

Patent Classification

Advantages

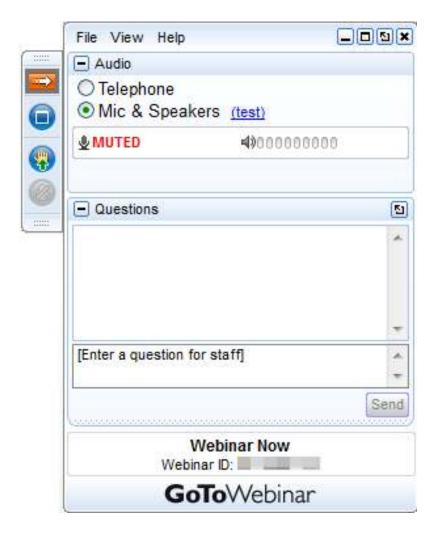
Monika Zikova Project Officer

Webinar July 11 and 12, 2013

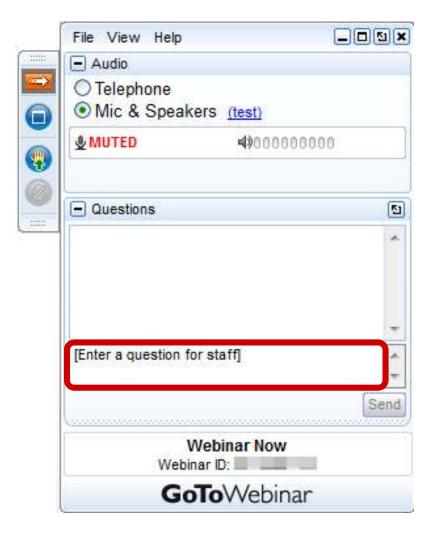
Overview

- Classification systems
- Classification of patents
- Advantages and disadvantages of patent classification

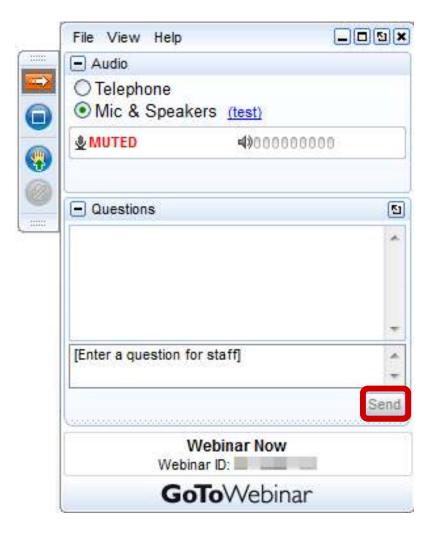




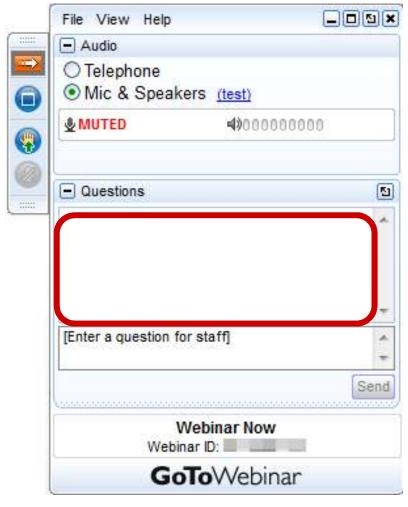














Case example: Library



- You go to a library to do research on machine translation methods.
- How would you find books on this topic?



Searching by title: challenges

- Search books by title?
- Challenges:
 - Synonyms and related terms 'natural language processing', 'computational linguistic' or 'human language technology'
 - Technical jargon 'statistical inference algorithms'
 - Language barriers



DEWEY DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Main Classes and Selected Subdivisions

