How much intellectual property is there in the World Cup?

## Inventions

Innovative technical solutions such as sports shoes with enhanced performance, stadium cooling systems, goal-line technology, and VAR improvements can be granted patent protection.





## Designs

The look of the World Cup ball, football shoes, jerseys, and other accessories can be protected through industrial design rights or design patents.



## Creative works

Creative works and digital content such as World Cup videogames, apps, match broadcasts, soundtracks and photographs taken during matches automatically receive copyright protection.

A special process of manufacturing a ball, the list of a World Cup squad before its official publication, or a computer algorithm for a ticket reservation system can qualify for trade secret protection.

## Plant varieties

Different varieties of turf grasses for World Cup stadiums with special color, texture, wear tolerance and disease resistance properties can qualify for plant variety protection.