

K**Country Names and Two-Letter Codes****K**

Annex K includes a list of short names and two-letter codes accepted for use in indicating States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations (and their Offices) in documents relating to international applications under the PCT. The list is as set out in WIPO Standard ST.3 (see List of WIPO Standards, Recommendations and Guidelines on the web site at: www.wipo.int/standards/en/pdf/03-03-01.pdf).

STANDARD ST.3

RECOMMENDED STANDARD ON TWO-LETTER CODES FOR THE REPRESENTATION OF STATES, OTHER ENTITIES AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

*Revision approved by the Committee on WIPO Standards (CWS)
at its seventh session on July 5th, 2019*

INTRODUCTION

1. This Recommended Standard provides two-letter alphabetic codes which, for the purpose of improving the access to industrial property information, represent, in particular, the names of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations the legislation of which provides for the protection of industrial property rights or which organizations are acting in the framework of a treaty in the field of industrial property.
2. The designation of States or other entities in this Recommended Standard does not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever concerning the legal status of any State or territory, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers.
3. The two-letter alphabetic codes in this Recommended Standard are aligned with the universally recognized ISO Alpha-2 Codes listed in International Standard ISO 3166-1, "Codes for the Representation of Names of Countries and their Subdivisions – Part 1: Country Codes", which is available on the [Online Browsing Platform](#) of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO). The short form of state names in this Recommended Standard is aligned with the UN Terminology Database (UNTERM) with a few exceptions. These exceptions, as well as the territory names, are based on established WIPO practice, reflecting official requests by the states concerned.

RECOMMENDED STANDARD CODE

4. This Recommended Standard is intended to be implemented for any use by industrial property offices requiring the identification of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations, in coded form.
5. The recommended codes with respective names are contained in Annex I in two sections, organized as follows:
 - (i) Section 1 presents a list of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations, in alphabetic sequence of their short names and their corresponding codes;
 - (ii) Section 2 presents the codes referred to in (i) in alphabetic order and the corresponding (short) names of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations.
6. In addition to the said recommended codes, the two-letter alphabetic code "XX" is recommended to refer to unknown states, other entities or organizations.

MAINTENANCE

7. ISO has entrusted a Maintenance Agency with the management of International Standard ISO 3166. WIPO has been granted associate-member status in the Maintenance Agency and is therefore closely associated with its work.
8. The International Bureau updates this Recommended Standard at intervals following the decisions of the Maintenance Agency and of the respective WIPO body with regard to the inclusion of new two-letter alphabetic codes or the amending of existing two-letter alphabetic codes. With respect to the inclusion of new names or the change of existing names of states and territories, the International Bureau updates this Recommended Standard following UNTERM with a few exceptions described in paragraph 3 above. With respect to the inclusion of new names or the change of existing names of intergovernmental organizations, the International Bureau updates this Recommended Standard following communications received from the intergovernmental organization concerned and established WIPO practice in this regard. The revision procedure of this Recommended Standard is provided in Annex III.

IMPLEMENTATION AND GUIDELINES FOR USERS

9. To assist users of documents relating to industrial property titles and/or applications therefore, Annex II, Section 1, to this Recommended Standard lists those States for which the code in force prior to January 1, 1978, was subsequently replaced by a new code. A list of States or organizations, with their respective codes, that ceased to exist is given in Annex II, Section 2.
10. The codes contained in Annex I to this Recommended Standard should be used in all documents relating to industrial property titles and/or applications therefore, even when referring to documents for which a different code existed before January 1, 1978.
11. The letter combinations AA, QM to QY, XA to XM, XO to XT, XW, XY, XZ and ZZ are available for individual use and for provisional codes.