000's - General Works

Computers Journalism Encyclopedias Manuscripts

100's - Philosophy

Psychology Ethics Logic Learning

200's - Religion

Bible Church Theology Other Religions

300's - Social Sciences

Sociology Law Economics Education

400's - Languages

Grammar Reading Skills Other Languages Dictionaries

500's - Pure Science

Mathematics Botany Physics Chemistry

600's - Technology

Medicine Engineering Business Agriculture 700's - The Arts

Architecture Photography Drawing Music

800's - Literature

Poetry Essays
Drama Other Literature

900's - History

Travel Biography General Geography

F - Fiction

J – Juvenile

R - Reference

SC - Story Collection

VT - Video Recordings

DVD - DVD Recording

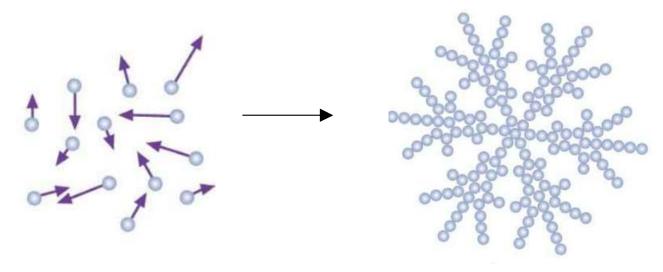
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0 Co	mputer science, information & general works
00	Computer science, knowledge & systems
004.006	Special computer methods
004.006.35	Natural language processing: Special Computer methods related to processing of language

410.285 Linguistics, computational linguistics combined with 418.02 Translating



Advantages of classification



- Simplify life
- Help to find information
- Serve as reference tool → generate knowledge



Classification of patents



- Ordering and more efficient retrieval
- To help patent examiners and other users



Patent documents

(51) Classification internationale des brevets :

G04B 27/02 (2006.01)

G04B 33/06 (2006.01)

(12) DEMANDE INTERNATIONALE PUBLIÉE EN VERTU DU TRAITÉ DE COOPÉRATION EN MATIÈRE DE BREVETS (PCT)

(19) Organisation Mondiale de la Propriété Intellectuelle

Bureau international

(43) Date de la publication internationale 15 novembre 2012 (15.11.2012) WIPOIPCT

(10) Numéro de publication internationale WO 2012/152838 A1

(51) Classification internationale des brevets : G04B 27/02 (2006.01) G04B 19/25 (2006.01) G04B 33/06 (2006.01)

PCT/EP2012/058562

(22) Date de dépôt international

9 mai 2012 (09.05.2012)

(25) Langue de dépôt :

français

6) Langue de publication

français

0) Données relatives à la priorité 12 mai 2011 (12.05.2011) 11165927.2

- FACTURE LA JOUX-PERRET SA [CH/CH]; Boulevard des Eplatures 38, CH-2300 La Chaux-de-Fonds (CH).
- (72) Inventeur: et

G04B 19/25 (2006.01)

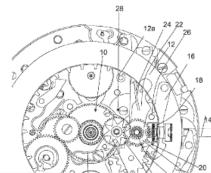
(75) Inventeur/Déposant (pour US seulement): NOURIS-SON, Sylvain [FR/FR]; 6 rue des Frères Rognon, F-25500 Morteau (FR).

- (74) Mandataire : BALLOT, Gabriel; GLN S.A., Rue du Puits-Godet 8A, CH-2000 Neuchâtel (CH).
- (81) États désignés (sauf indication contraire, pour tout titre de protection nationale disponible) : AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FL, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW
- 1) Déposant (pour tous les États désignés sauf US) : MANU- (84) États désignés (sauf indication contraire, pour tout titre de protection régionale disponible) : ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), eurasien (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), européen (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM,

[Suite sur la page suivante]

(54) Title: TIMEPIECE

(54) Titre: PIECE D'HORLOGERIE



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to a timepiece comprising: a movement designed to provide an indication of the time and provided with a set of components for displaying the time, a mechanism for displaying the date, a control stem (14) accessible from outside the timepiece and able to actuate a system for correcting the indication of the time which acts on the set of components that display the time when said stem is in a first position, and is able to actuate a system for correcting the display of the date when said stem is in a second position. According to the invention, the control stem (14) is kinematically connected to the set of components for displaying the time or to the mechanism for displaying the date by a first mobile (20) borne by a first lever (22), said first mobile (20) being arranged so that it is driven by the control stem (14), and by a second mobile (28) borne by a second lever (29). Depending on the position of the second lever, the control stem is kinematically connected to the set of components for displaying the time or with the mechanism for displaying the

Case example: Watches





- Use International Patent Classification
- Locate and analyze classification code G04B 33/06
 - → Extremely flat caliber watches

