

Appendix II

Data Tables

Data Tables

This appendix provides tables for each of the 81 indicators that make up the Global Innovation Index 2017.

Structure

Each table is identified by indicator number, with the first digit representing the pillar, the second representing the sub-pillar, and the final digit representing the indicator within that particular sub-pillar. For example, Table 5.1.4 shows results for indicator 5.1.4, GERD financed by business enterprise, which is the fourth indicator of sub-pillar 5.1, knowledge workers, within pillar 5, Business sophistication.

The sub-heading text provides a detailed description of each indicator and includes information on the units of each variable, the scaling factor (if any), the question asked (for survey questions), and the most frequent year for which data were available.

For each indicator for each economy, the most recent value within the period 2007–16 was used (with the exceptions of four indicators, which are further explained in Appendix III). In instances where this base year does not correspond to the most frequent year reported in the sub-heading, the year of the value appears in parentheses after the economy name. These instances are noted in the Country/Economy

Profiles after the indicator name with a clock symbol.

A total of 57 variables are hard data. A total of 19 variables are composite indicators and 5 are survey questions from the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey.

value of the specific indicator for that country (in the units specified in the sub-heading), the normalized score in the 0–100 range, and the percentage of economies with scores that fall below the normalized score (i.e., percent ranks). To the far right of each column, a solid circle indicates that an indicator is a strength for the country/economy in question, and a hollow circle indicates that it is a weakness (refer to Appendix I, Country/Economy Profiles, for details).

- Strengths (●) are all ranks of 1, 2, and 3, as well as all scores with percent ranks greater than the 10th highest percent rank among the 81 indicators in a specific economy.
- Weaknesses (○) are all scores with percent ranks lower than the 10th smallest percent rank among the 81 indicators in a specific economy.

For four hard data series (7.3.1, 7.3.2, 7.3.3, and 7.3.4), the raw data were provided under the condition that only the normalized scores be published and therefore the original value equals the normalized score. For indicators 1.3.1, 1.3.2, 1.3.3, 2.3.4, 3.3.2, 4.1.1, and 4.2.1, the range for both measures is the same—(0–100)—and therefore both measures are also identical.

Details on the computation methodology can be found in Appendix IV, Technical Notes.

1.1.1 Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism
Political stability and absence of violence/terrorism index | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Score	Scale 0–100	Percentile	Rank	Country/Economy	Score	Scale 0–100	Percentile
1	New Zealand	1.46	100.00	1.00	61	Algeria	0.07	62.26	6.00
2	Switzerland	1.44	99.99	2.00	62	Argentina	0.07	62.21	6.00
3	Netherlands	1.39	99.84	3.00	63	Burkina Faso	0.06	61.79	6.00
4	Canada	1.34	99.67	4.00	64	North Macedonia	0.05	61.46	6.00
5	Belgium	1.31	99.52	5.00	65	Guinea	0.05	61.42	6.00
6	World (average)	1.21	99.14	6.00	66	Kenya	0.05	61.20	6.00
7	Denmark	1.16	98.81	7.00	67	Yemen	0.05	60.79	6.00
8	Finland	1.14	98.63	8.00	68	Togo	0.05	60.61	6.00
9	France	1.14	98.63	9.00	69	South Africa	0.05	60.56	6.00
10	Germany	1.13	98.50	10.00	70	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
11	Sweden	1.12	98.37	11.00	71	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
12	Portugal	1.09	97.93	12.00	72	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
13	Spain	1.08	97.79	13.00	73	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
14	Japan	1.06	97.51	14.00	74	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
15	Italy	1.06	97.51	15.00	75	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
16	China	1.06	97.51	16.00	76	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
17	South Korea	1.05	97.37	17.00	77	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
18	United Kingdom	1.04	97.24	18.00	78	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
19	United States	1.03	97.11	19.00	79	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
20	Israel	1.03	97.11	20.00	80	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
21	Belgium	1.03	97.11	21.00	81	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
22	France	1.03	97.11	22.00	82	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
23	Germany	1.03	97.11	23.00	83	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
24	Italy	1.03	97.11	24.00	84	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
25	Japan	1.03	97.11	25.00	85	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
26	South Korea	1.03	97.11	26.00	86	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
27	United States	1.03	97.11	27.00	87	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
28	Israel	1.03	97.11	28.00	88	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
29	Belgium	1.03	97.11	29.00	89	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
30	France	1.03	97.11	30.00	90	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
31	Germany	1.03	97.11	31.00	91	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
32	Italy	1.03	97.11	32.00	92	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
33	Japan	1.03	97.11	33.00	93	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
34	South Korea	1.03	97.11	34.00	94	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
35	United States	1.03	97.11	35.00	95	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
36	Israel	1.03	97.11	36.00	96	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
37	Belgium	1.03	97.11	37.00	97	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
38	France	1.03	97.11	38.00	98	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
39	Germany	1.03	97.11	39.00	99	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
40	Italy	1.03	97.11	40.00	100	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
41	Japan	1.03	97.11	41.00	101	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
42	South Korea	1.03	97.11	42.00	102	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
43	United States	1.03	97.11	43.00	103	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
44	Israel	1.03	97.11	44.00	104	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
45	Belgium	1.03	97.11	45.00	105	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
46	France	1.03	97.11	46.00	106	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
47	Germany	1.03	97.11	47.00	107	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
48	Italy	1.03	97.11	48.00	108	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
49	Japan	1.03	97.11	49.00	109	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
50	South Korea	1.03	97.11	50.00	110	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
51	United States	1.03	97.11	51.00	111	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
52	Israel	1.03	97.11	52.00	112	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
53	Belgium	1.03	97.11	53.00	113	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
54	France	1.03	97.11	54.00	114	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
55	Germany	1.03	97.11	55.00	115	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
56	Italy	1.03	97.11	56.00	116	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
57	Japan	1.03	97.11	57.00	117	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
58	South Korea	1.03	97.11	58.00	118	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
59	United States	1.03	97.11	59.00	119	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
60	Israel	1.03	97.11	60.00	120	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
61	Belgium	1.03	97.11	61.00	121	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
62	France	1.03	97.11	62.00	122	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
63	Germany	1.03	97.11	63.00	123	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
64	Italy	1.03	97.11	64.00	124	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
65	Japan	1.03	97.11	65.00	125	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
66	South Korea	1.03	97.11	66.00	126	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
67	United States	1.03	97.11	67.00	127	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
68	Israel	1.03	97.11	68.00	128	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
69	Belgium	1.03	97.11	69.00	129	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
70	France	1.03	97.11	70.00	130	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
71	Germany	1.03	97.11	71.00	131	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
72	Italy	1.03	97.11	72.00	132	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
73	Japan	1.03	97.11	73.00	133	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
74	South Korea	1.03	97.11	74.00	134	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
75	United States	1.03	97.11	75.00	135	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
76	Israel	1.03	97.11	76.00	136	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
77	Belgium	1.03	97.11	77.00	137	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
78	France	1.03	97.11	78.00	138	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
79	Germany	1.03	97.11	79.00	139	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
80	Italy	1.03	97.11	80.00	140	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00
81	Japan	1.03	97.11	81.00	141	Togo	0.05	60.56	6.00

Source: World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators, 2016 update.
Note: Data are on a scale of 0 to 100.

Explanation of scores

The tables list the economies by their rank order, with the best performers at the top. After the rank comes the country/economy name, the original

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	New Zealand	1.49	100.00	1.00	●	65	Malawi	-0.07	62.26	0.49	●
2	Luxembourg	1.41	97.99	0.99	●	66	Argentina	-0.07	62.25	0.48	
3	Switzerland	1.31	95.64	0.98	●	67	Rwanda	-0.08	61.79	0.48	
4	Iceland	1.27	94.58	0.98	●	68	Cambodia	-0.10	61.46	0.47	
5	Canada	1.24	93.97	0.97	●	69	Kazakhstan	-0.10	61.46	0.46	
6	Singapore	1.24	93.85	0.96		70	Ecuador	-0.10	61.39	0.45	
7	Brunei Darussalam	1.21	93.14	0.95	●	71	Kuwait	-0.11	61.20	0.44	
8	Austria	1.19	92.61	0.94	●	72	Senegal	-0.17	59.74	0.44	
9	Norway	1.15	91.68	0.94		73	Togo	-0.17	59.61	0.43	●
10	Malta	1.04	89.06	0.93		74	South Africa	-0.18	59.58	0.42	
11	Finland	1.04	89.03	0.92		75	TFYR of Macedonia	-0.20	59.05	0.41	
12	Botswana	1.03	88.80	0.91	●	76	Greece	-0.23	58.34	0.40	
13	Hong Kong (China)	0.99	87.93	0.90		77	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	-0.28	57.00	0.40	
14	Uruguay	0.99	87.85	0.90	●	78	Armenia	-0.29	56.76	0.39	
15	Japan	0.98	87.55	0.89		79	Morocco	-0.34	55.69	0.38	
16	Qatar	0.98	87.54	0.88	●	80	Brazil	-0.38	54.64	0.37	
17	Sweden	0.97	87.25	0.87		81	Moldova, Rep.	-0.39	54.34	0.37	
18	Czech Republic	0.96	87.12	0.87		82	Georgia	-0.40	54.21	0.36	
19	Slovakia	0.96	87.05	0.86	●	83	Madagascar	-0.40	54.08	0.35	
20	Mauritius	0.95	86.86	0.85	●	84	Guinea	-0.45	53.03	0.34	●
21	Netherlands	0.93	86.40	0.84		85	Tanzania, United Rep.	-0.45	52.95	0.33	
22	Ireland	0.93	86.33	0.83		86	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.45	52.89	0.33	
23	Slovenia	0.92	86.14	0.83		87	Peru	-0.51	51.59	0.32	
24	Australia	0.90	85.72	0.82		88	Honduras	-0.51	51.48	0.31	
25	Denmark	0.89	85.48	0.81		89	Saudi Arabia	-0.54	50.64	0.30	
26	Poland	0.87	85.04	0.80		90	China	-0.56	50.25	0.29	
27	Portugal	0.87	85.04	0.79		91	Jordan	-0.58	49.87	0.29	
28	United Arab Emirates	0.76	82.16	0.79		92	Mozambique	-0.58	49.85	0.28	
29	Hungary	0.73	81.59	0.78		93	Zimbabwe	-0.58	49.84	0.27	
30	Germany	0.72	81.19	0.77		94	Indonesia	-0.60	49.39	0.26	
31	United States of America	0.70	80.80	0.76		95	Guatemala	-0.65	48.14	0.25	
32	Lithuania	0.70	80.79	0.75		96	Burkina Faso	-0.65	48.07	0.25	
33	Oman	0.69	80.69	0.75	●	97	Azerbaijan	-0.69	47.14	0.24	
34	Mongolia	0.65	79.59	0.74		98	Philippines	-0.84	43.51	0.23	
35	Namibia	0.65	79.56	0.73	●	99	Côte d'Ivoire	-0.86	42.95	0.22	
36	Estonia	0.62	78.91	0.72		100	Uganda	-0.86	42.94	0.21	
37	Belgium	0.60	78.47	0.71		101	Tajikistan	-0.87	42.82	0.21	
38	Costa Rica	0.58	77.88	0.71		102	Tunisia	-0.87	42.81	0.20	
39	Croatia	0.58	77.82	0.70		103	Kyrgyzstan	-0.87	42.68	0.19	
40	United Kingdom	0.56	77.35	0.69		104	Mexico	-0.87	42.65	0.18	○
41	Cyprus	0.54	77.00	0.68		105	Iran, Islamic Rep.	-0.91	41.89	0.17	
42	Latvia	0.45	74.80	0.67		106	India	-0.92	41.51	0.17	
43	Panama	0.41	73.85	0.67		107	Nepal	-0.93	41.40	0.16	
44	Chile	0.40	73.57	0.66		108	Thailand	-0.96	40.67	0.15	○
45	Albania	0.36	72.51	0.65		109	Niger	-0.98	40.13	0.14	
46	Italy	0.34	72.18	0.64		110	Cameroon	-0.99	39.81	0.13	
47	Spain	0.29	70.82	0.63		111	Algeria	-1.05	38.46	0.13	
48	France	0.27	70.47	0.63		112	Russian Federation	-1.05	38.40	0.12	○
49	Trinidad and Tobago	0.27	70.42	0.62	●	113	Colombia	-1.06	38.12	0.11	○
50	Serbia	0.23	69.34	0.61		114	Bahrain	-1.08	37.70	0.10	
51	Romania	0.20	68.59	0.60		115	Israel	-1.12	36.72	0.10	○
52	Malaysia	0.19	68.48	0.60		116	Bangladesh	-1.15	35.84	0.09	
53	Dominican Republic	0.17	67.97	0.59	●	117	Turkey	-1.28	32.90	0.08	○
54	Montenegro	0.13	66.95	0.58		118	Kenya	-1.29	32.53	0.07	○
55	Korea, Rep.	0.10	66.24	0.57		119	Egypt	-1.34	31.27	0.06	
56	Jamaica	0.09	66.14	0.56		120	Ethiopia	-1.48	27.95	0.06	
57	Zambia	0.09	65.92	0.56	●	121	Mali	-1.66	23.65	0.05	
58	Bulgaria	0.02	64.25	0.55		122	Lebanon	-1.72	22.14	0.04	○
59	Viet Nam	0.01	64.10	0.54		123	Burundi	-1.73	21.86	0.03	
60	Benin	0.00	63.89	0.53		124	Ukraine	-1.93	16.96	0.02	○
61	Belarus	0.00	63.79	0.52		125	Nigeria	-2.07	13.62	0.02	○
62	Paraguay	-0.02	63.28	0.52		126	Pakistan	-2.54	2.14	0.01	○
63	Sri Lanka	-0.03	63.11	0.51		127	Yemen	-2.63	0.00	0.00	○
64	El Salvador	-0.05	62.63	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Worldwide Governance Indicators*, 2016 update

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

1.1.2 Government effectiveness

Government effectiveness index | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Singapore	2.25	100.00	1.00	●	65	Philippines	0.11	44.90	0.49	
2	Switzerland	2.01	93.78	0.99	●	66	India	0.10	44.73	0.48	
3	Hong Kong (China)	1.93	91.68	0.98	●	67	Oman	0.09	44.55	0.48	
4	New Zealand	1.89	90.70	0.98	●	68	Viet Nam	0.08	44.13	0.47	
5	Norway	1.86	89.98	0.97	●	69	Albania	0.03	42.86	0.46	
6	Denmark	1.85	89.65	0.96	●	70	Sri Lanka	0.01	42.37	0.45	
7	Netherlands	1.84	89.46	0.95		71	Kuwait	−0.02	41.52	0.44	
8	Finland	1.82	88.96	0.94		72	Colombia	−0.03	41.25	0.44	
9	Sweden	1.81	88.68	0.94		73	Romania	−0.04	41.17	0.43	
10	Japan	1.79	88.16	0.93		74	Rwanda	−0.04	41.14	0.42	
11	Canada	1.77	87.49	0.92		75	Kazakhstan	−0.05	40.79	0.41	
12	Germany	1.74	86.84	0.91		76	Morocco	−0.06	40.60	0.40	
13	United Kingdom	1.74	86.81	0.90		77	Argentina	−0.09	39.91	0.40	
14	Luxembourg	1.72	86.45	0.90		78	Tunisia	−0.10	39.48	0.39	
15	Australia	1.56	82.18	0.89		79	Armenia	−0.14	38.67	0.38	
16	United Arab Emirates	1.54	81.63	0.88		80	Russian Federation	−0.18	37.46	0.37	
17	Ireland	1.54	81.62	0.87		81	Brazil	−0.19	37.29	0.37	
18	Iceland	1.50	80.70	0.87		82	Iran, Islamic Rep.	−0.20	36.97	0.36	
19	Austria	1.47	80.00	0.86		83	Indonesia	−0.22	36.38	0.35	
20	United States of America	1.46	79.70	0.85		84	Azerbaijan	−0.23	36.16	0.34	
21	France	1.44	79.22	0.84		85	El Salvador	−0.24	35.92	0.33	
22	Belgium	1.44	79.17	0.83		86	Peru	−0.28	35.02	0.33	
23	Israel	1.38	77.47	0.83		87	Kenya	−0.29	34.83	0.32	
24	Portugal	1.23	73.81	0.82		88	Dominican Republic	−0.34	33.31	0.31	
25	Lithuania	1.20	73.00	0.81		89	Mongolia	−0.40	31.78	0.30	
26	Spain	1.18	72.39	0.80		90	Senegal	−0.44	30.97	0.29	
27	Latvia	1.10	70.35	0.79		91	Ecuador	−0.44	30.95	0.29	
28	Estonia	1.09	70.18	0.79		92	Lebanon	−0.47	30.06	0.28	
29	Chile	1.08	69.94	0.78		93	Belarus	−0.48	29.92	0.27	
30	Brunei Darussalam	1.05	69.19	0.77	●	94	Uganda	−0.48	29.74	0.26	
31	Czech Republic	1.05	69.16	0.76		95	Algeria	−0.51	29.15	0.25	
32	Cyprus	1.04	68.77	0.75		96	Ukraine	−0.51	28.95	0.25	
33	Mauritius	1.04	68.76	0.75	●	97	Bosnia and Herzegovina	−0.54	28.17	0.24	
34	Korea, Rep.	1.03	68.51	0.74		98	Zambia	−0.55	27.91	0.23	
35	Qatar	1.00	67.72	0.73		99	Burkina Faso	−0.59	27.09	0.22	
36	Slovenia	0.97	67.17	0.72		100	Tanzania, United Rep.	−0.60	26.77	0.21	
37	Malaysia	0.96	66.92	0.71		101	Niger	−0.61	26.55	0.21	
38	Malta	0.85	64.01	0.71		102	Benin	−0.62	26.28	0.20	
39	Slovakia	0.84	63.73	0.70		103	Moldova, Rep.	−0.63	25.94	0.19	
40	Poland	0.80	62.69	0.69		104	Ethiopia	−0.64	25.69	0.18	
41	Bahrain	0.57	56.89	0.68		105	Côte d'Ivoire	−0.65	25.43	0.17	
42	Uruguay	0.54	56.02	0.67		106	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	−0.66	25.26	0.17	
43	Botswana	0.51	55.33	0.67		107	Pakistan	−0.66	25.16	0.16	
44	Croatia	0.51	55.23	0.66		108	Malawi	−0.67	24.81	0.15	
45	Hungary	0.49	54.78	0.65		109	Cambodia	−0.69	24.43	0.14	
46	Italy	0.45	53.81	0.64		110	Guatemala	−0.71	23.82	0.13	
47	China	0.42	53.05	0.63		111	Bangladesh	−0.73	23.45	0.13	
48	Georgia	0.40	52.46	0.63		112	Mozambique	−0.74	23.10	0.12	
49	Costa Rica	0.38	51.88	0.62		113	Egypt	−0.76	22.58	0.11	
50	Thailand	0.36	51.31	0.61		114	Cameroon	−0.76	22.54	0.10	
51	Panama	0.30	49.79	0.60		115	Honduras	−0.82	21.12	0.10	○
52	South Africa	0.27	48.96	0.60		116	Tajikistan	−0.82	21.10	0.09	
53	Namibia	0.26	48.77	0.59		117	Kyrgyzstan	−0.90	18.99	0.08	
54	Greece	0.25	48.55	0.58		118	Mali	−0.91	18.74	0.07	
55	Jamaica	0.25	48.47	0.57		119	Paraguay	−0.95	17.87	0.06	○
56	Trinidad and Tobago	0.24	48.24	0.56	●	120	Nigeria	−0.95	17.70	0.06	
57	Turkey	0.23	48.13	0.56		121	Nepal	−1.04	15.35	0.05	○
58	Bulgaria	0.22	47.70	0.55		122	Guinea	−1.14	12.98	0.04	
59	Mexico	0.21	47.57	0.54		123	Burundi	−1.15	12.74	0.03	
60	Saudi Arabia	0.21	47.55	0.53		124	Zimbabwe	−1.15	12.66	0.02	○
61	Montenegro	0.16	46.29	0.52		125	Togo	−1.18	11.86	0.02	○
62	Jordan	0.14	45.64	0.52		126	Madagascar	−1.29	8.96	0.01	○
63	TFYR of Macedonia	0.13	45.39	0.51		127	Yemen	−1.64	0.00	0.00	○
64	Serbia	0.11	45.08	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Worldwide Governance Indicators*, 2016 update

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

1.2.1

Regulatory quality Regulatory quality index | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Singapore	2.26	100.00	1.00	●	65	Albania	0.20	47.20	0.49	
2	Hong Kong (China)	2.18	97.79	0.99	●	66	Trinidad and Tobago	0.15	45.84	0.48	
3	New Zealand	1.95	91.94	0.98	●	67	Serbia	0.14	45.60	0.48	
4	United Kingdom	1.86	89.58	0.98	●	68	Jamaica	0.11	44.93	0.47	
5	Finland	1.83	88.89	0.97	●	69	Jordan	0.05	43.34	0.46	
6	Ireland	1.81	88.51	0.96	●	70	Saudi Arabia	0.03	42.90	0.45	
7	Sweden	1.81	88.37	0.95		71	Kazakhstan	0.03	41.48	0.44	
8	Australia	1.80	88.05	0.94		72	Philippines	0.04	41.18	0.44	
9	Netherlands	1.77	87.36	0.94		73	Dominican Republic	0.04	41.17	0.43	
10	Switzerland	1.76	87.03	0.93		74	Sri Lanka	0.05	40.79	0.42	
11	Denmark	1.73	86.47	0.92		75	Moldova, Rep.	0.05	40.76	0.41	
12	Canada	1.71	85.75	0.91		76	Namibia	0.08	40.02	0.40	
13	Luxembourg	1.67	84.93	0.90		77	Kuwait	0.16	38.13	0.40	
14	Germany	1.67	84.71	0.90		78	Morocco	0.17	37.71	0.39	
15	Estonia	1.66	84.48	0.89		79	Senegal	0.18	37.55	0.38	
16	Norway	1.63	83.90	0.88		80	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.18	37.50	0.37	
17	Austria	1.43	78.70	0.87		81	Guatemala	0.20	36.90	0.37	
18	Chile	1.35	76.72	0.87	●	82	Indonesia	0.21	36.74	0.36	
19	United States of America	1.30	75.31	0.86		83	Brazil	0.21	36.69	0.35	
20	Lithuania	1.28	74.87	0.85	●	84	Uganda	0.24	35.93	0.34	
21	Belgium	1.28	74.79	0.84		85	Azerbaijan	0.25	35.61	0.33	
22	Israel	1.27	74.61	0.83		86	Paraguay	0.27	35.29	0.33	
23	Iceland	1.27	74.57	0.83		87	China	0.27	35.25	0.32	
24	Japan	1.18	72.23	0.82		88	Lebanon	0.28	35.03	0.31	
25	Malta	1.17	72.17	0.81		89	Kenya	0.29	34.60	0.30	
26	Korea, Rep.	1.16	71.69	0.80		90	Mongolia	0.33	33.61	0.29	
27	France	1.15	71.65	0.79		91	Burkina Faso	0.36	32.90	0.29	
28	United Arab Emirates	1.13	71.11	0.79		92	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.36	32.85	0.28	
29	Mauritius	1.09	69.97	0.78	●	93	India	0.39	32.11	0.27	
30	Latvia	1.09	69.89	0.77		94	Tunisia	0.39	32.03	0.26	
31	Czech Republic	1.08	69.87	0.76		95	Honduras	0.40	31.96	0.25	
32	Cyprus	1.06	69.25	0.75		96	Zambia	0.42	31.32	0.25	
33	Poland	1.00	67.63	0.75		97	Kyrgyzstan	0.47	30.20	0.24	
34	Portugal	0.94	66.17	0.74		98	Cambodia	0.48	29.84	0.23	
35	Georgia	0.92	65.76	0.73		99	Mozambique	0.49	29.47	0.22	
36	Brunei Darussalam	0.84	63.67	0.72		100	Viet Nam	0.50	29.43	0.21	
37	Bahrain	0.83	63.30	0.71		101	Côte d'Ivoire	0.52	28.94	0.21	
38	Slovakia	0.79	62.27	0.71		102	Russian Federation	0.52	28.76	0.20	○
39	Spain	0.79	62.21	0.70		103	Benin	0.56	27.92	0.19	
40	Malaysia	0.77	61.87	0.69		104	Mali	0.57	27.56	0.18	
41	Hungary	0.77	61.78	0.68		105	Ukraine	0.58	27.29	0.17	
42	Italy	0.73	60.79	0.67		106	Pakistan	0.62	26.17	0.17	
43	Qatar	0.69	59.82	0.67		107	Burundi	0.71	23.98	0.16	
44	Slovenia	0.62	58.00	0.66		108	Niger	0.73	23.56	0.15	
45	Romania	0.59	57.23	0.65		109	Madagascar	0.76	22.75	0.14	
46	Oman	0.58	57.01	0.64		110	Nepal	0.79	22.04	0.13	
47	Bulgaria	0.55	56.26	0.63		111	Egypt	0.80	21.75	0.13	
48	Peru	0.49	54.75	0.63		112	Malawi	0.82	21.18	0.12	
49	Costa Rica	0.49	54.73	0.62		113	Togo	0.82	21.14	0.11	
50	Botswana	0.49	54.53	0.61		114	Nigeria	0.84	20.62	0.10	
51	Uruguay	0.45	53.69	0.60		115	Guinea	0.86	20.03	0.10	
52	Colombia	0.45	53.67	0.60		116	Cameroon	0.91	18.96	0.09	
53	TFYR of Macedonia	0.45	53.55	0.59		117	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.91	18.94	0.08	
54	Mexico	0.40	52.35	0.58		118	Bangladesh	0.93	18.37	0.07	
55	Greece	0.40	52.28	0.57		119	Argentina	0.96	17.66	0.06	○
56	Panama	0.37	51.71	0.56		120	Belarus	1.00	16.49	0.06	○
57	Croatia	0.36	51.43	0.56		121	Ethiopia	1.00	16.42	0.05	
58	Turkey	0.33	50.57	0.55		122	Tajikistan	1.01	16.39	0.04	
59	South Africa	0.30	49.89	0.54		123	Yemen	1.10	13.96	0.03	
60	Thailand	0.30	49.77	0.53		124	Ecuador	1.14	12.92	0.02	○
61	Armenia	0.25	48.49	0.52		125	Algeria	1.17	12.20	0.02	○
62	Rwanda	0.25	48.48	0.52		126	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.28	9.37	0.01	○
63	Montenegro	0.23	47.88	0.51		127	Zimbabwe	1.65	0.00	0.00	○
64	El Salvador	0.20	47.23	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Worldwide Governance Indicators*, 2016 update

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

1.2.2 Rule of law

Rule of law index | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Finland	2.07	100.00	1.00	●	65	Thailand	-0.11	36.32	0.49	
2	Sweden	2.04	99.15	0.99	●	66	Panama	-0.12	35.95	0.48	
3	Denmark	2.04	99.05	0.98	●	67	Bulgaria	-0.12	35.80	0.48	
4	Norway	2.02	98.51	0.98	●	68	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.14	35.22	0.47	
5	New Zealand	2.02	98.46	0.97	●	69	Senegal	-0.15	34.97	0.46	
6	Switzerland	1.97	96.87	0.96		70	TFYR of Macedonia	-0.17	34.35	0.45	
7	Netherlands	1.93	95.94	0.95		71	Brazil	-0.19	33.78	0.44	
8	Singapore	1.88	94.39	0.94		72	Jamaica	-0.23	32.55	0.44	
9	Luxembourg	1.86	93.89	0.94		73	Zambia	-0.25	32.03	0.43	
10	Austria	1.85	93.47	0.93	●	74	Viet Nam	-0.27	31.57	0.42	
11	Canada	1.84	93.05	0.92		75	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.29	30.91	0.41	
12	Hong Kong (China)	1.83	92.95	0.91		76	Colombia	-0.31	30.44	0.40	
13	Australia	1.82	92.71	0.90		77	Malawi	-0.33	29.70	0.40	
14	United Kingdom	1.81	92.16	0.90		78	China	-0.34	29.57	0.39	
15	Ireland	1.79	91.65	0.89		79	Uganda	-0.34	29.46	0.38	
16	Germany	1.78	91.49	0.88		80	Armenia	-0.34	29.39	0.37	
17	Iceland	1.67	88.35	0.87		81	Philippines	-0.35	29.33	0.37	
18	United States of America	1.60	86.27	0.87		82	Albania	-0.36	28.92	0.36	
19	Japan	1.51	83.58	0.86		83	Kazakhstan	-0.37	28.67	0.35	
20	Belgium	1.42	80.94	0.85		84	Mongolia	-0.39	28.01	0.34	
21	France	1.41	80.51	0.84		85	Moldova, Rep.	-0.40	27.67	0.33	
22	Chile	1.33	78.36	0.83	●	86	Indonesia	-0.41	27.36	0.33	
23	Estonia	1.33	78.23	0.83		87	Tanzania, United Rep.	-0.43	26.99	0.32	
24	Israel	1.17	73.55	0.82		88	Ethiopia	-0.44	26.70	0.31	
25	Malta	1.15	73.12	0.81		89	Dominican Republic	-0.46	26.08	0.30	
26	Portugal	1.14	72.84	0.80		90	Mexico	-0.47	25.69	0.29	
27	Czech Republic	1.12	72.24	0.79		91	Kenya	-0.49	25.09	0.29	
28	Cyprus	1.01	68.98	0.79		92	Egypt	-0.50	24.72	0.28	
29	Lithuania	0.98	68.18	0.78		93	Peru	-0.53	23.90	0.27	
30	Korea, Rep.	0.95	67.31	0.77		94	Burkina Faso	-0.53	23.86	0.26	
31	Slovenia	0.95	67.28	0.76		95	Benin	-0.58	22.43	0.25	
32	Spain	0.90	65.62	0.75		96	El Salvador	-0.59	22.12	0.25	
33	Qatar	0.88	65.26	0.75		97	Azerbaijan	-0.60	21.80	0.24	
34	Mauritius	0.85	64.37	0.74		98	Niger	-0.61	21.70	0.23	
35	Poland	0.80	62.69	0.73		99	Côte d'Ivoire	-0.62	21.34	0.22	
36	Latvia	0.79	62.38	0.72		100	Madagascar	-0.69	19.13	0.21	
37	United Arab Emirates	0.71	60.10	0.71		101	Paraguay	-0.69	19.11	0.21	
38	Uruguay	0.68	59.15	0.71	●	102	Bangladesh	-0.70	18.96	0.20	
39	Botswana	0.63	57.90	0.70		103	Nepal	-0.70	18.93	0.19	
40	Malaysia	0.57	56.20	0.69		104	Russian Federation	-0.72	18.39	0.18	○
41	Slovakia	0.48	53.55	0.68		105	Mali	-0.76	17.33	0.17	
42	Costa Rica	0.48	53.41	0.67		106	Lebanon	-0.79	16.45	0.17	
43	Oman	0.46	52.93	0.67		107	Belarus	-0.79	16.43	0.16	○
44	Jordan	0.46	52.92	0.66		108	Pakistan	-0.79	16.38	0.15	
45	Bahrain	0.46	52.87	0.65		109	Togo	-0.80	16.05	0.14	
46	Brunei Darussalam	0.44	52.38	0.64		110	Ukraine	-0.80	16.01	0.13	
47	Hungary	0.40	51.22	0.63		111	Argentina	-0.80	15.93	0.13	
48	Georgia	0.30	48.08	0.63		112	Algeria	-0.83	15.13	0.12	
49	Saudi Arabia	0.25	46.84	0.62		113	Mozambique	-0.87	14.10	0.11	
50	Italy	0.25	46.77	0.61		114	Cambodia	-0.92	12.53	0.10	
51	Greece	0.24	46.50	0.60		115	Honduras	-0.95	11.63	0.10	○
52	Croatia	0.20	45.33	0.60		116	Iran, Islamic Rep.	-0.95	11.54	0.09	
53	Namibia	0.19	44.95	0.59		117	Cameroon	-0.96	11.34	0.08	
54	Romania	0.15	43.90	0.58		118	Guatemala	-0.99	10.59	0.07	
55	Rwanda	0.07	41.51	0.57		119	Kyrgyzstan	-1.00	10.26	0.06	○
56	Sri Lanka	0.07	41.42	0.56		120	Tajikistan	-1.01	9.92	0.06	
57	South Africa	0.06	41.05	0.56		121	Ecuador	-1.03	9.36	0.05	○
58	Kuwait	0.03	40.44	0.55		122	Nigeria	-1.04	8.89	0.04	○
59	Montenegro	0.03	40.37	0.54		123	Burundi	-1.12	6.65	0.03	
60	Tunisia	-0.05	37.88	0.53		124	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	-1.15	5.76	0.02	○
61	India	-0.06	37.76	0.52		125	Guinea	-1.17	5.16	0.02	○
62	Turkey	-0.06	37.66	0.52		126	Yemen	-1.24	3.25	0.01	
63	Morocco	-0.08	37.17	0.51		127	Zimbabwe	-1.35	0.00	0.00	○
64	Serbia	-0.09	36.64	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Worldwide Governance Indicators*, 2016 update