[Annexes follow]

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

ANNEX I, SECTION 1

LIST OF STATES, OTHER ENTITIES AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS,
IN ALPHABETIC SEQUENCE OF THEIR SHORT NAMES,
AND THEIR CORRESPONDING CODES

AFGHANISTAN	AF	CONGO (see Congo, below; Democratic Republic of the Congo)	
AFRICAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (OAPI) ^{(1) (13)}	OA	CONGO	CG
AFRICAN REGIONAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (ARIPO) ^{(1) (13)}	AP	COOK ISLANDS	CK
ALBANIA	AL	COSTA RICA	CR
ALGERIA	DZ	CÔTE D'IVOIRE	CI
ANDORRA	AD	CROATIA	HR
ANGOLA	AO	CUBA	CU
ANGUILLA	AI	CURAÇAO	CW
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	AG	CYPRUS	CY
ARGENTINA	AR	CZECHIA	CZ
ARMENIA	AM		
ARUBA	AW	DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA	KP
AUSTRALIA	AU	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	CD
AUSTRIA	AT	DENMARK	DK
AZERBAIJAN	AZ	DJIBOUTI	DJ
		DOMINICA	DM
		DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	DO
BAHAMAS	BS	ECUADOR	EC
BAHRAIN	BH	EGYPT	EG
BANGLADESH	BD	EL SALVADOR	SV
BARBADOS	BB	EQUATORIAL GUINEA	GQ
BELARUS	BY	ERITREA	ER
BELGIUM	BE	ESTONIA	EE
BELIZE	BZ	ESWATINI	SZ
BENELUX OFFICE FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (BOIP) ^{(2) (13)}	BX	ETHIOPIA	ET
BENIN	BJ	EURASIAN PATENT ORGANIZATION (EAPO) ^{(1) (13)}	EA
BERMUDA	BM	EUROPEAN UNION ⁽¹⁴⁾	EU
BHUTAN	BT	EUROPEAN UNION INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICE (EUIPO) ^{(13) (14)}	EM
BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)	BO	EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE (EPO) ^{(1) (13) (14)}	EP
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	BQ		
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	BA	FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS)	FK
BOTSWANA	BW	FAROE ISLANDS	FO
BOUVET ISLAND	BV	FIJI	FJ
BRAZIL	BR	FINLAND	FI
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS	VG	FRANCE	FR
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	BN	GABON	GA
BULGARIA	BG	GAMBIA	GM
BURKINA FASO	BF	GEORGIA	GE
BURUNDI	BI	GERMANY ⁽³⁾	DE
		GHANA	GH
CAMBODIA	KH	GIBRALTAR	GI
CAMEROON	CM	GREECE	GR
CANADA	CA	GREENLAND	GL
CABO VERDE	CV	GRENADA	GD
CAYMAN ISLANDS	KY	GUATEMALA	GT
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	CF	GUERNSEY	GG
CHAD	TD	GUINEA	GN
CHILE	CL	GUINEA-BISSAU	GW
CHINA	CN		
COMMUNITY PLANT VARIETY OFFICE (EUROPEAN UNION) (CPVO) ^{(13) (14)}	QZ		
COLOMBIA	CO		
COMOROS	KM		

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL (see Patent Office of the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf)		MONTSERRAT	MS
GUYANA	GY	MOROCCO	MA
		MOZAMBIQUE	MZ
		MYANMAR	MM
HAITI	HT	NAMIBIA	NA
HOLY SEE	VA	NAURU	NR
HONDURAS	HN	NEPAL	NP
HONG KONG, China	HK	NETHERLANDS	NL
HUNGARY	HU	NEW ZEALAND	NZ
		NICARAGUA	NI
ICELAND	IS	NIGER	NE
INDIA	IN	NIGERIA	NG
INDONESIA	ID	NORDIC PATENT INSTITUTE (NPI) ^{(1) (13)}	XN
INTERNATIONAL BUREAU OF THE WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (WIPO) ^{(4) (13)}	IB, WO	NORTH MACEDONIA	MK
INTERNATIONAL UNION FOR THE PROTECTION OF NEW VARIETIES OF PLANTS (UPOV) ⁽¹³⁾	XU	NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	MP
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)	IR	NORWAY	NO
IRAQ	IQ	OMAN	OM
IRELAND	IE	PAKISTAN	PK
ISLE OF MAN	IM	PALAU	PW
ISRAEL	IL	PANAMA	PA
ITALY	IT	PAPUA NEW GUINEA	PG
		PARAGUAY	PY
JAMAICA	JM	PATENT OFFICE OF THE COOPERATION COUNCIL FOR THE ARAB STATES OF THE GULF (GCC Patent Office) ⁽¹³⁾	GC
JAPAN	JP	PERU	PE
JERSEY	JE	PHILIPPINES	PH
JORDAN	JO	POLAND	PL
		PORTUGAL	PT
KAZAKHSTAN	KZ	QATAR	QA
KENYA	KE	REPUBLIC OF KOREA	KR
KIRIBATI	KI	REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA	MD
KOREA (see Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Republic of Korea)		ROMANIA	RO
KUWAIT	KW	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	RU
KYRGYZSTAN	KG	RWANDA	RW
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC ...	LA	SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	SH
LATVIA	LV	SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	KN
LEBANON	LB	SAINT LUCIA	LC
LESOTHO	LS	SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	VC
LIBERIA	LR	SAMOA	WS
LIBYA	LY	SAN MARINO	SM
LIECHTENSTEIN	LI	SÃO TOME AND PRINCIPE	ST
LITHUANIA	LT	SAUDI ARABIA	SA
LUXEMBOURG	LU	SENEGAL	SN
		SERBIA	RS
MACAO, CHINA	MO	SEYCHELLES	SC
MADAGASCAR	MG	SIERRA LEONE	SL
MALAWI	MW	SINGAPORE	SG
MALAYSIA	MY	SINT MAARTEN (Dutch part)	SX
MALDIVES	MV	SLOVAKIA	SK
MALI	ML	SLOVENIA	SI
MALTA	MT	SOLOMON ISLANDS	SB
MAURITANIA	MR	SOMALIA	SO
MAURITIUS	MU	SOUTH AFRICA	ZA
MEXICO	MX	SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	GS
MOLDOVA (see Republic of Moldova)			
MONACO	MC		
MONGOLIA	MN		
MONTENEGRO	ME		

