

CERTAIN ASPECTS OF NATIONAL/REGIONAL PATENT LAWS*

(6) Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Albania | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information 6. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which is contrary to public order, morality or public health and human life, such as: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) processes for cloning human beings; (b) processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings; (c) uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; (d) processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal, and also animals resulting from such processes. 7. Nuclear substances for military purposes. 8. Surgical, diagnostic and therapeutic methods for treating humans and animals. 9. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products. 10. Human body at the various stages of its formation and development, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene. |
| Algeria | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Principles, theories, scientific discoveries and mathematical methods. 2. Plans, principles and methods for intellectual activities and playing games. 3. Methods and systems of teaching, organization, administration and management. 4. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans and animals. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Computer programs. 7. Aesthetic creations. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production. 9. Inventions contrary to public policy or morality. 10. Inventions harmful to the health or life of humans or animals, preservation of plants, or protection of the environment. |

* Information is gathered from the primary legislation (for example, a patent law of an intellectual property code). The secondary legislation, such as Regulations under the primary legislation, has not been consulted.

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| Andorra | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business, and programs for computers. 4. Presentation of information. 5. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans and animals. |
| Argentina | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Literary, artistic or scientific works. 3. Aesthetic creation. 4. Schemes, rules or methods for performing intellectual activities, playing games or engaging in economic and business activities. 5. Computer programs. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans and animals. 8. Combinations which do not produce a non-obvious result. 9. Living material and substances already occurring in nature. 10. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which would be contrary to the public order or morality, including to protect human, animal or plant life or health or to avoid serious damage to the environment. 11. Biological and genetic material occurring in nature or derived therefrom by reproduction, and genetic reproduction processes replicating nature. 12. Plants, animals and the essentially biological processes for their reproduction. |
| Armenia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Methods of economic organization and management. 3. Symbols, schedules and rules. 4. Methods and rules for performing mental acts. 5. Algorithms for computers. 6. Projects and plans for structures, buildings and land development. 7. Aesthetic creations. 8. Plant and animal varieties. |
| Australia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Matter that is not a “manner of manufacture”. This generally includes: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Discoveries, abstract ideas, scientific theories and principles, mathematical algorithms without material effect (b) Aesthetic creations (c) Schemes, rules and plans (d) Genetic information where the information is not made (e) Presentation of information characterized solely by its content without a material advantage. (f) Mere working directions for using an existing apparatus or process to produce an identical product. (g) Collocations or kits of known integers where is no actual or potential working interrelationship; mere admixtures of |

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| Australia (cont'd) | <p>food or medicine without synergistic effect.</p> <p>(h) New uses of a known substance for a purpose for which the substance's known properties make it suitable; new uses of an old contrivance without ingenuity in analogous manner and purpose to the old use; analogous uses of a known device for its ordinary purpose.</p> <p>2. Applications where the only disclosed uses of the patent are illegal.</p> <p>3. Matter that lacks utility due to a failure to achieve the promised benefit, or a lack of a specific, substantial and credible use.</p> <p>4. Humans and the biological processes for their generation.</p> |
| Austria | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories, and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business.</p> <p>4. Computer programs.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Inventions contrary to public order or morality.</p> <p>7. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans and animals.</p> <p>8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microorganisms and microbiological processes and products.</p> |
| Azerbaijan | <p>1. Discoveries.</p> <p>2. Scientific theories.</p> <p>3. Mathematical methods.</p> <p>4. Outcome of the art-constructive performance (design).</p> <p>5. Methods of organization and performing intellectual activities and business activities.</p> <p>6. Rules and methods for playing games.</p> <p>7. Algorithms and programs for computers.</p> <p>8. Methods of presenting information.</p> <p>9. Symbols, schedules and rules.</p> <p>10. Projects and plans for structures and buildings and for land development.</p> <p>11. Plant varieties and animal breeds, other than microbiological processes or products obtained through such processes.</p> <p>12. Layout design of integrated circuits.</p> <p>13. Diagnostic, therapeutic, surgical methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>14. Inventions contrary to public interests, principles of humanism or morality.</p> |
| Bahrain | <p>1. Inventions the prevention of the commercial exploitation of which is necessary to protect the public order or morality, including to protect human, animal or plant life or health or to avoid serious prejudice to the environment.</p> <p>2. Animals.</p> <p>3. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods necessary for the treatment of humans and animals.</p> |
| Barbados | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Schemes, rules or methods for carrying on of business, performing mental acts or playing games.</p> |

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| Barbados (cont'd) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 4. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for production of plants, other than microbiological processes and products. 5. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 6. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which would be detrimental to human or animal health, plant life or the environment. |
| Belarus | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Plant and animal varieties. 7. Topographies of integrated circuits. 8. Inventions contrary to public interest, humanitarian principles or morality. 9. Methods of providing medical care (medical prevention, diagnosis, treatment, medical rehabilitation and prosthetics). |
| Belgium | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Plant species and plant and animal varieties. 7. Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than microbiological processes or products. 8. Inventions contrary to public policy or morality. 9. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. |
| Belize | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games. 3. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 4. Inventions contrary public order or morality. 5. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which would be detrimental to human, animal or plant life or health or the environment. |
| Bhutan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods; 2. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing purely mental acts or playing games; 3. Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy, as well as diagnostic methods practiced on the human or animal body; 4. Inventions, the commercial exploitation of which would be contrary to public order or morality. |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Natural biological materials. |

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| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (cont'd) | <p>3. Literary, artistic works and other works protected by copyright.</p> <p>4. Plans, rules and methods for pursuit of intellectual activities, playing games, or conduct of economic and business activities.</p> <p>5. Computer programs and software.</p> <p>6. Presentation of information.</p> <p>7. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which must be prevented to protect public order or morality.</p> <p>8. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which must be prevented to protect human, animal life or health, preservation of plants or the environment.</p> <p>9. Plants, animals and essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than non-biological and microbiological processes.</p> <p>10. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>11. New uses of patented products and processes.</p> |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Rules, instructions and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business.</p> <p>4. Computer programs.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Inventions concerning animal breeds and plant varieties and essentially biological processes for the production plants or animals, with the exception of inventions which concern non-biological and microbiological processes and products resulting from such processes, as provided for in paragraph (4) of article 6 of the Patent Law, whereby, within the meaning of this Law, a microbiological process shall imply any process which involves or which is performed upon microbiological material or which results in microbiological material.</p> <p>7. The human body, various stages of its formation and development or the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene. However, an invention which concerns an element isolated from the human body or produced by means of technical process, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene may be patentable even if the structure thereof is identical to the structure of a natural element. The industrial applicability of the sequence or partial sequence of a gene must be disclosed in the patent application as originally filed.</p> <p>8. Inventions concerning diagnostic or surgical methods or methods of treatment which are practiced directly on the human or animal body, with the exception of the products, in particular substances and compositions used in such methods.</p> <p>9. Inventions shall not be regarded as patentable where their commercial exploitation would be contrary to public order or morality, but not merely because such exploitation is prohibited by law or other regulation, in particular, those inventions regarding:</p> <p>(a) processes for cloning human beings,</p> <p>(b) processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings,</p> <p>(c) use of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes and</p> <p>(d) processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal, as well as animals resulting from such processes.</p> |

