

SECTION C — CHEMISTRY; METALLURGY

C11 ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS, FATS, FATTY SUBSTANCES OR WAXES; FATTY ACIDS THEREFROM; DETERGENTS; CANDLES**C11D DETERGENT COMPOSITIONS; USE OF SINGLE SUBSTANCES AS DETERGENTS; SOAP OR SOAP-MAKING; RESIN SOAPS; RECOVERY OF GLYCEROL****Note(s)**

1. When classifying in the mixture groups of this subclass, any individual ingredient of a composition which is not identified by such classification, and which itself is determined to be novel and non-obvious, must also be classified in groups C11D 1/00-C11D 9/00. The individual ingredient can be either a single substance or a composition in itself.
2. Any ingredient of a composition which is not identified by the classification according to Note (1) above, and which is considered to represent information of interest for search, may also be classified in groups C11D 1/00-C11D 9/00. This can, for example, be the case when it is considered of interest to enable searching of compositions using a combination of classification symbols. Such non-obligatory classification should be given as "additional information".

Subclass index**SURFACE-ACTIVE DETERGENTS**

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Non-soap..... | 1/00, 3/00 |
| Based on soap..... | 9/00 |
| NON-SURFACE-ACTIVE DETERGENTS..... | 7/00 |
| DETERGENT MIXTURES..... | 10/00, 11/00 |
| SOAP-MAKING; GLYCEROL..... | 13/00, 15/00, 19/00 |
| SHAPE..... | 17/00 |

Surface-active non-soap detergents**1/00 Detergent compositions based essentially on surface-active compounds; Use of these compounds as a detergent****Note(s)**

In groups C11D 1/02-C11D 1/88, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, a compound is classified in the last appropriate place.

- | | |
|------|---|
| 1/02 | • Anionic compounds |
| 1/04 | • • Carboxylic acids or salts thereof (soap C11D 9/00) |
| 1/06 | • • • Ether- or thioether carboxylic acids |
| 1/08 | • • • Polycarboxylic acids containing no nitrogen or sulfur |
| 1/10 | • • • Amino carboxylic acids; Imino carboxylic acids; Fatty acid condensates thereof |
| 1/12 | • • Sulfonic acids or sulfuric acid esters; Salts thereof (C11D 3/065 takes precedence) |
| 1/14 | • • • derived from aliphatic hydrocarbons or mono-alcohols |
| 1/16 | • • • derived from divalent or polyvalent alcohols |
| 1/18 | • • • derived from amino alcohols |
| 1/20 | • • • • Fatty acid condensates |
| 1/22 | • • • derived from aromatic compounds |
| 1/24 | • • • • containing ester or ether groups directly attached to the nucleus |
| 1/26 | • • • derived from heterocyclic compounds |

- | | |
|------|---|
| 1/28 | • • • Sulfonation products derived from fatty acids or their derivatives, e.g. esters, amides |
| 1/29 | • • • Sulfates of polyoxyalkylene ethers [2] |
| 1/30 | • • • Sulfonation products derived from lignin |
| 1/32 | • • Protein hydrolysates; Fatty acid condensates thereof |
| 1/34 | • • Derivatives of acids of phosphorus |
| 1/36 | • • of unknown constitution |
| 1/37 | • • Mixtures of compounds all of which are anionic |
| 1/38 | • Cationic compounds |
| 1/40 | • • Monoamines or polyamines; Salts thereof |
| 1/42 | • • Amino alcohols or amino ethers |
| 1/44 | • • • Ethers of polyoxyalkylenes with amino alcohols; Condensation products of epoxyalkanes with amines |
| 1/46 | • • Esters of carboxylic acids with amino alcohols; Esters of amino carboxylic acids with alcohols |
| 1/48 | • • N-containing polycondensation products |
| 1/50 | • • Derivatives of urea, thiourea, cyanamide, guanidine or urethanes |
| 1/52 | • • Carboxylic amides, alkylolamides or imides (C11D 3/07 takes precedence) |
| 1/54 | • • Hydrazides of carboxylic acids |
| 1/56 | • • containing nitro or nitroso groups |
| 1/58 | • • Heterocyclic compounds |
| 1/60 | • • Sulfonium or phosphonium compounds |
| 1/62 | • • Quaternary ammonium compounds |
| 1/64 | • • of unknown constitution |