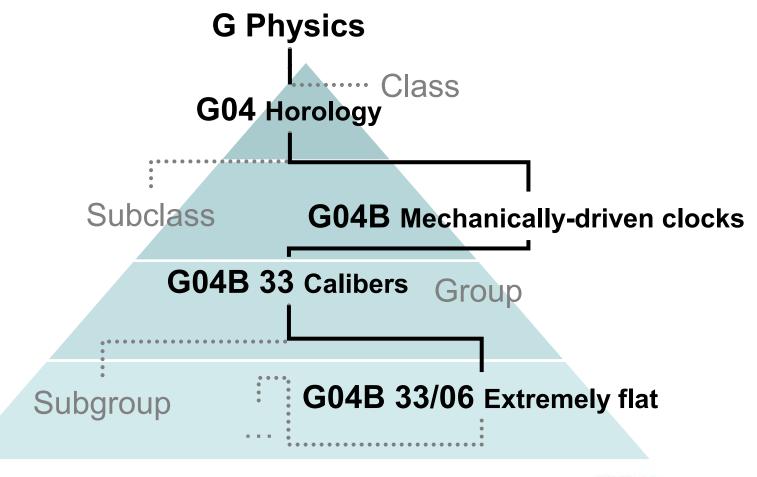


The structure of the IPC

- Section A Human Necessities
- Section B Performing Operations; Transporting
- Section C Chemistry; Metallurgy
- Section D Textiles; Paper
- Section E Fixed Constructions
- Section F Mechanical Engineering; Lighting; Heating; Weapons; Blasting
- Section G Physics
- Section H Electricity



The structure of the IPC



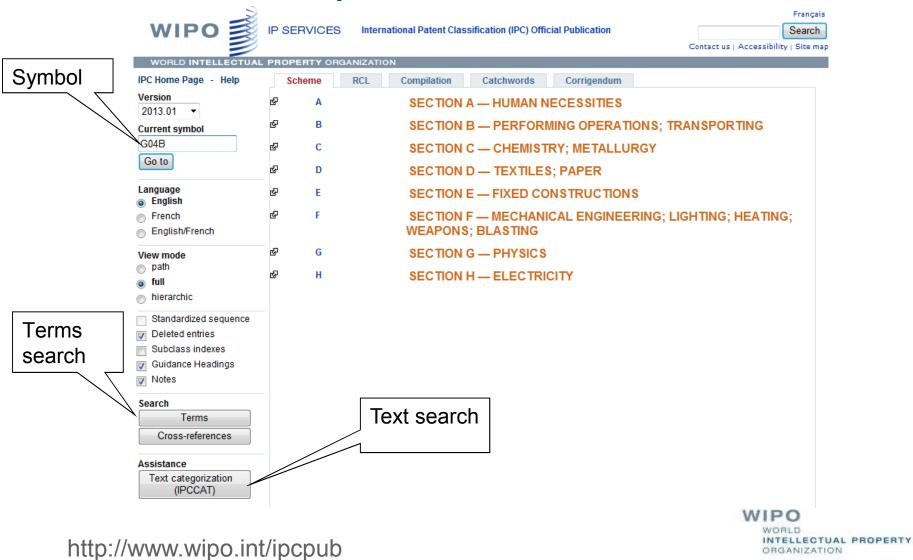
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Layout of classification symbols

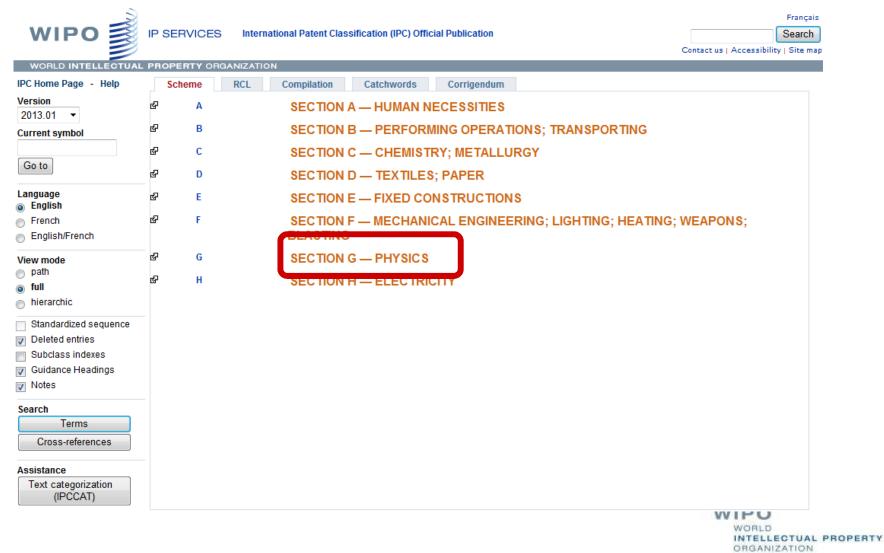
PHYSICS	HORLOGY	MECHANICALLY- DRIVEN CLOCKS	CALIBERS		FLAT CALIBERS	
G	04	В	33	/	06	
Section	Class	Subclass	Main (Group	Sub-Group	

