HONDURAS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Population (mn)</th>
<th>GDP, PPP$</th>
<th>GDP per capita, PPP$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LCN</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>4,709.8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Output rank** | **Input rank** | **Income** |
<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>Lower middle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Institutions** 45.3 / 125 / 2 / 2

1.1 Political environment
1.1.1 Political and operational stability
1.1.2 Government effectiveness
1.2 Regulatory environment
1.2.1 Regulatory quality
1.2.2 Rule of law
1.2.3 Cost of redundancy dismissal, salary weeks
1.3 Business environment
1.3.1 Ease of starting a business
1.3.2 Ease of resolving insolvency

**Human Capital & Research** 18.6 / 99

2.1 Education
2.1.1 Expenditure on education, % GDP
2.1.2 Government funding/pupil, secondary, % GDP/cap.
2.1.3 School life expectancy, years
2.1.4 PISA scales in reading, maths, & science
2.1.5 Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary
2.2 Tertiary education
2.2.1 Tertiary enrolment, % gross
2.2.2 Graduates in science & engineering, %
2.2.3 Tertiary enrolment, % gross
2.3 Research & development (R&D)
2.3.1 Researchers, FTE/mn pop.
2.3.2 Gross expenditure on R&D, % GDP
2.3.3 Global & R&D companies, avg. exp. top 3, mn $US
2.3.4 QS university ranking, average score top 3

**Infrastructure** 27.2 / 109

3.1 Information & communication technologies (ICTs)
3.1.1 ICT access
3.1.2 ICT use
3.1.3 Government’s online service
3.1.4 E-participation
3.2 General infrastructure
3.2.1 Electricity output, kWh/mn pop.
3.2.2 Logistics performance
3.2.3 Gross capital formation, % GDP
3.3 Ecological sustainability
3.3.1 GDP/unit of energy use
3.3.2 Environmental performance
3.3.3 ISO 14001 environmental certificate/bn PPP$ GDP

**Market Sophistication** 49.6 / 56

4.1 Credit
4.1.1 Ease of getting credit
4.1.2 Domestic credit to private sector, % GDP
4.1.3 Microfinance gross loans, % GDP
4.2 Investment
4.2.1 Ease of protecting minority investors
4.2.2 Market capitalisation, % GDP
4.2.3 Venture capital deals/bn PPP$ GDP
4.3 Trade, competition, and market scale
4.3.1 Applied tariff rate, weighted avg.
4.3.2 Electricity and local competition
4.3.3 Domestic market scale, bn PPP$ GDP

**Business Sophistication** 23.9 / 74

5.1 Knowledge workers
5.1.1 Knowledge-intensive employment
5.1.2 Firms offering formal training, %
5.1.3 GERD performed by business, % GDP
5.1.4 GERD financed by business, %
5.1.5 Females employed w/advanced degrees, %
5.2 Innovation linkages
5.2.1 University-industry research collaboration
5.2.2 State of cluster development
5.2.3 GERD financed by abroad, % GDP
5.2.4 JV-strategic alliance deals/bn PPP$ GDP
5.2.5 Patent families 2+ offices/bn PPP$ GDP

**Knowledge & Technology Outputs** 13.1 / 97

6.1 Knowledge creation
6.1.1 Patents by origin/bn PPP$ GDP
6.1.2 PCT patents by origin/bn PPP$ GDP
6.1.3 Utility models by origin/bn PPP$ GDP
6.1.4 Scientific & technical articles/bn PPP$ GDP
6.1.5 Citable documents H-index
6.2 Knowledge impact
6.2.1 Growth rate of PPP$ GDP/worker
6.2.2 New businesses/th pop. 15
6.2.3 Computer software spending, % GDP
6.2.4 ISO 9001 quality certificates/bn PPP$ GDP
6.2.5 High- and medium-high-tech manufacturing, %

**Creative Outputs** 12.9 / 104

7.1 Intangible assets
7.1.1 Trademarks by origin/bn PPP$ GDP
7.1.2 Global brand value, top 5,000, % GDP
7.1.3 Industrial designs by origin/bn PPP$ GDP
7.1.4 ICTs & organizational model creation

**Notes:** ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness; ° an income group strength; ◇ an income group weakness; * an index; † a survey question. Indicates that the economy’s data are older than the base year; see Appendix II for details, including the year of the data, at http://globalinnovationindex.org. Square brackets [ ] indicate that the data minimum coverage (DMC) requirements were not met at the sub-pillar or pillar level.