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

SOUTH SUDAN	SS	UGANDA	UG
SPAIN	ES	UKRAINE	UA
SRI LANKA	LK	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	AE
SUDAN	SD	UNITED KINGDOM	GB
SURINAME	SR	UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	TZ
SWEDEN	SE	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	US
SWITZERLAND	CH	URUGUAY	UY
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	SY	UZBEKISTAN	UZ
TAIWAN PROVINCE OF CHINA	TW	VANUATU	VU
TAJIKISTAN	TJ	VATICAN CITY STATE (See Holy See)	
TANZANIA (see United Republic of Tanzania)		VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF) ..	VE
THAILAND	TH	VIET NAM	VN
TIMOR–LESTE.....	TL	VISEGRAD PATENT INSTITUTE (VPI) ⁽¹⁾⁽¹³⁾ ..	XV
TOGO	TG		
TONGA	TO	WESTERN SAHARA ⁽⁵⁾	EH
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	TT	WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (WIPO)	
TUNISIA	TN	(INTERNATIONAL BUREAU OF) ⁽⁴⁾⁽¹³⁾	WO, IB
TURKEY	TR		
TURKMENISTAN	TM	YEMEN	YE
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	TC		
TUVALU	TV	ZAMBIA	ZM
		ZIMBABWE	ZW

[Section 2 follows]

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

ANNEX I, SECTION 2

LIST OF CODES, IN ALPHABETIC SEQUENCE, AND THE CORRESPONDING (SHORT) NAMES OF STATES, OTHER ENTITIES AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