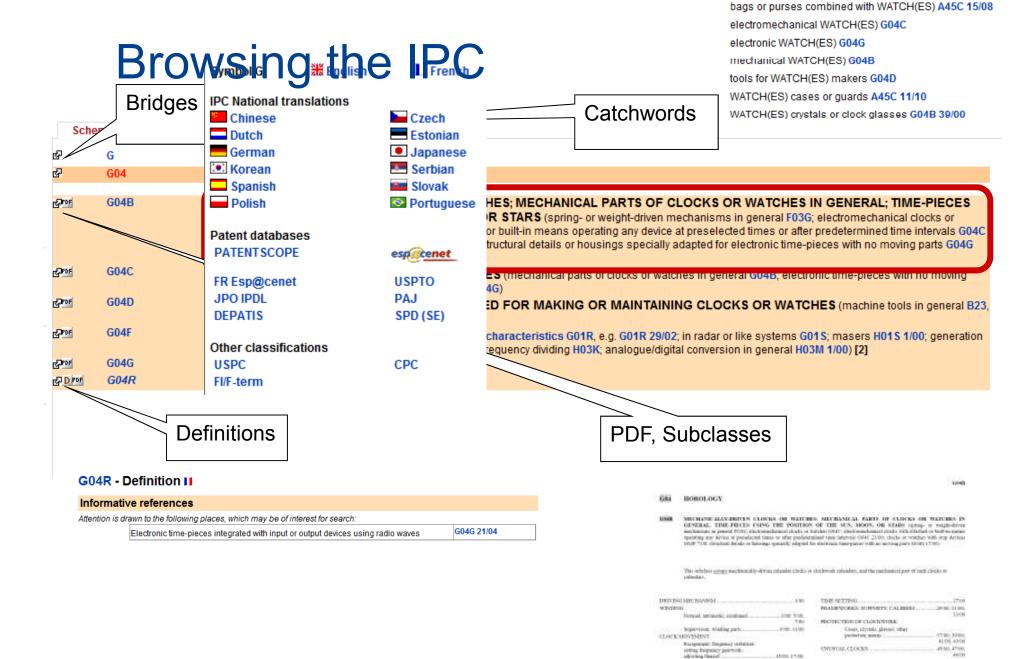


IPC internet publication



Browsing the IPC





WATCH(ES)