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| Brazil | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories, and mathematical methods. 2. Abstract conceptions. 3. Schemes, plans, principles or methods of a commercial, accounting, financial, educational, publishing, lottery or fiscal nature. 4. Literary, architectural, artistic and scientific works. 5. Aesthetic creation. 6. Computer programs. 7. Presentation of information. 8. Rules of games. 9. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 10. Natural living beings, in whole or in part, and biological material, including the genome or germ plasm of any natural living being, when found in nature or isolated therefrom, and natural biological processes. 11. Inventions contrary to morals, standards of respectability and public security, order and health. 12. Nuclear processes and products. 13. Living beings, in whole or in part, other than transgenic microorganisms. |
| Bulgaria | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and concepts. 2. Mathematical methods and formulae. 3. Results of artistic work. 4. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 5. Computer programs. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Inventions contrary to social order or morality. 8. Plant or animal varieties or essentially biological processes for producing them, other than microbiological methods and products. |
| Canada | <p>Scientific principles and abstract theorems (by law); methods of medical treatment, higher life forms, aesthetic creations (by jurisprudence).</p> |
| Chile | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Plant and animal except microorganisms. Plant varieties. Essentially biological process for the production of plants and animals except microbiological process. 3. Economic, financial, easily verified trade and taxation systems, methods, principles or plans. 4. Rules for performing mental or intellectual activities or playing games. 5. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 6. Part of living being as exists in the nature, biological process, biological material existing in the nature including genome and germplasma (nevertheless, where biological material or a product directly obtained therefrom meets the patentability requirements, is described adequately and the industrial applicability is described in the application, they are susceptible of patent protection). 7. Inventions contrary to the law, public policy, state security, morality or proper practice. 8. New uses of articles, objects or elements and changes of shape, dimensions, proportions or materials in which do not |

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| Colombia (cont'd) | <p>10. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>11. New uses of patented products and processes.</p> |
| Costa Rica ¹ | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods, computer programs as such.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations, literary and artistic works.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules or economic methods of advertisements or business and those referring to purely mental or intellectual activities or to games.</p> <p>4. Juxtaposition of known inventions or mixtures of known products, or alteration of the form, use, dimensions or material thereof, except where in reality they are so combined or managed that they cannot function separately, or where their qualities or characteristic functions have been so modified as to produce an industrial result not obvious to a person skilled in the art.</p> <p>5. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which shall be forbidden for objective and necessary reasons to protect the ordre public, morality, health or life of persons or animals, or to preserve plants and to avoid severe damage to the environment.</p> <p>6. Methods for surgical or therapeutic treatment or for diagnosis, for the treatment of human beings or animals.</p> <p>7. Plants and animals, except for microorganisms, provided they are not microorganisms such as they occur in nature.</p> <p>8. Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, which are not biological or microbiological procedures.</p> <p>9. The new varieties of plants will be protected by a special law.</p> |
| Croatia | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Rules, instructions or methods for performing mental activities, playing games or doing business.</p> <p>4. Presentation of information.</p> <p>5. Computer programs.</p> <p>(The above listed subject-matters and activities are excluded from patentability only to the extent to which a patent application or a patent relates to such subject-matter or activities as such.)</p> <p>6. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products.</p> <p>7. Diagnostic or surgical methods or methods of treatment practiced directly on the human or animal body, except for</p> |

¹ The assumptions indicated in paragraphs 1 to 4 are not considered inventions for the purposes of Costa Rican law. The assumptions indicated in paragraphs 5 to 8 correspond to the exclusions from patentability established in Article 1.4 of Law No.6867 on Patents, Industrial Designs and Utility Models.

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| Croatia (cont'd) | <p>the products, in particular substances or compositions used in such methods</p> <p>8. Inventions relating to the human body, at the various stages of its formation and development, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene</p> <p>9. Inventions contrary to order public or morality, but not merely because such exploitation is prohibited by law or other regulation, in particular (specified by the Patent Act):</p> <p>a) processes for cloning human beings; b) processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings; c) uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; and d) processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal, and also animals resulting from such processes</p> |
| Cyprus | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. |
| Czech Republic | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 7. Human body at various stage of its formation and development, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene. 8. Inventions whose commercial exploitation would be contrary to public order or morality, namely to processes for cloning human beings, processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings, processes of using human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes or processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals, which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal, and also to animals resulting from such processes. 9. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products. |
| Denmark | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Artistic creations. 3. Plans, rules or methods for intellectual activity, for games or for business activity. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 8. Plant and animal varieties, other than inventions whose technical feasibility of the invention is not confined to a |

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| Denmark (cont'd) | <p>particular plant or animal variety.</p> <p>9. Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than:</p> <p>(a) microbiological processes and products;</p> <p>(b) products consisting of or containing biological material;</p> <p>(c) processes producing, processing or using biological material;</p> <p>(d) biological material isolated from its natural environment or produced by a technical process, even if previously occurring in nature.</p> <p>10. The human body, at any stage of its formation and development or the simple discovery of its elements, including gene sequences, other than elements isolated from the human body or produced by a technical process.</p> <p>11. Processes for cloning humans; modifying the germ line genetic identity of humans; uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; and processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit, and animals resulting from such processes.</p> |
| Dominica | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games.</p> <p>3. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>4. Inventions contrary to public order or morality, or prejudicial to the environment or human, animal or plant life and health.</p> |
| Dominican Republic | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Exclusively esthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules or methods for economic or business purposes, and those related to purely mental or industrial activities or to the playing games.</p> <p>4. Methods for presenting information.</p> <p>5. Computer programs.</p> <p>6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treatment of humans or animals.</p> <p>7. Any living thing and substances as existing in nature in the form in which they are found in nature.</p> <p>8. Juxtapositions of known inventions or mixtures of known products, or variations of form, dimensions or materials thereof.</p> <p>9. Products previously patented whose use is distinctively different to that included in the original patent.</p> <p>10. Inventions whose use would be contrary to public order or morality.</p> <p>11. Inventions detrimental to human or animal health or life, or which may cause serious damage to the environment.</p> <p>12. Plants and animals, other than micro-organisms, and essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals other than non-biological or microbiological processes.</p> |
| Ecuador | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Biological materials existing in nature; as well as, genetic resources or their products that contain biological diversity and agro-biodiversity.</p> <p>3. New forms of substances (salts, esters, ethers, complexes, combinations) and polymorphs, metabolites, pure forms, particle sizes and isomers or their products.</p> <p>4. Uses or new uses of known products, processes, machines or appliances.</p> |

