

SUMMARY TABLE

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (<i>ex-parte</i>)	Re-examination (<i>inter partes</i>)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Argentina	√					√
Azerbaijan		√	√			√
Australia	√	√		√		
Belarus						√
Bhutan						√
Bosnia and Herzegovina						√
Brazil	√		√			
Canada	√			√		
Chile						√
China	√					√
Colombia		√				
Costa Rica		√				√
Côte d'Ivoire		√				
Croatia						√
Czech Republic	√					√
Denmark	√		√		√	
Dominican Republic	√			√		√
Ecuador		√				√

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Egypt		√				
Estonia	√					
Ethiopia			√			√
Finland	√		√			
France			√			
Germany	√		√			
Guatemala	√					√
Honduras		√				√
Hungary	√					√
Iceland	√		√			
India		√	√			
Israel	√	√				√
Japan	√		√			√
Kyrgyzstan						√
Mexico	√					√
Mongolia		√				
Morocco	√					
New Zealand	√	√		√		√
Norway	√		√		√	
Pakistan	√	√	√			

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Peru		√				
Philippines	√					√
Poland	√		√			√
Portugal		√				
Republic of Belarus						√
Republic of Moldova			√		√	√
Republic of Korea	√		√	√ (<i>ex officio and ex-parte</i>)		√
Russian Federation	√					√
Saudi Arabia						√
Serbia	√					√
Singapore	√			√		
Slovakia	√					√
Spain	√		√			
Sri Lanka		√	√			
Sweden			√			
Switzerland			√			
Thailand		√				
Türkiye			√			
United Kingdom	√					√

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United States of America	√		√	√	√ (<i>inter partes</i> review)	
Zambia		√				
Zimbabwe		√				√
EAPO	√		√			
EPO	√		√			
OAPI		√				
PCT	√					