C11D

- 1/645 • • Mixtures of compounds all of which are cationic
- 1/65 • • Mixtures of anionic with cationic compounds
- 1/655 • • • of sulfonated products with alkylolamides of carboxylic acids (C11D 3/066 takes precedence)
- 1/66 • Non-ionic compounds
- 1/68 • • Alcohols; Oxidation products of paraffin wax, other than acids
- 1/70 • • Phenols
- 1/72 • • Ethers of polyoxyalkylene glycols (C11D 3/075 takes precedence)
- 1/722 • • Ethers of polyoxyalkylenes having mixed oxyalkylene groups [2]
- 1/74 • • Carboxylates or sulfonates of polyoxyalkylene glycols
- 1/75 • • Amino oxides [2]
- 1/755 • • Sulfoxides [2]
- 1/76 • • Synthetic resins containing no nitrogen
- 1/78 • • Neutral esters of acids of phosphorus
- 1/79 • • Phosphine oxides [2]
- 1/80 • • Derivatives of lignin containing no sulfo- or sulfate groups
- 1/82 • • Compounds containing silicon
- 1/825 • • Mixtures of compounds all of which are non-anionic
- 1/83 • • Mixtures of non-ionic with anionic compounds
- 1/831 • • • of sulfonates with ethers of polyoxyalkylenes without phosphates
- 1/835 • • Mixtures of non-ionic with cationic compounds
- 1/86 • • Mixtures of anionic, cationic, and non-ionic compounds
- 1/88 • • Ampholytes; Electroneutral compounds [2]
- 1/90 • • Betaines [2]
- 1/92 • • Sulfobetaines [2]
- 1/94 • • Mixtures with anionic, cationic or non-ionic compounds [2]

3/00 Other compounding ingredients of detergent compositions covered in group C11D 1/00

Note(s)

In groups C11D 3/02-C11D 3/39, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, a compound is classified in the last appropriate place.

- 3/02 • Inorganic compounds
- 3/04 • • Water-soluble compounds
- 3/06 • • • Phosphates, including polyphosphates
- 3/065 • • • • in admixture with sulfonated products
- 3/066 • • • • • and with alkylolamides of carboxylic acids
- 3/07 • • • • in a mixture with alkylolamides of carbocyclic acids
- 3/075 • • • • in admixture with ethers of polyoxyalkylenes
- 3/08 • • • Silicates
- 3/10 • • • Carbonates
- 3/12 • • Water-insoluble compounds
- 3/14 • • • Pigments; Fillers; Abrasives
- 3/16 • Organic compounds
- 3/18 • • Hydrocarbons
- 3/20 • • containing oxygen
- 3/22 • • • Carbohydrates or derivatives thereof
- 3/24 • • containing halogen
- 3/26 • • containing nitrogen

- 3/28 • • • Heterocyclic compounds containing nitrogen in the ring
- 3/30 • • • Amines; Substituted amines
- 3/32 • • • Amides; Substituted amides
- 3/33 • • • Amino carboxylic acids [2]
- 3/34 • • containing sulfur
- 3/36 • • containing phosphorus
- 3/37 • • Polymers [2]
- 3/38 • • Products with no well-defined composition
- 3/382 • • • Vegetable products, e.g. soya meal, wood flour, sawdust [2]
- 3/384 • • • Animal products [2]
- 3/386 • • • Preparations containing enzymes [2]
- 3/39 • Organic or inorganic per-compounds [2]
- 3/395 • Bleaching agents [2]
- 3/40 • Dyes [2]
- 3/42 • • Brightening agents [2]
- 3/43 • Solvents [2]
- 3/44 • • Mixed solvents
- 3/46 • Superfatting agents [2]
- 3/48 • Medicinal or disinfecting agents [2]
- 3/50 • Perfumes [2]
- 3/60 • Mixtures of compounding ingredients [2]

7/00 Compositions of detergents based essentially on non-surface-active compounds

Note(s)

In groups C11D 7/02-C11D 7/22, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, a compound is classified in the last appropriate place.

