PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:

PCT

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

Date of mailing
(day/month/year)

Applicant’s or agent’s file reference

FOR FURTHER ACTION
See paragraph 2 below

International application No. International filing date (day/month/year) Priority date (day/month/year)

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC

Applicant

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

☐ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
☐ Box No. II Priority
☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
☐ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority (“IPEA”) except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Authorized officer
Facsimile No. Telephone No.

Form PCT/ISA/237 (cover sheet) (July 2022)
#### BOX NO. I
**Basis of this opinion**

1. **With regard to the language**, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
   - [ ] the international application in the language in which it was filed.
   - [ ] a translation of the international application into ___________________________ which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b)).

2. [ ] This opinion has been established taking into account the **rectification of an obvious mistake** authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 43bis.1(b)).

3. [ ] With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, this opinion has been established on the basis of a sequence listing:
   - a. [ ] forming part of the international application as filed.
   - b. [ ] furnished subsequent to the international filing date for the purposes of international search (Rule 13ter.1(a)), accompanied by a statement to the effect that the sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed.

4. [ ] With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, this opinion has been established to the extent that a meaningful opinion could be formed without a WIPO Standard ST.26 compliant sequence listing.

5. **Additional comments:**
1. The validity of the priority claim has not been considered because the International Searching Authority does not have in its possession a copy of the earlier application whose priority has been claimed or, where required, a translation of that earlier application. This opinion has nevertheless been established on the assumption that the relevant date (Rules 43bis.1 and 64.1) is the claimed priority date.

2. This opinion has been established as if no priority had been claimed due to the fact that the priority claim has been found invalid (Rules 43bis.1 and 64.1). Thus for the purposes of this opinion, the international filing date indicated above is considered to be the relevant date.

3. Additional observations, if necessary:
### WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
### INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

**Box No. III  Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability**

The questions whether the claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non obvious), or to be industrially applicable have not been examined in respect of:

- [ ] the entire international application.
- [ ] claims Nos. ________________________________________________________________________________________

because:

- [ ] the said international application, or the said claims Nos. __________________________________________ relate to the following subject matter which does not require an international search (specify):

- [ ] the description, claims or drawings (indicate particular elements below) or said claims Nos. __________________________________________ are so unclear that no meaningful opinion could be formed (specify):

- [ ] the claims, or said claims Nos. __________________________________________ are so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed (specify):

- [ ] no international search report has been established for said claims Nos. __________________________________________

- [ ] a meaningful opinion could not be formed without the sequence listing; the applicant did not, within the prescribed time limit:
  - [ ] furnish a sequence listing complying with WIPO Standard ST.26, and such listing was not available to the International Searching Authority in the form, language and manner acceptable to it.
  - [ ] pay the required late furnishing fee for the furnishing of a sequence listing in response to an invitation under Rule 13ter.1(a).

- [ ] See Supplemental Box for further details.
1. In response to the invitation (Form PCT/ISA/206) to pay additional fees the applicant has, within the applicable time limit:
   - paid additional fees.
   - paid additional fees under protest and, where applicable, the protest fee.
   - paid additional fees under protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid.
   - not paid additional fees.

2. This Authority found that the requirement of unity of invention is not complied with and chose not to invite the applicant to pay additional fees.

3. This Authority considers that the requirement of unity of invention in accordance with Rule 13.1, 13.2 and 13.3 is
   - complied with.
   - not complied with for the following reasons:

4. Consequently, this opinion has been established in respect of the following parts of the international application:
   - all parts.
   - the parts relating to claims Nos. ____________
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box No. V</th>
<th>Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Statement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Novelty (N)</td>
<td>Claims</td>
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<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inventive step (IS)</td>
<td>Claims</td>
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<tr>
<td>Claims</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial applicability (IA)</td>
<td>Claims</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claims</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Citations and explanations:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Box No. VI</td>
<td>Certain documents cited</td>
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<tr>
<td>1. Certain published documents (Rules 43bis.1 and 70.10)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Application No.</td>
<td>Publication date (day/month/year)</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

2. Non-written disclosures (Rules 43bis.1 and 70.9) |

<p>| Kind of non-written disclosure | Date of non-written disclosure (day/month/year) | Date of written disclosure referring to non-written disclosure (day/month/year) |</p>
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Box No. VII</th>
<th>Certain defects in the international application</th>
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</thead>
</table>

The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:
Box No. VIII  Certain observations on the international application

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:
In case the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient.
Continuation of: