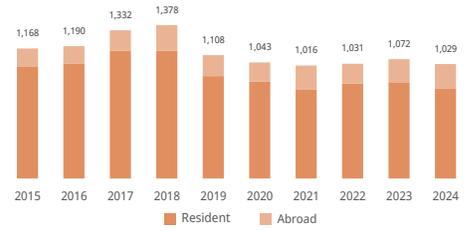


Patent

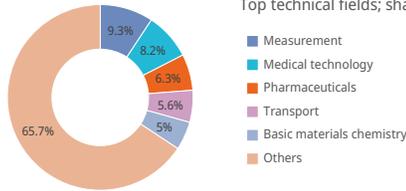
Statistics for applicants residing in this country

Patent applications; global rank	1,029	↓4%	47 th
Resident applications	811	↓5.6%	
Abroad applications; global rank	218	↑2.3%	49 th
Regional rank and share			
	Europe – 22 nd	0.2%	
	Eastern Europe – 6 th	2.8%	
Resident applications per million inhabitants; global rank	42.5		42 nd
Resident applications per 100 billion USD GDP; global rank	110		51 st
Utility model applications; global rank	54	↑10.2%	55 th
PCT international applications; global rank	49	↑11.4%	52 nd
PCT applications per million inhabitants; global rank	2.6		54 th
PCT publications relating to renewable energy (2022-2024)	4		4.3%
Share of university applications (2022-2024)	4.3%		
Share of women inventors (2022-2024)	24.5%		
PCT national phase entries; global rank	76	↑1.3%	57 th
Share of abroad applications using the PCT System	29.8%		
PCT top applicants (2022-2024)			
	Universitatea Dunarea de Jos Din Galati		3
	S.c Correct Networks S.R.L.		2
	Ati Studios A.p.s. S.R.L.		1
	Institutul National de Cercetare Dezvoltare Pentru Inginerie Electrica Icpe-ca		1
	Media Outpost S.R.L.		1

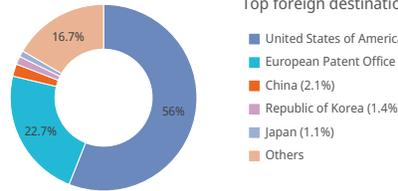
Patent applications



Top technical fields; share



Top foreign destinations; share



Statistics for the IP office

Total applications; global rank	810	↓8.9%	56 th
Resident; share	747	↓8.6%	92.2%
Non-resident; share	63	↓12.5%	7.8%
Patent Grants	336	↑7%	
Patents in force; global rank	27,474		38 th
National IP office - applications per examiner			20.3
National IP office - grant delay in months			54.0
Filings via regional office - resident	European Patent Office		64
Filings via regional office - non-resident	European Patent Office		199,338

Country of origin of non-resident applications; share

United States of America	47,830	24%
Germany	25,029	12.6%
Japan	21,065	10.6%
China	20,028	10%
Republic of Korea	13,114	6.6%

Trademark

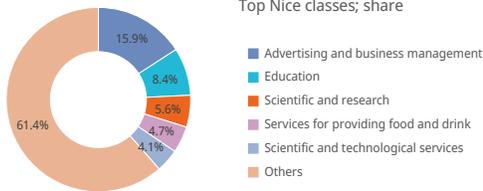
Statistics for applicants residing in this country [1]

Trademark filings; global rank	36,288	↓15.2%	37 th
Resident filings	33,882	↓13.8%	
Abroad filings; global rank	2,406	↓31.4%	61 st
Regional rank and share			
	Europe – 15 th	1.3%	
	Eastern Europe – 5 th	4.4%	
Resident filings per million inhabitants; global rank	1,777		36 th
Resident filings per 100 billion USD GDP; global rank	4,614		48 th
Madrid international applications; global rank	132	↑23.4%	44 th
Madrid applications per million inhabitants; global rank	6.9		49 th
Abroad filings via the Madrid System	1,636	↓43.3%	47 th
Share of abroad filings using the Madrid System	66.3%		
Madrid top applicants (2022-2024)			
	Global Brother SRL		25
	Royal Estates & Buildings SRL		20
	S.C. Loop Productions S.R.L.		16
	Zdrovit Romania SRL		10
	Agricover SA		7

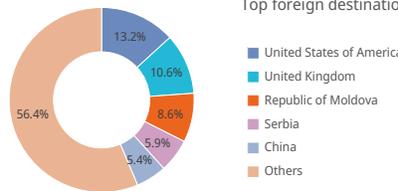
Trademark class count in applications



Top Nice classes; share



Top foreign destinations; share



Statistics for the IP office [1]