- 7/02 • Inorganic compounds
- 7/04 • • Water-soluble compounds
- 7/06 • • • Hydroxides
- 7/08 • • • Acids
- 7/10 • • • Salts
- 7/12 • • • • Carbonates
- 7/14 • • • • Silicates
- 7/16 • • • • Phosphates including polyphosphates
- 7/18 • • Peroxides; Persalts
- 7/20 • • Water-insoluble oxides
- 7/22 • Organic compounds
- 7/24 • • Hydrocarbons
- 7/26 • • containing oxygen
- 7/28 • • containing halogen
- 7/30 • • • Halogenated hydrocarbons
- 7/32 • • containing nitrogen
- 7/34 • • containing sulfur
- 7/36 • • containing phosphorus
- 7/38 • • Per-compounds
- 7/40 • • Products in which the composition is not well defined
- 7/42 • • • Preparations containing enzymes
- 7/44 • • • Vegetable products (C11D 7/42 takes precedence)
- 7/46 • • • Animal products (C11D 7/42 takes precedence)
- 7/50 • Solvents [2]
- 7/52 • • combined with promoters [2]
- 7/54 • Bleaching agents [2]
- 7/56 • • combined with phosphates [2]
- 7/60 • Mixtures of non-surface-active compounds [2]

Soap Detergents**9/00 Compositions of detergents based essentially on soap**
(compositions containing resin soap C11D 15/04)

- 9/02 • on alkali or ammonium soaps
 9/04 • containing compounding ingredients other than soaps

Note(s)

In groups C11D 9/06-C11D 9/42, in the absence of an indication to the contrary, a compound is classified in the last appropriate place.

- 9/06 • • Inorganic compounds
 9/08 • • • Water-soluble compounds
 9/10 • • • • Salts
 9/12 • • • • • Carbonates
 9/14 • • • • • Phosphates; Polyphosphates
 9/16 • • • • • Borates
 9/18 • • • Water-insoluble compounds
 9/20 • • • • Pigments; Fillers; Abrasives
 9/22 • • Organic compounds
 9/24 • • • Hydrocarbons
 9/26 • • • containing oxygen
 9/28 • • • containing halogen
 9/30 • • • containing nitrogen
 9/32 • • • containing sulfur
 9/34 • • • containing phosphorus
 9/36 • • • containing silicon
 9/38 • • • Products in which the composition is not well defined
 9/40 • • • Proteins
 9/42 • • Per-compounds
 9/44 • • Perfumes; Colouring materials; Brightening agents
 9/48 • • Superfatting agents
 9/50 • • Medicinal or disinfecting agents
 9/60 • • Mixtures of compounding ingredients [2]

10/00 Compositions of detergents, not provided for by any single one of main groups C11D 1/00-C11D 9/00 [2]

- 10/02 • based on mixtures of surface-active non-soap and non-surface-active compounds [2]
 10/04 • based on mixtures of surface-active non-soap compounds and soap [2]
 10/06 • based on mixtures of non-surface-active compounds and soap [2]

11/00 Special methods for preparing compositions containing mixtures of detergents

- 11/02 • Preparation in the form of powder by spray-drying
 11/04 • by chemical means, e.g. sulfonating in the presence of other compounding ingredients followed by neutralising

Soap or soap-making; Resin soaps**13/00 Making of soap or soap solutions in general; Apparatus therefor** (resin soap C11D 15/00)

- 13/02 • Boiling soap; Refining
 13/04 • • Continuous methods therefor
 13/06 • • Bleaching of soap or soap solutions
 13/08 • Colouring or perfuming
 13/10 • Mixing; Kneading
 13/12 • Cooling (C11D 13/14 takes precedence)
 13/14 • Shaping
 13/16 • • in moulds
 13/18 • • by extrusion or by pressing
 13/20 • • in the form of small particles, e.g. powder or flakes
 13/22 • Cutting
 13/24 • • Slicing soap on the cooling drum
 13/26 • Drying
 13/28 • Embossing; Polishing
 13/30 • Recovery of soap, e.g. from spent solutions

15/00 Manufacture of resin soap or soaps derived from naphthenic acids; Compositions

- 15/02 • Apparatus therefor
 15/04 • Compositions containing resin soap or soap derived from naphthenic acids

17/00 Detergent materials or soaps characterised by their shape or physical properties (shaping soap C11D 13/14)

- 17/02 • Floating bodies of detergents
 17/04 • combined with or containing other objects
 17/06 • Powder; Flakes; Free-flowing mixtures; Sheets
 17/08 • Liquid soap; capsuled

19/00 Recovery of glycerol from a saponification liquor