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

1.2.3

Cost of redundancy dismissal

Sum of notice period and severance pay for redundancy dismissal (in salary weeks, averages for workers with 1, 5, and 10 years of tenure, with a minimum threshold of 8 weeks) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Austria	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	65	Netherlands	15.85	84.46	0.49	○
1	Bahrain	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	66	Greece	15.89	84.38	0.48	
1	Brunei Darussalam	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	67	Burundi	15.89	84.38	0.48	
1	Cyprus	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	68	Colombia	16.67	82.84	0.47	
1	Denmark	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	69	Malawi	16.67	82.84	0.46	
1	Hong Kong (China)	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	70	Portugal	17.00	82.18	0.45	○
1	Italy	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	71	Algeria	17.33	81.52	0.44	
1	Japan	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	71	Kyrgyzstan	17.33	81.52	0.44	
1	Jordan	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	73	Russian Federation	17.33	81.52	0.43	
1	Kenya	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	74	Spain	17.38	81.42	0.42	○
1	Malta	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	75	Panama	18.13	79.93	0.41	
1	New Zealand	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	76	Costa Rica	18.70	78.81	0.40	
1	Nigeria	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	77	Slovakia	18.78	78.66	0.40	
1	Oman (2015)	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	78	Poland	18.78	78.66	0.39	
1	Romania	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	79	Ethiopia	19.14	77.93	0.38	
1	Serbia	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	80	Cambodia	19.37	77.49	0.37	
1	Singapore	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	81	Belgium	19.67	76.90	0.37	○
1	United Arab Emirates	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	82	Cameroon	19.86	76.51	0.36	
1	United States of America	8.00	100.00	0.86	●	83	Czech Republic	20.22	75.80	0.35	○
20	Bulgaria	8.62	98.77	0.84	●	84	Trinidad and Tobago	20.51	75.22	0.34	
20	Georgia	8.62	98.77	0.84	●	85	Morocco	20.69	74.87	0.33	
22	Kazakhstan	8.67	98.68	0.81	●	86	Uruguay	20.80	74.65	0.33	
22	Mongolia	8.67	98.68	0.81	●	87	Albania	20.83	74.60	0.32	
22	Norway	8.67	98.68	0.81		88	Germany	21.56	73.16	0.31	○
22	Uganda	8.67	98.68	0.81	●	89	Tunisia	21.57	73.13	0.30	
26	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.22	97.58	0.80	●	90	Azerbaijan	21.67	72.94	0.29	
27	South Africa	9.33	97.36	0.78	●	90	Belarus	21.67	72.94	0.29	
27	Tanzania, United Rep.	9.33	97.36	0.78	●	92	Luxembourg	21.67	72.94	0.28	○
27	United Kingdom	9.33	97.36	0.78		93	Botswana	21.69	72.89	0.27	
30	Namibia	9.67	96.70	0.77	●	94	Mexico	22.00	72.28	0.26	
31	Canada	10.00	96.04	0.76		95	Moldova, Rep.	22.60	71.09	0.25	
32	Guinea	10.06	95.91	0.75	●	96	El Salvador	22.86	70.58	0.25	
33	Finland	10.11	95.82	0.74		97	Iran, Islamic Rep.	23.11	70.08	0.24	
33	Switzerland	10.11	95.82	0.74		98	Qatar	23.22	69.86	0.23	
35	Burkina Faso	10.47	95.10	0.73	●	99	Saudi Arabia	23.74	68.84	0.22	
36	Mauritius	10.62	94.81	0.72		100	Lithuania	24.56	67.22	0.21	○
37	Slovenia	10.68	94.70	0.71		101	Viet Nam	24.56	67.22	0.21	
38	Armenia	11.00	94.06	0.71		102	Zimbabwe	25.28	65.79	0.20	
39	Montenegro	11.22	93.63	0.70		103	Dominican Republic	26.18	64.00	0.19	
40	Peru	11.43	93.21	0.69	●	104	Guatemala	26.96	62.45	0.18	
41	Benin	11.63	92.82	0.68	●	105	Nepal	27.19	62.00	0.17	
42	France	11.84	92.39	0.67		105	Pakistan	27.19	62.00	0.17	
43	Australia	12.00	92.08	0.67		107	Chile	27.40	61.59	0.14	○
44	Estonia	12.90	90.29	0.66		107	China	27.40	61.59	0.14	○
45	Rwanda	12.95	90.19	0.65		107	Korea, Rep.	27.40	61.59	0.14	○
46	Iceland	13.00	90.10	0.64		110	Yemen	27.40	61.59	0.13	
47	Latvia	13.00	90.10	0.62		111	Israel	27.44	61.50	0.12	○
47	TFYR of Macedonia	13.00	90.10	0.62		111	Philippines	27.44	61.50	0.12	○
47	Ukraine	13.00	90.10	0.62		113	Kuwait	28.12	60.16	0.11	○
50	Côte d'Ivoire	13.07	89.96	0.61	●	114	Paraguay	29.40	57.61	0.10	
51	Togo	13.14	89.81	0.60	●	115	Malaysia	29.44	57.54	0.10	○
52	Hungary	13.41	89.28	0.60		116	Turkey	29.78	56.88	0.09	○
53	Mali	13.65	88.81	0.59	●	117	Argentina	30.33	55.78	0.07	○
54	Jamaica	14.00	88.12	0.58		117	Honduras	30.33	55.78	0.07	○
55	Niger	14.01	88.10	0.57		119	Bangladesh	31.00	54.46	0.06	
56	Ireland	14.33	87.46	0.56	○	120	Ecuador	31.78	52.92	0.06	
57	Sweden	14.44	87.24	0.56	○	121	Thailand	36.00	44.55	0.05	○
58	Madagascar	14.67	86.80	0.55	●	122	Egypt	36.83	42.90	0.04	○
59	Senegal	14.81	86.52	0.54		123	Mozambique	37.51	41.57	0.03	○
60	Croatia	15.11	85.92	0.52		124	Zambia	50.56	15.73	0.02	○
60	Lebanon	15.11	85.92	0.52		125	Indonesia	57.78	1.43	0.02	○
62	Brazil	15.45	85.26	0.52		126	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	82.33	0.00	0.00	○
63	Tajikistan	15.53	85.09	0.51	●	126	Sri Lanka	58.50	0.00	0.00	○
64	India	15.76	84.63	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Ease of Doing Business Index 2017: Equal Opportunity for All*
NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

1.3.1 Ease of starting a business

Ease of starting a business (distance to frontier) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	New Zealand	99.96	99.96	1.00	●	65	Turkey	86.98	86.98	0.49	
2	Canada	98.23	98.23	0.99	●	66	Czech Republic	86.86	86.86	0.48	
3	Hong Kong (China)	98.20	98.20	0.98	●	67	Bulgaria	86.82	86.82	0.48	
4	TFYR of Macedonia	98.14	98.14	0.98	●	68	Brunei Darussalam	86.72	86.72	0.47	
5	Azerbaijan	97.74	97.74	0.97	●	69	Spain	86.61	86.61	0.45	○
6	Singapore	96.49	96.49	0.96		69	Tajikistan	86.61	86.61	0.45	
7	Australia	96.47	96.47	0.95	●	71	Niger	86.16	86.16	0.44	
8	Georgia	96.13	96.13	0.94	●	72	Japan	86.09	86.09	0.44	
9	Armenia	96.07	96.07	0.94	●	73	Senegal	86.07	86.07	0.43	
10	Ireland	95.91	95.91	0.93		74	Qatar	86.06	86.06	0.42	
11	Korea, Rep.	95.83	95.83	0.92		75	Mexico	85.74	85.74	0.41	
12	Jamaica	95.61	95.61	0.91	●	76	Croatia	85.56	85.56	0.40	
13	Estonia	95.13	95.13	0.90		77	Iran, Islamic Rep.	85.06	85.06	0.40	
14	Sweden	94.64	94.64	0.90		78	Peru	85.01	85.01	0.38	
15	United Kingdom	94.58	94.58	0.89		78	Tunisia	85.01	85.01	0.38	
16	Belgium	94.49	94.49	0.88		80	Zambia	84.95	84.95	0.37	
17	Burundi	94.45	94.45	0.87	●	81	Jordan	84.62	84.62	0.37	
18	Ukraine	94.40	94.40	0.87	●	82	Poland	84.22	84.22	0.36	○
19	Norway	94.30	94.30	0.86		83	Mali	84.12	84.12	0.35	
20	Latvia	94.15	94.15	0.84		84	Nepal	83.77	83.77	0.34	
21	Netherlands	94.15	94.15	0.84		85	Austria	83.72	83.72	0.33	○
22	Denmark	94.07	94.07	0.83		86	Malaysia	83.67	83.67	0.33	
23	Russian Federation	93.57	93.57	0.83		87	Madagascar	83.48	83.48	0.32	
24	France	93.27	93.27	0.82		88	Germany	83.42	83.42	0.31	○
25	Finland	93.13	93.13	0.81		89	Dominican Republic	83.34	83.34	0.30	
26	Lithuania	92.99	92.99	0.80		90	Kenya	83.13	83.13	0.29	
27	Kyrgyzstan	92.95	92.95	0.79	●	91	Guatemala	82.31	82.31	0.29	
28	Belarus	92.91	92.91	0.79	●	92	Viet Nam	81.76	81.76	0.28	
29	Oman	92.85	92.85	0.77	●	93	Bangladesh	81.74	81.74	0.27	
29	Portugal	92.85	92.85	0.77		94	Togo	81.71	81.71	0.26	
31	Iceland	92.64	92.64	0.76		95	Costa Rica	81.57	81.57	0.25	
32	Mongolia	92.55	92.55	0.75		96	China	81.02	81.02	0.25	
33	Egypt	92.43	92.43	0.75	●	97	El Salvador	80.70	80.70	0.24	
34	Morocco	92.34	92.34	0.74	●	98	South Africa	80.47	80.47	0.23	○
35	Israel	92.28	92.28	0.73		99	Malta	80.21	80.21	0.22	○
36	Panama	92.01	92.01	0.72		100	Guinea	80.20	80.20	0.21	
37	Moldova, Rep.	91.96	91.96	0.71		101	Mozambique	79.86	79.86	0.21	
38	Kazakhstan	91.94	91.94	0.71		102	Tanzania, United Rep.	79.14	79.14	0.20	
39	Albania	91.73	91.73	0.70	●	103	Nigeria	78.62	78.62	0.19	
40	Serbia	91.67	91.67	0.69		104	Lebanon	78.45	78.45	0.18	
41	Mauritius	91.65	91.65	0.68		105	Pakistan	77.88	77.88	0.17	
42	Slovenia	91.42	91.42	0.67		106	Algeria	77.54	77.54	0.17	
43	Côte d'Ivoire	91.38	91.38	0.67	●	107	Paraguay	77.53	77.53	0.16	
44	United States of America	91.23	91.23	0.66		108	Saudi Arabia	77.09	77.09	0.15	○
45	Cyprus	91.21	91.21	0.64		109	Honduras	77.02	77.02	0.14	
45	United Arab Emirates	91.21	91.21	0.64		110	Cameroon	76.99	76.99	0.13	
47	Greece	90.70	90.70	0.63		111	Malawi	76.73	76.73	0.13	
48	Benin	90.56	90.56	0.63	●	112	Indonesia	76.43	76.43	0.12	
49	Montenegro	90.07	90.07	0.62		113	Botswana	76.21	76.21	0.11	○
50	Chile	89.84	89.84	0.61		114	India	74.31	74.31	0.10	○
51	Uruguay	89.79	89.79	0.60		115	Argentina	73.56	73.56	0.10	○
52	Colombia	89.57	89.57	0.60		116	Yemen	71.59	71.59	0.09	
53	Romania	89.48	89.48	0.59		117	Uganda	71.30	71.30	0.08	
54	Italy	89.40	89.40	0.58		118	Ecuador	70.61	70.61	0.07	
55	Luxembourg	88.66	88.66	0.57		119	Namibia	68.87	68.87	0.06	○
56	Slovakia	88.62	88.62	0.56		120	Philippines	68.86	68.86	0.06	○
57	Trinidad and Tobago	88.59	88.59	0.56	●	121	Kuwait	66.77	66.77	0.05	○
58	Switzerland	88.39	88.39	0.55	○	122	Bosnia and Herzegovina	65.09	65.09	0.04	○
59	Burkina Faso	88.06	88.06	0.54	●	123	Brazil	65.04	65.04	0.03	○
60	Bahrain	87.82	87.82	0.53		124	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	62.94	62.94	0.02	○
61	Sri Lanka	87.52	87.52	0.52		125	Ethiopia	55.96	55.96	0.02	○
62	Hungary	87.28	87.28	0.52		126	Cambodia	54.93	54.93	0.01	○
63	Rwanda	87.17	87.17	0.51		127	Zimbabwe	49.13	49.13	0.00	○
64	Thailand	87.01	87.01	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Ease of Doing Business Index 2017: Equal Opportunity for All*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

1.3.2

Ease of resolving insolvency

Ease of resolving insolvency (distance to frontier) | 2016

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II: Data Tables

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Finland	93.89	93.89	1.00	●	65	Trinidad and Tobago	48.74	48.74	0.49	
2	Japan	93.34	93.34	0.99	●	66	Cambodia	48.10	48.10	0.48	
3	Germany	92.28	92.28	0.98	●	67	Rwanda	47.85	47.85	0.48	
4	Korea, Rep.	89.22	89.22	0.98	●	68	Algeria	47.67	47.67	0.47	
5	United States of America	89.19	89.19	0.97		69	Sri Lanka	46.73	46.73	0.46	
6	Norway	89.06	89.06	0.96	●	70	Indonesia	46.46	46.46	0.45	
7	Portugal	85.24	85.24	0.95	●	71	Armenia	46.06	46.06	0.44	
8	Denmark	84.86	84.86	0.94		72	Peru	45.85	45.85	0.44	
9	Belgium	84.32	84.32	0.94	●	73	El Salvador	45.83	45.83	0.43	
10	Netherlands	84.00	84.00	0.93		74	Luxembourg	45.40	45.40	0.42	
11	Slovenia	83.97	83.97	0.92	●	75	Zambia	45.36	45.36	0.41	
12	United Kingdom	82.04	82.04	0.91		76	Malta	45.35	45.35	0.40	
13	Iceland	81.70	81.70	0.90		77	Pakistan	45.01	45.01	0.40	
14	Canada	81.43	81.43	0.90		78	Azerbaijan	44.77	44.77	0.39	
15	Cyprus	81.38	81.38	0.89		79	Togo	44.69	44.69	0.38	
16	Ireland	80.01	80.01	0.88		80	Bahrain	44.66	44.66	0.37	
17	Spain	79.62	79.62	0.87		81	Nepal	44.64	44.64	0.37	
18	Sweden	79.44	79.44	0.87		82	Mongolia	43.59	43.59	0.36	
19	Austria	78.93	78.93	0.86		83	Kenya	43.39	43.39	0.35	
20	Australia	78.73	78.73	0.85		84	Oman	42.65	42.65	0.34	
21	Thailand	77.08	77.08	0.84	●	85	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	42.28	42.28	0.33	
22	France	76.62	76.62	0.83		86	Namibia	41.96	41.96	0.33	
23	Italy	76.59	76.59	0.83		87	Argentina	41.87	41.87	0.32	
24	Czech Republic	76.42	76.42	0.82		88	Mali	41.46	41.46	0.31	
25	Poland	76.37	76.37	0.81	●	89	Tanzania, United Rep.	41.04	41.04	0.30	
26	Hong Kong (China)	75.06	75.06	0.80		90	Senegal	40.74	40.74	0.29	
27	Singapore	74.31	74.31	0.79		91	Paraguay	40.70	40.70	0.29	
28	Mexico	73.11	73.11	0.79		92	United Arab Emirates	40.61	40.61	0.28	○
29	Israel	72.75	72.75	0.78		93	Niger	40.36	40.36	0.27	
30	TFYR of Macedonia	72.38	72.38	0.77	●	94	Georgia	40.02	40.02	0.26	
31	Colombia	71.74	71.74	0.76		95	Costa Rica	39.62	39.62	0.25	
32	New Zealand	71.43	71.43	0.75		96	Kuwait	39.58	39.58	0.25	
33	Slovakia	70.53	70.53	0.75		97	Egypt	39.51	39.51	0.24	
34	Kazakhstan	69.17	69.17	0.74	●	98	Uganda	39.40	39.40	0.23	
35	Jamaica	69.15	69.15	0.73	●	99	Burkina Faso	39.25	39.25	0.22	
36	Mauritius	69.06	69.06	0.72		100	Guinea	38.84	38.84	0.21	
37	Montenegro	68.37	68.37	0.71		101	Benin	38.72	38.72	0.21	
38	Bosnia and Herzegovina	66.93	66.93	0.71	●	102	Qatar	38.23	38.23	0.20	
39	Estonia	65.46	65.46	0.70		103	Ethiopia	37.60	37.60	0.19	
40	Albania	64.96	64.96	0.69	●	104	Cameroon	36.63	36.63	0.18	
41	Latvia	63.95	63.95	0.68		105	Viet Nam	35.08	35.08	0.17	
42	Switzerland	62.61	62.61	0.67		106	Turkey	34.98	34.98	0.17	○
43	Malaysia	62.49	62.49	0.67		107	Madagascar	34.24	34.24	0.16	
44	Serbia	59.66	59.66	0.66		108	Kyrgyzstan	34.08	34.08	0.15	
45	Bulgaria	59.38	59.38	0.65		109	Morocco	33.89	33.89	0.14	○
46	Romania	59.16	59.16	0.64		110	Panama	33.36	33.36	0.13	
47	South Africa	57.94	57.94	0.63		111	India	32.75	32.75	0.13	○
48	Russian Federation	56.69	56.69	0.63		112	Honduras	31.66	31.66	0.12	
49	Greece	56.66	56.66	0.62		113	Nigeria	30.60	30.60	0.11	
50	China	55.82	55.82	0.61		114	Burundi	30.52	30.52	0.10	
51	Croatia	55.62	55.62	0.60		115	Jordan	30.38	30.38	0.10	○
52	Chile	55.51	55.51	0.60		116	Lebanon	30.03	30.03	0.09	○
53	Philippines	55.24	55.24	0.59		117	Tajikistan	28.70	28.70	0.08	
54	Brunei Darussalam	55.11	55.11	0.58		118	Zimbabwe	28.46	28.46	0.07	
55	Tunisia	54.53	54.53	0.57		119	Guatemala	27.52	27.52	0.06	
56	Moldova, Rep.	52.61	52.61	0.56		120	Ukraine	27.50	27.50	0.06	○
57	Uruguay	52.26	52.26	0.56		121	Bangladesh	27.02	27.02	0.05	
58	Hungary	51.25	51.25	0.55		122	Yemen	26.65	26.65	0.04	
59	Botswana	50.53	50.53	0.54		123	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.25	25.25	0.03	○
60	Mozambique	49.61	49.61	0.53	●	124	Ecuador	25.17	25.17	0.02	○
61	Lithuania	49.23	49.23	0.52		125	Dominican Republic	23.55	23.55	0.02	○
62	Brazil	49.15	49.15	0.52		126	Malawi	22.25	22.25	0.01	○
63	Côte d'Ivoire	49.13	49.13	0.51	●	127	Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
64	Belarus	49.08	49.08	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Ease of Doing Business Index 2017: Equal Opportunity for All*
NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

1.3.3 Ease of paying taxes

Ease of paying taxes (distance to frontier) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Qatar.....	99.44	99.44	0.99	●	65	Bulgaria.....	72.81	72.81	0.49	
1	United Arab Emirates.....	99.44	99.44	0.99	●	66	Ukraine.....	72.72	72.72	0.48	
3	Hong Kong (China).....	98.69	98.69	0.98	●	67	Armenia.....	72.49	72.49	0.48	
4	Bahrain.....	94.44	94.44	0.98	●	68	Brunei Darussalam.....	72.43	72.43	0.47	
5	Ireland.....	94.40	94.40	0.97	●	69	Ethiopia.....	72.06	72.06	0.46	
6	Kuwait.....	92.48	92.48	0.96	●	70	Yemen.....	71.64	71.64	0.45	●
7	Denmark.....	92.11	92.11	0.95		71	Guatemala.....	71.55	71.55	0.44	
8	Singapore.....	91.85	91.85	0.94		72	Israel.....	71.00	71.00	0.44	○
9	TFYR of Macedonia.....	91.67	91.67	0.94	●	73	Albania.....	70.96	70.96	0.43	
10	United Kingdom.....	90.74	90.74	0.93		74	Belarus.....	70.40	70.40	0.42	
11	New Zealand.....	90.71	90.71	0.92		75	Iran, Islamic Rep.....	69.79	69.79	0.41	
12	Oman.....	90.60	90.60	0.91	●	76	Malawi.....	69.58	69.58	0.40	
13	Finland.....	90.23	90.23	0.90		77	Indonesia.....	69.25	69.25	0.40	
14	Latvia.....	89.79	89.79	0.90	●	78	Peru.....	69.04	69.04	0.39	
15	Luxembourg.....	88.92	88.92	0.89		79	Tunisia.....	68.96	68.96	0.38	
16	Canada.....	88.86	88.86	0.88		80	Thailand.....	68.68	68.68	0.37	
17	Switzerland.....	88.49	88.49	0.87		81	Mozambique.....	67.11	67.11	0.37	
18	Netherlands.....	88.07	88.07	0.87		82	Uruguay.....	66.08	66.08	0.36	
19	Estonia.....	88.04	88.04	0.86		83	Mexico.....	65.81	65.81	0.35	
20	Georgia.....	87.43	87.43	0.85	●	84	Philippines.....	65.74	65.74	0.34	
21	Korea, Rep.....	86.56	86.56	0.84		85	Jamaica.....	65.18	65.18	0.33	
22	Slovenia.....	86.55	86.55	0.83		86	Madagascar.....	64.80	64.80	0.33	
23	Australia.....	85.60	85.60	0.83		87	Chile.....	63.85	63.85	0.32	
24	Norway.....	85.53	85.53	0.82		88	Burundi.....	62.20	62.20	0.31	
25	Lithuania.....	85.44	85.44	0.81		89	Cambodia.....	61.97	61.97	0.30	
26	Sweden.....	85.28	85.28	0.80		90	Kenya.....	61.72	61.72	0.29	
27	Iceland.....	84.88	84.88	0.79		91	Italy.....	61.65	61.65	0.29	○
28	Moldova, Rep.....	84.76	84.76	0.79	●	92	Turkey.....	60.83	60.83	0.28	
29	Malta.....	84.59	84.59	0.78		93	Dominican Republic.....	60.70	60.70	0.27	
30	Cyprus.....	84.45	84.45	0.77		94	China.....	60.46	60.46	0.26	
31	Mongolia.....	84.19	84.19	0.76		95	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	60.08	60.08	0.25	
32	United States of America.....	83.85	83.85	0.75		96	Ecuador.....	59.25	59.25	0.25	
33	Spain.....	83.80	83.80	0.75		97	Colombia.....	58.91	58.91	0.24	
34	Portugal.....	83.75	83.75	0.74		98	Tajikistan.....	58.79	58.79	0.23	
35	Azerbaijan.....	83.52	83.52	0.73	●	99	Nepal.....	58.05	58.05	0.22	
36	Morocco.....	83.51	83.51	0.72	●	100	Mali.....	57.50	57.50	0.21	
37	Austria.....	83.39	83.39	0.71		101	Trinidad and Tobago.....	57.33	57.33	0.21	
38	Mauritius.....	82.96	82.96	0.70		102	Kyrgyzstan.....	56.43	56.43	0.20	
38	Russian Federation.....	82.96	82.96	0.70		103	Burkina Faso.....	55.77	55.77	0.19	
40	Poland.....	82.73	82.73	0.69		104	Bangladesh.....	55.56	55.56	0.18	
41	Germany.....	82.10	82.10	0.68		105	Honduras.....	54.97	54.97	0.17	
42	Croatia.....	81.74	81.74	0.67		106	Paraguay.....	54.64	54.64	0.17	
43	Romania.....	81.64	81.64	0.67		107	Tanzania, United Rep.....	54.13	54.13	0.16	
44	South Africa.....	81.09	81.09	0.66		108	Algeria.....	53.99	53.99	0.15	
45	Czech Republic.....	80.69	80.69	0.65		109	Pakistan.....	53.40	53.40	0.14	
46	Botswana.....	80.58	80.58	0.64		110	Sri Lanka.....	53.16	53.16	0.13	○
47	Slovakia.....	80.57	80.57	0.63		111	Egypt.....	51.96	51.96	0.13	
48	Montenegro.....	80.42	80.42	0.63		112	Zimbabwe.....	51.15	51.15	0.12	
49	Zambia.....	80.16	80.16	0.62	●	113	Niger.....	50.19	50.19	0.11	
50	Rwanda.....	79.69	79.69	0.61		114	El Salvador.....	49.51	49.51	0.10	
51	Kazakhstan.....	79.54	79.54	0.60		115	Viet Nam.....	49.39	49.39	0.10	○
52	Malaysia.....	79.20	79.20	0.60		116	Togo.....	48.22	48.22	0.09	
53	Costa Rica.....	78.98	78.98	0.59		117	Panama.....	48.09	48.09	0.08	
54	France.....	78.72	78.72	0.58		118	India.....	46.58	46.58	0.07	○
55	Greece.....	78.22	78.22	0.57		119	Benin.....	44.61	44.61	0.06	
56	Belgium.....	77.31	77.31	0.56		120	Senegal.....	43.70	43.70	0.06	○
57	Lebanon.....	77.17	77.17	0.56		121	Côte d'Ivoire.....	43.35	43.35	0.05	○
58	Saudi Arabia.....	77.04	77.04	0.55		122	Argentina.....	39.76	39.76	0.04	○
59	Japan.....	77.03	77.03	0.54		123	Cameroon.....	35.87	35.87	0.03	○
60	Namibia.....	74.97	74.97	0.53		124	Brazil.....	33.03	33.03	0.02	○
61	Uganda.....	74.71	74.71	0.52		125	Nigeria.....	28.09	28.09	0.02	○
62	Hungary.....	74.46	74.46	0.52		126	Guinea.....	24.28	24.28	0.01	○
63	Serbia.....	74.36	74.36	0.51		127	Bolivia, Plurinational St.....	21.41	21.41	0.00	○
64	Jordan.....	73.94	73.94	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Ease of Doing Business Index 2017: Equal Opportunity for All*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Botswana (2009)	9.63	100.00	1.00	●	65	Croatia	4.59	40.87	0.45	
2	Denmark	8.61	88.03	0.99	●	66	Yemen (2008)	4.56	40.56	0.44	●
3	Zimbabwe (2014)	8.43	85.90	0.98	●	67	Ethiopia	4.50	39.83	0.43	
4	Namibia (2010)	8.35	84.96	0.97	●	68	Colombia (2015)	4.49	39.75	0.42	
5	Malta	8.29	84.27	0.97	●	69	Uruguay (2011)	4.36	38.15	0.41	
6	Iceland	7.81	78.65	0.96		70	Algeria (2008)	4.34	37.94	0.41	
7	Sweden	7.72	77.56	0.95		71	Spain	4.30	37.56	0.40	○
8	Costa Rica (2015)	7.59	76.05	0.94	●	72	Benin (2015)	4.26	37.05	0.39	
9	Moldova, Rep. (2014)	7.46	74.59	0.93	●	73	Hungary	4.23	36.67	0.38	
10	Norway	7.37	73.49	0.92		74	Serbia (2014)	4.18	36.10	0.37	
11	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	7.29	72.49	0.91	●	75	Italy	4.17	35.92	0.36	○
12	Senegal (2014)	7.22	71.76	0.91	●	76	Luxembourg (2012)	4.14	35.64	0.35	
13	Finland	7.16	71.00	0.90		77	Thailand	4.13	35.49	0.34	
14	Niger (2014)	6.72	65.81	0.89	●	78	Czech Republic	4.11	35.30	0.34	○
15	Mozambique	6.48	63.05	0.88	●	79	Slovakia	4.11	35.22	0.33	○
16	Cyprus	6.44	62.58	0.87		80	Bulgaria	4.07	34.83	0.32	○
17	Belgium (2011)	6.38	61.86	0.86		81	Peru (2015)	3.92	33.05	0.31	
18	New Zealand (2014)	6.35	61.52	0.85		82	Burkina Faso (2015)	3.91	32.94	0.30	
19	Tunisia (2012)	6.25	60.36	0.84	●	83	Russian Federation (2012)	3.86	32.34	0.29	
20	South Africa (2014)	6.06	58.09	0.84	●	84	India	3.84	32.13	0.28	
21	Brazil	6.00	57.40	0.83	●	85	Japan (2014)	3.77	31.31	0.28	○
22	Ukraine (2014)	5.95	56.85	0.82		86	Egypt (2008)	3.76	31.19	0.27	
23	Honduras	5.87	55.96	0.81	●	87	Nepal (2015)	3.75	31.03	0.26	
24	Israel	5.86	55.76	0.80		88	Brunei Darussalam (2016)	3.69	30.40	0.25	
25	United Kingdom (2014)	5.75	54.51	0.79		89	Mali (2014)	3.64	29.74	0.24	
26	Viet Nam	5.65	53.35	0.78	●	90	Qatar (2014)	3.55	28.70	0.23	
27	Malawi (2015)	5.61	52.84	0.78	●	91	Albania	3.54	28.57	0.22	
28	Netherlands	5.61	52.83	0.77		92	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	3.48	27.91	0.22	
29	Austria	5.56	52.33	0.76		93	El Salvador (2014)	3.45	27.53	0.21	
30	Argentina (2014)	5.55	52.12	0.75	●	94	Indonesia (2014)	3.29	25.66	0.20	
31	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	5.53	51.94	0.74	●	95	Hong Kong (China) (2015)	3.26	25.37	0.19	○
32	France	5.51	51.63	0.73		96	Guinea (2014)	3.21	24.74	0.18	
33	Slovenia	5.49	51.43	0.72		97	Panama (2011)	3.19	24.47	0.17	
34	Jamaica (2015)	5.44	50.91	0.72	●	98	Cameroon	3.03	22.60	0.16	
35	Burundi	5.41	50.57	0.71	●	99	Guatemala (2015)	2.95	21.73	0.16	
36	Ireland	5.34	49.70	0.70		100	Romania (2012)	2.95	21.64	0.15	○
37	Togo (2015)	5.33	49.62	0.69	●	101	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2015)	2.92	21.33	0.14	
38	Portugal	5.28	48.96	0.68		102	Singapore	2.91	21.24	0.13	○
39	Kenya (2015)	5.28	48.94	0.67		103	Armenia (2015)	2.80	19.97	0.12	○
40	Canada (2011)	5.27	48.92	0.66		104	Kazakhstan (2015)	2.79	19.80	0.11	○
41	Australia	5.27	48.88	0.66		105	Pakistan (2015)	2.66	18.29	0.10	
42	Morocco (2009)	5.26	48.76	0.65		106	Philippines (2009)	2.65	18.20	0.09	○
43	Tajikistan (2015)	5.23	48.43	0.64	●	107	Bahrain (2012)	2.64	18.11	0.09	○
44	Mexico (2012)	5.17	47.65	0.63		108	Azerbaijan (2014)	2.63	17.99	0.08	○
45	Saudi Arabia (2008)	5.14	47.32	0.62		109	Lebanon	2.57	17.26	0.07	○
46	Switzerland	5.07	46.49	0.61		110	Sri Lanka (2015)	2.18	12.69	0.06	○
47	Rwanda	5.03	46.03	0.60		111	Bangladesh (2015)	2.18	12.65	0.05	
48	Oman	5.01	45.81	0.59		112	Madagascar	2.08	11.49	0.04	
49	Malaysia (2015)	4.98	45.47	0.59		113	Dominican Republic (2007)	2.05	11.15	0.03	○
50	Mauritius (2015)	4.96	45.28	0.58		114	Georgia (2012)	1.98	10.35	0.03	○
51	Paraguay (2012)	4.96	45.27	0.57	●	115	Cambodia (2014)	1.90	9.39	0.02	○
52	Belarus (2015)	4.95	45.11	0.56		116	Uganda (2014)	1.70	7.09	0.01	○
53	Germany	4.94	45.06	0.55		117	Zambia (2008)	1.10	0.00	0.00	○
54	United States of America	4.94	45.05	0.54		n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Poland	4.94	45.02	0.53		n/a	China	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Ecuador (2015)	4.92	44.77	0.53		n/a	Greece	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Latvia	4.91	44.71	0.52		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Estonia	4.82	43.57	0.51	○	n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Turkey	4.77	43.06	0.50		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Chile (2014)	4.76	42.94	0.49		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Côte d'Ivoire (2014)	4.72	42.42	0.48	●	n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Korea, Rep. (2012)	4.62	41.23	0.47		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Lithuania	4.61	41.17	0.47		n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Mongolia (2011)	4.61	41.13	0.46							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.1.2 Government expenditure on education per pupil, secondary