Total filings; global rank	30,150	↓18.2%	43 rd
Resident; share	26,334	↓20.1%	87.3%
Non-resident; share	3,816	↓2.1%	12.7%
Number of Classes Specified in Trademark Registrations	25,410	↑18.4%	
Trademarks in force; global rank	93,814		61 st
National IP office - applications per examiner			814.9
National IP office - registration delay in days			342.0
Filings via regional office - resident	European Union Intellectual Property Office		7,548
Filings via regional office - non-resident	European Union Intellectual Property Office		437,366

Country of origin of non-resident filings; share

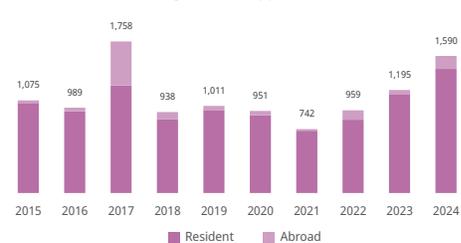
Germany	71,295	16.2%
China	40,487	9.2%
Italy	35,680	8.1%
United States of America	33,756	7.7%
Spain	27,655	6.3%

Industrial design

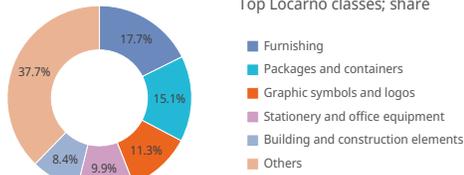
Statistics for applicants residing in this country [2]

Designs in applications; global rank	1,590	↑33.1%	35 th
Resident filings	1,440	↑25.4%	
Abroad filings; global rank	150	↑219.1%	50 th
Regional rank and share	Europe – 18 th	0.5%	
	Eastern Europe – 6 th	5.6%	
Resident filings per million inhabitants; global rank	75.5		39 th
Resident filings per 100 billion USD GDP; global rank	196		42 nd
Hague international filings; global rank	27	↑237.5%	41 st
Abroad filings via the Hague System	132	↑355.2%	40 th
Share of abroad filings using the Hague System		70%	
Hague top applicants (2022-2024)			
	Tacs Racing Systems S.R.L.		2
	Sc Bucin Mob SRL		2
	Daniel Ionut Ene		1
	Meze Audio S.R.L.		1
	Bogdan Alin Ciorbagiu		1

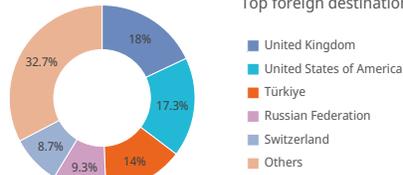
Design count in applications



Top Locarno classes; share



Top foreign destinations; share



Statistics for the IP office [2]

Total filings; global rank	946	↑57.9%	46 th
Resident; share	688	↑58.9%	72.7%
Non-resident; share	258	↑55.4%	27.3%
Number of Designs in Industrial Design Registrations	760	↑29.3%	
Industrial designs in force; global rank	2,894		44 th
National IP office - applications per examiner	189.2		
National IP office - registration delay in days			
Filings via regional office - resident	European Union Intellectual Property Office		752
Filings via regional office - non-resident	European Union Intellectual Property Office		122,991

Country of origin of non-resident filings; share

Country	Count	Share
China	33,395	27.1%
Germany	17,911	14.5%
Italy	14,495	11.8%
United States of America	10,612	8.6%
France	5,298	4.3%

Geographical indications

Geographical Indications in force by product category

Product Category	Count	Share
Agreements	1,908	34.9%
Sui generis	18	0.3%
Regional system	3,539	64.7%
Lisbon system	4	0.1%

Geographical Indications in force by legal means

Plant variety

Plant variety applications filed by applicants residing in this country

Applicant Type	Count
Resident	43
Abroad	0
Regional	2

Plant variety in force

Office	Count
National	537
Community Plant Variety Office	31,317

Note

- (1) For trademarks, filings refer to the number of classes specified in applications.
- (2) For industrial designs, filings refer to number of designs contained in applications.
- (3) Statistics are produced regardless of whether the home office of the applicants supplied statistics or not. An asterisk symbol indicates that the home IP office did not supply statistics.
- (4) Statistics relating to "technical fields" are extracted from the Patstat database and are based on the publication date.
- (5) The indicator "resident applications per million population" is available for countries with a population greater than one million. The "indicator per GDP" is available for countries whose total GDP exceeds 10 billion US Dollar.
- (6) Percentage with a plus or minus symbol indicates the percentage change from the previous year.
- (7) Both national and regional data are used to establish the list of countries relating to non-resident filings.