AD	Andorra	DK	Denmark
AE	United Arab Emirates	DM	Dominica
AF	Afghanistan	DO	Dominican Republic
AG	Antigua and Barbuda	DZ	Algeria
AI	Anguilla		
AL	Albania	EA	Eurasian Patent Organization (EAPO) ^{(1) (13)}
AM	Armenia	EC	Ecuador
AO	Angola	EE	Estonia
AP	African Regional Intellectual Property Organization (ARIPO) ^{(1) (13)}	EG	Egypt
AR	Argentina	EH	Western Sahara ⁽⁵⁾
AT	Austria	EM	European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) ^{(13) (14)}
AU	Australia	EP	European Patent Office (EPO) ^{(1) (13) (14)}
AW	Aruba	ER	Eritrea
AZ	Azerbaijan	ES	Spain
		ET	Ethiopia
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EU	European Union ⁽¹⁴⁾
BB	Barbados		
BD	Bangladesh	FI	Finland
BE	Belgium	FJ	Fiji
BF	Burkina Faso	FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
BG	Bulgaria	FO	Faroe Islands
BH	Bahrain	FR	France
BI	Burundi		
BJ	Benin	GA	Gabon
BM	Bermuda	GB	United Kingdom
BN	Brunei Darussalam	GC	Patent Office of the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC Patent Office) ⁽¹³⁾
BO	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	GD	Grenada
BR	Brazil	GE	Georgia
BS	Bahamas	GG	Guernsey
BT	Bhutan	GH	Ghana
BV	Bouvet Island	GI	Gibraltar
BW	Botswana	GL	Greenland
BX	Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ^{(2) (13)}	GM	Gambia
		GN	Guinea
BY	Belarus	GQ	Equatorial Guinea
BZ	Belize	GR	Greece
		GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
CA	Canada	GT	Guatemala
CD	Democratic Republic of the Congo	GW	Guinea-Bissau
CF	Central African Republic	GY	Guyana
CG	Congo		
CH	Switzerland	HK	Hong Kong, China
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	HN	Honduras
CK	Cook Islands	HR	Croatia
CL	Chile	HT	Haiti
CM	Cameroon	HU	Hungary
CN	China		
CO	Colombia	IB	International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) ^{(4) (13)}
CR	Costa Rica	ID	Indonesia
CU	Cuba	IE	Ireland
CV	Cabo Verde	IL	Israel
CW	Curaçao	IM	Isle of Man
CY	Cyprus	IN	India
CZ	Czechia	IQ	Iraq
		IR	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
DE	Germany ⁽³⁾	IS	Iceland
DJ	Djibouti		

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

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IT	Italy	OM	Oman
JE	Jersey	PA	Panama
JM	Jamaica	PE	Peru
JO	Jordan	PG	Papua New Guinea
JP	Japan	PH	Philippines
		PK	Pakistan
KE	Kenya	PL	Poland
KG	Kyrgyzstan	PT	Portugal
KH	Cambodia	PW	Palau
KI	Kiribati	PY	Paraguay
KM	Comoros		
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis	QA	Qatar
KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	QZ	Community Plant Variety Office (European Union) (CPVO) ^{(13) (14)}
KR	Republic of Korea		
KW	Kuwait	RO	Romania
KY	Cayman Islands	RS	Serbia
KZ	Kazakhstan	RU	Russian Federation
		RW	Rwanda
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic		
LB	Lebanon	SA	Saudi Arabia
LC	Saint Lucia	SB	Solomon Islands
LI	Liechtenstein	SC	Seychelles
LK	Sri Lanka	SD	Sudan
LR	Liberia	SE	Sweden
LS	Lesotho	SG	Singapore
LT	Lithuania	SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
LU	Luxembourg	SI	Slovenia
LV	Latvia	SK	Slovakia
LY	Libya	SL	Sierra Leone
		SM	San Marino
MA	Morocco	SN	Senegal
MC	Monaco	SO	Somalia
MD	Republic of Moldova	SR	Suriname
ME	Montenegro	SS	South Sudan
MG	Madagascar	ST	Sao Tome and Principe
MK	North Macedonia	SV	El Salvador
ML	Mali	SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
MM	Myanmar	SY	Syrian Arab Republic
MN	Mongolia	SZ	Eswatini
MO	Macao, China		
MP	Northern Mariana Islands	TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
MR	Mauritania	TD	Chad
MS	Montserrat	TG	Togo
MT	Malta	TH	Thailand
MU	Mauritius	TJ	Tajikistan
MV	Maldives	TL	Timor-Leste
MW	Malawi	TM	Turkmenistan
MX	Mexico	TN	Tunisia
MY	Malaysia	TO	Tonga
MZ	Mozambique	TR	Turkey
		TT	Trinidad and Tobago
NA	Namibia	TV	Tuvalu
NE	Niger	TW	Taiwan Province of China
NG	Nigeria	TZ	United Republic of Tanzania
NI	Nicaragua		
NL	Netherlands	UA	Ukraine
NO	Norway	UG	Uganda
NP	Nepal	US	United States of America
NR	Nauru	UY	Uruguay
NZ	New Zealand	UZ	Uzbekistan
OA	African Intellectual Property Organization (OAPI) ^{(1) (13)}		