Government expenditure per pupil, secondary (% of GDP per capita) | 2013

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Niger (2014)	72.56	100.00	1.00	●	65	Kuwait (2014)	17.62	18.74	0.39	
2	Mozambique	52.02	69.62	0.99	●	66	Australia	16.90	17.67	0.38	○
3	Botswana (2007)	41.95	54.72	0.98	●	67	India	16.81	17.54	0.37	
4	Malta	40.60	52.73	0.97	●	68	Singapore (2010)	16.68	17.35	0.36	○
5	Moldova, Rep. (2015)	39.31	50.81	0.96	●	69	Mexico	16.57	17.19	0.35	
6	Rwanda	38.98	50.34	0.95	●	70	Paraguay (2012)	16.55	17.16	0.34	
7	Cyprus	37.92	48.76	0.94	●	71	Jordan (2011)	16.47	17.04	0.33	
8	Belgium (2011)	37.58	48.25	0.93	●	72	Hungary	16.21	16.65	0.32	
9	Morocco (2012)	36.13	46.11	0.92	●	73	Burkina Faso (2015)	16.20	16.63	0.31	
10	Zimbabwe	35.13	44.63	0.91	●	74	Israel	16.13	16.53	0.30	○
11	Finland (2011)	34.70	44.00	0.90		75	Colombia (2015)	16.00	16.34	0.30	
12	Mauritius (2015)	31.16	38.76	0.90	●	76	Namibia (2008)	15.95	16.27	0.29	
13	Burundi	30.96	38.47	0.89	●	77	Togo (2011)	15.64	15.81	0.28	
14	Portugal	30.34	37.55	0.88	●	78	Mongolia (2010)	15.37	15.40	0.27	
15	Denmark	28.23	34.42	0.87		79	Pakistan (2015)	15.24	15.22	0.26	
16	Senegal (2011)	27.56	33.44	0.86	●	80	Chile (2014)	15.21	15.17	0.25	○
17	Austria	27.52	33.38	0.85		81	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2015)	15.12	15.04	0.24	
18	Côte d'Ivoire (2014)	27.41	33.22	0.84	●	82	Armenia (2014)	15.00	14.86	0.23	
19	Jamaica (2015)	27.15	32.83	0.83	●	83	Dominican Republic (2015)	14.98	14.83	0.22	
20	France	26.83	32.36	0.82		84	Turkey	14.77	14.52	0.21	
21	Costa Rica (2015)	26.70	32.17	0.81		85	Georgia (2008)	14.24	13.74	0.20	
22	Ukraine (2014)	26.25	31.50	0.80		86	Peru (2015)	14.12	13.56	0.19	
23	Switzerland (2012)	26.08	31.25	0.79		87	Romania	13.43	12.54	0.18	○
24	Ireland (2012)	25.98	31.10	0.78		88	Serbia (2011)	13.06	11.99	0.17	○
25	Slovenia	25.92	31.02	0.77		89	Yemen (2011)	12.61	11.33	0.16	
26	Norway (2011)	25.79	30.81	0.76		90	Tanzania, United Rep. (2010)	12.31	10.88	0.15	
27	Ethiopia (2012)	25.68	30.66	0.75	●	91	Guinea (2014)	12.03	10.47	0.14	
28	Latvia	25.51	30.40	0.74		92	Benin (2015)	11.42	9.56	0.13	
29	Japan (2014)	25.12	29.83	0.73		93	Nepal (2015)	11.07	9.05	0.12	
30	Malawi (2015)	25.08	29.77	0.72	●	94	Uganda (2014)	10.73	8.55	0.11	
31	Kenya (2012)	24.87	29.45	0.71		95	Qatar (2009)	10.50	8.20	0.10	○
32	Sweden	24.64	29.12	0.70		96	El Salvador (2014)	10.38	8.02	0.10	
33	Netherlands	24.40	28.76	0.70		97	Indonesia (2014)	9.93	7.36	0.09	○
34	Tunisia (2008)	24.36	28.70	0.69	●	98	Panama (2011)	9.21	6.29	0.08	
35	Germany	23.69	27.72	0.68		99	Philippines (2008)	9.13	6.18	0.07	○
36	Czech Republic	23.67	27.68	0.67		100	Bangladesh (2015)	8.43	5.14	0.06	
37	Korea, Rep.	23.37	27.24	0.66		101	Madagascar (2012)	8.39	5.08	0.05	
38	Italy	23.32	27.16	0.65		102	Sri Lanka	6.28	1.97	0.04	○
39	United Kingdom (2014)	23.14	26.89	0.64	○	103	Lebanon	6.04	1.61	0.03	○
40	Estonia	23.10	26.84	0.63		104	Albania	5.87	1.35	0.02	○
41	United States of America	22.66	26.20	0.62		105	Guatemala (2014)	5.59	0.94	0.01	○
42	Spain	22.47	25.91	0.61		106	Ecuador (2015)	4.95	0.00	0.00	○
43	Argentina (2014)	22.22	25.54	0.60		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Bulgaria	22.15	25.44	0.59		n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Poland	22.14	25.43	0.58		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Mali (2014)	22.06	25.31	0.57	●	n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	New Zealand (2014)	21.97	25.18	0.56		n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Brazil	21.63	24.67	0.55		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Oman	21.48	24.44	0.54		n/a	China	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	South Africa (2012)	20.89	23.57	0.53		n/a	Croatia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Hong Kong (China) (2015)	20.35	22.78	0.52		n/a	Egypt	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Brunei Darussalam (2016)	20.13	22.45	0.51		n/a	Greece	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Slovakia	19.71	21.83	0.50		n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Cameroon (2012)	19.70	21.81	0.50	●	n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Luxembourg	19.40	21.36	0.49		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Kazakhstan (2015)	19.16	21.01	0.48		n/a	Russian Federation	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	18.43	19.93	0.47		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Malaysia (2015)	18.39	19.87	0.46		n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Iceland	18.35	19.81	0.45	○	n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Canada (2011)	18.33	19.78	0.44	○	n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Saudi Arabia (2007)	18.23	19.64	0.43		n/a	Uruguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Honduras	18.15	19.51	0.42		n/a	Viet Nam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Thailand	17.83	19.05	0.41		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Lithuania	17.83	19.05	0.40							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.1.3

School life expectancy

School life expectancy, primary to tertiary education (years) | 2014

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Australia	20.47	100.00	1.00	●	65	Peru (2010)	13.39	53.26	0.44	
2	Belgium	19.91	96.30	0.99	●	66	Mexico	13.30	52.69	0.43	
3	Iceland (2013)	19.63	94.48	0.98	●	67	Armenia (2015)	13.19	51.97	0.42	
4	Finland (2015)	19.34	92.56	0.97	●	68	Kuwait (2013)	13.17	51.86	0.41	
5	New Zealand	19.23	91.81	0.96	●	69	El Salvador	13.17	51.83	0.40	
6	Denmark	19.19	91.55	0.96	●	70	Dominican Republic	13.17	51.83	0.39	
7	Ireland	19.00	90.29	0.95	●	71	Egypt	13.10	51.36	0.39	
8	Sweden	18.22	85.18	0.94		72	Kyrgyzstan	13.09	51.29	0.38	
9	Netherlands (2012)	18.12	84.48	0.93		73	Qatar (2011)	13.08	51.21	0.37	
10	United Kingdom	17.94	83.29	0.92		74	Malaysia (2015)	12.93	50.25	0.36	
11	Spain (2015)	17.88	82.95	0.91	●	75	Indonesia	12.87	49.84	0.35	
12	Greece	17.78	82.26	0.90	●	76	TFYR of Macedonia	12.80	49.41	0.34	
13	Norway (2015)	17.68	81.61	0.89		77	Panama (2013)	12.80	49.38	0.33	
14	Slovenia	17.35	79.41	0.89	●	78	Singapore (2009)	12.79	49.35	0.32	○
15	Germany (2015)	17.29	79.00	0.88		79	South Africa (2012)	12.78	49.24	0.32	
16	Argentina	17.29	79.00	0.87	●	80	Jordan (2012)	12.76	49.15	0.31	
17	Czech Republic	16.81	75.88	0.86		81	Philippines (2013)	12.75	49.06	0.30	
18	Korea, Rep. (2013)	16.59	74.40	0.85		82	Paraguay (2010)	12.32	46.21	0.29	
19	Portugal	16.57	74.24	0.84		83	Nepal (2015)	12.19	45.37	0.28	
20	United States of America	16.54	74.06	0.83		84	Cameroon (2015)	12.15	45.12	0.27	
21	Lithuania	16.52	73.96	0.82	●	85	Benin (2013)	12.14	45.01	0.26	
22	Chile (2015)	16.48	73.67	0.82		86	Morocco (2012)	12.05	44.47	0.25	
23	Italy	16.42	73.27	0.81		87	Botswana (2007)	12.05	44.47	0.25	
24	Turkey (2013)	16.39	73.06	0.80		88	Togo (2011)	11.97	43.89	0.24	
25	Poland (2015)	16.37	72.98	0.79		89	India	11.88	43.35	0.23	
26	Estonia (2013)	16.35	72.83	0.78		90	Moldova, Rep. (2015)	11.63	41.70	0.22	
27	France	16.27	72.26	0.77		91	Tajikistan (2013)	11.26	39.24	0.21	
28	Saudi Arabia	16.11	71.25	0.76	●	92	Honduras	11.24	39.08	0.20	
29	Latvia	16.05	70.87	0.75		93	Lebanon (2015)	11.13	38.37	0.19	
30	Switzerland	16.04	70.78	0.75		94	Kenya (2009)	11.07	38.00	0.18	
31	Austria (2015)	16.04	70.78	0.74		95	Rwanda (2013)	11.03	37.73	0.18	
32	Thailand (2015)	16.03	70.71	0.73		96	Malawi (2011)	10.72	35.68	0.17	
33	Israel	16.00	70.50	0.72		97	Guatemala (2013)	10.72	35.67	0.16	
34	Belarus (2015)	15.70	68.51	0.71		98	Burundi (2013)	10.65	35.19	0.15	
35	Albania (2015)	15.52	67.37	0.70	●	99	Cambodia (2008)	10.52	34.32	0.14	
36	Uruguay (2010)	15.51	67.29	0.69		100	Madagascar	10.50	34.24	0.13	
37	Georgia (2015)	15.44	66.80	0.68		101	Zimbabwe (2013)	10.31	32.99	0.12	
38	Hungary (2015)	15.37	66.35	0.68		102	Uganda (2011)	10.01	30.99	0.11	
39	Japan	15.36	66.28	0.67		103	Bangladesh (2011)	9.86	29.98	0.11	
40	Ukraine	15.31	65.93	0.66		104	Mozambique	9.57	28.07	0.10	
41	Brazil	15.27	65.71	0.65		105	Côte d'Ivoire (2015)	9.20	25.61	0.09	
42	Croatia	15.26	65.62	0.64		106	Yemen (2011)	8.99	24.24	0.08	
43	Costa Rica (2015)	15.22	65.35	0.63		107	Senegal (2015)	8.98	24.21	0.07	○
44	Montenegro (2010)	15.13	64.79	0.62		108	Guinea	8.82	23.09	0.06	
45	Ecuador (2013)	15.11	64.60	0.61	●	109	Nigeria (2011)	8.63	21.86	0.05	
46	Malta (2015)	15.05	64.22	0.61		110	Ethiopia (2012)	8.44	20.62	0.04	
47	Mongolia (2015)	15.01	63.98	0.60		111	Tanzania, United Rep. (2013)	8.36	20.07	0.04	
48	Kazakhstan (2016)	15.01	63.96	0.59		112	Pakistan (2015)	8.24	19.32	0.03	○
49	Slovakia	14.96	63.68	0.58		113	Mali (2011)	7.72	15.86	0.02	○
50	Russian Federation	14.95	63.60	0.57		114	Burkina Faso (2013)	7.69	15.69	0.01	○
51	Bulgaria (2015)	14.94	63.51	0.56		115	Niger (2012)	5.32	0.00	0.00	○
52	Romania (2015)	14.93	63.48	0.55		n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2015)	14.93	63.43	0.54		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Mauritius (2015)	14.89	63.19	0.54		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Tunisia (2015)	14.75	62.29	0.53		n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Brunei Darussalam (2015)	14.74	62.20	0.52		n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Cyprus (2015)	14.57	61.07	0.51		n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Serbia (2015)	14.55	60.95	0.50		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Colombia (2015)	14.41	60.02	0.49		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Algeria (2011)	14.36	59.67	0.48	●	n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Oman (2015)	14.14	58.20	0.47		n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	China (2015)	14.13	58.14	0.46		n/a	Viet Nam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Sri Lanka (2013)	13.99	57.22	0.46		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Luxembourg (2012)	13.86	56.41	0.45							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.1.4

Assessment in reading, mathematics, and science

PISA average scales in reading, mathematics, and science | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Singapore	551.62	100.00	1.00	●	65	Peru	393.60	26.71	0.09	○
2	Hong Kong (China)	532.63	91.19	0.99	●	66	Lebanon	376.43	18.75	0.07	○
3	Japan	528.93	89.48	0.97	●	67	Tunisia	371.43	16.43	0.06	○
4	Estonia	524.29	87.32	0.96	●	68	TFYR of Macedonia	368.91	15.26	0.04	○
5	Canada	523.34	86.88	0.94		69	Algeria	361.74	11.94	0.03	
6	Finland	522.72	86.60	0.93		70	Dominican Republic	339.03	1.40	0.01	○
7	Korea, Rep.	519.12	84.93	0.91		71	India (2010)	336.00	0.00	0.00	○
8	China	514.34	82.71	0.90		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
9	Slovenia	509.33	80.39	0.89	●	n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
10	Ireland	509.04	80.25	0.87		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
11	Germany	508.07	79.80	0.86		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
12	Netherlands	507.93	79.74	0.84		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
13	Switzerland	506.32	78.99	0.83		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
14	New Zealand	505.93	78.81	0.81		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
15	Norway	504.47	78.13	0.80		n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
16	Denmark	504.28	78.04	0.79		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
17	Poland	503.87	77.85	0.77		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
18	Belgium	502.50	77.22	0.76		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
19	Australia	502.26	77.11	0.74		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
20	Viet Nam	501.98	76.98	0.73		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
21	United Kingdom	499.89	76.01	0.71		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
22	Portugal	496.95	74.65	0.70		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
23	Sweden	495.83	74.13	0.69		n/a	Ecuador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
24	France	495.73	74.08	0.67		n/a	Egypt	n/a	n/a	n/a	
25	Austria	492.22	72.45	0.66		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
26	Russian Federation	491.77	72.24	0.64		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
27	Spain	491.40	72.07	0.63		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
28	Czech Republic	490.80	71.79	0.61		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	United States of America	487.60	70.31	0.60		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Latvia	486.76	69.92	0.59		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Italy	485.01	69.11	0.57		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Luxembourg	483.34	68.33	0.56		n/a	Kenya	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Iceland	480.93	67.21	0.54		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Croatia	475.43	64.66	0.53		n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Lithuania	475.40	64.65	0.51		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Hungary	474.37	64.17	0.50		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	United Arab Emirates	474.28	64.13	0.49		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Israel	471.73	62.95	0.47	○	n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Argentina	468.94	61.65	0.46		n/a	Mongolia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Malta	463.36	59.07	0.44		n/a	Morocco	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Slovakia	462.84	58.83	0.43		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Greece	458.50	56.81	0.41		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Serbia (2012)	446.60	51.29	0.40		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Chile	442.73	49.50	0.39		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Bulgaria	439.56	48.03	0.37	○	n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Cyprus	437.51	47.08	0.36		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Romania	437.49	47.07	0.34		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Uruguay	429.98	43.58	0.33		n/a	Panama	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Turkey	424.76	41.16	0.31		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Trinidad and Tobago	423.04	40.37	0.30		n/a	Philippines	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Moldova, Rep.	421.30	39.56	0.29		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Montenegro	418.71	38.36	0.27	○	n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Kazakhstan (2012)	416.41	37.29	0.26		n/a	Senegal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Costa Rica	415.78	37.00	0.24		n/a	South Africa	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Mexico	415.67	36.95	0.23	○	n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Thailand	415.31	36.78	0.21		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Albania	415.21	36.74	0.20		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Malaysia (2012)	412.74	35.59	0.19	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Colombia	410.09	34.36	0.17	○	n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Qatar	407.30	33.07	0.16	○	n/a	Ukraine	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Georgia	405.42	32.19	0.14		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Jordan	399.01	29.22	0.13	○	n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Indonesia	395.49	27.59	0.11		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Brazil	395.03	27.38	0.10	○						

SOURCE: OECD Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.1.5 Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary

Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Kazakhstan (2016)	6.79	100.00	1.00	●	65	Tajikistan (2011)	15.44	74.83	0.42	
2	Ukraine	6.97	99.49	0.99	●	66	Indonesia (2014)	15.47	74.73	0.41	
3	Kuwait	7.20	98.81	0.98	●	67	Panama (2013)	15.52	74.59	0.40	
4	Georgia	7.25	98.68	0.97	●	68	Korea, Rep. (2013)	15.61	74.32	0.39	
5	Lebanon (2014)	7.74	97.24	0.96	●	69	United Kingdom (2014)	15.83	73.69	0.38	○
6	Malta (2014)	7.82	97.00	0.95		70	Honduras	16.10	72.90	0.37	
7	Croatia (2014)	8.02	96.44	0.95	●	71	Mexico (2014)	16.12	72.83	0.36	
8	Lithuania (2014)	8.08	96.26	0.94	●	72	Jamaica	16.43	71.94	0.35	
9	Estonia (2013)	8.10	96.20	0.93		73	Brazil (2014)	16.69	71.18	0.35	
10	Latvia (2014)	8.21	95.86	0.92	●	74	Iran, Islamic Rep.	17.02	70.23	0.34	
11	Greece (2014)	8.31	95.60	0.91	●	75	Sri Lanka (2012)	17.28	69.46	0.33	
12	Belarus	8.36	95.43	0.90	●	76	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2007)	18.17	66.89	0.32	
13	Serbia	8.45	95.18	0.89	●	77	Paraguay (2012)	18.40	66.19	0.31	
14	Russian Federation (2012)	8.76	94.26	0.88	●	78	Mali	19.19	63.89	0.30	
15	Brunei Darussalam	8.84	94.05	0.87	●	79	Nigeria (2013)	19.32	63.52	0.29	
16	Luxembourg (2014)	9.12	93.23	0.86		80	Cameroon	19.87	61.93	0.28	
17	Switzerland (2012)	9.33	92.62	0.85		81	Turkey (2013)	20.13	61.16	0.27	
18	Moldova, Rep.	9.34	92.58	0.85	●	82	Senegal	20.37	60.46	0.26	
19	Belgium (2014)	9.42	92.34	0.84		83	Chile (2013)	21.00	58.63	0.25	○
20	Poland (2013)	9.53	92.02	0.83	●	84	Pakistan	21.13	58.26	0.25	
21	TFYR of Macedonia (2014)	9.56	91.93	0.82	●	85	Rwanda (2014)	21.65	56.74	0.24	
22	Austria	9.58	91.90	0.81		86	Uganda (2014)	21.75	56.44	0.23	
23	Bahrain	9.86	91.06	0.80	●	87	Dominican Republic	22.09	55.45	0.22	
24	Portugal (2014)	9.89	90.97	0.79		88	Ecuador (2016)	22.35	54.71	0.21	
25	Slovenia (2013)	10.07	90.47	0.78		89	Zimbabwe (2013)	22.48	54.31	0.20	
26	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.15	90.24	0.77	●	90	Madagascar (2014)	23.12	52.47	0.19	
27	Hungary	10.29	89.82	0.76		91	El Salvador (2011)	24.35	48.89	0.18	
28	Benin	10.32	89.72	0.75	●	92	Namibia (2007)	24.62	48.08	0.17	
29	Cyprus	10.35	89.63	0.75		93	South Africa (2009)	25.05	46.85	0.16	○
30	Qatar	10.69	88.66	0.74		94	Burkina Faso	25.20	46.41	0.15	
31	Saudi Arabia (2014)	10.96	87.86	0.73		95	Colombia	25.58	45.30	0.15	○
32	Slovakia (2014)	11.11	87.42	0.72		96	Togo (2011)	26.25	43.36	0.14	
33	United Arab Emirates	11.22	87.10	0.71		97	Tanzania, United Rep. (2012)	26.39	42.93	0.13	
34	Denmark (2014)	11.29	86.91	0.70		98	Côte d'Ivoire	26.61	42.29	0.12	
35	Uruguay (2010)	11.32	86.82	0.69		99	Philippines (2013)	26.99	41.19	0.11	○
36	Italy (2013)	11.38	86.66	0.68		100	Niger	27.96	38.37	0.10	
37	Czech Republic (2013)	11.55	86.15	0.67		101	Thailand	28.15	37.80	0.09	○
38	Japan (2012)	11.68	85.78	0.66		102	Nepal (2016)	28.90	35.62	0.08	
39	Spain	11.98	84.89	0.65		103	Cambodia (2007)	28.92	35.56	0.07	
40	Malaysia	12.02	84.79	0.65		104	India (2014)	31.77	27.26	0.06	○
41	Romania	12.10	84.56	0.64		105	Guinea (2011)	33.14	23.29	0.05	
42	Germany	12.13	84.45	0.63		106	Bangladesh (2013)	35.20	17.27	0.05	○
43	Argentina (2008)	12.24	84.15	0.62		107	Burundi	35.79	15.56	0.04	
44	Sweden (2013)	12.30	83.97	0.61	○	108	Mozambique	39.69	4.22	0.03	○
45	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	12.40	83.66	0.60		109	Ethiopia (2012)	40.35	2.28	0.02	
46	Israel (2014)	12.44	83.55	0.59		110	Malawi	40.91	0.67	0.01	○
47	Guatemala (2014)	12.66	82.90	0.58		111	Kenya (2012)	41.13	0.00	0.00	○
48	Finland (2014)	12.76	82.63	0.57	○	n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Mauritius	12.88	82.29	0.56		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	France (2013)	12.94	82.10	0.55	○	n/a	Australia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Hong Kong (China)	12.96	82.05	0.55		n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Bulgaria (2014)	13.23	81.26	0.54		n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Albania	13.51	80.45	0.53		n/a	Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Tunisia (2011)	13.62	80.11	0.52		n/a	Ireland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	China	13.82	79.55	0.51		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Botswana (2007)	13.82	79.54	0.50		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Costa Rica	13.95	79.16	0.49		n/a	Morocco	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	New Zealand (2014)	13.96	79.13	0.48	○	n/a	Norway	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Peru	14.09	78.75	0.47		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Egypt (2014)	14.36	77.96	0.46		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Mongolia (2010)	14.49	77.58	0.45		n/a	Viet Nam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Netherlands (2014)	14.60	77.28	0.45	○	n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	United States of America (2014)	14.79	76.72	0.44	○	n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Singapore (2009)	14.91	76.37	0.43	○						