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| Ecuador (cont'd) | <p>5. Literary, artistic works and other works protected by copyright.</p> <p>6. Plans, rules and methods for pursuit of intellectual activities, playing games, or conduct of economic and business activities.</p> <p>7. Computer programs and applications.</p> <p>8. Presentation of information.</p> <p>9. Inventions contrary to public order or morality, or whose commercial exploitation would be detrimental to human, animal life or health, plant preservation or the environment, namely:</p> <p>(a) human cloning procedures;</p> <p>(b) the human body and its genetic identity;</p> <p>(c) use of embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; and</p> <p>(d) procedures for the genetic modification of animals that do not yield any substantial medical benefit for humans or animals;</p> <p>9. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals .</p> <p>10. Plants, animals and essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than non-biological and microbiological processes.</p> |
| Egypt | <p>1. Inventions whose exploitation is likely to be contrary to public order or morality, or prejudicial to the environment, human, animal or plant life and health.</p> <p>2. Discoveries, scientific theories, mathematical methods, programs and schemes.</p> <p>3. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for humans and animals.</p> <p>4. Plants and animals, regardless of their rarity or peculiarity, and essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than micro-organisms, non-biological and microbiological processes for the production of plants or animals.</p> <p>5. Organs, tissues, live cells, natural biological substances, nucleic acids and genome.</p> |
| El Salvador | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing mental or intellectual acts or playing games.</p> <p>3. Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery, therapy or diagnosis.</p> <p>4. Inventions contrary to public policy or morality.</p> |
| Estonia | <p>1. Discoveries (including the description of the formation or development of the human body or a human gene sequence or part thereof), scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Schemes, rules, instructions and methods for performing economic and mental acts.</p> <p>3. Projects and schemes of structures, buildings and land development</p> <p>4. Conventional signs</p> <p>5. Algorithms and computer programs</p> <p>6. Design solutions.</p> <p>7. Presentation of information</p> <p>8. Plant and animal varieties</p> <p>9. Inventions contrary to public order or morality</p> <p>10. Methods for treatment of the human or animal body and diagnostic methods practiced on the human or animal body</p> |

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| Estonia (cont'd) | <p>11. Integrated circuit layout designs</p> <p>12. Biological processes for cloning humans; modifying the genetic identity of humans; using human embryos for commercial purposes; modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit, and animals resulting from such processes.</p> <p>13. Processes for producing biological materials or plant or animal varieties, other than microbiological processes for deriving microorganisms.</p> <p>14. Biotechnological inventions which can be used solely for one particular plant or animal variety.</p> |
| Finland | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations:</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business.</p> <p>4. Computer programs.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality.</p> <p>8. Plant and animal varieties, other than inventions whose technical feasibility of the invention is not confined to a particular plant or animal variety.</p> <p>9. Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than:</p> <p>(a) microbiological processes and products;</p> <p>(b) products consisting of or containing biological material;</p> <p>(c) processes producing, processing or using biological material;</p> <p>(d) biological material isolated from its natural environment or produced by a technical process even if previously occurring in nature.</p> <p>10. The human body, at any stage of its formation and development or the simple discovery of its elements, including gene sequences, other than elements isolated from the human body or produced by a technical process.</p> <p>11. Processes for cloning humans; modifying the germ line genetic identity of humans; uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; and processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit, and animals resulting from such processes.</p> |
| France | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business.</p> <p>4. Computer programs.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>7. Inventions contrary to the dignity of the human person, public policy or morality.</p> <p>8. The human body, at the different stages of its formation and development, as well as the mere discovery of one of its elements.</p> <p>9. Processes for cloning human beings, processes for modifying the genetic identity of the human being, the use of</p> |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| France (cont'd) | <p>human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes and complete or partial gene sequences.</p> <p>10. Animal breeds and plant varieties.</p> <p>11. Essentially biological processes for producing plants and animals which require natural phenomena such as cross-breeding or selection.</p> <p>12. Processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to humans or animals, and also animals resulting from such processes.</p> <p>13. Surgical or therapeutic methods for treatment of the human or animal body and diagnostic methods practiced on the human or animal body. This provision does not apply to products, in particular substances or ingredients that are used in one of these methods.</p> |
| Georgia | <p>1. The following shall not be regarded as an invention:</p> <p>(a) Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>(b) Artistic creations.</p> <p>(c) Computer programs and algorithms.</p> <p>(d) Educational or teaching methods and systems, grammatical language systems, methods for performing mental acts, rules for games or drawing.</p> <p>(e) Methods of business and organizational management.</p> <p>(f) Plans and schemes of structures, buildings, territories.</p> <p>(g) Presentation of information.</p> <p>Abovementioned objects shall not be considered patentable only where these are an immediate object of application.</p> <p>2. A patent is not granted for:</p> <p>(a) Inventions against public order;</p> <p>(b) Inventions related to surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods of treatment of humans and animals. This rule does not apply to devices and substances used in such methods;</p> <p>(c) Inventions related to plant varieties and breeds of animals, as well as primarily biological methods for plant and animal breed selection. This rule does not apply to micro-biological methods and products obtained through such methods.</p> |
| Germany | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods as such.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations as such.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business as such.</p> <p>4. Programs for computers as such.</p> <p>5. Presentations of information as such.</p> <p>6. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which would be contrary to "ordre public" or morality; such exploitation shall not be deemed to be so contrary merely because it is prohibited by law or regulation.</p> <p>7. The human body, at the various stages of its formation and development, including germ cells, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of gene.</p> <p>8. Processes for cloning human beings and for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings.</p> <p>9. Uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes.</p> <p>10. Processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any</p> |