WORLD INTELLECTUAL	. PR	OPERTY ORGANIZATI	ON				
IPC Home Page - Help		Scheme RCL	Compilation Catchwords Corrigendum				
Version	Ę.	G04B 23/08	· · · aujustable for several preservice unless with automatic stopping of the signal · · · operating on successive days without resetting; operating only once in each 24 hours				
2013.01 -	æ	G04B 23/10	•• with presignal; with repeated signal; with changeable intensity of sound				
Current symbol & G04B 23/12			Alarm watches to be worn in pockets or on the wrist (giving signals by stimulating the skin G04B 25/04)				
G04B 33/06			· · Alaini watches to be worthin pockets of on the wrist (giving signals by sumulating the skill 6046 23/04)				
Go to	₽ -	G04B 25/00	Indicating the time by other means or by combined means (electric or electromechanical indicating G04C)				
00 10	₽	G04B 25/02	· by feeling; Clocks or watches for blind persons				
Language	₽	G04B 25/04	· · · Alarm clocks or watches with devices stimulating the skin				
English	&	G04B 25/06	· by moving figures, e.g. cuckoo-clock, trumpet clock				
French	&	G04B 27/00	Mechanical devices for setting the time-indicating means				
English/French	&	G04B 27/02	· by making use of the winding means				
View mode	₽	G04B 27/04	·· with clutch wheel				
path	&	G04B 27/06	·· with rocking bar				
in full	ß	· by using parts of the case					
nierarchic hierarchic							
_ 0 _ 1 _ 5 _ 1			Frameworks, supports, or arrangements of the clockwork parts in relation to each other, so-called "calibers"				
Standardized sequence	₽	G04B 29/00	Frameworks				
☑ Deleted entries	₽	G04B 29/02	· Plates; Bridges; Cocks				
Subclass indexes	₽	G04B 29/04	· Connecting or supporting parts				
Guidance Headings	æ	G04B 31/00	Books Bridge Control of the Control				
✓ Notes	&	G04B 31/004	Bearings; Point suspensions or counter-point suspensions; Pivot bearings; Single parts therefor (bearings in general F16C)				
Search	g.	G04B 31/008	· characterised by the material used [3]				
Terms	g.	G04B 31/012	· · Jewel bearings (G04B 31/04 takes precedence) [3]				
Cross-references	_ න	G04B 31/016	Metallic bearings [3] Plastic bearings [3]				
	_ න	G04B 31/02	· Shock-damping bearings				
Assistance	ر چ	G04B 31/04	· shock-damping bearings · · with jewel hole and cap jewel [3]				
Text categorization	g.	G04B 31/06	• Manufacture or mounting processes [3]				
(IPCCAT)	<u>چ</u>	G04B 31/08	· Manufacture of mounting processes [5] · Lubrication [3]				
	-		· Eublication [o]				
Number of displayed entries	&	G04B 33/00	Calibers				
500 ▼	&	G04B 33/02	· Circular calibers				
Last modified: 2013.06.28	윤	G04B 33/04	Non-circular calibers				
Edot Modifical 20 10/00/20	&P	G04B 33/06	· of extremely flat shape				
Prepared with IPCPUBPREP	&	G04B 33/08	· In which the gear train is arranged in different planes, e.g. parallel or inclined to each other (G04B 33/10 takes precedence)				



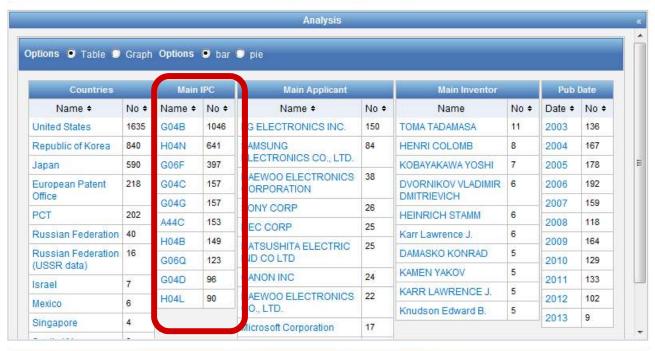


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PATENTSCOPE

Search International and National Patent Collections





Sort by: Pub Date Desc ▼ View All ▼ List Length 10 ▼ I Machine translation								
No	Ctr	Title	PubDate	Int.Class	Appl.No	Applicant	Inventor	
1.	WO	WO/2013/100395 - APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR PROVIDING AN ADVERTISEMENT BY USING AN INSTANT COUPON	04.07.2013	G06Q 30/02	PCT/KR2012/010105	BAEK, Seung-Cheol	BAEK, Seung- Cheol	



Other patent classification systems

- File Index (FI)/F-terms
 - Japan
- Cooperative Patent Classification (CPC)
 - > EPO, USA, UK, Spain, Sweden, China
- Commercial database producers
 - > e.g. Derwent Classification System



Advantages of patent classification

- Applied in a standardized manner
- Available for all (almost) patent documents
- Available for old patent documents for which little or no searchable text is available



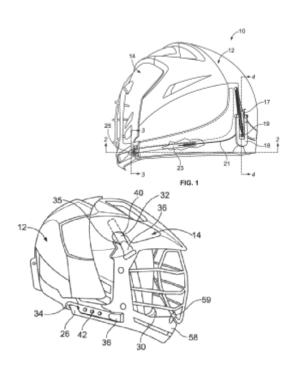
Patent classification vs. keywords

- Terminology and jargon independent (including changes in terms used over time)
- Context and language independent

→ A more complete and precise search



Case Example: Helmets





- Search in PATENTSCOPE all WO documents
- Compare keyword and classification search



Search in PATENTSCOPE all WO documents with keyword 'helmet*'



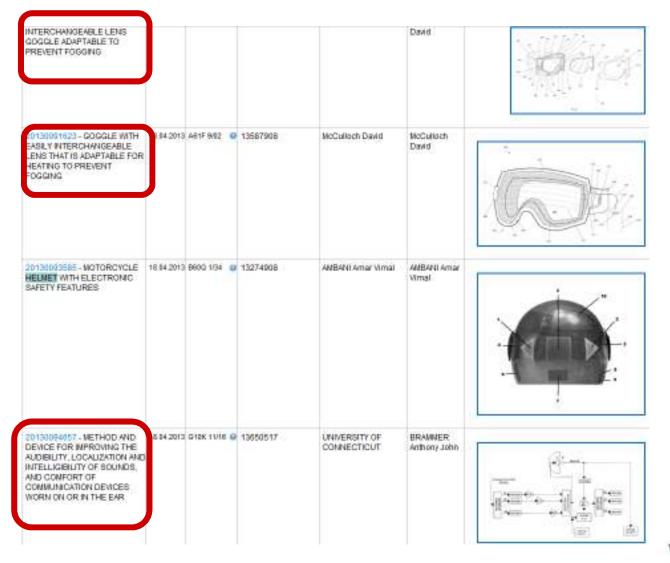
Quick keyword search









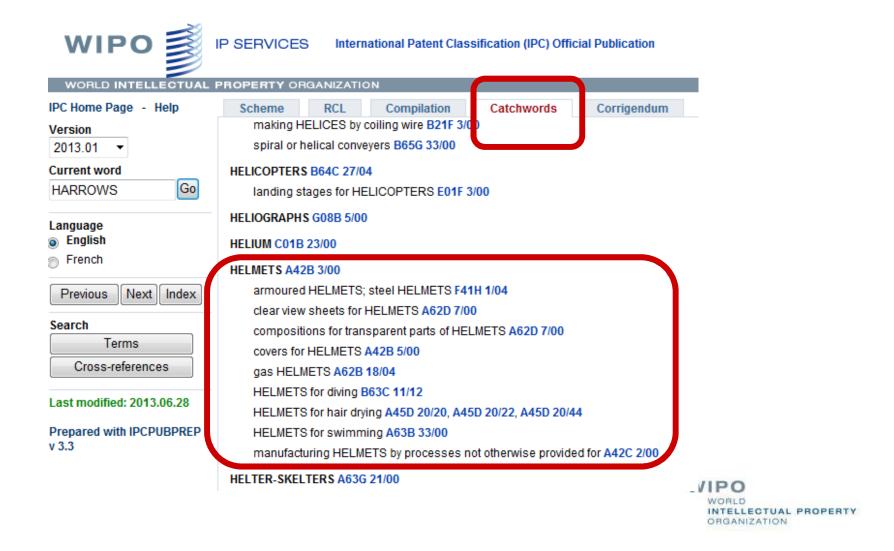


WIPO WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

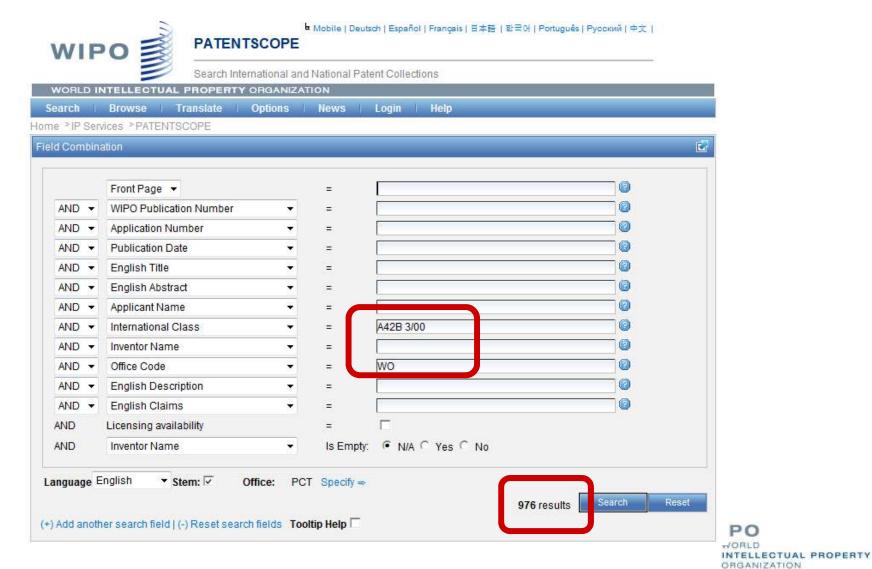
- Search in PATENTSCOPE all WO documents with IPC code for helmets
 - >Find the best IPC available
 - ➤ Use IPC code in your search