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.2.1 Tertiary enrolment

School enrolment, tertiary (% gross) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Greece (2014)	113.87	100.00	1.00	●	65	Ecuador (2013)	40.48	35.09	0.47	
2	Korea, Rep. (2013)	95.35	83.62	0.99	●	66	TFYR of Macedonia (2014)	39.59	34.31	0.46	
3	Australia (2014)	90.31	79.16	0.98	●	67	Panama (2013)	38.74	33.55	0.45	
4	Spain	89.67	78.60	0.98	●	68	Lebanon	38.48	33.33	0.44	
5	Chile	88.58	77.63	0.97	●	69	Bahrain	37.38	32.35	0.43	
6	Belarus	87.94	77.07	0.96	●	70	Algeria	36.92	31.95	0.43	
7	Finland	87.29	76.49	0.95		71	Mauritius	36.67	31.72	0.42	
8	Turkey (2014)	86.31	75.62	0.94	●	72	Egypt	36.23	31.33	0.41	
9	United States of America	85.80	75.17	0.93		73	Philippines (2014)	35.75	30.91	0.40	
10	Slovenia (2014)	82.93	72.63	0.93	●	74	Paraguay (2010)	35.08	30.32	0.39	
11	Argentina (2014)	82.92	72.62	0.92	●	75	Tunisia	34.61	29.90	0.38	
12	Ukraine (2014)	82.31	72.08	0.91	●	76	Oman	31.92	27.53	0.38	
13	Austria	81.54	71.41	0.90		77	Indonesia (2014)	31.10	26.80	0.37	
14	Denmark (2014)	81.52	71.39	0.89		78	Brunei Darussalam	30.84	26.57	0.36	
15	Iceland (2013)	81.26	71.16	0.88		79	Mexico (2014)	29.94	25.77	0.35	
16	New Zealand (2014)	80.88	70.83	0.88		80	Tajikistan (2016)	28.89	24.85	0.34	
17	Russian Federation (2014)	78.65	68.85	0.87	●	81	El Salvador (2014)	28.85	24.81	0.33	
18	Netherlands (2012)	78.50	68.72	0.86		82	Viet Nam	28.84	24.80	0.33	
19	Ireland (2014)	77.63	67.95	0.85		83	Morocco	28.14	24.18	0.32	
20	Norway	76.70	67.12	0.84		84	Botswana (2014)	27.51	23.63	0.31	
21	Bulgaria	73.93	64.68	0.83	●	85	Jamaica	27.22	23.37	0.30	
22	Belgium (2014)	73.32	64.14	0.83		86	Kuwait (2013)	27.03	23.20	0.29	
23	Iran, Islamic Rep.	71.88	62.86	0.82	●	87	Malaysia	26.07	22.35	0.28	○
24	Poland (2013)	71.16	62.23	0.81	●	88	India (2014)	25.54	21.88	0.28	
25	Singapore (2013)	69.81	61.03	0.80		89	Azerbaijan	25.48	21.83	0.27	
26	Estonia	69.55	60.80	0.79		90	Honduras (2014)	21.18	18.03	0.26	
27	Croatia (2014)	69.54	60.80	0.78		91	Sri Lanka	19.80	16.80	0.25	
28	Mongolia	68.57	59.93	0.78		92	Luxembourg (2012)	19.41	16.46	0.24	○
29	Lithuania (2014)	68.53	59.90	0.77		93	South Africa (2014)	19.38	16.43	0.23	○
30	Hong Kong (China)	68.48	59.85	0.76		94	Guatemala (2013)	18.33	15.50	0.23	
31	Germany	68.27	59.67	0.75		95	Cameroon	17.48	14.75	0.22	
32	Latvia (2014)	67.04	58.58	0.74		96	Qatar	17.22	14.52	0.21	
33	Israel (2014)	66.18	57.82	0.73		97	Benin (2013)	15.36	12.88	0.20	
34	Czech Republic (2014)	66.02	57.68	0.73		98	Nepal	14.94	12.51	0.19	
35	Portugal (2014)	65.61	57.32	0.72		99	Bangladesh (2014)	13.44	11.18	0.18	
36	France (2014)	64.39	56.24	0.71		100	Cambodia	13.09	10.87	0.18	
37	Japan (2014)	63.36	55.33	0.70		101	Guinea (2014)	10.85	8.89	0.17	
38	Uruguay (2010)	63.13	55.13	0.69		102	Togo	10.63	8.69	0.16	
39	Italy (2014)	63.10	55.09	0.68		103	Senegal	10.39	8.48	0.15	
40	Saudi Arabia	63.07	55.07	0.68		104	Nigeria (2011)	10.07	8.20	0.14	
41	Sweden (2014)	62.35	54.44	0.67		105	Yemen (2011)	9.97	8.12	0.13	
42	Cyprus	60.10	52.45	0.66		106	Pakistan	9.93	8.07	0.13	
43	Serbia	58.29	50.84	0.65		107	Namibia (2008)	9.33	7.55	0.12	
44	Albania	58.11	50.69	0.64		108	Côte d'Ivoire	9.16	7.39	0.11	
45	Switzerland (2014)	57.23	49.91	0.63		109	Zimbabwe	8.43	6.75	0.10	
46	United Kingdom (2014)	56.48	49.24	0.63	○	110	Ethiopia (2014)	8.13	6.48	0.09	
47	Colombia	55.59	48.46	0.62		111	Rwanda (2013)	7.53	5.95	0.08	
48	Montenegro (2010)	55.34	48.24	0.61		112	Mali (2012)	6.87	5.37	0.08	
49	Costa Rica	53.63	46.72	0.60		113	Mozambique (2014)	5.97	4.58	0.07	
50	Romania	53.22	46.36	0.59		114	Burkina Faso (2013)	4.78	3.52	0.06	○
51	Slovakia (2014)	52.92	46.10	0.58		115	Madagascar (2014)	4.78	3.52	0.05	
52	Hungary	50.86	44.28	0.58		116	Uganda (2011)	4.48	3.26	0.04	○
53	Brazil (2014)	49.28	42.88	0.57		117	Burundi (2013)	4.41	3.19	0.03	
54	Thailand	48.86	42.50	0.56		118	Kenya (2009)	4.05	2.87	0.03	○
55	Dominican Republic (2014)	47.52	41.32	0.55		119	Tanzania, United Rep. (2013)	3.65	2.52	0.02	○
56	Malta	46.97	40.84	0.54		120	Niger (2012)	1.71	0.81	0.01	○
57	Kazakhstan (2016)	46.26	40.21	0.53		121	Malawi (2011)	0.80	0.00	0.00	○
58	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	45.92	39.90	0.53		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Jordan	44.87	38.98	0.52		n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Armenia	44.31	38.48	0.51		n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Georgia	43.42	37.69	0.50		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	China	43.39	37.67	0.49		n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Moldova, Rep.	41.21	35.74	0.48		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Peru (2010)	40.51	35.12	0.48							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.2.2 Graduates in science and engineering

Tertiary graduates in science, engineering, manufacturing, and construction (% of total tertiary graduates) | 2013

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Oman (2014)	48.69	100.00	1.00	●	65	Cyprus	18.96	35.44	0.37	
2	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	46.56	95.35	0.99	●	66	New Zealand (2012)	18.79	35.06	0.36	○
3	Tunisia (2014)	44.09	89.99	0.98	●	67	Kyrgyzstan	18.28	33.96	0.35	
4	Morocco (2010)	34.91	70.06	0.97	●	68	Latvia	17.90	33.14	0.34	○
5	Hong Kong (China) (2006)	34.67	69.54	0.96		69	Burkina Faso	17.55	32.38	0.33	
6	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	33.96	68.01	0.95	●	70	Botswana (2014)	17.49	32.25	0.32	
7	Malaysia	33.26	66.49	0.94	●	71	Poland	17.42	32.09	0.31	○
8	Korea, Rep. (2011)	31.92	63.57	0.93		72	Hungary (2012)	16.84	30.82	0.30	
9	Zimbabwe	29.39	58.08	0.92	●	73	Albania (2014)	16.79	30.73	0.29	
10	India	29.11	57.48	0.91	●	74	Guatemala (2007)	16.76	30.66	0.28	
11	Greece (2012)	28.66	56.50	0.90	●	75	Georgia (2014)	16.69	30.51	0.27	
12	Belarus (2014)	28.62	56.40	0.89	●	76	Belgium (2012)	16.44	29.97	0.26	○
13	Russian Federation (2009)	28.11	55.30	0.88	●	77	Luxembourg	16.25	29.55	0.25	○
14	Tajikistan (2014)	28.07	55.22	0.87	●	78	Jordan (2011)	16.12	29.27	0.24	○
15	Austria	27.87	54.77	0.86		79	Australia (2011)	15.93	28.85	0.23	○
16	Finland	27.86	54.75	0.85		80	Panama	15.86	28.69	0.22	
17	Algeria (2014)	27.60	54.19	0.84	●	81	Iceland (2010)	15.64	28.21	0.21	○
18	Qatar (2014)	27.56	54.11	0.83		82	Bangladesh (2012)	15.62	28.18	0.20	
19	Mexico (2012)	26.88	52.64	0.82	●	83	Uruguay (2010)	15.60	28.14	0.19	○
20	Saudi Arabia (2014)	26.85	52.57	0.81	●	84	Bosnia and Herzegovina (2014)	15.38	27.65	0.18	
21	Kuwait	26.74	52.32	0.80	●	85	United States of America	14.88	26.58	0.17	○
22	Serbia (2014)	26.21	51.17	0.79		86	Ecuador	14.87	26.55	0.16	
23	Portugal	26.09	50.92	0.78		87	Dominican Republic (2014)	14.42	25.58	0.15	
24	Moldova, Rep.	25.73	50.13	0.77	●	88	Netherlands (2012)	14.42	25.57	0.14	○
25	Sweden	25.71	50.08	0.76		89	Argentina	14.14	24.97	0.13	
26	Kazakhstan (2014)	25.71	50.08	0.75	●	90	Armenia (2014)	14.14	24.96	0.12	○
27	Philippines (2014)	25.53	49.70	0.74	●	91	Costa Rica (2014)	13.12	22.75	0.11	○
28	Ukraine (2014)	25.52	49.67	0.73		92	Benin (2011)	12.67	21.78	0.10	
29	Romania	25.49	49.62	0.72		93	Cambodia (2008)	12.49	21.39	0.09	
30	United Kingdom	25.18	48.94	0.71		94	Honduras (2014)	12.37	21.12	0.08	○
31	Slovenia (2012)	24.74	47.98	0.70		95	Nepal (2014)	12.08	20.48	0.07	
32	France	24.47	47.41	0.69		96	Brazil (2012)	11.96	20.23	0.06	○
33	Croatia (2012)	23.85	46.05	0.68		97	Egypt	11.79	19.87	0.05	○
34	Ireland (2012)	23.76	45.87	0.67		98	Ethiopia (2008)	11.22	18.62	0.04	
35	Lebanon (2011)	23.35	44.96	0.66		99	Mozambique (2014)	8.13	11.92	0.03	○
36	Czech Republic	23.22	44.68	0.65		100	Burundi	6.37	8.09	0.02	
37	Mauritius (2014)	22.93	44.06	0.64		101	Niger (2008)	4.28	3.55	0.01	
38	Colombia (2014)	22.74	43.65	0.63		102	Namibia (2008)	2.64	0.00	0.00	○
39	Rwanda (2012)	22.45	43.01	0.62		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Viet Nam (2014)	22.40	42.90	0.61		n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	El Salvador	22.23	42.53	0.60	●	n/a	China	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Spain (2012)	22.21	42.49	0.59		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Lithuania	22.20	42.47	0.58		n/a	Germany	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Estonia (2012)	22.12	42.30	0.57		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Switzerland	22.05	42.15	0.56	○	n/a	Israel	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Azerbaijan (2014)	22.02	42.08	0.55		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Indonesia (2009)	21.68	41.35	0.54		n/a	Kenya	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	TFYR of Macedonia	21.23	40.35	0.53		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Cameroon (2010)	21.02	39.91	0.52	●	n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Turkey (2012)	20.89	39.61	0.51		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Slovakia	20.51	38.80	0.50		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	United Arab Emirates (2014)	20.43	38.61	0.50		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Denmark	20.37	38.50	0.49	○	n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Madagascar	20.28	38.29	0.48		n/a	Peru	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Italy (2012)	20.18	38.08	0.47		n/a	Senegal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Bulgaria	20.13	37.97	0.46		n/a	Singapore	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Norway	19.97	37.62	0.45	○	n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Sri Lanka (2014)	19.95	37.58	0.44		n/a	Thailand	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Japan	19.93	37.55	0.43	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Bahrain (2014)	19.48	36.56	0.42		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Mongolia (2014)	19.48	36.56	0.41		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Chile (2012)	19.18	35.91	0.40		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Malta (2012)	19.12	35.77	0.39	○	n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	South Africa	19.00	35.52	0.38							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.2.3 Tertiary-level inbound mobility

Tertiary-level inbound mobility ratio (%) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Luxembourg (2012)	40.56	100.00	0.97	●	65	Dominican Republic (2014)	2.34	12.09	0.40	
1	Qatar	37.71	100.00	0.97	●	66	Thailand	2.10	10.85	0.39	
1	Singapore (2013)	19.17	100.00	0.97	●	67	Azerbaijan	2.05	10.58	0.38	
1	United Arab Emirates	46.90	100.00	0.97	●	68	Kazakhstan (2016)	2.01	10.36	0.37	
5	New Zealand (2014)	18.74	97.80	0.96	●	69	Tunisia	2.00	10.29	0.36	
6	Australia (2014)	18.30	95.50	0.95	●	70	Egypt (2014)	1.88	9.68	0.35	
7	United Kingdom (2014)	18.22	95.07	0.94		71	Morocco (2014)	1.80	9.27	0.34	
8	Cyprus	17.56	91.61	0.93		72	Côte d'Ivoire	1.80	9.25	0.33	
9	Switzerland (2014)	17.11	89.24	0.92		73	Madagascar (2014)	1.77	9.10	0.32	
10	Austria	15.89	82.89	0.92	●	74	Albania	1.69	8.66	0.31	
11	Senegal	15.79	82.38	0.91	●	75	Korea, Rep. (2013)	1.66	8.54	0.30	○
12	Bahrain	13.87	72.35	0.90	●	76	Botswana (2014)	1.63	8.38	0.29	
13	Jordan	12.91	67.32	0.89	●	77	Poland (2013)	1.46	7.48	0.28	○
14	Belgium (2014)	11.19	58.35	0.88		78	Togo (2007)	1.41	7.23	0.27	
15	Uganda (2011)	10.73	55.94	0.87	●	79	Malawi (2010)	1.14	5.79	0.26	
16	Hong Kong (China)	10.70	55.77	0.86		80	Cameroon (2012)	1.13	5.77	0.25	
17	Namibia (2008)	10.17	52.99	0.85	●	81	Burundi (2013)	1.00	5.07	0.25	
18	Denmark (2014)	9.93	51.76	0.84		82	Rwanda (2013)	0.96	4.85	0.24	
19	Lebanon	9.85	51.35	0.83	●	83	Guinea (2012)	0.92	4.66	0.23	
20	France (2014)	9.84	51.28	0.82		84	Turkey (2014)	0.88	4.46	0.22	
21	Czech Republic (2014)	9.83	51.22	0.81		85	Honduras (2014)	0.69	3.48	0.21	
22	Benin (2010)	7.92	41.24	0.80	●	86	Mongolia	0.69	3.48	0.20	
23	Germany	7.68	40.00	0.79		87	Tajikistan (2016)	0.63	3.16	0.19	
24	Finland	7.65	39.83	0.78		88	Algeria	0.62	3.08	0.18	
25	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.47	38.90	0.77	●	89	Ecuador (2012)	0.59	2.94	0.17	
26	Malaysia	7.37	38.36	0.76		90	Mali (2011)	0.53	2.61	0.16	
27	Netherlands (2012)	7.25	37.72	0.75		91	Zimbabwe	0.47	2.29	0.15	
28	Hungary	7.05	36.71	0.75		92	El Salvador (2014)	0.40	1.94	0.14	
29	Ireland (2014)	7.00	36.42	0.74		93	Croatia (2014)	0.38	1.87	0.13	○
30	Iceland (2013)	6.54	34.03	0.73		94	Mozambique (2014)	0.37	1.79	0.12	
31	Malta	6.21	32.32	0.72		95	Sri Lanka	0.32	1.53	0.11	○
32	Sweden (2014)	5.91	30.71	0.71		96	Chile	0.31	1.48	0.10	○
33	Slovakia (2014)	5.61	29.19	0.70		97	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.29	1.35	0.09	
34	Niger (2012)	5.43	28.21	0.69	●	98	China	0.28	1.34	0.08	○
35	Estonia	5.18	26.91	0.68		99	Mexico (2013)	0.24	1.12	0.08	○
36	Latvia (2014)	4.99	25.94	0.67		100	Brazil (2014)	0.24	1.09	0.07	○
37	Brunei Darussalam	4.87	25.29	0.66		101	Colombia	0.18	0.82	0.06	○
38	Saudi Arabia	4.78	24.85	0.65		102	India (2014)	0.13	0.53	0.05	○
39	Italy (2014)	4.72	24.52	0.64		103	Viet Nam	0.12	0.46	0.04	○
40	United States of America	4.65	24.13	0.63		104	Indonesia (2012)	0.12	0.46	0.03	○
41	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	4.51	23.40	0.62		105	Philippines (2008)	0.10	0.38	0.02	○
42	Romania	4.26	22.11	0.61		106	Bangladesh (2009)	0.10	0.38	0.01	○
43	Yemen (2011)	4.26	22.11	0.60	●	107	Nepal (2011)	0.03	0.00	0.00	○
44	Bulgaria	4.25	22.04	0.59		n/a	Argentina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Greece (2013)	4.19	21.73	0.58		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	South Africa (2014)	4.18	21.71	0.58		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Armenia	4.14	21.49	0.57		n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Serbia	4.13	21.41	0.56		n/a	Costa Rica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Portugal (2014)	4.11	21.33	0.55		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Mauritius	4.02	20.88	0.54		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Georgia	3.75	19.42	0.53		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Norway	3.55	18.40	0.52	○	n/a	Kenya	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Japan (2014)	3.44	17.81	0.51		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Belarus	3.33	17.25	0.50		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Ukraine	3.24	16.80	0.49		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Russian Federation (2014)	3.05	15.79	0.48		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Burkina Faso (2013)	2.90	15.01	0.47		n/a	Panama	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Spain (2013)	2.86	14.81	0.46	○	n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	TFYR of Macedonia (2014)	2.84	14.68	0.45		n/a	Peru	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Oman	2.81	14.55	0.44		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Israel (2014)	2.78	14.37	0.43	○	n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Slovenia (2014)	2.75	14.21	0.42		n/a	Uruguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Moldova, Rep.	2.50	12.91	0.42		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Lithuania (2013)	2.45	12.67	0.41							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Israel (2012)	8,255.40	100.00	1.00	●	65	South Africa (2013)	437.06	5.15	0.36	
2	Denmark	7,483.58	90.64	0.99	●	66	Ecuador (2014)	400.72	4.71	0.35	
3	Korea, Rep.	7,087.35	85.83	0.98	●	67	Bahrain (2014)	361.99	4.24	0.34	
4	Sweden	7,021.88	85.04	0.97	●	68	Senegal (2010)	361.12	4.23	0.33	
5	Finland	6,816.77	82.55	0.96		69	Bosnia and Herzegovina	328.70	3.84	0.32	
6	Singapore (2014)	6,658.50	80.63	0.95		70	Jordan	307.98	3.59	0.31	
7	Norway	5,915.60	71.62	0.94		71	Pakistan	294.36	3.42	0.30	
8	Iceland	5,902.53	71.46	0.93		72	Mexico (2013)	241.80	2.78	0.29	
9	Japan	5,230.72	63.31	0.92		73	Kenya (2010)	230.73	2.65	0.28	
10	Luxembourg	5,058.28	61.21	0.91		74	Oman	201.97	2.30	0.27	
11	Austria	4,955.03	59.96	0.90		75	Philippines (2013)	189.41	2.15	0.26	
12	Belgium	4,875.34	59.00	0.89		76	Paraguay	184.06	2.08	0.25	
13	Ireland	4,575.20	55.35	0.88		77	Mauritius (2012)	181.11	2.05	0.24	
14	Netherlands	4,548.14	55.03	0.87		78	Botswana (2013)	175.51	1.98	0.23	
15	Australia (2010)	4,530.73	54.81	0.86		79	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2010)	165.95	1.86	0.22	
16	Canada (2013)	4,518.51	54.67	0.85		80	Albania (2008)	157.34	1.76	0.21	
17	Switzerland (2012)	4,481.07	54.21	0.84		81	India (2010)	156.64	1.75	0.20	
18	United Kingdom	4,470.78	54.09	0.83		82	Namibia (2014)	141.41	1.57	0.19	
19	Germany	4,431.08	53.61	0.82		83	Kuwait (2012)	128.38	1.41	0.18	
20	United States of America (2014)	4,231.99	51.19	0.81		84	Colombia (2014)	114.89	1.24	0.17	○
21	France (2014)	4,168.78	50.42	0.80		85	Sri Lanka (2013)	110.91	1.20	0.16	
22	New Zealand (2013)	4,008.71	48.48	0.79		86	Zimbabwe (2012)	89.61	0.94	0.15	
23	Portugal	3,824.19	46.24	0.78		87	Indonesia (2009)	89.53	0.94	0.14	
24	Slovenia	3,820.99	46.20	0.77		88	Madagascar (2011)	51.02	0.47	0.13	
25	Czech Republic	3,611.91	43.67	0.76		89	Malawi (2010)	49.57	0.45	0.12	
26	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	3,297.56	39.85	0.75		90	Burkina Faso (2010)	47.50	0.43	0.11	
27	Greece	3,201.27	38.69	0.74		91	Ethiopia (2013)	45.12	0.40	0.10	
28	Estonia	3,189.19	38.54	0.73		92	Mozambique	41.53	0.35	0.09	
29	Russian Federation	3,131.11	37.84	0.72		93	Zambia (2008)	40.87	0.35	0.08	
30	Lithuania	2,822.40	34.09	0.71		94	Panama (2013)	39.41	0.33	0.07	○
31	Slovakia	2,654.78	32.06	0.70		95	Nigeria (2007)	38.58	0.32	0.06	
32	Spain	2,654.65	32.06	0.69		96	Togo (2014)	38.17	0.31	0.05	
33	Hungary	2,568.84	31.01	0.68		97	Uganda (2010)	38.09	0.31	0.04	○
34	Poland	2,139.10	25.80	0.67		98	Mali (2010)	29.17	0.20	0.03	○
35	Serbia	2,071.22	24.98	0.66		99	Guatemala (2012)	26.74	0.18	0.02	○
36	Italy	2,018.09	24.33	0.65		100	Tanzania, United Rep. (2013)	18.49	0.08	0.01	○
37	Malaysia (2014)	2,017.42	24.32	0.64		101	Rwanda (2009)	12.29	0.00	0.00	○
38	United Arab Emirates	2,003.39	24.15	0.63		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Bulgaria	1,989.43	23.99	0.62		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Malta	1,951.42	23.52	0.61		n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Latvia	1,833.54	22.09	0.60		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Tunisia	1,787.26	21.53	0.59		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Croatia	1,501.54	18.07	0.58		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Argentina (2014)	1,202.07	14.43	0.57		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	China	1,176.58	14.12	0.56		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Turkey (2014)	1,156.51	13.88	0.55		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Morocco (2014)	1,032.54	12.38	0.54		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Cyprus	1,013.77	12.15	0.53		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Ukraine	1,006.00	12.05	0.52		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Romania	894.81	10.71	0.51		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Thailand	874.29	10.46	0.50		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	TFYR of Macedonia	858.81	10.27	0.49		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Montenegro	835.76	9.99	0.48		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Kazakhstan (2013)	734.05	8.76	0.47		n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Brazil (2010)	698.10	8.32	0.46		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2012)	691.41	8.24	0.45		n/a	Mongolia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Egypt	679.81	8.10	0.44		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Viet Nam (2013)	674.81	8.04	0.43		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Moldova, Rep.	662.10	7.88	0.42		n/a	Peru	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Qatar (2012)	597.06	7.09	0.41		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Georgia (2014)	585.41	6.95	0.40		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Costa Rica (2014)	572.98	6.80	0.39		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Uruguay	524.25	6.21	0.38		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Chile	455.50	5.38	0.37							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.3.2 Gross expenditure on R&D (GERD)

GERD: Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Israel	4.30	100.00	1.00	●	65	Uganda (2010)	0.48	10.75	0.41	
2	Korea, Rep.	4.23	98.40	0.99	●	66	Qatar (2012)	0.47	10.61	0.40	
3	Japan	3.49	81.17	0.98	●	67	Cyprus	0.46	10.42	0.39	
4	Sweden	3.28	76.24	0.97	●	68	Ecuador (2014)	0.45	10.06	0.39	
5	Austria	3.10	71.91	0.96	●	69	TFYR of Macedonia	0.44	9.99	0.38	
6	Denmark	3.02	70.12	0.95		70	Jordan (2008)	0.43	9.79	0.37	
7	Switzerland (2012)	2.97	68.87	0.94		71	Chile	0.39	8.67	0.36	
8	Finland	2.93	68.01	0.94		72	Montenegro	0.38	8.51	0.35	
9	Germany	2.88	66.89	0.93		73	Viet Nam (2013)	0.37	8.37	0.34	
10	United States of America	2.80	65.04	0.92		74	Moldova, Rep.	0.37	8.29	0.33	
11	Belgium	2.46	57.06	0.91	●	75	Mozambique	0.34	7.58	0.32	
12	France	2.23	51.63	0.90		76	Namibia (2014)	0.34	7.55	0.31	
13	Iceland	2.22	51.34	0.89		77	Uruguay (2014)	0.34	7.48	0.30	
14	Slovenia	2.21	51.30	0.88		78	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2012)	0.33	7.23	0.29	
15	Singapore (2014)	2.20	50.91	0.87		79	Nepal (2010)	0.30	6.70	0.28	
16	Australia (2013)	2.20	50.89	0.86		80	Kuwait (2013)	0.30	6.69	0.28	
17	China	2.09	48.51	0.85		81	Zambia (2008)	0.28	6.14	0.27	
18	Netherlands	2.01	46.52	0.84		82	Togo (2014)	0.27	5.99	0.26	
19	Czech Republic	1.98	45.91	0.83		83	Armenia	0.25	5.48	0.25	
20	Norway	1.93	44.59	0.83		84	Pakistan	0.25	5.40	0.24	
21	United Kingdom	1.71	39.50	0.82		85	Oman	0.24	5.37	0.23	
22	Canada (2014)	1.61	37.29	0.81		86	Colombia	0.24	5.29	0.22	○
23	Ireland (2014)	1.55	35.71	0.80		87	Azerbaijan	0.22	4.84	0.21	
24	Estonia	1.48	34.18	0.79		88	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.22	4.82	0.20	
25	Hungary	1.39	32.07	0.78		89	Nigeria (2007)	0.22	4.76	0.19	
26	Italy	1.34	30.87	0.77		90	Burkina Faso (2009)	0.20	4.32	0.18	
27	Luxembourg	1.29	29.70	0.76		91	Mauritius (2012)	0.18	3.88	0.17	○
28	Portugal	1.28	29.43	0.75		92	Kazakhstan (2013)	0.17	3.53	0.17	
29	Malaysia (2014)	1.26	29.11	0.74		93	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2009)	0.16	3.31	0.16	
30	Spain	1.22	28.08	0.73		94	Mongolia	0.15	3.26	0.15	
31	Slovakia	1.19	27.36	0.72		95	Albania (2008)	0.15	3.25	0.14	
32	Brazil (2014)	1.17	26.91	0.72	●	96	Philippines (2013)	0.14	2.87	0.13	
33	New Zealand (2013)	1.15	26.59	0.71		97	Peru	0.13	2.75	0.12	○
34	Russian Federation	1.13	26.06	0.70		98	Paraguay	0.13	2.61	0.11	
35	Lithuania	1.04	23.93	0.69		99	Burundi (2011)	0.12	2.48	0.10	
36	Poland	1.01	23.20	0.68		100	Kyrgyzstan	0.12	2.47	0.09	
37	Turkey (2014)	1.01	23.14	0.67		101	Tajikistan (2013)	0.12	2.40	0.08	
38	Bulgaria	0.98	22.54	0.66		102	Sri Lanka (2013)	0.10	2.00	0.07	○
39	Greece	0.96	21.97	0.65		103	Bahrain (2014)	0.10	1.98	0.06	○
40	Serbia	0.88	20.20	0.64		104	Georgia (2014)	0.10	1.95	0.06	○
41	United Arab Emirates	0.87	19.85	0.63		105	Indonesia (2013)	0.08	1.63	0.05	○
42	Croatia	0.85	19.57	0.62		106	El Salvador (2014)	0.08	1.62	0.04	○
43	India (2011)	0.83	19.05	0.61		107	Trinidad and Tobago (2014)	0.08	1.47	0.03	○
44	Saudi Arabia (2013)	0.82	18.73	0.61		108	Panama (2013)	0.06	1.12	0.02	○
45	Kenya (2010)	0.79	17.99	0.60		109	Guatemala (2012)	0.04	0.69	0.01	○
46	Malta (2014)	0.76	17.44	0.59		110	Madagascar (2014)	0.02	0.00	0.00	○
47	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	0.74	16.93	0.58		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	South Africa (2013)	0.73	16.59	0.57		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Egypt	0.72	16.51	0.56		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Morocco (2010)	0.71	16.32	0.55		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Tunisia (2014)	0.65	14.92	0.54		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Thailand	0.63	14.24	0.53		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Latvia	0.62	14.23	0.52		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Ukraine	0.62	14.06	0.51		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Argentina (2014)	0.61	13.95	0.50		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Ethiopia (2013)	0.60	13.76	0.50		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Costa Rica (2014)	0.58	13.28	0.49		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Mali (2010)	0.58	13.27	0.48		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Mexico	0.55	12.51	0.47		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Botswana (2013)	0.54	12.27	0.46		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Senegal (2010)	0.54	12.27	0.45		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Tanzania, United Rep. (2013)	0.53	12.00	0.44		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Belarus	0.52	11.71	0.43		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Romania	0.49	11.03	0.42							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.3.3