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| Germany (cont'd) | <p>substantial medical benefit to man or animal, and also animals resulting from such processes.</p> <p>11. Plant and animal varieties as well as essentially biological processes for production of plants or animals and plants and animals exclusively produced by such processes.</p> <p>12. Methods for the treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practiced on the human or animal body. This shall not apply to products, in particular to substances or compositions, for use in one of these methods.</p> |
| Ghana | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific and mathematical theories.</p> <p>2. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games.</p> <p>4. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Computer programs.</p> <p>7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality.</p> <p>8. Products and processes excluded by law for national security, economy, health or any other national concern.</p> |
| Greece | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories, and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules, and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business.</p> <p>4. Computer programs.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals.</p> <p>7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality.</p> <p>8. Plant and animal varieties and biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products.</p> |
| Guatemala | <p>1. Mere discoveries.</p> <p>2. Materials and energies as found in the nature.</p> <p>3. Biological processes as they occur in the nature without human intervention, except for microbiological process.</p> <p>4. Scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>5. Pure aesthetic creations, literary and artistic works.</p> <p>6. Plans, principles, rules or economic methods of advertising or doing business and those referring to purely mental or intellectual activities or to games.</p> <p>7. Computer programs as such.</p> <p>8. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for the treatment of humans or animals.</p> <p>9. Inventions the exploitation of which is contrary to ordre public and morality. Exploitation shall not be considered contrary to public order or morality solely on the grounds of being prohibited, limited and regulated by legal or administrative provisions.</p> <p>10. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which is necessary to be prevented in order to preserve health or life of persons, animals, plants or the environment.</p> |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Guatemala (cont'd) | |
| Honduras | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Theoretical or scientific principles. 2. Discoveries that consist in making known or revealing something that already existed in nature. 3. Biological material that already existed in nature. 4. Diagrams, plans, rules and methods, for carrying out mental processes, playing games or doing business. 5. Computer programs considered in isolation. 6. Forms of presentation of information. 7. Aesthetic creations and artistic or literary works. 8. Methods of surgical, therapeutic or diagnostic treatment applicable to the human body and to animals. 9. The juxtaposition of known inventions or mixtures of known products, or alteration of the form, dimensions or materials thereof, except where in reality they are so combined or merged that they cannot function separately or where their particular qualities or functions have been modified so as to produce an industrial result not obvious to a person skilled in the art. 10. Biological processes for obtaining or reproducing plants and animals, including generic processes. 11. Available plant varieties and plant species, animal species and breeds. |
| Hungary | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Programs for computers as such. 5. Presentations of information. 6. The human body, at the various stages of its formation and development, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene. 7. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which would be contrary to public policy or morality, in particular <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) processes for cloning human beings; (b) processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings; (c) uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; (d) processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal; and (e) animals resulting from processes referred to in (d). 8. Plant varieties and animal breeds as well as essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals. 9. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. |
| Iceland | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. The presentation of information 6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 7. Inventions contrary to morality or public order. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Iceland (cont'd) | processes and products. |
| India | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions which are frivolous or obviously contrary to well established natural law. 2. Inventions use or commercial exploitation of which is contrary to law or morality or causes serious prejudice to human, animal, or plant life or health or to the environment. 3. Discoveries of a scientific principle or formulation of an abstract theory or discovery of any living thing or non-living substance occurring in nature. 4. The mere discovery of a new form of a known substance which does not result in the enhancement of the known efficacy of that substance, or the mere discovery of any new property or new use for a known substance or of the mere use of a known process, machine or apparatus unless such known process results in a new product or employs at least one new reactant. [Explanation: For the purposes of this clause, salts, esters, ethers, polymorphs, metabolites, pure form, particle size, isomers, mixtures of isomers, complexes, combinations and other derivatives of known substance shall be considered to be the same substance, unless they differ significantly in properties with regard to efficacy.] 5. Substance obtained by a mere admixture resulting only in the aggregation of the properties of the components thereof or a process for producing such substance. 6. Mere arrangement or re-arrangement or duplication of known devices each functioning independently in a known way 7. Agricultural and horticultural methods. 8. Any processes for medicinal, surgical, curative, prophylactic, diagnostic, therapeutic or other treatments of humans or any process for a similar treatments of animals to render them free of disease or increase their economic value or that of their products. 9. Plants and animals in whole or any part thereof other than microorganisms, but including seeds, varieties and species and essentially biological processes for production or propagation of plants and animals. 10. Mathematical or business method or a computer program per se or algorithms. 11. Literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work or any other aesthetic creation whatever. 12. Mere scheme or rule or method of performing mental act or method of playing game. 13. Presentation of information. 14. Topography of integrated circuits. 15. An invention which, in effect, is traditional knowledge or which is an aggregation or duplication of known properties of traditionally known component(s). 16. Inventions relating to atomic energy which is falling within sub-section (1) of section 20 of the Atomic Energy Act 1962. |
| Indonesia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions contrary to rules, regulations, religious morality, public order or ethics. 2. Methods of examination, treatment, medication, and/or surgery applied to humans and animals. 3. Scientific and mathematical theories and methods. 4. Living creatures, other than microorganisms. 5. Biological processes or producing plant or animal, other than microbiological process. |
| Ireland | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing a game or doing business. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Ireland (cont'd) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products. |
| Israel | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Therapeutic treatment on the human body. 2. Plants and animal varieties, other than microbiological organisms not derived from nature. |
| Italy | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business and programs for computers. 3. Presentation of information. 4. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 5. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 6. Plant or animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products. |
| Japan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions contrary to public order, morality or public health. 2. Methods of surgery, therapy or diagnosis of humans. |
| Jordan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions whose exploitation is detrimental to public order or public morality. 2. Inventions whose non-exploitation is necessary to protect the life and health of humans, animals and plants or to avoid severe damage to the environment. 3. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 4. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods necessary for the treatment of humans or animals. 5. Plants and animals other than microorganisms. 6. Biological methods for reproducing plants and animals, other than non-biological and microbiological methods. |
| Kazakhstan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Methods of organization and management of economy. 3. Symbols, schedules, rules. 4. Rules and methods of performing the mental activities, conducting the games. 5. Computer software and algorithms. 6. Projects and plans for structures, buildings, territories. 7. Proposals concerning solely the outward appearance of manufactured articles. 8. Proposals that are contrary to public interest, humanitarian principles or morality. |
| Kenya | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games. 3. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. 4. Presentation of information. 5. Designated methods for the prevention or treatment of serious health hazards and life threatening diseases. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Kenya (cont'd) | <p>6. Plant varieties, other than parts thereof and products of biotechnological processes.</p> <p>7. Inventions contrary to public order, morality, public health and safety, principles of humanity and environmental conservation.</p> |
| Kyrgyz Republic | <p>1) Discoveries;</p> <p>2) Scientific theories and mathematical methods;</p> <p>3) Methods for doing business;</p> <p>4) Symbols, business schedules, rules;</p> <p>5) Rules or methods for performing intellectual activities, methods of games;</p> <p>6) Computer programs as such;</p> <p>7) Ideas on presentation of information;</p> <p>8) Layout designs of buildings and engineering structures, territorial layout;</p> <p>9) Proposals concerning solely the outward appearance of manufactured articles and intended to satisfy aesthetic requirements;</p> <p>10) Layout-designs (topographies) of integrated circuits;</p> <p>11) Varieties of plants, breeds of animals;</p> <p>12) Decisions which are contrary to the public interest, humanity and human morality and which are damaging the environment.</p> |
| Latvia | <p>1. Therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals.</p> <p>2. Discoveries, scientific theories, and mathematical methods.</p> <p>3. Designs.</p> <p>4. Schemes, methods for performing mental acts, rules and methods for playing games and conducting business,</p> <p>5. Computer programs.</p> <p>6. Presentation of information.</p> <p>7. Inventions contrary to public order or the morality.</p> <p>8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products.</p> |
| Liechtenstein | <p>1. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products.</p> <p>2. Inventions contrary to public order or morality.</p> <p>3. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. (in accordance with the agreements with Switzerland and the European Economic Area (EEA)).</p> |
| Lithuania | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Designs of products.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules and methods of games, intellectual and economic activities, computer programs.</p> <p>4. Presentation of information.</p> <p>5. Person's body or its element in existing in its natural environment, including its gene sequence in any given period of time over the period when it forms and develops.</p> <p>6. Methods of treatment of people and animals, diagnostics and prevention of diseases.</p> |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Lithuania (cont'd) | 7. Plant and animal varieties and biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes. 8. Inventions contrary to public interest, humanitarian principles or morality. |
| Luxembourg | 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes and products. |
| Madagascar | 1. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 2. Plant or animal varieties or essentially biological processes for production of plants and animals. 3. Computer programs. 4. Methods, systems, plans, discoveries and scientific theories, as well as pure abstractions that do not solve a concrete problem or do not provide an effective technical solution. |
| Malaysia | 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Plant or animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than man-made living microorganisms and microbiological processes and products. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games. 4. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. 5. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. |
| Malta | 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 8. Animal varieties and essentially biological processes for production of plants and animals, other than microbiological processes and products. |
| Mauritius | 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games. 3. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. 4. Plants and animals and essentially biological processes for their production. 5. Literary, dramatic, musical or artistic works. 6. Aesthetic creations. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Mexico | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Essentially biological processes for the production, reproduction and propagation of plants and animals, biological and genetic material as found in nature, animal breeds, the human body and the living parts composing it, and plant varieties. 2. Theoretical or scientific principles. 3. Discoveries that consist in making known or revealing something that already existed in nature, even though it was previously unknown to man. 4. Schemes, plans, rules and methods for carrying out mental acts, playing games or doing business, and mathematical methods. 5. Computer programs. 6. Forms of presenting information. 7. Esthetics creations and artistic or literary works. 8. Methods of surgical, therapeutic or diagnostic treatment applicable to the human body and to animals. 9. Juxtaposition of known inventions or mixtures of known products, or alteration of the use, form, dimensions or material thereof, except where in reality they are so combined or managed that they cannot function separately, or where their characteristic qualities or functions have been so modified as to produce an industrial result or use not obvious to a person skilled in the art. 10. No patent or registration shall be granted where the contents or form are contrary to public order, morality or decency or infringe any legal provision. |
| Republic of Moldova | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions, the publication or exploitation of which would be contrary to <i>ordre public</i> or morality, including those harmful for human, animal or plant life or health, and which are likely to cause serious prejudice to the environment, provided that such exclusion is not made merely because the exploitation is prohibited by a clause. 2. Plant or animal varieties. 3. Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals other than microbiological processes or the products thereof. 4. Inventions concerning the human body, at the various stages of its formation and development, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene. 5. Processes for cloning human beings; 6. Processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings; 7. Use of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; 8. Processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal, and also animals resulting from such processes. 9. Discoveries, scientific theories, ideas and mathematical methods; 10. Aesthetic creations; 11. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business, and programs for computers; 12. Presentations of information. |
| Mongolia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Computer programs and algorithms. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Mongolia (cont'd) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Schemes, rules and methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games. 4. Inventions contrary to public health or environmental protection. 5. Methods of treatment, diagnosis and prophylaxis of human and animal diseases. 6. Plant and animal varieties produced biologically, other than microbiological methods and products. |
| Morocco | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals and diagnostic methods practiced on human and animal bodies. This provision does not apply to products, in particular to substances or compositions, for executing one of these methods. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 8. Plant varieties. |
| Mozambique | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Systems, plans, rules and methods for the performance of intellectual activities, playing games or economic activities. 3. Computer programs. 4. Aesthetic creations. 5. Artistic and literary works. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. 8. Atomic substances and processes. 9. Inventions contrary to morality, good behavior, public safety, public order or public health. 10. Living beings and parts thereof, other than microbiological processes and products. |
| Netherlands | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 7. Plant and animal varieties produced by biological processes for their production, other than permitted microbiological methods and products. 8. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for treatment of humans or animals. |
| New Zealand | Inventions which are not a "manner of new manufacture." |
| Nicaragua | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Substances and matter found in nature. 3. Biological processes for the production of plants and animals not involving human intervention, other than microbiological processes. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Nicaragua (cont'd) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Aesthetic creations 5. Literary and artistic works. 6. Economic, advertising and business plans, 7. Principles, rules and methods for mental and intellectual acts and playing games. 8. Computer programs. 9. Animals. 10. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 11. Inventions contrary to public policy or morality. 12. Inventions for the protection of human, animal or plant health or life or the preservation of the environment. |
| Nigeria | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological methods and products. 2. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 3. Scientific principles and discoveries. |
| Norway | <p>Something which merely consist of the following (1-5) is not considered as an invention:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. <p>Patents are not granted for:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods, practiced on humans or animals. 2. The human body, at any stage of its formation and development of the simple discovery of its elements, including gene sequences, other than elements isolated from the human body or produced by a technical process. 3. Inventions whose commercial exploitation would be contrary to morality or public order. Patents cannot on this basis be granted for <i>inter alia</i>: Processes for cloning humans; modifying the germ line genetic identity of humans; uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; and process for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit, and animals resulting from such processes. 4. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for production of plants and animals. |
| Republic of North Macedonia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Plans, rules and procedures for performing intellectual activities, playing games and doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological methods and products. 7. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 8. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Oman | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rules or methods for doing business, performing purely mental acts or playing games. 3. Natural substances; this provision shall not apply to the processes of isolating those natural substances from their original environment. 4. Known substances for which a new use has been discovered; this provision shall not apply to the use itself, where it constitutes an invention as defined in the law. 5. Animals other than microorganisms, and essentially biological processes for the production of animals and their parts, other than non-biological and microbiological processes. 6. Inventions contrary to order public and morality. <p>Exclusions shall not apply to the following inventions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. process inventions which, in whole or in part, consist of steps that are performed by a computer and are directed by a computer program b. process inventions consisting of elements of a computer-implemented invention, including in particular (i) machine-readable computer program code stored on a tangible medium such as a floppy disk, computer hard drive or computer memory; and (ii) a general purpose computer whose novelty over the prior art arises primarily due to its combination with a specific computer program. |