Finding the 'right' code



Quick classification search



Sample results

4429 364 @ PCTXT2612/000266 MAKG SHARK SRL

A61H 500 PCT/CN2012/070691 Nt Guorging

WO WOOD 13/03/0858 - 07:03:2013 A428 3/04 @ PCT/T2012/000255 MAKO SHARK SRL

WD W0/2013/030859 - 07.03.20

DEVICE FOR

CERVICAL

VERTEBRAE.

DEVICE FOR

PROTECTING THE CERVICAL VERTEBRAE

WD W0/2013/029346 - 07.03.20

SPACE ADJUSTMENT DEVICE AND HEAD MASSAGER

PROTECTING THE

RESISTANCEREDUCING
STRUCTURE AND
FACE OR HEAD
WEAR USING SAID
STRUCTURE
WID WG/2013/03/9558 - 21.83.201 A428 34/9 PCTA/82012/020794 CLEVA, Robert, E.
PROTECTIVE
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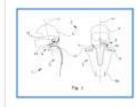
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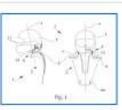
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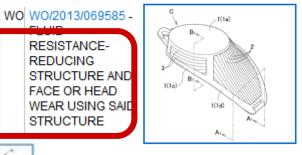
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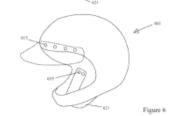




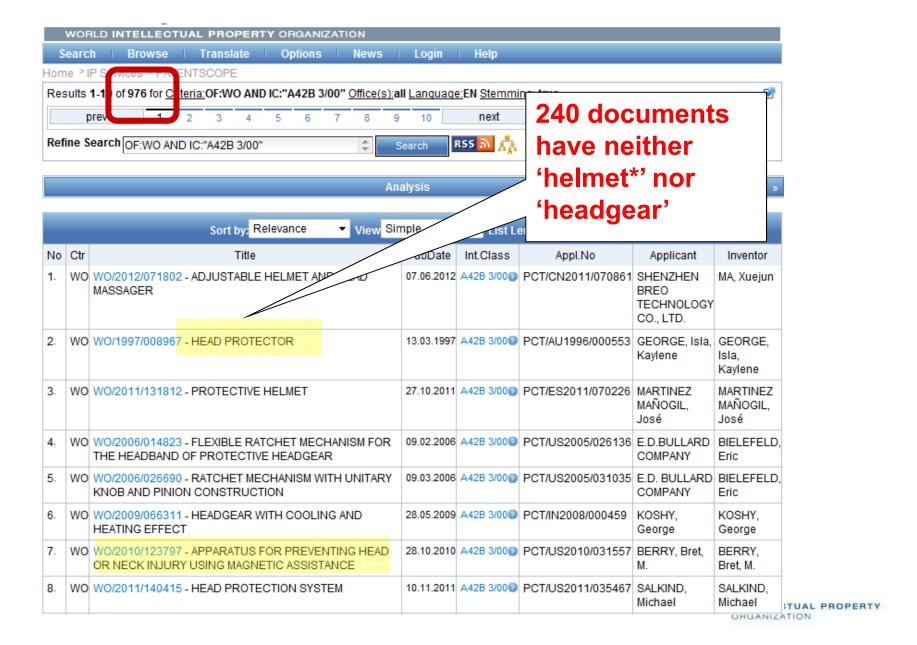


WO WO/2013/030600 -HEAD SUPPORT DEVICE

WO WO/2013/013180 -BIOMECHANICS AWARE PROTECTIVE GEAR



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Disadvantages of patent classification

- Potentially complex
- May not be
 - detailed enough for all areas of technology
 - available for all documents
 - specific enough for a particular search
 - applied consistently



eTutorial on Patent Information





http://www.wipo.int/tisc/en/etutorial.html



Useful links and resources

- To know further about IPC, please read Guide to the International Patent Classification at www.wipo.int
- To learn about CPC, please check www.cpcinfo.org
- For patent classification in general:
- Regional/National patent offices, Intellogist, The British Library etc.



For more about efficient use of patent classification stay tuned!

For general information, please contact tisc@wipo.int



And now, it's time for questions!