Global R&D companies, average expenditure top 3

Average expenditure of the top 3 global companies by R&D, mn \$US | 2016

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United States of America	11,774.73	100.00	1.00	●	43	Dominican Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
2	Germany	8,986.88	97.12	0.99	●	43	Ecuador	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
3	Switzerland	6,880.31	94.27	0.98	●	43	Egypt	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
4	Japan	6,236.99	93.22	0.98	●	43	El Salvador	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
5	Korea, Rep.	5,969.54	92.75	0.97		43	Estonia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
6	China	4,251.64	89.13	0.96		43	Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
7	United Kingdom	3,826.19	88.01	0.95		43	Georgia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
8	France	3,510.28	87.09	0.94	●	43	Guatemala	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
9	Italy	2,756.74	84.51	0.94	●	43	Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
10	Netherlands	2,382.30	82.96	0.93		43	Honduras	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
11	Sweden	2,177.94	82.00	0.92		43	Hong Kong (China)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
12	Ireland	1,999.59	81.09	0.91		43	Indonesia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
13	Spain	1,118.38	74.90	0.90	●	43	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
14	India	1,024.65	73.96	0.90	●	43	Jamaica	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
15	Finland	980.14	73.49	0.89		43	Jordan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
16	Canada	955.01	73.21	0.88		43	Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
17	Denmark	880.30	72.34	0.87		43	Kenya	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
18	Israel	658.14	69.25	0.87		43	Kuwait	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
19	Australia	621.34	68.63	0.86		43	Kyrgyzstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
20	Belgium	517.07	66.68	0.85		43	Latvia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
21	Brazil	489.77	66.10	0.84	●	43	Lebanon	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
22	Singapore	403.62	64.04	0.83		43	Lithuania	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
23	Saudi Arabia	330.37	61.91	0.83	●	43	Madagascar	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
24	Norway	186.62	55.84	0.82		43	Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
25	Russian Federation	182.99	55.63	0.81		43	Mali	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
26	Luxembourg	155.41	53.90	0.80		43	Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
27	Austria	126.49	51.72	0.79		43	Moldova, Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
28	Slovenia	122.34	51.37	0.79		43	Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
29	Turkey	119.93	51.16	0.78		43	Montenegro	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
30	Hungary	118.71	51.05	0.77		43	Morocco	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
31	South Africa	103.40	49.59	0.76		43	Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
32	New Zealand	75.80	46.31	0.75		43	Namibia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
33	Colombia	73.29	45.96	0.75		43	Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
34	Iceland	62.16	44.23	0.74		43	Niger	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
35	Argentina	58.77	43.64	0.73	●	43	Nigeria	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
36	Thailand	53.99	42.75	0.72		43	Oman	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
37	Mexico	52.85	42.52	0.71		43	Pakistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
38	Greece	39.45	39.47	0.71		43	Panama	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
39	Portugal	34.15	37.97	0.70		43	Paraguay	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
40	Czech Republic	32.58	37.49	0.69		43	Peru	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
41	Malta	32.44	37.44	0.68		43	Philippines	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
42	Malaysia	26.88	35.50	0.67		43	Poland	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Albania	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Qatar	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Algeria	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Romania	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Armenia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Rwanda	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Senegal	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Bahrain	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Serbia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Slovakia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Belarus	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Benin	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	TFYR of Macedonia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Botswana	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Togo	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Brunei Darussalam	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Trinidad and Tobago	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Bulgaria	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Tunisia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Burkina Faso	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Uganda	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Burundi	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Ukraine	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	United Arab Emirates	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Cameroon	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Uruguay	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Chile	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Costa Rica	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Yemen	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Côte d'Ivoire	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Croatia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○	43	Zimbabwe	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Cyprus	0.00	0.00	0.00	○						

SOURCE: EU JRC Industrial R&D Investment Scoreboard 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

2.3.4 QS university ranking average score top 3 universities

Average score of the top 3 universities at the QS world university ranking | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United States of America	99.00	99.00	1.00	●	65	Croatia	6.43	6.43	0.49	
2	United Kingdom	96.53	96.53	0.99	●	66	Bulgaria	6.23	6.23	0.48	
3	Switzerland	84.37	84.37	0.98	●	67	Latvia	6.10	6.10	0.48	
4	China	82.23	82.23	0.98	●	68	Slovakia	6.07	6.07	0.47	
5	Canada	81.97	81.97	0.97	●	69	Bangladesh	5.60	5.60	0.46	
6	Hong Kong (China)	81.77	81.77	0.96		70	Kuwait	5.33	5.33	0.45	
7	Australia	81.57	81.57	0.95	●	71	Serbia	5.07	5.07	0.44	
8	Japan	79.73	79.73	0.94		72	Sri Lanka	4.90	4.90	0.44	
9	Korea, Rep.	75.67	75.67	0.94		73	Kenya	4.30	4.30	0.43	
10	France	71.40	71.40	0.93	●	74	Uganda	3.07	3.07	0.42	
11	Germany	70.77	70.77	0.92		75	Albania	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
12	Singapore	70.33	70.33	0.91		75	Algeria	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
13	Netherlands	69.70	69.70	0.90		75	Armenia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
14	Sweden	65.00	65.00	0.90		75	Benin	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
15	Denmark	63.83	63.83	0.89		75	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
16	Belgium	59.63	59.63	0.88		75	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
17	Finland	54.83	54.83	0.87		75	Botswana	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
18	New Zealand	54.67	54.67	0.87		75	Brunei Darussalam	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
19	Ireland	51.17	51.17	0.86		75	Burkina Faso	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
20	Norway	49.80	49.80	0.85		75	Burundi	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
21	India	49.00	49.00	0.84	●	75	Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
22	Israel	48.43	48.43	0.83		75	Cameroon	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
23	Spain	48.20	48.20	0.83		75	Côte d'Ivoire	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
24	Brazil	47.43	47.43	0.82	●	75	Cyprus	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
25	Russian Federation	46.50	46.50	0.81		75	Dominican Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
26	Austria	46.33	46.33	0.80		75	El Salvador	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
27	Italy	46.27	46.27	0.79		75	Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
28	Argentina	46.00	46.00	0.79	●	75	Georgia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
29	Malaysia	44.43	44.43	0.78		75	Guatemala	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
30	Saudi Arabia	43.10	43.10	0.77	●	75	Guinea	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
31	Chile	42.50	42.50	0.76		75	Honduras	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
32	Mexico	41.57	41.57	0.75		75	Iceland	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
33	South Africa	37.03	37.03	0.75		75	Jamaica	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
34	Colombia	35.87	35.87	0.74		75	Kyrgyzstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
35	Kazakhstan	35.13	35.13	0.73	●	75	Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
36	Portugal	33.97	33.97	0.72		75	Madagascar	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
37	Thailand	33.37	33.37	0.71		75	Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
38	Indonesia	29.77	29.77	0.71	●	75	Mali	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
39	Lebanon	29.27	29.27	0.70		75	Malta	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
40	United Arab Emirates	28.93	28.93	0.69		75	Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
41	Turkey	28.00	28.00	0.68		75	Moldova, Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
42	Czech Republic	27.57	27.57	0.67		75	Mongolia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
43	Ukraine	27.40	27.40	0.67		75	Montenegro	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
44	Poland	26.90	26.90	0.66		75	Morocco	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
45	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.93	25.93	0.65	●	75	Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
46	Greece	24.80	24.80	0.64		75	Namibia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
47	Philippines	24.40	24.40	0.63		75	Nepal	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
48	Egypt	22.87	22.87	0.63	●	75	Niger	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
49	Hungary	20.77	20.77	0.62		75	Nigeria	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
50	Lithuania	20.07	20.07	0.61		75	Panama	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
51	Pakistan	18.97	18.97	0.60	●	75	Paraguay	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
52	Costa Rica	18.10	18.10	0.60		75	Rwanda	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
53	Estonia	17.93	17.93	0.59		75	Senegal	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
54	Peru	16.60	16.60	0.58		75	Tajikistan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
55	Belarus	16.37	16.37	0.57		75	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
56	Azerbaijan	14.67	14.67	0.56		75	TFYR of Macedonia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
57	Bahrain	13.73	13.73	0.56		75	Togo	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
58	Jordan	13.27	13.27	0.55		75	Trinidad and Tobago	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
59	Romania	12.77	12.77	0.54		75	Tunisia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
60	Uruguay	12.60	12.60	0.53		75	Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
61	Slovenia	11.63	11.63	0.52		75	Yemen	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
62	Ecuador	11.10	11.10	0.52		75	Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
63	Qatar	10.20	10.20	0.51		75	Zimbabwe	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
64	Oman	9.07	9.07	0.50							

SOURCE: QS Quacquarelli Symonds Ltd, QS World University Ranking 2016/2017, Top Universities

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Luxembourg	9.54	95.40	1.00	●	65	Costa Rica	6.44	64.40	0.49	
2	Iceland	9.42	94.20	0.99	●	66	Brazil	6.42	64.20	0.48	
3	United Kingdom	9.24	92.40	0.98	●	67	Georgia	6.29	62.90	0.47	
4	Hong Kong (China)	9.16	91.60	0.98		68	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.26	62.60	0.46	
5	Germany	9.09	90.90	0.97	●	69	Turkey	6.20	62.00	0.46	
6	Malta	9.04	90.40	0.96	●	70	Jordan	6.10	61.00	0.45	
7	Netherlands	9.02	90.20	0.95		71	Morocco	6.07	60.70	0.44	
8	Korea, Rep.	8.99	89.90	0.94		72	Panama	5.99	59.90	0.43	
9	Switzerland	8.95	89.50	0.94		73	Colombia	5.83	58.30	0.42	
10	Japan	8.80	88.00	0.93		74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.78	57.80	0.42	
11	France	8.70	87.00	0.91		75	Thailand	5.50	55.00	0.41	
11	Singapore	8.70	87.00	0.91		76	South Africa	5.46	54.60	0.40	
13	Sweden	8.69	86.90	0.90		77	China	5.45	54.50	0.39	
14	Denmark	8.52	85.20	0.90		78	Egypt	5.30	53.00	0.38	
15	Austria	8.35	83.50	0.89		79	Tunisia	5.29	52.90	0.38	
16	Belgium	8.34	83.40	0.88		80	Mongolia	5.12	51.20	0.37	
17	New Zealand	8.32	83.20	0.87		81	Mexico	5.08	50.80	0.36	
18	Israel	8.28	82.80	0.86		82	Algeria	5.03	50.30	0.35	
19	United States of America	8.27	82.70	0.86		83	El Salvador	4.95	49.50	0.34	
20	Australia	8.23	82.30	0.85		84	Ecuador	4.90	49.00	0.34	
21	Norway	8.21	82.10	0.84		85	Jamaica	4.83	48.30	0.33	
22	Ireland	8.19	81.90	0.83		86	Peru	4.80	48.00	0.32	
23	United Arab Emirates	8.14	81.40	0.82		87	Albania	4.73	47.30	0.31	
24	Estonia	8.02	80.20	0.82		88	Indonesia	4.71	47.10	0.30	
25	Canada	7.99	79.90	0.81		89	Philippines	4.70	47.00	0.30	
26	Portugal	7.93	79.30	0.79		90	Viet Nam	4.60	46.00	0.29	
26	Slovenia	7.93	79.30	0.79		91	Paraguay	4.59	45.90	0.28	
28	Spain	7.92	79.20	0.78		92	Sri Lanka	4.51	45.10	0.27	
29	Bahrain	7.91	79.10	0.77		93	Guatemala	4.47	44.70	0.26	
29	Qatar	7.91	79.10	0.77		94	Dominican Republic	4.38	43.80	0.26	
31	Greece	7.85	78.50	0.76		95	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	4.37	43.70	0.25	
32	Belarus	7.80	78.00	0.75		96	Botswana	4.33	43.30	0.24	
33	Finland	7.69	76.90	0.74		97	Kyrgyzstan	4.25	42.50	0.22	
33	Italy	7.69	76.90	0.74		97	Namibia	4.25	42.50	0.22	
35	Hungary	7.62	76.20	0.73		99	Cambodia	4.21	42.10	0.22	
36	Croatia	7.58	75.80	0.72		100	Honduras	4.17	41.70	0.21	
37	Kazakhstan	7.56	75.60	0.71		101	Côte d'Ivoire	3.79	37.90	0.20	
38	Czech Republic	7.46	74.60	0.70		102	Senegal	3.59	35.90	0.19	
39	Kuwait	7.40	74.00	0.70		103	Kenya	3.54	35.40	0.18	
40	Latvia	7.38	73.80	0.69		104	Pakistan	3.39	33.90	0.18	
41	Oman	7.37	73.70	0.68	●	105	Zimbabwe	3.35	33.50	0.17	
42	Saudi Arabia	7.29	72.90	0.67		106	India	3.32	33.20	0.16	
43	Uruguay	7.25	72.50	0.66		107	Mali	3.30	33.00	0.15	
44	Russian Federation	7.23	72.30	0.66		108	Nepal	3.16	31.60	0.14	
45	Serbia	7.22	72.20	0.64		109	Bangladesh	3.06	30.60	0.14	
45	Slovakia	7.22	72.20	0.64		110	Nigeria	2.96	29.60	0.13	
47	Brunei Darussalam	7.21	72.10	0.63		111	Mozambique	2.90	29.00	0.12	
48	Poland	7.09	70.90	0.62		112	Burkina Faso	2.87	28.70	0.11	
49	Lithuania	7.08	70.80	0.62		113	Benin	2.86	28.60	0.10	
50	Trinidad and Tobago	7.03	70.30	0.61	●	114	Zambia	2.84	28.40	0.10	
51	Cyprus	7.02	70.20	0.60		115	Cameroon	2.77	27.70	0.09	
52	Romania	6.90	69.00	0.59		116	Yemen	2.66	26.60	0.08	
53	Bulgaria	6.86	68.60	0.58		117	Rwanda	2.65	26.50	0.06	○
53	Mauritius	6.86	68.60	0.58		117	Tanzania, United Rep.	2.65	26.50	0.06	
55	Montenegro	6.85	68.50	0.57		119	Togo	2.59	25.90	0.06	
56	Chile	6.81	68.10	0.56		120	Guinea	2.57	25.70	0.05	
57	Azerbaijan	6.78	67.80	0.55		121	Madagascar	2.39	23.90	0.04	
58	Argentina	6.77	67.70	0.54		122	Uganda	2.37	23.70	0.03	○
59	Malaysia	6.75	67.50	0.54		123	Burundi	2.14	21.40	0.02	
60	TFYR of Macedonia	6.68	66.80	0.53		124	Ethiopia	2.11	21.10	0.02	○
61	Moldova, Rep.	6.64	66.40	0.52		125	Niger	2.04	20.40	0.01	○
62	Armenia	6.57	65.70	0.50		126	Malawi	2.03	20.30	0.00	○
62	Lebanon	6.57	65.70	0.50		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Ukraine	6.48	64.80	0.50							

SOURCE: International Telecommunication Union, *Measuring the Information Society 2016*, ICT Development Index 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.1.2

ICT use

ICT use index | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Denmark	8.91	89.10	1.00	●	65	Mexico	4.24	42.40	0.49	
2	Switzerland	8.67	86.70	0.99	●	66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.21	42.10	0.48	
3	Korea, Rep.	8.57	85.70	0.98	●	67	Turkey	4.18	41.80	0.47	
4	Norway	8.48	84.80	0.98	●	68	Georgia	4.00	40.00	0.46	
5	Iceland	8.44	84.40	0.97		68	South Africa	4.00	40.00	0.46	
6	Sweden	8.36	83.60	0.96		70	Tunisia	3.95	39.50	0.45	
7	Finland	8.18	81.80	0.95		71	Albania	3.88	38.80	0.44	
8	Japan	8.14	81.40	0.94		72	Armenia	3.85	38.50	0.42	
9	United Kingdom	8.09	80.90	0.94		72	Colombia	3.85	38.50	0.42	
10	Luxembourg	8.05	80.50	0.93		74	Mauritius	3.78	37.80	0.42	
11	New Zealand	8.03	80.30	0.92		75	Mongolia	3.64	36.40	0.41	
12	Hong Kong (China)	7.94	79.40	0.91		76	Jamaica	3.55	35.50	0.40	
13	Estonia	7.87	78.70	0.90		77	Viet Nam	3.51	35.10	0.39	
14	Netherlands	7.77	77.70	0.90		78	Dominican Republic	3.41	34.10	0.38	
15	Australia	7.70	77.00	0.89		79	Morocco	3.40	34.00	0.38	
16	France	7.61	76.10	0.88		80	Ecuador	3.31	33.10	0.37	
17	United States of America	7.57	75.70	0.87		81	Botswana	3.26	32.60	0.36	
18	Singapore	7.54	75.40	0.86		82	Panama	3.24	32.40	0.35	
19	Germany	7.49	74.90	0.86		83	Jordan	3.20	32.00	0.34	
20	Bahrain	7.48	74.80	0.85	●	84	Egypt	3.14	31.40	0.34	
21	Ireland	7.38	73.80	0.84		85	Brunei Darussalam	2.97	29.70	0.33	
22	Belgium	7.10	71.00	0.83		86	Paraguay	2.96	29.60	0.32	
23	Spain	6.93	69.30	0.82		87	Peru	2.94	29.40	0.31	
24	Canada	6.85	68.50	0.82		88	Philippines	2.93	29.30	0.30	
25	United Arab Emirates	6.82	68.20	0.81		89	Algeria	2.92	29.20	0.30	
26	Malta	6.75	67.50	0.80		90	Namibia	2.91	29.10	0.29	
27	Austria	6.67	66.70	0.79		91	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.74	27.40	0.28	
28	Czech Republic	6.55	65.50	0.78		92	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	2.72	27.20	0.27	
29	Lithuania	6.40	64.00	0.78		93	Ukraine	2.57	25.70	0.26	
30	Slovakia	6.38	63.80	0.77		94	Nigeria	2.28	22.80	0.26	
31	Qatar	6.32	63.20	0.75		95	Kyrgyzstan	2.25	22.50	0.25	
31	Saudi Arabia	6.32	63.20	0.75		96	Indonesia	2.19	21.90	0.24	
33	Latvia	6.27	62.70	0.74		97	Cambodia	2.09	20.90	0.23	
34	Italy	6.25	62.50	0.74		98	Côte d'Ivoire	2.08	20.80	0.22	
35	Uruguay	6.20	62.00	0.73	●	99	Kenya	2.05	20.50	0.22	
36	Kuwait	6.15	61.50	0.72	●	100	Zimbabwe	1.91	19.10	0.21	
37	Croatia	6.13	61.30	0.71		101	El Salvador	1.87	18.70	0.20	
38	Israel	6.02	60.20	0.70		102	Sri Lanka	1.70	17.00	0.19	
39	Belarus	5.88	58.80	0.70		103	Senegal	1.64	16.40	0.18	
40	Russian Federation	5.87	58.70	0.69		104	Rwanda	1.47	14.70	0.18	
41	Malaysia	5.86	58.60	0.68		105	Guatemala	1.40	14.00	0.17	
42	Bulgaria	5.84	58.40	0.67		106	Honduras	1.38	13.80	0.16	
43	Costa Rica	5.80	58.00	0.66		107	Nepal	1.35	13.50	0.15	
44	Slovenia	5.71	57.10	0.66		108	Uganda	1.27	12.70	0.14	
45	Azerbaijan	5.70	57.00	0.65		109	India	1.25	12.50	0.14	
46	Portugal	5.67	56.70	0.64		110	Zambia	1.17	11.70	0.13	
47	Brazil	5.60	56.00	0.63		111	Yemen	1.12	11.20	0.12	
48	Lebanon	5.51	55.10	0.62		112	Pakistan	1.09	10.90	0.11	
49	Serbia	5.50	55.00	0.62		113	Bangladesh	1.06	10.60	0.10	
50	Cyprus	5.46	54.60	0.60		114	Mali	0.97	9.70	0.10	
50	Greece	5.46	54.60	0.60		115	Burkina Faso	0.90	9.00	0.09	
52	Argentina	5.45	54.50	0.59		116	Malawi	0.86	8.60	0.08	
53	Oman	5.39	53.90	0.58		117	Cameroon	0.84	8.40	0.07	
54	Poland	5.35	53.50	0.58		118	Ethiopia	0.82	8.20	0.06	
55	Hungary	5.28	52.80	0.57		119	Guinea	0.62	6.20	0.05	
56	TFYR of Macedonia	5.17	51.70	0.56		119	Mozambique	0.62	6.20	0.05	
57	Kazakhstan	5.15	51.50	0.55		121	Togo	0.49	4.90	0.04	
58	Romania	5.08	50.80	0.54		122	Madagascar	0.44	4.40	0.03	○
59	Chile	4.91	49.10	0.54		123	Burundi	0.42	4.20	0.02	
60	Montenegro	4.61	46.10	0.53		124	Benin	0.40	4.00	0.02	○
61	China	4.58	45.80	0.52		125	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.30	3.00	0.01	○
62	Trinidad and Tobago	4.53	45.30	0.51		126	Niger	0.14	1.40	0.00	○
63	Thailand	4.33	43.30	0.50		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Moldova, Rep.	4.26	42.60	0.50							

SOURCE: International Telecommunication Union, *Measuring the Information Society 2016*, ICT Development Index 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.1.3

Government's online service Government's online service index | 2016

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II: Data Tables

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United Kingdom	1.00	100.00	1.00	●	64	Switzerland	0.60	60.15	0.48	○
2	Australia	0.98	97.83	0.99	●	64	Turkey	0.60	60.15	0.48	
3	Singapore	0.97	97.10	0.98	●	67	Albania	0.59	59.42	0.46	
4	Canada	0.96	95.65	0.98	●	67	Moldova, Rep.	0.59	59.42	0.46	
5	Finland	0.94	94.20	0.94		67	Oman	0.59	59.42	0.46	
5	France	0.94	94.20	0.94	●	70	Ukraine	0.59	58.70	0.45	
5	Korea, Rep.	0.94	94.20	0.94		71	Greece	0.58	57.97	0.44	
5	New Zealand	0.94	94.20	0.94		72	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.57	57.25	0.42	
9	Netherlands	0.93	92.75	0.93		72	Viet Nam	0.57	57.25	0.42	
9	United States of America	0.93	92.75	0.93		74	Bulgaria	0.57	56.52	0.42	
11	Austria	0.91	91.30	0.91	●	75	Kenya	0.56	55.80	0.40	
11	Spain	0.91	91.30	0.91	●	75	South Africa	0.56	55.80	0.40	
13	Estonia	0.89	89.13	0.90		77	Thailand	0.55	55.07	0.39	
13	United Arab Emirates	0.89	89.13	0.90		78	Cyprus	0.54	53.62	0.38	
15	Japan	0.88	87.68	0.88		79	Ethiopia	0.53	52.90	0.37	
15	Sweden	0.88	87.68	0.88		79	Trinidad and Tobago	0.53	52.90	0.37	
17	Italy	0.87	86.96	0.87	●	81	Lebanon	0.51	51.45	0.35	
18	Israel	0.86	86.23	0.86		81	Mongolia	0.51	51.45	0.35	
19	Mexico	0.85	84.78	0.85	●	83	Brunei Darussalam	0.51	50.73	0.34	
19	Slovenia	0.85	84.78	0.85		83	Dominican Republic	0.51	50.73	0.34	
21	Germany	0.84	84.06	0.84		85	Uganda	0.50	50.00	0.33	
22	Bahrain	0.83	82.61	0.82	●	86	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.49	49.28	0.32	
22	Lithuania	0.83	82.61	0.82	●	87	Belarus	0.49	48.55	0.30	
24	Serbia	0.82	81.88	0.82	●	87	El Salvador	0.49	48.55	0.30	
25	Norway	0.80	80.44	0.81		89	Czech Republic	0.48	47.83	0.30	○
26	Malta	0.80	79.71	0.80		90	Egypt	0.47	47.10	0.29	
27	Colombia	0.79	78.99	0.79		91	Jordan	0.46	45.65	0.26	
28	Chile	0.78	77.54	0.77		91	Romania	0.46	45.65	0.26	○
28	Denmark	0.78	77.54	0.77		91	Rwanda	0.46	45.65	0.26	
28	Uruguay	0.78	77.54	0.77	●	94	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.45	44.93	0.26	
31	China	0.77	76.81	0.75		95	Slovakia	0.44	44.20	0.25	○
31	Kazakhstan	0.77	76.81	0.75	●	96	Armenia	0.43	42.75	0.23	
33	Croatia	0.75	74.64	0.73		96	Kyrgyzstan	0.43	42.75	0.23	
33	India	0.75	74.64	0.73		98	Nigeria	0.41	41.30	0.22	
33	Portugal	0.75	74.64	0.73		99	Nepal	0.40	39.86	0.22	
36	Morocco	0.74	73.91	0.72		100	Senegal	0.38	37.68	0.21	
37	Brazil	0.73	73.19	0.70	●	101	Zambia	0.37	36.96	0.20	
37	Russian Federation	0.73	73.19	0.70		102	Indonesia	0.36	36.23	0.19	
39	Ireland	0.72	72.46	0.70		103	Jamaica	0.36	35.51	0.18	
40	Luxembourg	0.72	71.74	0.67		104	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.33	33.33	0.17	
40	Malaysia	0.72	71.74	0.67		104	Panama	0.33	33.33	0.17	
40	Tunisia	0.72	71.74	0.67		106	Pakistan	0.33	32.61	0.16	
43	Argentina	0.71	71.01	0.66		107	Togo	0.32	31.88	0.15	
43	Belgium	0.71	71.01	0.66		108	Honduras	0.31	31.16	0.14	
45	Mauritius	0.70	70.29	0.64		109	Botswana	0.28	28.26	0.13	
45	Poland	0.70	70.29	0.64		109	Namibia	0.28	28.26	0.13	
47	Azerbaijan	0.68	68.12	0.62		111	Zimbabwe	0.26	26.09	0.12	
47	Montenegro	0.68	68.12	0.62		112	Madagascar	0.22	22.46	0.11	
49	Qatar	0.67	67.39	0.61		113	Cameroon	0.22	21.74	0.10	
49	Saudi Arabia	0.67	67.39	0.61		113	Malawi	0.22	21.74	0.10	
51	Guatemala	0.67	66.67	0.59		115	Mozambique	0.20	20.29	0.09	
51	Philippines	0.67	66.67	0.59		116	Burkina Faso	0.19	18.84	0.07	
53	Kuwait	0.65	65.22	0.58		116	Côte d'Ivoire	0.19	18.84	0.07	○
53	Sri Lanka	0.65	65.22	0.58		118	Burundi	0.15	15.22	0.06	
55	Costa Rica	0.64	63.77	0.56		119	Benin	0.14	14.49	0.05	○
55	Georgia	0.64	63.77	0.56		119	Yemen	0.14	14.49	0.05	
57	Ecuador	0.63	63.04	0.54		121	Tajikistan	0.12	12.32	0.04	
57	Hungary	0.63	63.04	0.54		122	Mali	0.09	9.42	0.03	○
57	Peru	0.63	63.04	0.54		123	Guinea	0.09	8.70	0.02	
60	Bangladesh	0.62	62.32	0.52	●	124	Niger	0.07	7.25	0.02	
60	Iceland	0.62	62.32	0.52		125	Algeria	0.07	6.52	0.01	○
62	Latvia	0.61	60.87	0.50		126	Cambodia	0.05	5.07	0.00	○
62	TFYR of Macedonia	0.61	60.87	0.50		n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Paraguay	0.60	60.15	0.48							

SOURCE: United Nations Public Administration Network, e-Government Survey 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.1.4 Online e-participation

E-Participation Index | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United Kingdom	1.00	100.00	1.00	●	65	Kazakhstan	0.59	59.32	0.46	
2	Australia	0.98	98.31	0.98	●	65	Kyrgyzstan	0.59	59.32	0.46	
2	Japan	0.98	98.31	0.98	●	65	Philippines	0.59	59.32	0.46	
4	Korea, Rep.	0.97	96.61	0.98	●	65	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.59	59.32	0.46	
5	Netherlands	0.95	94.92	0.96	●	65	Thailand	0.59	59.32	0.46	
5	New Zealand	0.95	94.92	0.96		70	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.58	57.63	0.42	
7	Spain	0.93	93.22	0.95	●	70	Ecuador	0.58	57.63	0.42	
8	Canada	0.92	91.53	0.92		70	Paraguay	0.58	57.63	0.42	
8	Finland	0.92	91.53	0.92		70	Switzerland	0.58	57.63	0.42	○
8	Italy	0.92	91.53	0.92	●	74	Belarus	0.56	55.93	0.38	
8	Singapore	0.92	91.53	0.92		74	Czech Republic	0.56	55.93	0.38	○
12	France	0.90	89.83	0.90		74	El Salvador	0.56	55.93	0.38	
12	United States of America	0.90	89.83	0.90		74	Georgia	0.56	55.93	0.38	
14	Austria	0.88	88.14	0.88		74	Oman	0.56	55.93	0.38	
14	Mexico	0.88	88.14	0.88	●	74	South Africa	0.56	55.93	0.38	
14	Poland	0.88	88.14	0.88	●	80	Peru	0.54	54.24	0.36	
17	Israel	0.83	83.05	0.84		80	Slovakia	0.54	54.24	0.36	
17	Lithuania	0.83	83.05	0.84	●	82	Armenia	0.53	52.54	0.32	
17	Montenegro	0.83	83.05	0.84	●	82	Bangladesh	0.53	52.54	0.32	
17	Morocco	0.83	83.05	0.84	●	82	Cyprus	0.53	52.54	0.32	
17	Serbia	0.83	83.05	0.84	●	82	Kenya	0.53	52.54	0.32	
22	China	0.81	81.36	0.82		82	Latvia	0.53	52.54	0.32	○
22	Denmark	0.81	81.36	0.82		87	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.51	50.85	0.30	
22	Estonia	0.81	81.36	0.82		87	Nepal	0.51	50.85	0.30	
25	Croatia	0.78	77.97	0.80	●	89	Dominican Republic	0.49	49.15	0.26	
25	Malta	0.78	77.97	0.80		89	Ethiopia	0.49	49.15	0.26	
27	Colombia	0.76	76.27	0.76		89	Hungary	0.49	49.15	0.26	○
27	Germany	0.76	76.27	0.76		89	Lebanon	0.49	49.15	0.26	
27	India	0.76	76.27	0.76		89	Rwanda	0.49	49.15	0.26	
27	Norway	0.76	76.27	0.76		89	Uganda	0.49	49.15	0.26	
27	Sweden	0.76	76.27	0.76		95	Jordan	0.46	45.76	0.25	
32	Bahrain	0.75	74.58	0.72		96	Trinidad and Tobago	0.44	44.07	0.24	
32	Chile	0.75	74.58	0.72		97	Egypt	0.41	40.68	0.23	
32	Russian Federation	0.75	74.58	0.72		98	Honduras	0.39	38.98	0.21	
32	Ukraine	0.75	74.58	0.72		98	Senegal	0.39	38.98	0.21	
32	United Arab Emirates	0.75	74.58	0.72		98	Togo	0.39	38.98	0.21	
37	Brazil	0.73	72.88	0.70	●	101	Brunei Darussalam	0.37	37.29	0.18	
37	Slovenia	0.73	72.88	0.70		101	Indonesia	0.37	37.29	0.18	
39	Ireland	0.71	71.19	0.67		101	Pakistan	0.37	37.29	0.18	
39	Mongolia	0.71	71.19	0.67		101	Panama	0.37	37.29	0.18	
39	Saudi Arabia	0.71	71.19	0.67		105	Nigeria	0.36	35.59	0.16	
39	Uruguay	0.71	71.19	0.67		105	Zambia	0.36	35.59	0.16	
43	Bulgaria	0.69	69.49	0.64		107	Botswana	0.29	28.81	0.14	
43	Luxembourg	0.69	69.49	0.64		107	Malawi	0.29	28.81	0.14	
43	Tunisia	0.69	69.49	0.64		107	Zimbabwe	0.29	28.81	0.14	
43	Viet Nam	0.69	69.49	0.64		110	Jamaica	0.27	27.12	0.13	○
47	Azerbaijan	0.68	67.80	0.62		111	Burkina Faso	0.24	23.73	0.11	
47	Malaysia	0.68	67.80	0.62		111	Namibia	0.24	23.73	0.11	
49	Iceland	0.66	66.10	0.58		113	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.20	20.34	0.08	○
49	Mauritius	0.66	66.10	0.58		113	Madagascar	0.20	20.34	0.08	
49	Moldova, Rep.	0.66	66.10	0.58		113	Mozambique	0.20	20.34	0.08	
49	Portugal	0.66	66.10	0.58		113	Tajikistan	0.20	20.34	0.08	
49	Sri Lanka	0.66	66.10	0.58		117	Benin	0.17	16.95	0.06	
54	Albania	0.64	64.41	0.54		117	Cameroon	0.17	16.95	0.06	
54	Belgium	0.64	64.41	0.54	○	119	Burundi	0.15	15.25	0.05	
54	Costa Rica	0.64	64.41	0.54		119	Côte d'Ivoire	0.15	15.25	0.05	○
54	Kuwait	0.64	64.41	0.54		121	Yemen	0.14	13.56	0.04	
54	Qatar	0.64	64.41	0.54		122	Algeria	0.12	11.86	0.03	
59	Argentina	0.63	62.71	0.51		123	Guinea	0.08	8.48	0.02	○
59	Guatemala	0.63	62.71	0.51		123	Niger	0.08	8.48	0.02	
59	Romania	0.63	62.71	0.51		125	Cambodia	0.07	6.78	0.00	○
59	Turkey	0.63	62.71	0.51		125	Mali	0.07	6.78	0.00	○
63	Greece	0.61	61.02	0.50		n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	TFYR of Macedonia	0.61	61.02	0.50							

SOURCE: United Nations Public Administration Network, e-Government Survey 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.2.1 Electricity output

Electricity output (kWh per capita) | 2014

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Iceland	56,966.67	100.00	0.99	●	65	Azerbaijan	2,592.03	9.27	0.46	
1	Norway	27,803.66	100.00	0.99	●	66	TFYR of Macedonia	2,583.65	9.24	0.45	
3	Bahrain	20,038.97	72.06	0.98	●	67	Latvia	2,583.42	9.23	0.44	
4	Qatar	17,830.41	64.11	0.97	●	68	Armenia	2,574.75	9.20	0.43	
5	Canada	17,594.07	63.26	0.97	●	69	Thailand	2,563.58	9.16	0.42	
6	Kuwait	17,370.67	62.45	0.96	●	70	Mexico	2,538.55	9.07	0.42	
7	Sweden	16,520.68	59.39	0.95		71	Kyrgyzstan	2,499.49	8.93	0.41	
8	United States of America	13,342.40	47.96	0.94		72	Panama	2,399.74	8.57	0.40	
9	Finland	12,494.72	44.90	0.93		73	Mauritius	2,328.57	8.32	0.39	
10	United Arab Emirates	12,098.90	43.48	0.92	●	74	Georgia	2,304.67	8.23	0.38	
11	Korea, Rep.	10,756.72	38.65	0.92		75	Luxembourg	2,289.47	8.18	0.37	
12	Brunei Darussalam	10,728.57	38.55	0.91	●	76	Costa Rica	2,146.43	7.66	0.36	
13	Australia	10,388.17	37.32	0.90		77	Tajikistan	1,984.58	7.08	0.36	
14	Saudi Arabia	10,094.08	36.27	0.89	●	78	Egypt	1,917.25	6.84	0.35	
15	New Zealand	9,821.33	35.28	0.88		79	Mongolia	1,847.42	6.59	0.34	
16	Singapore	9,027.42	32.43	0.87		80	Dominican Republic	1,784.15	6.36	0.33	
17	France	8,470.55	30.42	0.86		81	Tunisia	1,729.45	6.16	0.32	
18	Paraguay	8,440.00	30.31	0.86	●	82	Algeria	1,650.19	5.88	0.31	
19	Switzerland	7,975.42	28.64	0.85		83	Albania	1,634.60	5.82	0.31	
20	Japan	7,948.11	28.54	0.84		84	Viet Nam	1,553.10	5.53	0.30	
21	Germany	7,915.44	28.42	0.83		85	Ecuador	1,528.74	5.44	0.29	
22	Estonia	7,891.67	28.34	0.82		86	Jamaica	1,516.18	5.39	0.28	
23	Israel	7,849.70	28.19	0.81		87	Moldova, Rep.	1,503.09	5.35	0.27	
24	Czech Republic	7,823.01	28.09	0.81		88	Peru	1,470.04	5.23	0.26	
25	Russian Federation	7,386.55	26.52	0.80		89	Colombia	1,463.07	5.20	0.25	
26	Trinidad and Tobago	7,326.67	26.31	0.79	●	90	Lithuania	1,265.53	4.49	0.25	○
27	Austria	7,206.53	25.87	0.78		91	Botswana	1,064.41	3.77	0.24	
28	Slovenia	7,153.14	25.68	0.77		92	El Salvador	1,018.49	3.60	0.23	
29	Oman	6,869.81	24.66	0.76	●	93	Honduras	1,009.80	3.57	0.22	
30	Bulgaria	6,499.58	23.33	0.75		94	India	993.91	3.51	0.21	
31	Netherlands	6,497.52	23.32	0.75		95	Zambia	919.34	3.25	0.20	
32	Ireland	6,102.15	21.90	0.74		96	Indonesia	898.20	3.17	0.19	
33	Kazakhstan	6,076.81	21.81	0.73	●	97	Morocco	847.46	2.99	0.19	○
34	Belgium	5,969.55	21.42	0.72		98	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	829.07	2.92	0.18	
35	Spain	5,940.70	21.32	0.71		99	Philippines	779.32	2.74	0.17	
36	Hong Kong (China)	5,511.33	19.77	0.70		100	Guatemala	669.48	2.35	0.16	
37	Malta	5,220.93	18.73	0.69		101	Zimbabwe	657.25	2.30	0.15	
38	United Kingdom	5,155.45	18.49	0.69		102	Mozambique	651.87	2.28	0.14	
39	Montenegro	5,119.35	18.36	0.68		103	Namibia	624.17	2.18	0.14	
40	Denmark	5,075.97	18.21	0.67		104	Sri Lanka	603.73	2.11	0.13	○
41	Cyprus	5,058.14	18.14	0.66		105	Pakistan	569.09	1.99	0.12	
42	Malaysia	4,932.07	17.69	0.65		106	Côte d'Ivoire	373.92	1.28	0.11	
43	Portugal	4,900.29	17.57	0.64		107	Bangladesh	351.05	1.20	0.10	
44	Slovakia	4,787.32	17.17	0.64		108	Cameroon	304.00	1.03	0.09	
45	Serbia	4,690.88	16.82	0.63		109	Yemen	292.06	0.99	0.08	
46	South Africa	4,619.83	16.56	0.62		110	Senegal	254.19	0.85	0.08	
47	Italy	4,597.36	16.48	0.61		111	Kenya	206.38	0.68	0.07	○
48	Greece	4,374.43	15.68	0.60		112	Cambodia	199.54	0.66	0.06	○
49	Poland	4,263.42	15.28	0.59		113	Nigeria	171.23	0.55	0.05	
50	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,230.37	15.16	0.58		114	Nepal	134.74	0.42	0.04	○
51	China	4,152.95	14.88	0.58		115	Tanzania, United Rep.	120.01	0.37	0.03	
52	Chile	4,118.79	14.76	0.57		116	Ethiopia	99.16	0.29	0.03	
53	Ukraine	4,011.73	14.38	0.56		117	Niger	36.11	0.07	0.02	
54	Lebanon	3,945.49	14.14	0.55		118	Togo	19.94	0.01	0.01	○
55	Uruguay	3,804.39	13.63	0.54		119	Benin	17.36	0.00	0.00	○
56	Belarus	3,667.90	13.14	0.53		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3,514.32	12.59	0.53		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Turkey	3,351.70	12.00	0.52		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Argentina	3,286.64	11.77	0.51		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Romania	3,274.84	11.72	0.50		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Croatia	3,168.87	11.34	0.49		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Hungary	3,061.97	10.96	0.48		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Brazil	2,866.03	10.25	0.47		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Jordan	2,756.43	9.86	0.47							

SOURCE: International Energy Agency (IEA) *World Energy Balances on-line data service, 2015 edition*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.2.2 Logistics performance

Logistics Performance Index | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Germany	4.23	100.00	1.00	●	65	Argentina	2.96	41.60	0.49	
2	Luxembourg	4.22	99.70	0.99	●	66	Jordan	2.96	41.32	0.48	
3	Sweden	4.20	99.01	0.98	●	67	Pakistan	2.92	39.78	0.48	
4	Netherlands	4.19	98.22	0.98	●	68	Peru	2.89	38.40	0.47	
5	Singapore	4.14	96.19	0.97		69	Brunei Darussalam	2.87	37.34	0.46	
6	Belgium	4.11	94.57	0.96	●	70	Philippines	2.86	36.68	0.45	
7	Austria	4.10	94.08	0.95	●	71	Malawi (2014)	2.81	34.68	0.44	
8	United Kingdom	4.07	92.77	0.94		72	Bulgaria	2.81	34.44	0.44	
9	Hong Kong (China)	4.07	92.75	0.94		73	Cambodia	2.80	34.11	0.43	
10	United States of America	3.99	89.19	0.93		74	Ecuador	2.78	33.11	0.42	
11	Switzerland	3.99	88.96	0.92		75	Algeria	2.77	32.68	0.41	
12	Japan	3.97	88.19	0.91		76	Serbia	2.76	32.35	0.40	
13	United Arab Emirates	3.94	86.86	0.90	●	77	Kazakhstan	2.75	31.86	0.40	
14	Canada	3.93	86.35	0.90		78	Namibia	2.74	31.53	0.39	
15	Finland	3.92	85.89	0.89		79	Ukraine	2.74	31.15	0.38	
16	France	3.90	84.98	0.88		80	Burkina Faso	2.73	30.88	0.37	
17	Denmark	3.82	81.04	0.87		81	Lebanon	2.72	30.26	0.37	
18	Ireland	3.79	80.07	0.87		82	El Salvador	2.71	29.72	0.36	
19	Australia	3.79	80.00	0.86		83	Sri Lanka (2014)	2.70	29.24	0.35	
20	South Africa	3.78	79.17	0.85	●	84	Mozambique	2.68	28.72	0.34	
21	Italy	3.76	78.25	0.84		85	Morocco	2.67	27.89	0.33	
22	Norway	3.73	77.17	0.83		86	Bangladesh	2.66	27.79	0.33	
23	Spain	3.73	76.95	0.83		87	Costa Rica	2.65	27.10	0.32	
24	Korea, Rep.	3.72	76.48	0.82		88	Nigeria	2.63	26.13	0.31	
25	Czech Republic	3.67	74.50	0.81		89	Dominican Republic	2.63	26.10	0.30	
26	China	3.66	73.89	0.80		90	Togo	2.62	25.66	0.29	
27	Israel	3.66	73.85	0.79		91	Moldova, Rep.	2.61	25.50	0.29	
28	Lithuania	3.63	72.53	0.79		92	Colombia	2.61	25.41	0.28	
29	Qatar	3.60	71.03	0.78		93	Côte d'Ivoire	2.60	24.95	0.27	
30	Hungary	3.43	63.16	0.77		94	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.60	24.89	0.26	
31	Malaysia	3.43	63.03	0.76		95	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.60	24.66	0.25	
32	Poland	3.43	63.01	0.75		96	Russian Federation	2.57	23.49	0.25	○
33	Turkey	3.42	62.91	0.75		97	Niger	2.56	23.08	0.24	
34	India	3.42	62.74	0.74		98	Paraguay	2.56	23.05	0.23	
35	Portugal	3.41	62.25	0.73		99	Mauritius (2014)	2.51	20.90	0.22	
36	New Zealand	3.39	61.26	0.72		100	TFYR of Macedonia	2.51	20.69	0.21	○
37	Estonia	3.36	60.13	0.71		101	Burundi	2.51	20.67	0.21	
38	Iceland	3.35	59.30	0.71		102	Mongolia	2.51	20.49	0.20	
39	Panama	3.34	58.94	0.70		103	Mali	2.50	20.36	0.19	
40	Slovakia	3.34	58.90	0.69		104	Tunisia	2.50	20.06	0.18	○
41	Kenya	3.33	58.64	0.68		105	Guatemala	2.48	19.12	0.17	
42	Latvia	3.33	58.45	0.67		106	Honduras	2.46	18.49	0.17	
43	Bahrain	3.31	57.84	0.67		107	Azerbaijan (2014)	2.45	17.83	0.16	
44	Thailand	3.26	55.12	0.66		108	Zambia	2.43	16.97	0.15	
45	Chile	3.25	54.81	0.65		109	Benin	2.43	16.89	0.14	
46	Greece	3.24	54.40	0.64		110	Albania	2.41	16.17	0.13	
47	Oman	3.23	54.16	0.63		111	Jamaica	2.40	15.60	0.13	○
48	Egypt	3.18	51.88	0.63	●	112	Belarus	2.40	15.55	0.12	○
49	Slovenia	3.18	51.86	0.62		113	Trinidad and Tobago	2.40	15.52	0.11	
50	Croatia	3.16	50.76	0.61		114	Montenegro	2.38	14.67	0.10	○
51	Saudi Arabia	3.16	50.56	0.60		115	Nepal	2.38	14.52	0.10	
52	Kuwait	3.15	50.34	0.60		116	Ethiopia	2.38	14.52	0.09	
53	Mexico	3.11	48.60	0.59		117	Guinea	2.36	13.69	0.08	
54	Brazil	3.09	47.39	0.58		118	Georgia	2.35	13.42	0.07	○
55	Malta	3.07	46.53	0.57		119	Senegal	2.33	12.25	0.06	○
56	Botswana	3.05	45.43	0.56		120	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	2.25	8.72	0.06	○
57	Uganda	3.04	45.33	0.56		121	Armenia	2.21	6.60	0.05	○
58	Cyprus	3.00	43.28	0.55		122	Yemen (2014)	2.18	5.60	0.04	
59	Romania	2.99	43.01	0.54		123	Kyrgyzstan	2.16	4.31	0.03	○
60	Tanzania, United Rep.	2.99	42.87	0.53	●	124	Madagascar	2.15	4.25	0.02	○
61	Rwanda	2.99	42.69	0.52		125	Cameroon	2.15	4.10	0.02	○
62	Indonesia	2.98	42.61	0.52		126	Zimbabwe	2.08	0.91	0.01	○
63	Viet Nam	2.98	42.25	0.51		127	Tajikistan	2.06	0.00	0.00	○
64	Uruguay	2.97	42.15	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank and Turku School of Economics, *Logistics Performance Index 2016*; Arvis et al., 2016, *Connecting to Compete 2016: Trade Logistics in the Global Economy*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.2.3 Gross capital formation

Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 2016

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Algeria	47.81	100.00	1.00	●	65	Bulgaria	21.96	42.00	0.48	
2	Panama	47.20	98.64	0.99	●	66	Cameroon	21.88	41.83	0.47	●
3	China	43.66	90.70	0.98	●	67	Tunisia	21.71	41.45	0.46	
4	Niger	42.52	88.13	0.98	●	68	Mauritius	21.67	41.37	0.46	
5	Brunei Darussalam	40.94	84.58	0.97	●	69	Russian Federation	21.63	41.27	0.45	
6	Ethiopia	39.74	81.89	0.96	●	70	Latvia	21.61	41.22	0.44	
7	Mozambique	38.55	79.22	0.95	●	71	Japan	21.53	41.05	0.43	
8	Indonesia	34.65	70.49	0.94	●	72	Finland	21.42	40.79	0.42	○
9	Nepal	33.96	68.92	0.93	●	73	Moldova, Rep.	21.07	40.01	0.41	
10	Georgia	33.43	67.75	0.93	●	74	Spain	20.97	39.79	0.41	○
11	Kyrgyzstan	33.43	67.73	0.92	●	75	Hungary	20.95	39.75	0.40	
12	India	31.67	63.78	0.91	●	76	Armenia	20.62	39.00	0.39	
13	Saudi Arabia	31.66	63.77	0.90	●	77	Iceland	20.55	38.83	0.38	○
14	Zambia	31.50	63.40	0.89	●	78	Poland	20.33	38.34	0.37	○
15	Oman	31.00	62.29	0.89	●	79	Côte d'Ivoire	20.17	37.99	0.37	
16	Tanzania, United Rep.	30.74	61.70	0.88	●	80	Dominican Republic	20.06	37.75	0.36	
17	Botswana	30.44	61.04	0.87	●	81	Uruguay	20.02	37.65	0.35	
18	Morocco	30.24	60.59	0.86	●	82	United States of America	19.76	37.08	0.34	○
19	Azerbaijan	29.77	59.53	0.85	●	83	Bahrain	19.68	36.89	0.33	
20	Rwanda	29.53	58.99	0.85	●	84	United Arab Emirates	19.67	36.87	0.33	○
21	Namibia	29.23	58.32	0.84	●	85	South Africa	19.60	36.71	0.32	
22	Korea, Rep.	28.90	57.57	0.83		86	Denmark	19.56	36.61	0.31	○
23	Iran, Islamic Rep.	28.87	57.51	0.82	●	87	Netherlands	19.50	36.48	0.30	○
24	Albania	28.83	57.41	0.81	●	88	Jordan	19.48	36.44	0.29	
25	Bangladesh	28.45	56.57	0.80	●	89	Israel	19.45	36.38	0.28	○
26	Sri Lanka	28.34	56.31	0.80	●	90	Mali	19.40	36.26	0.28	
27	Norway	28.31	56.25	0.79		91	Germany	19.27	35.98	0.27	○
28	Kazakhstan	28.09	55.75	0.78	●	92	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	19.18	35.77	0.26	
29	Viet Nam	28.03	55.63	0.77	●	93	Costa Rica	18.80	34.92	0.25	
30	Montenegro	27.08	53.50	0.76		94	Slovenia	18.79	34.90	0.24	○
31	Mongolia	27.02	53.36	0.76		95	Croatia	18.74	34.79	0.24	○
32	Belarus	26.86	53.01	0.75		96	Luxembourg	18.58	34.43	0.23	○
33	Senegal	26.58	52.38	0.74	●	97	Serbia	18.25	33.69	0.22	
34	Benin	26.25	51.63	0.73	●	98	Brazil	17.96	33.04	0.21	○
35	Malaysia	26.15	51.40	0.72		99	Tajikistan	17.89	32.88	0.20	
36	Czech Republic	26.06	51.19	0.72		100	Lithuania	17.66	32.36	0.20	○
37	Togo	26.02	51.12	0.71	●	101	Turkey	17.40	31.79	0.19	○
38	Honduras	25.98	51.03	0.70	●	102	United Kingdom	17.34	31.65	0.18	○
39	Singapore	25.97	51.00	0.69		103	Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.12	31.16	0.17	
40	Uganda	25.63	50.25	0.68	●	104	Guinea	16.90	30.66	0.16	
41	Sweden	25.63	50.24	0.67		105	Italy	16.65	30.08	0.15	○
42	Malta	25.60	50.18	0.67		106	Argentina	16.50	29.77	0.15	
43	Romania	25.01	48.84	0.66		107	Paraguay	15.82	28.23	0.14	
44	Colombia	25.00	48.83	0.65		108	Ukraine	15.81	28.22	0.13	○
45	Australia	24.92	48.66	0.64		109	Jamaica	15.43	27.35	0.12	○
46	Ecuador	24.73	48.23	0.63	●	110	Madagascar	15.33	27.13	0.11	
47	Peru	24.63	48.00	0.63		111	Pakistan	15.21	26.86	0.11	
48	Thailand	24.42	47.52	0.62		112	Portugal	14.97	26.33	0.10	○
49	Estonia	24.04	46.68	0.61		113	Egypt	14.53	25.34	0.09	
50	Philippines	23.74	45.99	0.60		114	Burkina Faso	14.27	24.75	0.08	
51	Belgium	23.65	45.81	0.59		115	Zimbabwe	14.23	24.67	0.07	
52	Kuwait	23.49	45.44	0.59		116	El Salvador	14.22	24.65	0.07	
53	New Zealand	23.29	44.99	0.58		117	Nigeria	13.81	23.71	0.06	
54	Mexico	23.10	44.56	0.57		118	Trinidad and Tobago	13.42	22.85	0.05	○
55	Switzerland	23.08	44.53	0.56	○	119	Guatemala	13.36	22.71	0.04	○
56	Canada	23.07	44.50	0.55		120	Malawi	12.55	20.90	0.03	
57	Cambodia	22.90	44.12	0.54	●	121	Cyprus	10.44	16.17	0.02	○
58	Slovakia	22.78	43.85	0.54		122	Greece	10.33	15.91	0.02	○
59	Kenya	22.52	43.27	0.53		123	Burundi	4.19	2.15	0.01	○
60	Ireland	22.45	43.12	0.52	○	124	Yemen	3.24	0.00	0.00	○
61	Austria	22.45	43.11	0.51	○	n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	France	22.39	42.97	0.50	○	n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Chile	22.34	42.85	0.50		n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Hong Kong (China)	22.06	42.23	0.49							

SOURCE: International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.3.1 GDP per unit of energy use

GDP per unit of energy use (2010 PPP\$ per kg of oil equivalent) | 2014

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Hong Kong (China)	26.32	100.00	1.00	●	65	India	8.40	30.01	0.46	
2	Sri Lanka	20.00	75.32	0.99	●	66	Cameroon	8.33	29.74	0.45	●
3	Panama	17.86	66.95	0.98	●	67	Australia	8.20	29.21	0.44	○
4	Colombia	17.54	65.73	0.96	●	68	United Arab Emirates	8.13	28.95	0.43	
4	Ireland	17.54	65.73	0.96	●	69	Jamaica	8.06	28.69	0.42	
4	Switzerland	17.54	65.73	0.96		69	Senegal	8.06	28.69	0.42	
7	Dominican Republic	16.95	63.40	0.95	●	71	Malaysia	8.00	28.44	0.41	
8	Mauritius	15.63	58.23	0.94	●	72	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	7.87	27.95	0.40	
9	Malta	15.15	56.38	0.92		73	Brunei Darussalam	7.81	27.71	0.39	
9	Singapore	15.15	56.38	0.92		74	Armenia	7.69	27.24	0.38	
11	Denmark	14.93	55.50	0.92		75	New Zealand	7.63	27.01	0.37	○
12	Peru	14.49	53.81	0.91	●	76	Kuwait	7.58	26.78	0.36	
13	Uruguay	14.08	52.21	0.90	●	76	United States of America	7.58	26.78	0.36	○
14	United Kingdom	13.89	51.45	0.89		78	Czech Republic	7.46	26.34	0.35	○
15	Costa Rica	13.51	49.98	0.88	●	79	Tajikistan	7.46	26.34	0.34	
16	Philippines	13.51	49.98	0.87	●	80	Thailand	7.41	26.12	0.33	
17	Luxembourg	13.33	49.28	0.86		81	Cambodia	7.35	25.91	0.32	
18	Bangladesh	13.16	48.59	0.85	●	82	Nigeria	7.30	25.70	0.31	
18	Italy	13.16	48.59	0.85		83	Georgia	7.25	25.49	0.31	
20	Cyprus	12.99	47.92	0.84		84	Viet Nam	7.14	25.09	0.30	
21	Morocco	12.66	46.64	0.83	●	85	Saudi Arabia	7.04	24.70	0.29	
22	Albania	12.50	46.02	0.82	●	86	Honduras	6.80	23.76	0.28	
23	Spain	12.50	46.02	0.81		87	Bulgaria	6.54	22.72	0.27	○
23	Yemen	12.50	46.02	0.81	●	88	Qatar	6.49	22.55	0.26	
25	Botswana	12.35	45.42	0.79	●	89	Finland	6.33	21.91	0.25	○
25	Portugal	12.35	45.42	0.79		90	Oman	6.29	21.75	0.25	
27	Namibia	12.35	45.42	0.78	●	91	Korea, Rep.	6.29	21.75	0.24	○
28	Ecuador	11.90	43.69	0.77	●	92	Estonia	6.13	21.15	0.23	○
29	Egypt	11.76	43.15	0.75	●	93	Mongolia	6.06	20.86	0.22	
29	El Salvador	11.76	43.15	0.75	●	94	Belarus	5.81	19.90	0.20	
31	Romania	11.49	42.09	0.75		94	Niger	5.81	19.90	0.20	
32	Austria	11.24	41.08	0.71		96	Zambia	5.71	19.51	0.19	
32	Germany	11.24	41.08	0.71		97	Canada	5.56	18.89	0.19	○
32	Greece	11.24	41.08	0.71		98	China	5.52	18.77	0.18	○
32	Tunisia	11.24	41.08	0.71	●	99	Nepal	5.35	18.07	0.17	
36	Indonesia	11.11	40.59	0.70	●	100	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.32	17.96	0.16	
37	Israel	11.11	40.59	0.69		101	Kenya	5.24	17.64	0.15	
37	Turkey	11.11	40.59	0.69		102	Kazakhstan	5.10	17.12	0.14	
39	Azerbaijan	10.87	39.65	0.68		103	Moldova, Rep.	5.03	16.81	0.14	○
40	Netherlands	10.75	39.19	0.67	○	104	Côte d'Ivoire	4.85	16.15	0.13	
41	Mexico	10.64	38.75	0.66		105	Tanzania, United Rep.	4.81	15.97	0.12	
42	Paraguay	10.53	38.31	0.65	●	106	Kyrgyzstan	4.78	15.88	0.11	
43	Chile	10.42	37.88	0.63		107	Benin	4.69	15.52	0.10	
43	Lithuania	10.42	37.88	0.63		108	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.52	14.86	0.08	○
43	Norway	10.42	37.88	0.63		108	Russian Federation	4.52	14.86	0.08	○
46	Japan	10.20	37.05	0.62		110	South Africa	4.48	14.70	0.08	○
47	Brazil	10.10	36.65	0.61		111	Bahrain	4.10	13.19	0.07	○
48	Algeria	10.00	36.25	0.59	●	112	Ukraine	3.28	9.99	0.06	○
48	TFYR of Macedonia	10.00	36.25	0.59		113	Togo	2.88	8.44	0.05	
50	Croatia	10.00	36.25	0.58		114	Ethiopia	2.81	8.16	0.04	
51	France	9.90	35.87	0.58	○	115	Mozambique	2.47	6.83	0.03	
52	Lebanon	9.90	35.87	0.57		116	Iceland	2.41	6.60	0.03	○
53	Hungary	9.80	35.49	0.55		117	Zimbabwe	2.31	6.20	0.02	○
53	Latvia	9.80	35.49	0.55		118	Trinidad and Tobago	2.07	5.27	0.01	○
55	Poland	9.71	35.11	0.54		119	Serbia	0.72	0.00	0.00	○
56	Argentina	9.35	33.70	0.53		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Pakistan	9.26	33.36	0.53	●	n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Montenegro	9.17	33.03	0.52		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Slovakia	9.09	32.70	0.51		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Jordan	9.09	32.70	0.50		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Slovenia	8.85	31.76	0.49		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Sweden	8.62	30.86	0.48	○	n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Belgium	8.47	30.29	0.47	○	n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Guatemala	8.47	30.29	0.47							

SOURCE: International Energy Agency (IEA) *World Energy Balances on-line data service, 2016 edition*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.3.2 Environmental performance

Environmental Performance Index | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Finland	90.68	90.68	1.00	●	65	Kyrgyzstan	73.13	73.13	0.48	
2	Iceland	90.51	90.51	0.99	●	66	Tajikistan	73.05	73.05	0.47	
3	Sweden	90.43	90.43	0.98	●	67	Peru	72.95	72.95	0.46	
4	Denmark	89.21	89.21	0.98	●	68	Jordan	72.24	72.24	0.45	
5	Slovenia	88.98	88.98	0.97	●	69	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	71.09	71.09	0.44	
6	Spain	88.91	88.91	0.96	●	70	Mauritius	70.85	70.85	0.43	
7	Portugal	88.63	88.63	0.95	●	71	Namibia	70.84	70.84	0.43	
8	Estonia	88.59	88.59	0.94	●	72	Botswana	70.72	70.72	0.42	
9	Malta	88.48	88.48	0.93		73	Korea, Rep.	70.61	70.61	0.41	
10	France	88.20	88.20	0.93	●	74	South Africa	70.52	70.52	0.40	
11	New Zealand	88.00	88.00	0.92		75	Paraguay	70.36	70.36	0.39	
12	United Kingdom	87.38	87.38	0.91		76	Algeria	70.28	70.28	0.39	
13	Australia	87.22	87.22	0.90		77	Bahrain	70.07	70.07	0.38	
14	Singapore	87.04	87.04	0.89		78	Qatar	69.94	69.94	0.37	
15	Croatia	86.98	86.98	0.89	●	79	Guatemala	69.64	69.64	0.35	
16	Switzerland	86.93	86.93	0.88		79	Honduras	69.64	69.64	0.35	
17	Norway	86.90	86.90	0.87		81	Thailand	69.54	69.54	0.34	
18	Austria	86.64	86.64	0.86		82	United Arab Emirates	69.35	69.35	0.34	
19	Ireland	86.60	86.60	0.85		83	Lebanon	69.14	69.14	0.33	
20	Luxembourg	86.58	86.58	0.84		84	Saudi Arabia	68.63	68.63	0.32	
21	Greece	85.81	85.81	0.84	●	85	El Salvador	68.07	68.07	0.31	
22	Latvia	85.71	85.71	0.83		86	Brunei Darussalam	67.86	67.86	0.30	
23	Lithuania	85.49	85.49	0.82		87	Turkey	67.68	67.68	0.30	
24	Slovakia	85.42	85.42	0.81		88	Ecuador	66.58	66.58	0.29	
25	Canada	85.06	85.06	0.80		89	Egypt	66.45	66.45	0.28	
26	United States of America	84.72	84.72	0.80		90	Iran, Islamic Rep.	66.32	66.32	0.27	
27	Czech Republic	84.67	84.67	0.79		91	Indonesia	65.85	65.85	0.26	
28	Hungary	84.60	84.60	0.78		92	Sri Lanka	65.55	65.55	0.25	
29	Italy	84.48	84.48	0.77		93	China	65.10	65.10	0.25	
30	Germany	84.26	84.26	0.76		94	Georgia	64.96	64.96	0.24	
31	Azerbaijan	83.78	83.78	0.75	●	95	Kuwait	64.41	64.41	0.23	
32	Russian Federation	83.52	83.52	0.75		96	Mongolia	64.39	64.39	0.22	
33	Bulgaria	83.40	83.40	0.74		97	Senegal	63.73	63.73	0.21	
34	Romania	83.24	83.24	0.73		98	Bosnia and Herzegovina	63.28	63.28	0.20	
35	Belarus	82.30	82.30	0.72		99	Kenya	62.49	62.49	0.20	
36	Netherlands	82.03	82.03	0.71		100	Oman	60.13	60.13	0.19	
37	Armenia	81.60	81.60	0.70		101	Côte d'Ivoire	59.89	59.89	0.18	
38	Poland	81.26	81.26	0.70		102	Viet Nam	58.50	58.50	0.17	
39	Japan	80.59	80.59	0.69		103	Tanzania, United Rep.	58.34	58.34	0.16	
40	Cyprus	80.24	80.24	0.68		104	Nigeria	58.27	58.27	0.16	
41	Belgium	80.15	80.15	0.67		105	Uganda	57.56	57.56	0.15	
42	Costa Rica	80.03	80.03	0.66		106	Cameroon	57.13	57.13	0.14	
43	Argentina	79.84	79.84	0.66		107	Guinea	55.40	55.40	0.13	
44	Ukraine	79.69	79.69	0.65		108	India	53.58	53.58	0.12	○
45	Brazil	78.90	78.90	0.64		109	Pakistan	51.42	51.42	0.11	
46	Montenegro	78.89	78.89	0.63		110	Cambodia	51.24	51.24	0.11	
47	Serbia	78.67	78.67	0.62		111	Rwanda	50.34	50.34	0.10	
48	Israel	78.14	78.14	0.61		112	Nepal	50.21	50.21	0.09	
49	TFYR of Macedonia	78.02	78.02	0.61		113	Malawi	49.69	49.69	0.08	
50	Panama	78.00	78.00	0.60		114	Togo	46.10	46.10	0.07	
51	Chile	77.67	77.67	0.59		115	Ethiopia	45.83	45.83	0.07	
52	Tunisia	77.28	77.28	0.58		116	Burkina Faso	43.71	43.71	0.06	○
53	Jamaica	77.02	77.02	0.57		117	Benin	43.66	43.66	0.05	
54	Moldova, Rep.	76.69	76.69	0.57		118	Burundi	43.37	43.37	0.04	
55	Colombia	75.93	75.93	0.56		119	Mozambique	41.82	41.82	0.03	○
56	Dominican Republic	75.32	75.32	0.55		120	Bangladesh	41.77	41.77	0.02	○
57	Albania	74.38	74.38	0.54		121	Mali	41.48	41.48	0.02	○
58	Trinidad and Tobago	74.34	74.34	0.53		122	Niger	37.48	37.48	0.01	○
59	Malaysia	74.23	74.23	0.52		123	Madagascar	37.10	37.10	0.00	○
60	Morocco	74.18	74.18	0.52		n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Uruguay	73.98	73.98	0.51		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Philippines	73.70	73.70	0.50		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Mexico	73.59	73.59	0.49		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Kazakhstan	73.29	73.29	0.48							

SOURCE: Yale University and Columbia University *Environmental Performance Index 2016*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

3.3.3 ISO 14001 environmental certificates

ISO 14001 Environmental management systems—Requirements with guidance for use: Number of certificates issued (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Estonia	14.75	100.00	0.99	●	65	Brazil	0.97	6.52	0.49	
1	Romania	25.51	100.00	0.99	●	66	Brunei Darussalam	0.90	6.05	0.48	
3	Slovakia	14.11	95.68	0.98	●	67	Mauritius	0.89	5.97	0.47	
4	Serbia	11.46	77.70	0.98	●	68	Sri Lanka	0.86	5.77	0.46	
5	Czech Republic	11.34	76.83	0.97	●	69	India	0.85	5.67	0.46	
6	Bulgaria	10.82	73.34	0.96	●	70	Egypt	0.81	5.41	0.45	
7	Italy	10.27	69.63	0.95	●	71	Jordan	0.80	5.32	0.44	
8	Croatia	9.68	65.62	0.94	●	72	Indonesia	0.79	5.25	0.43	
9	Cyprus	8.79	59.54	0.94	●	73	Canada	0.77	5.15	0.42	○
10	Lithuania	8.74	59.18	0.93	●	74	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.74	4.92	0.42	
11	Spain	8.22	55.72	0.92	●	75	Philippines	0.73	4.89	0.41	
12	Latvia	7.92	53.68	0.91	●	76	Namibia	0.70	4.69	0.40	
13	Sweden	7.77	52.63	0.90		77	Oman	0.67	4.48	0.39	
14	Hungary	7.49	50.74	0.90	●	78	Mexico	0.62	4.13	0.38	
15	Switzerland	6.70	45.40	0.89		79	Morocco	0.62	4.12	0.38	
16	United Kingdom	6.60	44.67	0.88		80	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.55	3.63	0.37	
17	Finland	6.52	44.14	0.87		81	Trinidad and Tobago	0.52	3.45	0.36	
18	China	5.80	39.29	0.86		82	Jamaica	0.49	3.21	0.35	
19	Slovenia	5.60	37.89	0.86		83	Pakistan	0.48	3.16	0.34	
20	Japan	5.38	36.44	0.85		84	Senegal	0.46	3.05	0.34	
21	Portugal	4.38	29.64	0.84		85	Ukraine	0.46	3.01	0.33	
22	TFYR of Macedonia	4.26	28.83	0.83	●	86	Lebanon	0.42	2.77	0.32	
23	Colombia	4.21	28.51	0.82	●	87	Mozambique	0.42	2.76	0.31	
24	Denmark	3.90	26.37	0.82		88	Zambia	0.40	2.63	0.30	
25	Greece	3.89	26.32	0.81	●	89	Azerbaijan	0.38	2.51	0.30	
26	Australia	3.86	26.09	0.80		90	Kenya	0.35	2.30	0.29	
27	Iceland	3.69	24.94	0.79		91	United States of America	0.34	2.20	0.28	○
28	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.66	24.72	0.78	●	92	Cambodia	0.33	2.16	0.27	
29	Norway	3.54	23.94	0.78		93	Kuwait	0.32	2.12	0.26	
30	Singapore	3.45	23.32	0.77		94	Russian Federation	0.31	2.02	0.26	○
31	Albania	3.25	21.94	0.76	●	95	Georgia	0.31	2.01	0.25	
32	Uruguay	3.10	20.95	0.75	●	96	Uganda	0.30	1.95	0.24	
33	Austria	2.99	20.18	0.74		97	Nepal	0.30	1.95	0.23	
34	Israel	2.95	19.94	0.74		98	Panama	0.30	1.94	0.22	
35	Malaysia	2.94	19.85	0.73		99	Kazakhstan	0.30	1.93	0.22	
36	United Arab Emirates	2.94	19.84	0.72		100	Côte d'Ivoire	0.29	1.88	0.21	
37	Korea, Rep.	2.93	19.82	0.71		101	El Salvador	0.27	1.71	0.20	
38	Netherlands	2.93	19.78	0.70		102	Cameroon	0.26	1.69	0.19	
39	Chile	2.87	19.38	0.70		103	Botswana	0.26	1.66	0.18	
40	Poland	2.78	18.77	0.69		104	Paraguay	0.25	1.58	0.18	
41	Thailand	2.75	18.56	0.68		105	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.22	1.43	0.17	
42	Malta	2.65	17.89	0.67		106	Saudi Arabia	0.21	1.33	0.16	○
43	France	2.57	17.34	0.66		107	Madagascar	0.20	1.25	0.15	
44	Belarus	2.56	17.25	0.66		108	Dominican Republic	0.19	1.18	0.14	
45	Ireland	2.48	16.75	0.65		109	Togo	0.18	1.16	0.14	
46	Belgium	2.32	15.68	0.64		110	Algeria	0.18	1.11	0.13	
47	Viet Nam	2.16	14.60	0.63		111	Guatemala	0.17	1.10	0.12	
48	Germany	2.13	14.37	0.62		112	Bangladesh	0.17	1.10	0.11	
49	Luxembourg	1.91	12.88	0.62		113	Mongolia	0.17	1.04	0.10	
50	Tunisia	1.81	12.18	0.61		114	Niger	0.16	0.99	0.10	
51	Turkey	1.80	12.11	0.60		115	Armenia	0.12	0.72	0.09	○
52	Montenegro	1.71	11.49	0.59		116	Malawi	0.10	0.58	0.08	
53	Hong Kong (China)	1.70	11.43	0.58		117	Tajikistan	0.08	0.48	0.07	
54	South Africa	1.64	11.06	0.58		118	Guinea	0.07	0.36	0.06	
55	Argentina	1.61	10.83	0.57		119	Burkina Faso	0.06	0.35	0.06	○
56	New Zealand	1.54	10.38	0.56		120	Mali	0.06	0.30	0.05	
57	Costa Rica	1.48	9.95	0.55		121	Nigeria	0.05	0.28	0.04	
58	Bahrain	1.45	9.75	0.54		122	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	0.05	0.27	0.03	○
59	Honduras	1.17	7.83	0.54		123	Rwanda	0.05	0.25	0.02	○
60	Ecuador	1.16	7.80	0.53		124	Benin	0.04	0.21	0.02	○
61	Peru	1.04	6.98	0.52		125	Yemen	0.01	0.01	0.01	
62	Moldova, Rep.	1.00	6.72	0.51		126	Ethiopia	0.01	0.00	0.00	○
63	Zimbabwe	1.00	6.69	0.50		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Qatar	0.98	6.54	0.50							

SOURCE: International Organization for Standardization, *The ISO Survey 2015*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.1.1

Ease of getting credit

Ease of getting credit (distance to frontier) | 2016

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	New Zealand	100.00	100.00	1.00	●	55	Switzerland	60.00	60.00	0.48	○
2	Colombia	95.00	95.00	0.98	●	55	Uruguay	60.00	60.00	0.48	
2	Rwanda	95.00	95.00	0.98	●	67	Botswana	55.00	55.00	0.44	
2	United States of America	95.00	95.00	0.98	●	67	Croatia	55.00	55.00	0.44	
5	Australia	90.00	90.00	0.96	●	67	Kazakhstan	55.00	55.00	0.44	
5	Mexico	90.00	90.00	0.96	●	67	Norway	55.00	55.00	0.44	○
7	Cambodia	85.00	85.00	0.90	●	67	Sweden	55.00	55.00	0.44	○
7	Canada	85.00	85.00	0.90		72	Argentina	50.00	50.00	0.35	
7	Costa Rica	85.00	85.00	0.90	●	72	Chile	50.00	50.00	0.35	
7	Georgia	85.00	85.00	0.90	●	72	Egypt	50.00	50.00	0.35	
7	Honduras	85.00	85.00	0.90	●	72	France	50.00	50.00	0.35	○
7	Latvia	85.00	85.00	0.90	●	72	Greece	50.00	50.00	0.35	
7	Montenegro	85.00	85.00	0.90	●	72	Japan	50.00	50.00	0.35	○
7	Romania	85.00	85.00	0.90	●	72	Netherlands	50.00	50.00	0.35	○
15	Guatemala	80.00	80.00	0.87	●	72	Pakistan	50.00	50.00	0.35	
15	Jamaica	80.00	80.00	0.87	●	72	Saudi Arabia	50.00	50.00	0.35	
15	Peru	80.00	80.00	0.87	●	72	Thailand	50.00	50.00	0.35	
15	TFYR of Macedonia	80.00	80.00	0.87	●	72	Turkey	50.00	50.00	0.35	
19	Armenia	75.00	75.00	0.79	●	72	Zimbabwe	50.00	50.00	0.35	
19	Hong Kong (China)	75.00	75.00	0.79		84	Bahrain	45.00	45.00	0.24	
19	Hungary	75.00	75.00	0.79		84	Belarus	45.00	45.00	0.24	
19	Malaysia	75.00	75.00	0.79		84	Belgium	45.00	45.00	0.24	○
19	Panama	75.00	75.00	0.79	●	84	Brazil	45.00	45.00	0.24	
19	Poland	75.00	75.00	0.79		84	Dominican Republic	45.00	45.00	0.24	
19	Singapore	75.00	75.00	0.79		84	Ecuador	45.00	45.00	0.24	
19	Ukraine	75.00	75.00	0.79		84	Iran, Islamic Rep.	45.00	45.00	0.24	
19	United Kingdom	75.00	75.00	0.79		84	Italy	45.00	45.00	0.24	○
19	Zambia	75.00	75.00	0.79	●	84	Malawi	45.00	45.00	0.24	
29	Bulgaria	70.00	70.00	0.70		84	Morocco	45.00	45.00	0.24	
29	Czech Republic	70.00	70.00	0.70		84	Paraguay	45.00	45.00	0.24	
29	Denmark	70.00	70.00	0.70		84	Portugal	45.00	45.00	0.24	○
29	Estonia	70.00	70.00	0.70		84	Tunisia	45.00	45.00	0.24	
29	Germany	70.00	70.00	0.70		84	United Arab Emirates	45.00	45.00	0.24	○
29	Ireland	70.00	70.00	0.70		98	Azerbaijan	40.00	40.00	0.19	
29	Kenya	70.00	70.00	0.70		98	Kuwait	40.00	40.00	0.19	
29	Kyrgyzstan	70.00	70.00	0.70	●	98	Lebanon	40.00	40.00	0.19	
29	Lithuania	70.00	70.00	0.70		98	Philippines	40.00	40.00	0.19	
29	Moldova, Rep.	70.00	70.00	0.70		98	Sri Lanka	40.00	40.00	0.19	
29	Viet Nam	70.00	70.00	0.70		98	Tajikistan	40.00	40.00	0.19	
40	Albania	65.00	65.00	0.58		104	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	35.00	35.00	0.16	
40	Bosnia and Herzegovina	65.00	65.00	0.58		104	Cameroon	35.00	35.00	0.16	
40	El Salvador	65.00	65.00	0.58		104	Oman	35.00	35.00	0.16	
40	Finland	65.00	65.00	0.58		104	Slovenia	35.00	35.00	0.16	○
40	India	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Benin	30.00	30.00	0.07	
40	Israel	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Burkina Faso	30.00	30.00	0.07	
40	Korea, Rep.	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Côte d'Ivoire	30.00	30.00	0.07	○
40	Mauritius	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Guinea	30.00	30.00	0.07	
40	Nigeria	65.00	65.00	0.58	●	108	Mali	30.00	30.00	0.07	
40	Russian Federation	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Malta	30.00	30.00	0.07	○
40	Serbia	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Nepal	30.00	30.00	0.07	
40	Slovakia	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Niger	30.00	30.00	0.07	
40	Tanzania, United Rep.	65.00	65.00	0.58	●	108	Qatar	30.00	30.00	0.07	○
40	Trinidad and Tobago	65.00	65.00	0.58	●	108	Senegal	30.00	30.00	0.07	
40	Uganda	65.00	65.00	0.58		108	Togo	30.00	30.00	0.07	
55	Austria	60.00	60.00	0.48	○	119	Bangladesh	25.00	25.00	0.06	
55	Brunei Darussalam	60.00	60.00	0.48		119	Mozambique	25.00	25.00	0.06	
55	China	60.00	60.00	0.48		121	Ethiopia	15.00	15.00	0.03	
55	Cyprus	60.00	60.00	0.48		121	Luxembourg	15.00	15.00	0.03	○
55	Iceland	60.00	60.00	0.48		121	Madagascar	15.00	15.00	0.03	○
55	Indonesia	60.00	60.00	0.48		124	Algeria	10.00	10.00	0.02	○
55	Mongolia	60.00	60.00	0.48		124	Burundi	10.00	10.00	0.02	○
55	Namibia	60.00	60.00	0.48		126	Jordan	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
55	South Africa	60.00	60.00	0.48		126	Yemen	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
55	Spain	60.00	60.00	0.48	○						

SOURCE: World Bank, *Ease of Doing Business Index 2017: Equal Opportunity for All*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.1.2 Domestic credit to private sector

Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Cyprus	247.64	100.00	1.00	●	65	Poland	53.65	20.74	0.49	
2	Hong Kong (China)	208.03	83.82	0.99	●	66	Slovakia	53.46	20.66	0.48	
3	United States of America	188.83	75.97	0.98	●	67	India	52.62	20.32	0.47	
4	Japan	182.88	73.54	0.98	●	68	TFYR of Macedonia	50.88	19.61	0.46	
5	Denmark	174.09	69.95	0.97	●	69	Montenegro	50.63	19.51	0.46	
6	Switzerland	172.58	69.33	0.96		70	Czech Republic	50.31	19.38	0.45	○
7	China	153.34	61.47	0.95		71	Slovenia	50.20	19.33	0.44	
8	Thailand	151.31	60.64	0.94	●	72	Georgia	49.76	19.15	0.43	
9	South Africa	149.18	59.77	0.94	●	73	Latvia	48.75	18.74	0.42	
10	New Zealand (2010)	142.33	56.97	0.93		74	Colombia	47.13	18.08	0.42	
11	Korea, Rep.	140.57	56.26	0.92		75	Armenia	45.74	17.51	0.41	
12	Norway	138.42	55.38	0.91		76	El Salvador	44.86	17.15	0.40	
13	Australia	137.64	55.06	0.90		77	Bangladesh	43.93	16.77	0.39	
14	United Kingdom	134.07	53.60	0.90		78	Serbia	43.37	16.54	0.38	
15	Singapore	129.75	51.83	0.89		79	Philippines	41.81	15.91	0.38	
16	Sweden	128.95	51.51	0.88		80	Lithuania	41.81	15.90	0.37	
17	Malaysia	125.21	49.98	0.87	●	81	Brunei Darussalam	41.44	15.75	0.36	
18	Canada (2008)	124.41	49.65	0.86		82	Sri Lanka	40.73	15.46	0.35	
19	Portugal	120.06	47.88	0.86		83	Indonesia	39.07	14.79	0.34	
20	Spain	118.86	47.39	0.85		84	Azerbaijan	38.45	14.53	0.34	
21	Greece	113.22	45.08	0.84	●	85	Kazakhstan	37.73	14.24	0.33	
22	Viet Nam	111.93	44.55	0.83	●	86	Peru	37.42	14.11	0.32	
23	Netherlands	111.50	44.38	0.82		87	Trinidad and Tobago	37.11	13.98	0.31	
24	Chile	110.96	44.16	0.82	●	88	Togo	37.08	13.97	0.30	
25	Lebanon	106.64	42.39	0.81	●	89	Hungary	36.12	13.58	0.30	
26	Mauritius	102.81	40.83	0.80	●	90	Albania	35.46	13.31	0.29	
27	Kuwait	98.60	39.11	0.79	●	91	Mozambique	35.09	13.16	0.28	
28	Malta	98.02	38.87	0.78		92	Kenya	34.89	13.08	0.27	
29	France	95.85	37.98	0.78		93	Moldova, Rep.	34.76	13.02	0.26	
30	Finland	95.45	37.82	0.77		94	Guatemala	34.37	12.87	0.26	
31	Luxembourg	95.36	37.78	0.76		95	Botswana	33.85	12.65	0.25	
32	Iceland	92.06	36.44	0.75		96	Senegal	33.30	12.43	0.24	
33	Panama	88.52	34.99	0.74		97	Mexico	32.70	12.18	0.23	
34	Italy	88.05	34.80	0.74		98	Uruguay	30.02	11.09	0.22	
35	Austria	86.98	34.36	0.73		99	Jamaica	29.89	11.04	0.22	
36	Turkey	80.04	31.52	0.72		100	Romania	29.89	11.04	0.21	○
37	Tunisia	79.60	31.34	0.71	●	101	Burkina Faso	27.23	9.95	0.20	
38	Germany	77.95	30.67	0.70		102	Dominican Republic	27.13	9.91	0.19	
39	United Arab Emirates	76.48	30.07	0.70		103	Ecuador	26.92	9.82	0.18	
40	Bahrain	73.72	28.94	0.69		104	Egypt	26.47	9.64	0.18	
41	Estonia	70.26	27.53	0.68		105	Mali	24.39	8.79	0.17	
42	Jordan	70.25	27.53	0.67	●	106	Côte d'Ivoire	23.09	8.26	0.16	
43	Qatar	69.59	27.26	0.66		107	Kyrgyzstan	22.96	8.20	0.15	
44	Brazil	67.86	26.55	0.66		108	Tajikistan	22.72	8.11	0.14	
45	Israel	66.61	26.04	0.65		109	Rwanda	21.61	7.65	0.14	
46	Oman	65.57	25.61	0.64		110	Algeria	21.60	7.65	0.13	
47	Croatia	65.47	25.57	0.63		111	Benin	21.49	7.60	0.12	
48	Nepal	65.04	25.40	0.62	●	112	Zambia	19.76	6.90	0.11	
49	Morocco	64.31	25.10	0.62		113	Ethiopia (2008)	17.71	6.06	0.10	
50	Cambodia	63.10	24.60	0.61	●	114	Cameroon	16.39	5.52	0.10	
51	Belgium	61.55	23.97	0.60		115	Pakistan	15.38	5.11	0.09	○
52	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	58.07	22.55	0.59	●	116	Tanzania, United Rep.	15.17	5.02	0.08	
53	Paraguay	57.94	22.49	0.58	●	117	Argentina	14.70	4.83	0.07	○
54	Ukraine	56.97	22.10	0.58		118	Uganda	14.58	4.78	0.06	○
55	Costa Rica	56.79	22.03	0.57		119	Guinea	14.38	4.70	0.06	
56	Saudi Arabia	56.63	21.96	0.56		120	Burundi	14.26	4.65	0.05	
57	Russian Federation	56.36	21.85	0.55		121	Nigeria	14.22	4.63	0.04	
58	Bulgaria	55.41	21.46	0.54		122	Niger	14.17	4.61	0.03	
59	Honduras	55.37	21.45	0.54		123	Madagascar	13.33	4.27	0.02	○
60	Mongolia	54.83	21.23	0.53		124	Malawi	12.20	3.81	0.02	○
61	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	54.41	21.05	0.52		125	Yemen (2013)	5.64	1.13	0.01	
62	Ireland	54.35	21.03	0.51	○	126	Belarus	2.88	0.00	0.00	○
63	Namibia	53.79	20.80	0.50		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Bosnia and Herzegovina	53.71	20.77	0.50							

SOURCE: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics and data files; and World Bank and OECD GDP estimates; extracted from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.1.3

Microfinance institutions' gross loan portfolio

Microfinance institutions: Gross loan portfolio (% of GDP) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	19.59	100.00	0.96	●	65	Namibia (2012)	0.03	0.52	0.20	
1	Cambodia	29.59	100.00	0.96	●	66	Ethiopia	0.03	0.49	0.19	
1	Mongolia	18.36	100.00	0.96	●	67	Costa Rica	0.02	0.26	0.18	○
1	Tajikistan	5.64	100.00	0.96	●	68	Indonesia	0.01	0.25	0.16	
5	Paraguay	5.34	94.70	0.95	●	69	Zimbabwe	0.01	0.23	0.15	
6	Peru	4.84	85.88	0.94	●	70	Croatia (2007)	0.01	0.19	0.14	○
7	Armenia	4.78	84.76	0.93	●	71	Uruguay	0.01	0.17	0.13	○
8	Ecuador	4.72	83.73	0.91	●	72	Romania	0.01	0.16	0.11	○
9	Kenya	4.28	75.84	0.90	●	73	China	0.01	0.15	0.10	○
10	Azerbaijan	4.27	75.71	0.89	●	74	South Africa	0.01	0.11	0.09	○
11	Kyrgyzstan	4.16	73.80	0.88	●	75	Bulgaria	0.01	0.10	0.08	○
12	Viet Nam	3.52	62.40	0.86	●	76	Turkey	0.00	0.04	0.06	○
13	Burundi	3.42	60.71	0.85	●	77	Trinidad and Tobago (2013)	0.00	0.03	0.05	
14	Togo	2.65	47.04	0.84	●	78	Argentina	0.00	0.02	0.04	
15	Georgia	2.29	40.63	0.83		79	Hungary (2007)	0.00	0.01	0.03	○
16	Bangladesh	1.94	34.39	0.81	●	80	Ukraine	0.00	0.01	0.01	○
17	Colombia	1.75	30.99	0.80	●	81	Thailand (2011)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
18	Nepal	1.73	30.76	0.79	●	n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
19	Burkina Faso	1.53	27.16	0.78	●	n/a	Australia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
20	Senegal	1.53	27.09	0.76	●	n/a	Austria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
21	Benin	1.50	26.58	0.75	●	n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
22	El Salvador	1.28	22.78	0.74	●	n/a	Belgium	n/a	n/a	n/a	
23	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.25	22.09	0.73	●	n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
24	Madagascar	1.24	21.99	0.71	●	n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
25	Cameroon	1.11	19.61	0.70	●	n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a	
26	Montenegro	1.01	17.98	0.69		n/a	Cyprus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
27	Niger	0.77	13.68	0.68	●	n/a	Czech Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
28	Chile	0.75	13.27	0.66		n/a	Denmark	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	Dominican Republic	0.73	12.90	0.65	●	n/a	Estonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Belarus	0.71	12.55	0.64		n/a	Finland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Rwanda	0.70	12.35	0.63		n/a	France	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Honduras	0.57	10.17	0.61	●	n/a	Germany	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Morocco	0.56	9.98	0.60		n/a	Greece	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	India	0.56	9.88	0.59		n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Albania	0.46	8.17	0.58		n/a	Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Jordan	0.45	7.94	0.56		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Côte d'Ivoire	0.36	6.33	0.55	●	n/a	Ireland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Moldova, Rep.	0.35	6.28	0.54		n/a	Israel	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Philippines	0.34	6.04	0.53		n/a	Italy	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	TFYR of Macedonia	0.34	5.99	0.51		n/a	Japan	5.99	n/a	n/a	
41	Tunisia	0.34	5.95	0.50		n/a	Korea, Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Malawi	0.30	5.32	0.49		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Panama	0.30	5.23	0.48		n/a	Latvia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Mali	0.27	4.85	0.46		n/a	Lithuania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Serbia	0.26	4.53	0.45		n/a	Luxembourg	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Guinea (2012)	0.25	4.42	0.44	●	n/a	Malta	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Mexico	0.24	4.18	0.43		n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.24	4.17	0.41		n/a	Netherlands	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Uganda	0.23	4.04	0.40		n/a	New Zealand	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Pakistan	0.22	3.85	0.39		n/a	Norway	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Mozambique	0.20	3.54	0.38		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Guatemala	0.19	3.30	0.36		n/a	Portugal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Jamaica	0.14	2.49	0.35		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Malaysia (2011)	0.13	2.27	0.34		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Poland	0.12	2.04	0.33	○	n/a	Singapore	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Nigeria	0.11	1.90	0.31		n/a	Slovakia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Lebanon	0.10	1.76	0.30		n/a	Slovenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Zambia	0.10	1.71	0.29		n/a	Spain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Kazakhstan	0.08	1.40	0.28		n/a	Sweden	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Russian Federation	0.08	1.37	0.26		n/a	Switzerland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Egypt	0.05	0.84	0.25		n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Brazil	0.05	0.79	0.24		n/a	United Kingdom	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Sri Lanka	0.04	0.69	0.23		n/a	United States of America	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Yemen	0.04	0.69	0.21							

SOURCE: Microfinance Information Exchange, *Mix Market database*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.2.1 Ease of protecting minority investors