| Pakistan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Literary, dramatic, musical or artistic works. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for doing business, performing mental acts and playing games. 4. Presentation of information. 5. Substances that exist in nature or if isolated therefrom. 6. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which is contrary to public order, morality, including protecting human, animal or plant life or health or to avoid serious prejudice to the environment, provided that such exclusion is not made merely because the exploitation is prohibited by any law in force. |
| Panama | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Theoretical and scientific principles. 2. Discoveries consisting in disclosing or revealing something that already existed in nature, even if previously unknown. 3. Plans, schemes, principles and methods for economics, business, mental acts and games. 4. Computer programs <i>per se</i>. 5. Information formats. 6. Esthetic creations and artistic and literary works. 7. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 8. Combinations of known inventions mixing of known products the variation of their shape, dimensions or materials, unless this fulfils the requirements of novelty, inventive step and industrial application. . 9. Inventions whose commercial exploitation must be prevented to protect public order, State security, morality and proper practice, health or life or persons or animals, or plants and the environment. 10. Essentially biological means of producing plants and animals that are not biological or microbiological procedures. 11. Plant species and animal species and breeds. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Panama (cont'd) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 12. Biological material as found in nature. 13. Live material forming part of the human body. 14. Plant varieties. |
| Papua New Guinea | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rules and methods for doing business performing mental acts and playing games. 3. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 4. Inventions contrary to public order or morality or which seriously damage the environment 5. Presentation of information. |
| Paraguay | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mere discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Exclusively esthetic creations. 3. Schemes, plans, principles or economic methods of advertisements or business and those referring to purely mental or intellectual activities or to games. 4. Computer programs taken separately. 5. Diagnostic, therapeutic and surgical methods for the treatment of humans or animals. 6. Methods of reproducing information. 7. Inventions the commercial exploitation of which shall be forbidden for objective and necessary reasons to protect the ordre public, morality, health or life of persons or animals, or to preserve plants and to avoid severe damage to the environment. 8. Plants and animals. 9. Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals. 10. Products or procedures previously patented whose use is distinctively different to that included in the original patent. |
| Peru | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Natural biological materials. 3. Literary, artistic works and other works protected by copyright. 4. Plans, rules and methods for intellectual acts, playing games, or economic and business activities. 5. Computer programs and software. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 8. Inventions whose commercial exploitation would be detrimental to human, animal life or health, plant preservation or the environment 9. Plants, animals and essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than non-biological and microbiological processes. 10. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 11. New uses of patented products and processes. |
| Philippines | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods, and in the case of drugs and medicines, the mere discovery of a new form or new property of a known substance which does not result in the enhancement of the known efficacy of that substance, or the mere discovery of any new property or new use for a known substance, or the mere use of a known process unless such known process results in a new product that employs at least one new reactant. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Philippines (cont'd) | <p>For the purpose of this clause, salts, esters, ethers, polymorphs, metabolites, pure form, particle size, isomers, mixtures of isomers, complexes, combinations, and other derivatives of a known substance shall be considered to be the same substance, unless they differ significantly in properties with regard to efficacy.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Schemes, rules and methods of performing mental acts, playing games or doing business, and programs for computers. 3. Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practiced on the human or animal body. This provision shall not apply to products and composition for use in any of these methods. 4. Plant varieties or animal breeds or essentially biological process for the production of plants or animals. This provision shall not apply to microorganisms and non-biological and microbiological processes. Provisions under this subsection shall not preclude Congress to consider the enactment of a law providing sui generis protection of plant varieties and animal breeds and a system of community intellectual rights protection: 5. Aesthetic creations; and 6. Anything which is contrary to public order or morality. |
| Poland | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, doing business and playing games. 4. Products or methods the capability of exploitation of which cannot be proved, or the exploitation of which will not bring the result expected by the applicant, in the light of commonly accepted principles of science. 5. Computer programs. 6. Presentation of information. 7. The subject-matter or activities referred to in sections: 1, 2, 3, 5 and 6, provided that a patent application concerns those subject-matters or activities as such. 8. Inventions contrary to public order or morality 9. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological methods and products. 10. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. |
| Portugal | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Materials or substances already existing in nature and nuclear materials. 3. Aesthetic creations. 4. Schemes, rules or methods for intellectual acts, playing a game or doing business and computer programs, as such, with no technical contributions. 5. Presentations of information. 6. Inventions whose commercial exploitation is against the law or contrary to public policy, public health or morality are not patentable and their exploitation may not be considered as such due to the simple fact that it is forbidden by law or regulations. 7. Processes for cloning human beings. 8. Processes for modifying the germinal line genetic identity of human beings. 9. The use of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Portugal (cont'd) | <p>10. Processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which may cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal and also animals resulting from such processes.</p> <p>11. The human body, at the various stages of its formation and development and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the discovery of a sequence or partial sequence of a gene. (However a new invention that involves an inventive step and is susceptible of industrial application relating to any isolated element of the human body or produced in any other way by a technical process, including a sequence or partial sequence of a gene, even though the structure of this element is identical to that of a natural element, provided that the industrial application of a sequence or partial sequence of a gene is expressly observed and specifically described in the patent application).</p> <p>12. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for obtaining plants or animals, and the plans or animals obtained exclusively through such processes.</p> <p>13. Surgical or therapeutic methods for treating the human or animal body and diagnostic methods used on the human or animal body, though products, substances or compositions used in any of these methods may be patented.</p> |
| Republic of Korea | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts.</p> <p>4. Computer programs.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Creations contrary to generally accepted scientific principles.</p> <p>7. Inventions liable to contravene public order or morality or to injure public health.</p> <p>8. Therapeutic, surgical, diagnostic methods for treating humans.</p> |
| Romania | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods.</p> <p>2. Aesthetic creations.</p> <p>3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business.</p> <p>4. Computer programs.</p> <p>5. Presentation of information.</p> <p>6. Inventions, the exploitation of which would be contrary to public order or morality, including those being detrimental to human, animal or plant life, or health or the environment, the exclusion not being deemed to be prohibited merely because the exploitation is prohibited by law.</p> <p>7. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microorganisms.</p> <p>8. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans and animals.</p> <p>9. The human body, at any stage of its formation and the simple discovery of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene.</p> |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Russian Federation | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries. 2. Scientific theories and mathematical methods. 3. Proposals concerning solely the outward appearance of manufactured articles and intended to satisfy aesthetic requirements. 4. Rules and methods of games, intellectual or business activities. 5. Computer programs. 6. Ideas on presentation of information. 7. Varieties of plants, breeds of animals and biological methods of obtaining thereof with the exception of microbiological methods and products obtained by the use of such methods. 8. Layout-designs (topographies) of integrated circuits. 9. Methods of cloning of a human being. 10. Methods of modification of the genetic integrity of cells of the embryonic line of a human being. 11. Use of human embryos for industrial and commercial purposes. 12. Other proposals that are contrary to public interest, principles of humanity and morality. |
| Saint Lucia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Literary, dramatic, musical and artistic works. 3. Aesthetic creations. 4. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing a game or doing business. 5. Computer programs. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. |
| Saudi Arabia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rules and methods of conducting commercial activities, exercising pure mental activities or playing a game. 3. Plants, animals and processes, which are mostly biological, used for the production of plants or animals, with the exception of micro-organisms, non-biological and microbiology processes. 4. Methods of surgical or therapeutic treatment of human or animal body and methods of diagnosis applied to human or animal bodies, with the exception of products used in any of these methods. |
| Serbia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. The human body, at any stage of its formation and development, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including sequences or partial sequences of genes. 7. Inventions whose commercial use would be contrary to public order or morality, in particular: processes for cloning human beings, processes for modifying of the genetic identity of germ cells of human beings, uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes, processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit to man or animal, and also animals resulting from such |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Serbia (cont'd) | <p>processes.</p> <p>8. Inventions concerning methods for treatment by surgery or diagnostic methods or therapy practiced directly on the human or animal body, other than products or substances and compositions for use in any of these methods.</p> <p>9. Plant or animal variety or an essentially biological process for the production of a plant or animal, other than microbiological processes or the products obtained by means of such process.</p> |
| Singapore | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions encouraging offensive, immoral or anti-social behavior. 2. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. |
| Slovak Republic | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Inventions contrary to public order and good manners. 7. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans and animals. 8. Plant and animal varieties. 9. Essentially biological processes for creation of plants or animals. 10. The human body at any stage of its formation and development or the simple discovery of its elements, including gene sequences, other than elements isolated from the human body or produced by a technical process. 11. Processes for cloning humans; modifying the germ line genetic identity of humans; uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; and processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit, and animals resulting from such processes. |
| Slovenia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Rules, schemes, methods and processes for performing mental acts. 3. Inventions the exploitations of which would be contrary to public order or morality. 4. Surgical and diagnostic methods or methods of treatment practiced directly on the living human or animal body. |
| South Africa | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Literary, dramatic, musical and artistic works. 3. Aesthetic creations. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| South Africa (cont'd) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 5. Computer programs. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Inventions which encourage offensive or immoral behavior. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological process and products. 9. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. |
| Spain | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Literary or artistic works or any other aesthetic creation and scientific works. 3. Schemes, rules or methods for intellectual activity, for games or for economic commercial activity. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Surgical, therapeutic and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality, in particular: processes for cloning humans; modifying the germ line genetic identity of humans; uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; and processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit, and animals resulting from such processes. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for production of plants and animals, other than microbiological and products thereof. 9. The human body, at any stage of its formation and development or the simple discovery of its elements, including gene sequences, other than elements isolated from the human body or produced by a technical process. |
| Sri Lanka | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological methods and products. 3. Schemes, rules, and methods for doing business, performing mental acts and playing games. 4. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. |
| Sweden | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Aesthetic creations. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 4. Computer programs. 5. Presentation of information. 6. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 7. Inventions contrary to morality or public order. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for production of plants and animals, other than microbiological processes and products. 9. The human body, at any stage of its formation and development or the simple discovery of its elements, including gene sequences, other than elements isolated from the human body or produced by a technical process. 10. Processes for cloning humans; modifying the germ line genetic identity of humans; uses of human embryos for |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Sweden (cont'd) | industrial or commercial purposes; and processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering without any substantial medical benefit, and animals resulting from such processes. |
| Switzerland | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological methods and products. 2. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 3. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 4. Processes for forming chimeras and hybrids using human gametes or human totipotent cells; parthenogenic processes using germ line human material; processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of humans clones, hybrids, chimeras; parthenogenic offspring and germ line cells thus obtained; unmodified human stem cells and unmodified lines of stem cells. |
| Syrian Arab Republic | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions the exploitation of which would violate national security or prejudice public order or public morals, or that would damage the life or health of humans, animals or plants. 2. Discoveries, scientific theories, mathematical formulas, databases, drawings, pharmaceutical structures and laws. 3. Plants and animals, whatever their level of rarity or peculiarity, as well as methods that are essentially biological for the production of plants and animals, but excluding micro-organisms, non-biological and micro-biological methods for the production of plants and animals. 4. Models, rules or methods relating to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Purely intellectual activity; (b) Economic activity; (c) Computer programs. 5. Therapeutic or surgical methods for the human body or animals, as well as diagnostic methods used in the examination of the human body or animals. These provisions do not apply to preparations or to materials or compositions used for the purpose of applying one of these methods. 6. Natural biological organs, tissues, cells and substances, and nuclear acid and genomes. |
| Tajikistan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Method of organization and management of economy. 3. Conventional signs, schedules, rules. 4. Rules and methods for performing mental acts. 5. Algorithms and programs for computers. 6. Projects and lay-out design of constructions, buildings and territories. 7. Proposals concerning solely the outward appearance of manufactured articles and intended to satisfy aesthetic requirements. 8. Layout designs of integrated circuits. 9. Plant varieties and animal breeds. 10. Proposals contrary to the public interest, humanitarian principles or morality. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Thailand | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Naturally occurring microorganisms and their components. 2. Animals, plants and extracts therefrom. 3. Scientific or mathematical rules or theories. 4. Computer programs. 5. Methods of diagnosis, treatment or cure of human and animal diseases. 6. Inventions contrary to public order, morality, health or welfare. |
| Trinidad and Tobago | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Literary, dramatic, musical and artistic works. 3. Aesthetic creations. 4. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business. 5. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Inventions contrary to public order or morality. 8. Inventions detrimental to human, animal or plant life or health or the environment. |
| Tunisia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aesthetic creations. 2. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for mental acts, games or economic activity. 4. Software. 5. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Live substances occurring in nature. 8. Plant and animal varieties and essentially biological processes for their production, other than biological methods used in medicine and their products. 9. Inventions contrary to morality, public policy or whose exploitation is prejudicial to public health or the protection of the environment. |
| Turkey | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories, mathematical methods as such. 2. Schemes, methods and rules for performing mental acts, conducting business activities and playing games as such. 3. Computer programs as such. 4. Aesthetic creations, literary and artistic works, and scientific works as such. 5. Presentation of information as such. 6. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 7. The human body, at the various stages of its formation and development, including germ cells, and the mere discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of gene. 8. Processes for cloning human beings and for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings, uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes. 9. Processes for cloning human beings and for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings, uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes. 10. Inventions exploitation of which would be contrary to “ordre public” or morality. |

