### International Searching Authorities

#### EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE (EPO)

**Search fee (PCT Rule 16):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Currency</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Euro (EUR)</td>
<td>1,775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danish krone (DKK)</td>
<td>13,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarian forint (HUF)</td>
<td>680,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Icelandic krona (ISK)</td>
<td>251,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese yen (JPY)</td>
<td>245,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand dollar (NZD)</td>
<td>2,961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwegian krone (NOK)</td>
<td>17,710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pound sterling (GBP)</td>
<td>1,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore dollar (SGD)</td>
<td>2,648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South African rand (ZAR)</td>
<td>30,060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swedish krona (SEK)</td>
<td>18,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swiss franc (CHF)</td>
<td>1,809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US dollar (USD)</td>
<td>1,816</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional search fee (PCT Rules 40.2 and 40bis):**

Money paid by mistake, without cause, or in excess, will be refunded.

Where the international application is withdrawn or is considered withdrawn, under PCT Article 14(1), (3) or (4), before the start of the international search: refund of 100%

Where the international search report drawn up by the Authority is based on an earlier search report prepared by the Authority on an application whose priority is claimed for the international application, the international search fee paid for the pending international application shall be refunded as follows:

- For a European search (EPC Article 92), an international search (PCT Article 15(1)), a supplementary international search (PCT Rule 45bis) or a search made on behalf of a national Office on a national application (BE, CY, FR, GB, GR, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, SM, TR):
  - full benefit: refund of 100%
  - partial benefit: refund of 25%

- For an international-type search (PCT Article 15(5)):
  - full benefit: refund of 70%
  - partial benefit: refund of 17.5%

[Continued on next page]

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1. This fee is payable to the receiving Office concerned in the currency or one of the currencies accepted by it (see Annex C). The fee is reduced by 75% where the applicant or, if there are two or more applicants, each applicant is a natural person and is a national of and resides in a State classified by the World Bank as low-income or lower-middle-income economy. For the list of States to which this reduction applies, see https://www.epo.org/applying/fees/international-fees/information.html. This fee is also reduced by 75% where the applicant, or if there are two or more applicants, each applicant is a natural or legal person who, within the meaning of Rule 18 of the Patent Cooperation Treaty, is a national of and resident in a State in which a validation agreement with the European Patent Organisation is in force. For further information, refer to the decision of the EPO’s Administrative Council of 12 December 2019 (OJ EPO 2020, A4): https://www.epo.org/law-practice/legal-texts/official-journal/2020/01/a4.html and OJ EPO 2021, A58.

2. The amount in parentheses is applicable as from 1 November 2022.

3. This fee will be applied in conjunction with PCT Rule 20.5bis. For further information, refer to the “Notice from the European Patent Office dated 14 June 2020 concerning the applicability of new Rule 20.5bis PCT on the correction of erroneous filings in proceedings before the EPO” (OJ EPO 2020, A81) and the Official Notices (PCT Gazette) dated 30 April 2020, page 83.

4. This fee is payable to the International Searching Authority and only in particular circumstances. Footnote 3 (except the first sentence) is also applicable.

5. See OJ EPO 2019, A5.

6. Includes international-type searches covered by an agreement between the Authority and that Office.

7. Applies to search requests in respect of national applications filed as of 1 July 2018 for the United Kingdom.
## D International Searching Authorities

### EP EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE (EPO)

### Protest fee (PCT Rule 40.2(e)): $8 EUR 935

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provision</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Late furnishing fee (PCT Rule 13ter.1(c))</td>
<td>EUR 245</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Languages accepted for international search:

- English
- French
- German
- Dutch (where the international application is filed with the Netherlands Patent Office)

### Does the Authority accept informal comments on earlier search results where an international application claims priority from an earlier application already searched by this Authority?

Yes, the applicant may submit informal comments to overcome objections raised in the search opinion established for the priority application. At the EPO this service is called “PCT Direct”. Informal comments should be sent to the receiving Office together with the international application in the form of a separate letter entitled “PCT Direct/informal comments”. If the claims and/or the description of the international application differ from those of the earlier application, applicants should preferably also submit a marked-up copy indicating the differences. PCT Direct submissions are published on PATENTSCOPE. This service is free of charge.

### Types of physical media accepted for the furnishing of nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listings:

- CD-R (type: 120 mm CD-Recordable Disk; format: ISO 9660, 650 MB)
- DVD (type: ISO/IEC 16448:1999, 120 mm DVD—Read-Only Disk; format: 4.7 GB, conforming to either ISO 9660 or OSTA UDF (1.02 and higher))
- DVD-R (type: Standard ECMA-279, 120 mm (3.95 GB per side)—DVD-Recordable; format: 3.95 GB, conforming to either ISO 9660 or OSTA UDF (1.02 and higher))

### Subject matter that will not be searched:

The subject matter specified in items (i) to (vi) of PCT Rule 39.1 with the exception of any subject matter which is searched under the patent grant procedure in accordance with the provisions of the European Patent Convention

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8 The applicable procedure since 1 July 2010 is as set out in OJ EPO 5/2010, page 322.

9 For more details on the PCT Direct service and, in particular, on the form of submission and on the content of a PCT Direct request, see OJ EPO 2017, A21.

(1 October 2022)
### Waiver of power of attorney: 10

Has the Authority waived the requirement that a separate power of attorney be submitted?

Yes 11

**Particular instances in which a separate power of attorney is required:**

Where procedural acts are performed by a purported agent who is not the agent of record, unless the purported agent belongs to the same office as the agent of record, or if both the purported agent and the agent of record are employees of the applicant or, if there is more than one applicant, of the common representative; or in case of doubt as to the agent's or the common representative's entitlement to act.

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### Waiver of power of attorney: 11

Has the Authority waived the requirement that a copy of a general power of attorney be submitted?

Yes 11

**Particular instances in which a copy of a general power of attorney is required:**

Where procedural acts are performed by a purported agent who is not the agent of record, unless the purported agent belongs to the same office as the agent of record, or if both the purported agent and the agent of record are employees of the applicant or, if there is more than one applicant, of the common representative; or in case of doubt as to the agent's or the common representative's entitlement to act.

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11 Waivers of powers of attorney do not apply (PCT Rule 90.4(e) and 90.5(d)) where the agent or common representative submits any notice of withdrawal during the international phase (PCT Rule 90bis.1 to 90bis.4; see also International Phase, paragraph 11.048).