

Intellectual Property  
Protection from the  
European registries  
perspective

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## Considerations for the ccTLD business model

- **General trust in the registry**
- **Identifying the domainholder**
- **Protect IPR-holders rights**
- **Protect the registry from damages**
- **Competition**

## Considerations for the ccTLD business model

- **The Internet legacy**
- **The local social and legal environment**
- **User friendly, fast and easy to register**

## Registration policies

- **Restricted registries**
- **Open registries**
- **Diversity of subdomains**

## Restricted registries

- **Registers only domains that is identical or closely reflects a registered trademark or company name**
- **Requires local presence i.e. registration in the country**
- **Only undertakings can register, however open subdomains may exist**

## Restricted ccTLD:s

- **.ES, .IE, .SE**
- **.FI**

## Open ccTLD:s

**No requirements for substantial presence**

- **.DE, .UK**

**Requirements for substantial presence**

- **.NE, .IT**

## Diversity ccTLD:s

- **.FR, .com.FR, .tm.FR, .nom.FR, .asso.FR, .prd.FR, .presse.FR, .advocate.FR**
- **.SE, .tm.SE, .org.SE, .parti.SE .press.SE, .a.SE, .pp.se**

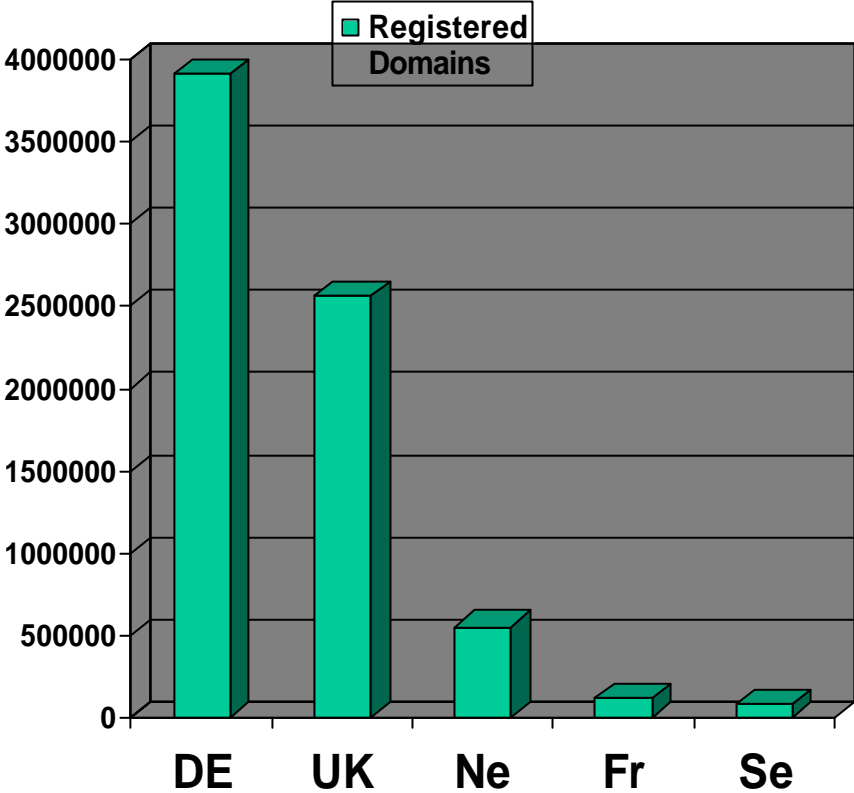


# ccTLD

## Number of registrations

per january 2001

De	3.906.730
Uk	2.551.581
Ne	562.421
Fr	123.099
Se	87.730



## **.SE experiences Cybersquatting**

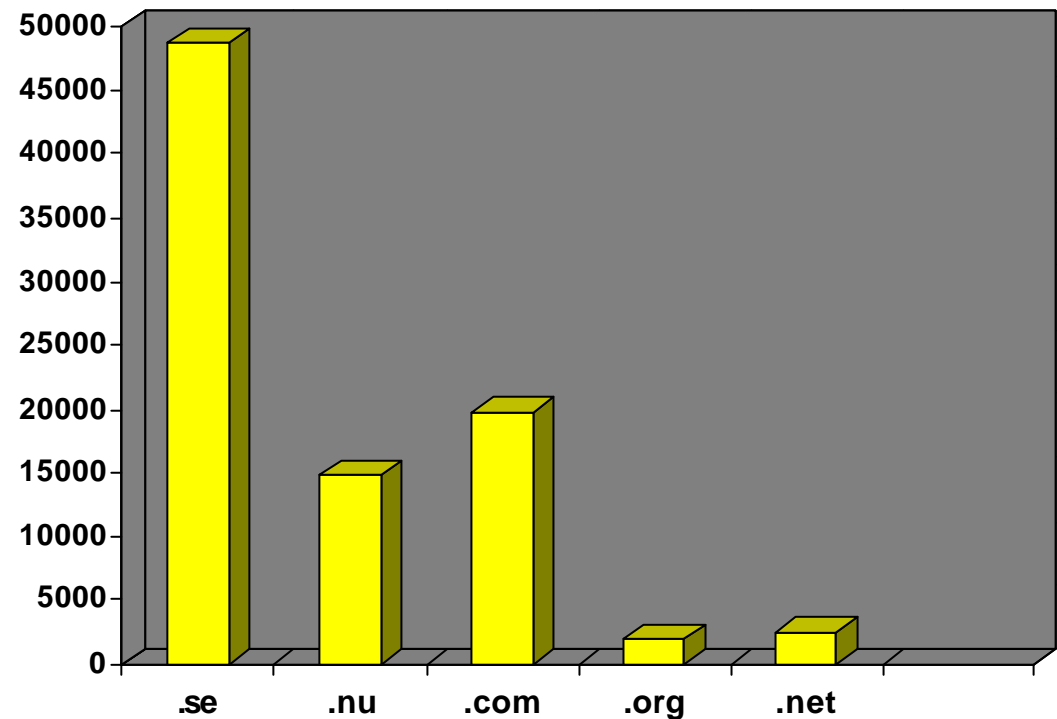
- **Early adopter with prior assessment rules, cybersquatting unexisting**
- **Market has been complaining strict rules**
- **Low registration figures, however all the major undertakings under .SE**

# Tendency

number of swedish web-sites

## Number of swedish domains on different registries per autumn / winter 2000

<b>.se</b>	<b>48.600</b>
<b>.nu</b>	<b>14.800</b>
<b>.com</b>	<b>19.700</b>
<b>.org</b>	<b>1.900</b>
<b>.net</b>	<b>2.500</b>



## **.SE experiences Warehousing**


- **Rules partly liberalized in April 2000**
- **Possible for an undertaking to register as many domains as it has tradingnames**
- **Due to national characters, have transliteration rules**
- **High fees does not prevent**

1-Domain  
Europe

**Bonus: 15 kronor extra just nu!**

**Svara här!**

REKLAM

| Köpa en domän | Sälja en domän | Lär Dig mera | Registrera en ny domän | Om 1-Domain |  In English | Start

REKLAM

**www.sport.se - är till salu!**



**DENNA DOMÄN ÄR TILL SALU!**

- » Lägga bud på [www.sport.se](http://www.sport.se)
- » Visa alla domäner till salu

**THIS DOMAIN IS FOR SALE!**

- » Bid on [www.sport.se](http://www.sport.se)
- » Show all domains for sale

**Hi-Fi klubben**



**Handla billigare  
med oss!**

100 biljetter till  
Göteborg Motorshow  
21-25 februari

**Mitt i  
prick!**



**ALLA DOMÄNER TILL SALU**

<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.revisor.se">www.revisor.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.aktier.se">www.aktier.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.elektronik.se">www.elektronik.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.fynd.se">www.fynd.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.shareware.se">www.shareware.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.hifi.se">www.hifi.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.telefonnummer.se">www.telefonnummer.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.matchcup.com">www.matchcup.com</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.catering.se">www.catering.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.streaming.se">www.streaming.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.cad.se">www.cad.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.eservices.se">www.eservices.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.kvinna.se">www.kvinna.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.turist.se">www.turist.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.husvagnar.se">www.husvagnar.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.bok.se">www.bok.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.journalist.se">www.journalist.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.verktyg.se">www.verktyg.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
<b>NY</b>	<a href="http://www.korv.se">www.korv.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>
	<a href="http://www.seven.se">www.seven.se</a>	> SEK 50.000:-	<a href="#">Bud&gt;&gt;</a>

Example Warehousing

# Trends

amongst early adopters

- **Liberalization**
- **.DK 1999**
- **.BE 2000**
- **.NO 2001**
- **One way route. Can liberalize but its hardly possible the opposite way**

# Trends

amongst later formed registries

- **Eastern europe**
- **Very liberal rules**
- **Dispute resolutions**

WHOIS

**ISP-holders rights  
vs  
Data-protection acts**



# Results from your whois query: prince.dk

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```

% DK Whois database
%
% The Data in DK Whois database is provided by DK Hostmaster A/S
% for information purposes, and to assist persons in obtaining
% information about or related to a domain name registration record.
% We do not guarantee its accuracy. We will reserve the right
% to remove access for entities abusing the data, without notice.

domain:      prince.dk
descr:       House of Prince A/S
admin-c:     PM222-DK
billing-c:   PM222-DK
zone-c:      UD300-DK
mnt-by:      DK-DOMREG
changed:     nobody@dk-hostmaster.dk 19961015
changed:     nobody@dk-hostmaster.dk 20000901
source:      DK

role:        UUNET Denmark
address:     UUNET Denmark, Att Hostmaster
address:     Roholmsvej 19
address:     DK-2620 Albertslund
address:     Denmark
phone:       +45 70230032
fax-no:      +45 70230033
e-mail:      hostmaster@dk.uu.net
```

Example WHOIS transcript