| Country/Region | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| Uruguay | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, plans, rules for playing games, business, accounting, financial, educational, publicity, lottery or taxation principles or methods. 3. Literary, artistic and scientific works. 4. Aesthetic creations. 5. Computer programs taken separately. 6. Methods of reproducing information. 7. Plants and animals and essentially biological processes for their production, other than microbiological processes. 8. Biological or genetic material occurring in nature. 9. Diagnostic, therapeutic or surgical methods for treating persons or animals. 10. Inventions contrary to public order or morality 11. Inventions detrimental to public health, food supply, safety or the environment. |
| Uzbekistan | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Organizational and management methods. 3. Designations, schedules and rules. 4. Rules and methods for carrying out intellectual operations. 5. Algorithms and computer programs. 6. Plans and diagrams for buildings, constructions and land. 7. Aesthetic creations. 8. Topographies of integrated circuits. 9. Plant and animal varieties. 10. Inventions contrary to public interests, principles of humanity and morality. |
| Zambia | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries of materials or substances already existing in nature, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Schemes, rule and methods for performing a mental act or playing games or for doing business, or computer programs. 3. Literary, dramatic, musical or artistic works. 4. Aesthetic creations. 5. The presentation of information. 6. Therapeutic and surgical methods for treating humans or animals, and diagnostic methods practiced on the human or animal body. 7. Inventions contrary to law, public policy or morality. 8. Plant and animal varieties or any biological process for the production of animals or plants, not being a microbiological process or the product of such process. 9. Substances capable of being used as food or medicine which is a mere admixture of known ingredients possessing only the aggregate of known properties of the ingredients. |
| Zimbabwe | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Diagnostic, therapeutic or surgical methods for the treatment of human beings or animals. 2. Plants and animals, other than micro-organisms. 3. Essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than microbiological processes. |