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

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VA	Holy See	XN	Nordic Patent Institute (NPI) ^{(1) (13)}
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	XU	International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (UPOV) ⁽¹³⁾
VE	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	XV	Visegrad Patent Institute (VPI) ^{(1) (13)}
VG	British Virgin Islands	YE	Yemen
VN	Viet Nam	ZA	South Africa
VU	Vanuatu	ZM	Zambia
WO	World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) (International Bureau of) ^{(4) (13)}	ZW	Zimbabwe
WS	Samoa		

[Annex II follows]

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

ANNEX II, SECTION 1

LIST OF STATES IN RESPECT OF WHICH CODES HAVE CHANGED

Country	Code used before 1.1.1978	New Code used from 1.1.1978	Country	Code used before 1.1.1978	New Code used from 1.1.1978
Albania	AN	AL	Japan	JA	JP
Algeria	AG	DZ	Kuwait	KU	KW
Austria	OE	AT	Liechtenstein	FL	LI
Bahrain	BB	BH	Madagascar	MD	MG
Bangladesh	BA	BD	Mali	MJ	ML
Barbados	BD	BB	Malta	ML	MT
Benin	DA	BJ	Mauritania	MT	MR
Bhutan	BH	BT	Mauritius	MS	MU
Botswana	BT	BW	Mongolia	MO	MN
Burkina Faso	UV	HV/BF ⁽⁶⁾	Myanmar	BU	MM ⁽⁸⁾
Burma (see Myanmar)			Nicaragua	NA	NI
Cambodia	CD	KH	Niger	NI	NE
Cameroon	KA	CM	Nigeria	WN	NG
Central African Republic	ZR	CF	Oman	MU	OM
Chad	TS	TD	Panama	PM	PA
Chile	CE	CL	Papua New Guinea	PP	PG
China	RC	CN	Paraguay	PG	PY
Congo	CF	CG	Poland	PO	PL
Democratic Kampuchea (see Cambodia)			Republic of Korea	KS	KR
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	KN	KP	Romania	RU	RO
Democratic Republic of the Congo	CB	ZR/CD ⁽⁷⁾	Sierra Leone	WL	SL
Dominican Republic	DR	DO	Sri Lanka	CL	LK
East Timor (see Timor–Leste)	–	–	Sweden	SW	SE
Egypt	ET	EG	Syrian Arab Republic	SR	SY
El Salvador	SL	SV	Timor–Leste	TP	TL ⁽⁹⁾
Ethiopia	EA	ET	Togo	TO	TG
Finland	SF	FI	Tonga	TI	TO
Gambia	GE	GM	Trinidad and Tobago	TD	TT
Germany	DT	DE	United Republic of Tanzania	TA	TZ
Guatemala	GU	GT	Zaire (see Democratic Republic of the Congo)		
Guinea	GI	GN	Zambia	ZB	ZM
Haiti	HI	HT			
Holy See	CV	VA			
Honduras	HO	HN			
Ireland	EI	IE			

[Section 2 follows]

Country Names and Two-Letter Codes

ANNEX II, SECTION 2

LIST OF STATES OR ORGANIZATIONS THAT EXISTED ON JANUARY 1, 1978,
BUT THAT NO LONGER EXIST

Czechoslovakia	CS
Democratic Yemen	SY/YD ⁽¹⁰⁾
German Democratic Republic	DL/DD ⁽¹¹⁾
International Patent Institute	IB
Soviet Union	SU
Yugoslavia/Serbia and Montenegro	YU ⁽¹²⁾

[Annex III follows]

ANNEX III

PROCEDURE FOR THE REVISION OF WIPO STANDARD ST.3

1. The International Bureau would revise the short form of names of states, territories and names of intergovernmental organizations in WIPO Standard ST.3 and notify the members of the Committee on WIPO Standards (CWS members) the revision as follows:

(a) The International Bureau would revise WIPO Standard ST.3 by incorporating changes regarding the short form of state names as adopted by the UN Terminology Database (UNTERM). With regard to territory names or where a deviation from state names in UNTERM is required, the International Bureau would also revise WIPO Standard ST.3 by incorporating the necessary changes based on established WIPO practice reflecting official requests by the states concerned. With regard to names of intergovernmental organizations, the International Bureau would similarly revise WIPO Standard ST.3 by incorporating the changes identified or received by the International Bureau from the intergovernmental organizations concerned; and

(b) The International Bureau would then publish the revised WIPO Standard ST.3 on WIPO's website, followed by a notification informing the CWS members of the publication of the revision.

2. With regard to a revision of WIPO Standard ST.3 other than the names mentioned in paragraph 1 above, such as changes to two-letter codes, the International Bureau should prepare a proposal for the revision for consideration and approval by the CWS members as follows:

(a) The International Bureau would prepare a proposal for the revision of WIPO Standard ST.3. In particular, in regard to two-letter alphabetic codes of states and territories, the International Bureau would prepare a proposal for the revision of WIPO Standard ST.3 by incorporating changes already adopted by ISO 3166/MA. With regard to two-letter alphabetic codes of intergovernmental organizations, the International Bureau will prepare a proposal for the revision of WIPO Standard ST.3 by incorporating a suitable two-letter code representing the organization concerned;

(b) The International Bureau would issue a circular inviting the CWS members to consider the proposal and respond within two months;

(c) If consensus is reached within the two-month period, then the International Bureau would publish the revised WIPO Standard ST.3; and

(d) If consensus is not reached, the International Bureau proposal, together with the remarks submitted, would be forwarded to the following CWS session for consideration and final decision.

[End of Annex III and of Standard]

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- (1) Intergovernmental organizations (regional patent offices) acting for certain Contracting States under the PCT (Patent Cooperation Treaty). In the case of the European Patent Office, it is the operational organ of the European Patent Organization.
 - (2) The Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) (former Benelux Trademark and Designs Offices) have replaced the national Offices of Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands with regard to actions relating to marks and industrial designs.
 - (3) In the electronic database of the International Register of Marks, the International Bureau of WIPO uses the following additional codes, not part of the active codes of Standard ST.3: "DD" to designate Germany without the territory that, prior to October 3, 1990, constituted the Federal Republic of Germany; "DT" to designate Germany without the territory that, prior to October 3, 1990, constituted the German Democratic Republic.
 - (4) The code "WO" is used in relation to the international publication under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) of international applications filed with any PCT receiving Office, as well as in the publication of international deposits of industrial designs under the Hague Agreement Concerning the International Deposit of Industrial Designs. In this regard, reference is made to INID code (33) given in WIPO Standards [ST.9](#) and [ST.80](#). The code "WO" is also the appropriate code to be used with respect to international registrations of marks under the Madrid Agreement and the Madrid Protocol Concerning the International Registration of Marks. The code "IB" is used in relation to the receipt of international applications under the PCT filed with the International Bureau of WIPO in its capacity as a PCT receiving Office.

- (5) Provisional name.
- (6) Code BF adopted in 1984.
- (7) Code CD adopted in 1997.
- (8) Code MM adopted in 1989.
- (9) Code TL adopted on May 20, 2002.
- (10) Code SY used before 1.1.1978.
- (11) Code DL used before 1.1.1978.
- (12) Subsequent to the country name change of “Yugoslavia” to “Serbia and Montenegro”, that took effect on February 4, 2003, and to the decision by the ISO 3166/MA to use the new country name and new two-letter code “CS” (to replace “YU”), which was announced on July 23, 2003, the SCIT Standards and Documentation Working Group agreed, at its fifth session, in November 11, 2004, to recommend that the two-letter code “YU” continue to be used for “Serbia and Montenegro” in the industrial property field because code “CS” raised certain problems due to its former use to represent “Czechoslovakia” until 1993.
- (13) The acronym or abbreviation of an entity is not part of its name.
- (14) The two-letter codes “EP”, “EM”, and “QZ” must be used to indicate the corresponding Office defined in this Standard while the Code “EU” must be used to indicate other institutions in the European Union. Additionally, the codes must be used in the following situations:
 - “EP” for documentation and information related to patents administered by the European Patent Office (EPO);
 - “EM” for documentation and information related to European Union Trademarks and European Union Industrial Designs administered by the European Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO), and for the designation of the European Union in the Madrid and Hague Systems;
 - “QZ” for documentation and information related to Community Plant Variety Rights administered by the Community Plant Variety Office (CPVO); and
 - “EU” for documentation and information related to other rights applicable in the European Union and not covered by the codes “EP”, “EM” and “QZ”, such as marketing authorizations approved by the European Medicines Agency or geographical indications protected under EU legislation.