| Regional Offices | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| African Intellectual Property Organization (OAPI) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventions contrary to public policy or morality. 2. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 3. Plant varieties, animal species and essentially biological processes for breeding plants or animals, other than microbiological processes and products. 4. Schemes, rules and methods for doing business, performing mental acts or playing games. 5. Therapeutic, surgical and diagnostic methods for treating humans or animals. 6. Presentation of information. 7. Computer programs. 8. Ornamental works. 9. Literary, architectural and artistic works. 10. Aesthetic creations. |
| African Regional Intellectual Property Organization (ARIPO) | No prescribed exclusions but a designated State may, within six months from notification of grant, declare that the ARIPO patent has no effect in its territory because a patent for such inventions cannot be granted under its national law. |
| Eurasian Patent Organization (EAPO) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods. 2. Presentation of information. 3. Methods of economic organization and management. 4. Symbols, schedules and rules, including rules of games. 5. Methods for performing mental acts. 6. Algorithms and computer programs. 7. Topographies of integrated circuits. 8. Projects and plans for structures, buildings and land development.. 9. Aesthetic creations. 10. Plant varieties and animal breeds. 11. Inventions, the prevention of the commercial exploitation of which is necessary to protect public order or morality, including to protect human, animal or plant life or health, or to avoid serious prejudice to the environment. |
| European Patent Organisation (EPO) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Discoveries, scientific theories and mathematical methods as such. 2. Aesthetic creations as such. 3. Schemes, rules and methods for performing mental acts, playing games or doing business as such. 4. Programs for computers as such. 5. Presentation of information as such. 6. Inventions, the commercial exploitation of which would be contrary to public order or morality, in particular in respect of biotechnological inventions which concern the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) processes for cloning human beings; (b) processes for modifying the germ line genetic identity of human beings; (c) uses of human embryos for industrial or commercial purposes; (d) processes for modifying the genetic identity of animals which are likely to cause them suffering from such processes. |

| Regional Offices | Exclusions from Patentable Subject Matter |
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| European Patent Organisation (EPO) (cont'd) | <p>7. Plant or animal varieties and essentially biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than microbiological processes and products.</p> <p>8. Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery or therapy and diagnostic methods practised on the human or animal body. Products, in particular substances or compositions, for use in any of these methods are not excluded.</p> <p>9. The human body, at the various stages of its formation and development, and the simple discovery of one of its elements, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene.</p> <p>10. An element isolated from the human body or otherwise produced by means of a technical process, including the sequence or partial sequence of a gene, may constitute a patentable invention, even if the structure of that element is identical to that of a natural element.</p> |
| Patent Office of the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC) | <p>1. Discoveries, scientific theories, mathematical methods, and computer programs.</p> <p>2. Schemes, rules, and methods for doing business, performing purely mental acts, or playing games.</p> <p>3. Plant varieties and species of animals, and biological processes for the production of plants or animals, other than microbiological processes and products.</p> <p>4. Methods of surgical or therapeutic treatment of the human or animal body and methods of diagnosis applied to the human or animal body with the exception of products used in any of these methods.</p> <p>5. Inventions necessary to safeguard public order or morality, including the protection of human or animal or plantation life and health, or to avoid serious damage to the environment.</p> <p>6. Inventions contrary to the laws of Islamic Shariya.</p> |