Ease of protecting minority investors (distance to frontier) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	New Zealand	83.33	83.33	0.99	●	62	Nepal	58.33	58.33	0.48	●
1	Singapore	83.33	83.33	0.99	●	62	Saudi Arabia	58.33	58.33	0.48	●
3	Hong Kong (China)	80.00	80.00	0.97	●	67	Bangladesh	56.67	56.67	0.42	
3	Kazakhstan	80.00	80.00	0.97	●	67	Finland	56.67	56.67	0.42	○
3	Malaysia	80.00	80.00	0.97	●	67	Indonesia	56.67	56.67	0.42	
6	United Kingdom	78.33	78.33	0.96		67	Netherlands	56.67	56.67	0.42	○
7	Canada	76.67	76.67	0.94		67	Panama	56.67	56.67	0.42	
7	Georgia	76.67	76.67	0.94	●	67	Portugal	56.67	56.67	0.42	○
9	Israel	75.00	75.00	0.91		67	Serbia	56.67	56.67	0.42	
9	Norway	75.00	75.00	0.91		67	Ukraine	56.67	56.67	0.42	
9	Slovenia	75.00	75.00	0.91	●	75	Bosnia and Herzegovina	55.00	55.00	0.38	
9	United Arab Emirates	75.00	75.00	0.91	●	75	Botswana	55.00	55.00	0.38	
13	Bulgaria	73.33	73.33	0.87	●	75	Hungary	55.00	55.00	0.38	
13	Colombia	73.33	73.33	0.87	●	75	Kuwait	55.00	55.00	0.38	
13	India	73.33	73.33	0.87	●	75	Namibia	55.00	55.00	0.38	
13	Ireland	73.33	73.33	0.87		80	Dominican Republic	53.33	53.33	0.33	
13	Korea, Rep.	73.33	73.33	0.87		80	Kenya	53.33	53.33	0.33	
13	TFYR of Macedonia	73.33	73.33	0.87	●	80	Morocco	53.33	53.33	0.33	
19	Albania	71.67	71.67	0.84	●	80	Slovakia	53.33	53.33	0.33	○
19	Denmark	71.67	71.67	0.84		80	Viet Nam	53.33	53.33	0.33	
19	Sweden	71.67	71.67	0.84		80	Zambia	53.33	53.33	0.33	
22	Iceland	70.00	70.00	0.82		86	Brunei Darussalam	51.67	51.67	0.31	
22	South Africa	70.00	70.00	0.82	●	86	Rwanda	51.67	51.67	0.31	
22	Turkey	70.00	70.00	0.82	●	86	Zimbabwe	51.67	51.67	0.31	
25	Mongolia	68.33	68.33	0.81	●	89	Bahrain	50.00	50.00	0.29	
26	Croatia	66.67	66.67	0.77		89	Switzerland	50.00	50.00	0.29	○
26	Cyprus	66.67	66.67	0.77		89	Uganda	50.00	50.00	0.29	
26	Pakistan	66.67	66.67	0.77	●	92	Cambodia	48.33	48.33	0.26	
26	Tajikistan	66.67	66.67	0.77	●	92	Egypt	48.33	48.33	0.26	
26	Thailand	66.67	66.67	0.77		92	Madagascar	48.33	48.33	0.26	
31	Austria	65.00	65.00	0.70		95	Ecuador	46.67	46.67	0.24	
31	Azerbaijan	65.00	65.00	0.70	●	95	Oman	46.67	46.67	0.24	
31	Brazil	65.00	65.00	0.70		95	Tunisia	46.67	46.67	0.24	
31	Chile	65.00	65.00	0.70		98	China	45.00	45.00	0.21	○
31	France	65.00	65.00	0.70		98	Luxembourg	45.00	45.00	0.21	○
31	Malta	65.00	65.00	0.70		98	Uruguay	45.00	45.00	0.21	○
31	Mauritius	65.00	65.00	0.70		101	Honduras	43.33	43.33	0.18	
31	Nigeria	65.00	65.00	0.70	●	101	Malawi	43.33	43.33	0.18	
31	Spain	65.00	65.00	0.70		101	Mozambique	43.33	43.33	0.18	
40	United States of America	64.67	64.67	0.69		101	Yemen	43.33	43.33	0.18	
41	Belarus	63.33	63.33	0.62		105	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	41.67	41.67	0.13	
41	Greece	63.33	63.33	0.62		105	Burundi	41.67	41.67	0.13	
41	Italy	63.33	63.33	0.62		105	Cameroon	41.67	41.67	0.13	
41	Kyrgyzstan	63.33	63.33	0.62		105	Paraguay	41.67	41.67	0.13	
41	Latvia	63.33	63.33	0.62		105	Philippines	41.67	41.67	0.13	
41	Moldova, Rep.	63.33	63.33	0.62		105	Senegal	41.67	41.67	0.13	
41	Montenegro	63.33	63.33	0.62		111	Benin	40.00	40.00	0.06	
41	Poland	63.33	63.33	0.62		111	Burkina Faso	40.00	40.00	0.06	
41	Sri Lanka	63.33	63.33	0.62	●	111	Côte d'Ivoire	40.00	40.00	0.06	○
50	Argentina	61.67	61.67	0.60		111	Guinea	40.00	40.00	0.06	
50	Lithuania	61.67	61.67	0.60		111	Lebanon	40.00	40.00	0.06	○
52	Armenia	60.00	60.00	0.52		111	Mali	40.00	40.00	0.06	
52	Czech Republic	60.00	60.00	0.52		111	Niger	40.00	40.00	0.06	
52	Estonia	60.00	60.00	0.52		111	Tanzania, United Rep.	40.00	40.00	0.06	
52	Germany	60.00	60.00	0.52		111	Togo	40.00	40.00	0.06	
52	Japan	60.00	60.00	0.52		120	El Salvador	38.33	38.33	0.06	○
52	Mexico	60.00	60.00	0.52		121	Costa Rica	35.00	35.00	0.03	○
52	Peru	60.00	60.00	0.52		121	Iran, Islamic Rep.	35.00	35.00	0.03	○
52	Romania	60.00	60.00	0.52		121	Jordan	35.00	35.00	0.03	○
52	Russian Federation	60.00	60.00	0.52		124	Algeria	33.33	33.33	0.02	○
52	Trinidad and Tobago	60.00	60.00	0.52		124	Guatemala	33.33	33.33	0.02	○
62	Australia	58.33	58.33	0.48		126	Ethiopia	31.67	31.67	0.01	○
62	Belgium	58.33	58.33	0.48	○	127	Qatar	26.67	26.67	0.00	○
62	Jamaica	58.33	58.33	0.48							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Ease of Doing Business Index 2017: Equal Opportunity for All*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.2.2 Market capitalization

Market capitalization of listed companies (% of GDP) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Hong Kong (China)	1,029.92	100.00	0.99	●	65	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2012)	16.41	7.01	0.25	
1	Singapore	218.61	93.44	0.96		66	Ukraine (2011)	15.72	6.72	0.24	
3	South Africa	233.95	100.00	0.99	●	67	Pakistan (2011)	15.25	6.51	0.22	
4	Switzerland	226.50	96.81	0.98	●	68	Hungary	14.53	6.21	0.21	○
5	United States of America	138.98	59.40	0.95		69	Bulgaria (2011)	14.37	6.14	0.20	○
6	Malaysia	129.26	55.25	0.94	●	70	Slovenia	14.11	6.03	0.19	○
7	Japan	111.68	47.73	0.93		71	Cyprus	13.76	5.88	0.18	○
8	Canada	102.76	43.92	0.92		72	Zambia (2011)	13.57	5.80	0.16	
9	Netherlands	97.09	41.50	0.91		73	Malawi (2012)	12.60	5.38	0.15	
10	Montenegro (2012)	92.65	39.60	0.89	●	74	Bosnia and Herzegovina (2011)	12.15	5.19	0.14	
11	Belgium	91.09	38.93	0.88		75	Mongolia (2012)	10.52	4.49	0.13	
12	Korea, Rep.	89.36	38.19	0.87		76	Nigeria	10.39	4.44	0.12	
13	Australia	88.65	37.89	0.86		77	Argentina	9.63	4.11	0.11	○
14	Thailand	88.27	37.73	0.85	●	78	Serbia (2011)	8.73	3.73	0.09	○
15	Qatar	86.59	37.01	0.84		79	Romania (2011)	7.57	3.23	0.08	○
16	France	86.34	36.90	0.82		80	Georgia (2012)	5.95	2.54	0.07	○
17	Philippines	81.66	34.90	0.81	●	81	TFYR of Macedonia (2012)	5.74	2.45	0.06	○
18	Luxembourg	81.55	34.86	0.80		82	Slovakia (2013)	4.88	2.08	0.05	○
19	Israel	81.46	34.82	0.79		83	Costa Rica (2011)	3.55	1.51	0.04	○
20	Chile	79.05	33.79	0.78		84	Kyrgyzstan (2012)	2.50	1.06	0.02	○
21	China	74.38	31.79	0.76		85	Armenia (2012)	1.24	0.53	0.01	○
22	India	72.36	30.93	0.75		86	Namibia (2011)	0.01	0.00	0.00	○
23	Jordan	67.84	29.00	0.74	●	n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
24	Spain	65.65	28.06	0.73		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
25	Saudi Arabia	65.18	27.86	0.72		n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
26	United Kingdom (2008)	64.97	27.77	0.71		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
27	Mauritius	61.96	26.48	0.69		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
28	Bahrain	61.85	26.43	0.68		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	Oman	58.89	25.17	0.67		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	United Arab Emirates	52.90	22.61	0.66		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Germany	51.01	21.80	0.65		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Norway	50.16	21.44	0.64		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Morocco	45.66	19.51	0.62		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Malta	45.20	19.32	0.61		n/a	Denmark	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Ireland	45.12	19.28	0.60	○	n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	El Salvador (2012)	45.11	19.28	0.59		n/a	Ecuador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	New Zealand	42.79	18.29	0.58		n/a	Estonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Indonesia	40.99	17.52	0.56		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Côte d'Ivoire	39.34	16.81	0.55	●	n/a	Finland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Bangladesh (2011)	37.08	15.85	0.54	●	n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Croatia (2011)	36.24	15.49	0.53		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Mexico	35.17	15.03	0.52		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Jamaica (2011)	34.69	14.82	0.51		n/a	Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Panama (2011)	31.08	13.28	0.49		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Uganda (2012)	31.03	13.26	0.48		n/a	Latvia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Portugal	30.08	12.85	0.47		n/a	Lithuania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Peru	29.91	12.78	0.46		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Russian Federation	29.54	12.62	0.45		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Colombia	29.43	12.58	0.44		n/a	Moldova, Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Poland	28.88	12.34	0.42		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Brazil	27.64	11.81	0.41		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	27.42	11.72	0.40		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Italy (2014)	27.32	11.67	0.39	○	n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Viet Nam	26.80	11.45	0.38		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Turkey	26.31	11.24	0.36		n/a	Senegal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Austria	25.49	10.89	0.35	○	n/a	Sweden	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Sri Lanka	25.27	10.80	0.34		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Kenya (2011)	24.32	10.39	0.33		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Lebanon (2011)	22.57	9.65	0.32		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Greece	21.60	9.23	0.31		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Tunisia (2011)	21.09	9.01	0.29		n/a	Uruguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Kazakhstan	18.92	8.08	0.28		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Czech Republic (2008)	17.39	7.43	0.27	○	n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Egypt	16.69	7.13	0.26							

SOURCE: World Federation of Exchanges database; extracted from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.2.3 Venture capital deals

Venture capital per investment location: Number of deals (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Canada	0.55	100.00	0.97	●	65	Jordan	0.01	3.48	0.30	
1	France	0.31	100.00	0.97	●	66	Ethiopia	0.01	3.43	0.29	
1	Israel	0.43	100.00	0.97	●	67	Romania	0.01	3.40	0.27	
1	United States of America	0.39	100.00	0.97	●	68	Croatia	0.01	3.17	0.26	○
5	Finland	0.28	89.93	0.96		69	Colombia	0.01	3.02	0.25	
6	Denmark	0.22	70.83	0.95		70	Mexico	0.01	2.82	0.24	
7	United Kingdom	0.21	67.39	0.93		71	Chile	0.01	2.71	0.23	○
8	Sweden	0.19	61.88	0.92		72	Egypt	0.01	2.67	0.22	
9	Iceland	0.19	59.04	0.91		73	Turkey	0.01	2.65	0.21	
10	Switzerland	0.18	57.20	0.90		74	Philippines	0.01	2.57	0.20	
11	Netherlands	0.18	56.50	0.89		75	Ukraine	0.01	2.52	0.19	
12	Estonia	0.16	49.23	0.88		76	Bulgaria	0.01	2.01	0.18	○
13	Luxembourg	0.15	48.64	0.87		77	Thailand	0.01	1.98	0.16	○
14	Singapore	0.13	39.74	0.86		78	Argentina	0.01	1.96	0.15	
15	Malta	0.12	38.87	0.85		79	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.01	1.90	0.14	
16	Germany	0.12	37.93	0.84		80	Indonesia	0.01	1.89	0.13	
17	Ireland	0.11	36.17	0.82		81	Algeria	0.01	1.87	0.12	
18	Lithuania (2015)	0.11	34.72	0.81		82	Belarus	0.01	1.71	0.11	○
19	Belgium	0.10	31.13	0.80		83	Slovakia	0.01	1.67	0.10	○
20	New Zealand	0.09	27.14	0.79		84	Saudi Arabia	0.01	1.62	0.09	○
21	Portugal	0.08	26.62	0.78		85	Ecuador (2015)	0.01	1.54	0.08	
22	Australia	0.08	26.34	0.77		86	Nigeria	0.00	1.25	0.07	
23	Lebanon	0.08	26.00	0.76	●	87	Kuwait (2015)	0.00	0.89	0.05	○
24	Guinea (2015)	0.07	20.66	0.75	●	88	Kazakhstan (2015)	0.00	0.52	0.04	○
25	Austria	0.06	19.72	0.74		89	Pakistan (2015)	0.00	0.47	0.03	○
26	China	0.06	18.37	0.73		90	Russian Federation	0.00	0.29	0.02	○
27	Spain	0.06	17.52	0.71		91	Bangladesh	0.00	0.29	0.01	○
28	United Arab Emirates	0.05	16.51	0.70		92	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
29	Kenya	0.05	16.49	0.69		n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Italy	0.05	15.58	0.68		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Rwanda (2015)	0.05	15.48	0.67	●	n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Tunisia	0.05	14.41	0.66		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Norway	0.04	13.77	0.65		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Hong Kong (China)	0.04	12.47	0.64		n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Mauritius	0.04	12.12	0.63		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Zimbabwe	0.04	11.04	0.62	●	n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Mali (2015)	0.03	10.72	0.60	●	n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Cyprus	0.03	10.68	0.59		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Burkina Faso (2015)	0.03	10.01	0.58	●	n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	India	0.03	9.88	0.57		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Slovenia	0.03	9.43	0.56		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Czech Republic	0.03	8.87	0.55		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Senegal (2015)	0.03	8.57	0.54		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Georgia	0.03	8.31	0.53		n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Hungary	0.03	8.12	0.52		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Panama (2015)	0.02	7.54	0.51		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Poland	0.02	7.36	0.49		n/a	Moldova, Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Brazil	0.02	7.21	0.48		n/a	Mongolia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Japan	0.02	7.15	0.47		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Morocco	0.02	6.55	0.46		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	South Africa	0.02	6.28	0.45		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Latvia	0.02	6.05	0.44		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Korea, Rep.	0.02	5.73	0.43		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Cambodia (2015)	0.02	5.67	0.42		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Malaysia	0.02	5.32	0.41		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Zambia	0.02	4.67	0.40		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Bahrain	0.02	4.59	0.38		n/a	Serbia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Greece (2015)	0.01	4.31	0.37		n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Uruguay	0.01	4.10	0.36		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Viet Nam	0.01	4.07	0.35		n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Côte d'Ivoire (2015)	0.01	3.85	0.34		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Costa Rica	0.01	3.81	0.33		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Uganda (2015)	0.01	3.78	0.32		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Peru	0.01	3.67	0.31							

SOURCE: Thomson Reuters, *Thomson One Banker Private Equity*, SDC Platinum database; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.3.1

Applied tariff rate, weighted mean

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, all products (%) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Hong Kong (China)	0.00	100.00	0.98	●	64	Morocco	2.79	83.80	0.49	
1	Singapore	0.00	100.00	0.98	●	66	Russian Federation	2.80	83.74	0.48	
1	Switzerland	0.00	100.00	0.98	●	67	United Arab Emirates	2.83	83.57	0.47	
4	Georgia	0.30	98.26	0.98	●	68	Kuwait	2.96	82.81	0.46	
5	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	0.46	97.33	0.97	●	69	Viet Nam	3.14	81.77	0.46	
6	Botswana	0.54	96.86	0.96	●	70	Turkey	3.20	81.42	0.45	
7	Mauritius	0.63	96.34	0.95	●	71	Bahrain	3.29	80.89	0.44	
8	Chile	0.64	96.28	0.94	●	72	Moldova, Rep.	3.35	80.55	0.42	
9	Iceland	0.77	95.53	0.94		72	Zambia (2013)	3.35	80.55	0.42	
10	Namibia	0.87	94.95	0.93	●	74	Qatar	3.36	80.49	0.42	
11	Canada	0.96	94.43	0.92		75	Saudi Arabia (2014)	3.40	80.26	0.41	
12	Mexico (2014)	1.02	94.08	0.91	●	76	China	3.41	80.20	0.40	
13	Norway	1.04	93.96	0.90		77	Thailand	3.47	79.85	0.39	
14	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.09	93.67	0.90	●	78	Tunisia	3.94	77.12	0.38	
15	Albania	1.11	93.55	0.89	●	79	Jordan	3.98	76.89	0.38	
16	TFYR of Macedonia	1.12	93.50	0.88	●	80	Mozambique (2014)	4.17	75.78	0.37	
17	Malaysia (2014)	1.28	92.57	0.87	●	81	Colombia (2014)	4.21	75.55	0.36	
18	Croatia (2013)	1.30	92.45	0.86	●	82	South Africa	4.22	75.49	0.35	
19	New Zealand	1.32	92.33	0.86		83	Malawi	4.24	75.38	0.34	
20	Japan	1.36	92.10	0.85		84	Paraguay	4.43	74.27	0.34	
21	Guatemala	1.39	91.93	0.84	●	85	Mongolia	4.57	73.46	0.33	
22	Peru (2014)	1.43	91.70	0.83	●	86	Kazakhstan	4.72	72.59	0.32	
23	Austria	1.57	90.88	0.62		87	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	4.75	72.42	0.31	
23	Belgium	1.57	90.88	0.62		88	Korea, Rep.	4.78	72.24	0.30	○
23	Bulgaria	1.57	90.88	0.62		89	Uruguay	4.79	72.18	0.30	
23	Cyprus	1.57	90.88	0.62		90	Cambodia (2014)	4.85	71.84	0.29	
23	Czech Republic	1.57	90.88	0.62		91	Yemen	5.14	70.15	0.28	●
23	Denmark	1.57	90.88	0.62		92	Azerbaijan	5.19	69.86	0.27	
23	Estonia	1.57	90.88	0.62		93	Sri Lanka (2014)	5.25	69.51	0.26	
23	Finland	1.57	90.88	0.62		94	Burundi	5.39	68.70	0.26	
23	France	1.57	90.88	0.62		95	Zimbabwe	5.43	68.47	0.25	
23	Germany	1.57	90.88	0.62		96	Ecuador	5.60	67.48	0.24	
23	Greece	1.57	90.88	0.62		97	Uganda	5.93	65.56	0.23	
23	Hungary	1.57	90.88	0.62		98	Madagascar (2014)	5.99	65.21	0.22	
23	Ireland	1.57	90.88	0.62		99	Panama (2013)	6.08	64.69	0.22	
23	Italy	1.57	90.88	0.62		100	Dominican Republic	6.30	63.41	0.20	
23	Latvia	1.57	90.88	0.62		100	India (2013)	6.30	63.41	0.20	
23	Lithuania	1.57	90.88	0.62		102	Tanzania, United Rep.	6.54	62.02	0.19	
23	Luxembourg	1.57	90.88	0.62		103	Egypt	7.04	59.12	0.18	
23	Malta	1.57	90.88	0.62		104	Rwanda	7.15	58.48	0.18	
23	Netherlands	1.57	90.88	0.62	○	105	Tajikistan	7.18	58.30	0.17	
23	Poland	1.57	90.88	0.62		106	Argentina	7.35	57.32	0.16	
23	Portugal	1.57	90.88	0.62		107	Kenya	7.60	55.87	0.15	
23	Romania	1.57	90.88	0.62		108	Algeria	8.27	51.97	0.13	
23	Slovakia	1.57	90.88	0.62		108	Brazil	8.27	51.97	0.13	○
23	Slovenia	1.57	90.88	0.62		108	Trinidad and Tobago (2013)	8.27	51.97	0.13	
23	Spain	1.57	90.88	0.62		111	Pakistan	9.53	44.66	0.12	
23	Sweden	1.57	90.88	0.62	○	112	Burkina Faso	9.59	44.31	0.10	
23	United Kingdom	1.57	90.88	0.62	○	112	Jamaica (2013)	9.59	44.31	0.10	○
50	United States of America	1.64	90.48	0.61		114	Nigeria	9.75	43.38	0.10	
51	El Salvador	1.79	89.61	0.60		115	Côte d'Ivoire	10.63	38.27	0.09	
52	Belarus	1.80	89.55	0.59		116	Mali	10.64	38.21	0.08	
53	Australia	1.89	89.02	0.58		117	Togo	11.41	33.74	0.07	
54	Oman	1.90	88.97	0.58		118	Senegal	11.64	32.40	0.06	○
55	Ukraine	1.93	88.79	0.57		119	Nepal	11.72	31.94	0.06	○
56	Philippines (2013)	2.15	87.51	0.56		120	Niger	11.77	31.65	0.05	
57	Israel	2.23	87.05	0.55		121	Bangladesh	11.89	30.95	0.04	○
58	Indonesia (2013)	2.27	86.82	0.54		122	Guinea (2012)	11.91	30.84	0.03	
59	Armenia	2.52	85.37	0.54		123	Ethiopia	12.14	29.50	0.02	
60	Montenegro (2012)	2.63	84.73	0.53		124	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2011)	15.23	11.56	0.02	○
61	Costa Rica (2014)	2.66	84.55	0.52		125	Cameroon (2014)	15.78	8.36	0.01	○
62	Kyrgyzstan	2.74	84.09	0.51		126	Benin	17.22	0.00	0.00	○
63	Lebanon	2.77	83.91	0.50		n/a	Serbia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Honduras	2.79	83.80	0.49							

SOURCE: World Bank, based on data from United Nations Conference on Trade and Development's Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) database and the World Trade Organization's (WTO) Integrated Data Base (IDB) and Consolidated Tariff Schedules (CTS) database; extracted from World Bank *World Development Indicators* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.3.2 Intensity of local competition

Average answer to the question: In your country, how intense is competition in the local markets? [1 = not intense at all; 7 = extremely intense] | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Japan	6.23	87.11	1.00	●	65	Sri Lanka	5.18	69.67	0.48	
2	Hong Kong (China)	6.16	86.02	0.99	●	66	Peru	5.18	69.63	0.47	
3	United Kingdom	5.99	83.23	0.98	●	67	Norway	5.14	68.94	0.46	○
4	Malta	5.99	83.22	0.98	●	68	Morocco	5.12	68.75	0.45	
5	United States of America	5.98	82.95	0.97		69	Bangladesh	5.11	68.48	0.44	
6	Australia	5.92	81.94	0.96	●	70	Greece	5.06	67.62	0.43	
7	Korea, Rep.	5.92	81.92	0.95		71	Paraguay	5.04	67.31	0.43	
8	United Arab Emirates	5.90	81.75	0.94	●	72	Nigeria	5.03	67.23	0.42	●
9	Germany	5.90	81.74	0.93		73	Ecuador	5.02	66.93	0.41	
10	Netherlands	5.90	81.64	0.93		74	Rwanda	4.98	66.39	0.40	
11	Turkey	5.88	81.29	0.92	●	75	Georgia	4.97	66.09	0.39	
12	Belgium	5.85	80.83	0.91	●	76	Honduras	4.95	65.86	0.39	
13	France	5.76	79.36	0.90		77	Viet Nam	4.95	65.86	0.38	
14	Czech Republic	5.76	79.35	0.89	●	78	Russian Federation	4.95	65.83	0.37	
15	Estonia	5.75	79.17	0.89		79	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	4.94	65.64	0.36	
16	Qatar	5.74	79.04	0.88	●	80	Nepal	4.91	65.23	0.35	
17	Spain	5.64	77.27	0.87		81	Tunisia	4.85	64.19	0.34	
18	Kenya	5.63	77.24	0.86	●	82	Iceland	4.84	63.96	0.34	○
19	Singapore	5.62	76.94	0.85		83	Cameroon	4.83	63.84	0.33	
20	Dominican Republic	5.60	76.60	0.84	●	84	Benin	4.82	63.72	0.32	
21	Sweden	5.59	76.49	0.84		85	Zimbabwe	4.82	63.64	0.31	
22	Austria	5.59	76.49	0.83		86	Armenia	4.81	63.50	0.30	
23	Colombia	5.58	76.26	0.82	●	87	Croatia	4.80	63.27	0.30	○
24	Slovakia	5.52	75.39	0.81		88	Romania	4.79	63.14	0.29	
25	Guatemala	5.52	75.33	0.80	●	89	Finland	4.78	63.04	0.28	○
26	Lithuania	5.51	75.25	0.80		90	Côte d'Ivoire	4.77	62.92	0.27	
27	Jamaica	5.49	74.76	0.79	●	91	India	4.75	62.49	0.26	
28	New Zealand	5.48	74.62	0.78		92	Tajikistan	4.73	62.16	0.25	
29	South Africa	5.46	74.29	0.77		93	Cambodia	4.73	62.12	0.25	
30	Denmark	5.45	74.24	0.76		94	Tanzania, United Rep.	4.72	62.01	0.24	
31	Canada	5.45	74.10	0.75		95	Namibia	4.67	61.13	0.23	
32	Lebanon	5.44	73.92	0.75	●	96	Uruguay	4.64	60.61	0.22	
33	Panama	5.42	73.74	0.74		97	Kazakhstan	4.63	60.53	0.21	
34	Latvia	5.42	73.68	0.73		98	Bulgaria	4.62	60.28	0.20	○
35	China	5.41	73.54	0.72		99	Ukraine	4.61	60.16	0.20	
36	Saudi Arabia	5.40	73.36	0.71		100	Mongolia	4.60	60.06	0.19	
37	Jordan	5.40	73.27	0.70	●	101	Madagascar	4.60	60.05	0.18	
38	Switzerland	5.39	73.19	0.70		102	Brunei Darussalam	4.60	60.05	0.17	
39	Malaysia	5.38	73.08	0.69		103	Oman	4.60	59.99	0.16	
40	TFYR of Macedonia	5.38	72.98	0.68		104	Malawi	4.58	59.72	0.16	
41	Luxembourg	5.32	71.93	0.67		105	Moldova, Rep.	4.55	59.13	0.15	○
42	Cyprus	5.31	71.90	0.66		106	Azerbaijan	4.52	58.65	0.14	○
43	Thailand	5.31	71.89	0.66		107	Albania	4.50	58.31	0.13	○
44	Uganda	5.31	71.83	0.65	●	108	Mozambique	4.48	57.96	0.12	
45	Italy	5.31	71.82	0.64		109	Pakistan	4.47	57.81	0.11	
46	Poland	5.31	71.81	0.63		110	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.46	57.61	0.11	○
47	Mauritius	5.30	71.68	0.62		111	Mali	4.43	57.16	0.10	
48	Costa Rica	5.30	71.59	0.61		112	Argentina	4.42	57.07	0.09	○
49	Botswana	5.27	71.25	0.61		113	Burundi	4.36	56.08	0.08	
50	Indonesia	5.27	71.24	0.60		114	Montenegro	4.28	54.59	0.07	○
51	Brazil	5.26	71.01	0.59		115	Yemen	4.27	54.58	0.07	
52	El Salvador	5.26	70.99	0.58		116	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.24	53.97	0.06	○
53	Senegal	5.24	70.59	0.57	●	117	Egypt	4.24	53.95	0.05	○
54	Slovenia	5.23	70.54	0.57		118	Serbia	4.23	53.91	0.04	○
55	Portugal	5.23	70.52	0.56		119	Guinea (2015)	4.20	53.28	0.03	
56	Mexico	5.22	70.30	0.55		120	Hungary	4.16	52.74	0.02	○
57	Trinidad and Tobago	5.22	70.28	0.54		121	Kyrgyzstan	4.15	52.51	0.02	○
58	Kuwait	5.21	70.23	0.53		122	Ethiopia	3.88	48.08	0.01	○
59	Philippines	5.21	70.21	0.52		123	Algeria	3.78	46.35	0.00	○
60	Bahrain	5.21	70.14	0.52		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Chile	5.20	70.05	0.51		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Zambia	5.20	69.94	0.50	●	n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Ireland	5.19	69.88	0.49	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Israel	5.19	69.82	0.48							

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, *Executive Opinion Survey 2016–2017*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

4.3.3

Domestic market scale

Domestic market scale as measured by GDP, billion PPP\$ | 2016

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	China	21,269.02	100.00	1.00	●	65	Belarus	165.36	50.84	0.49	
2	United States of America	18,561.93	98.63	0.99	●	66	Dominican Republic	160.86	50.55	0.48	
3	India	8,720.51	91.05	0.98	●	67	Kenya	152.74	50.00	0.48	
4	Japan	4,931.88	85.32	0.98	●	68	Tanzania, United Rep.	150.63	49.86	0.47	●
5	Germany	3,979.08	83.16	0.97	●	69	Bulgaria	143.10	49.32	0.46	
6	Russian Federation	3,745.08	82.56	0.96	●	70	Guatemala	132.34	48.49	0.45	
7	Brazil	3,134.89	80.77	0.95	●	71	Tunisia	130.83	48.37	0.44	
8	Indonesia	3,027.83	80.42	0.94	●	72	Serbia	101.46	45.66	0.44	
9	United Kingdom	2,787.74	79.59	0.94		73	Croatia	94.24	44.86	0.43	
10	France	2,736.72	79.40	0.93	●	74	Panama	93.12	44.73	0.42	
11	Mexico	2,306.67	77.68	0.92	●	75	Côte d'Ivoire	87.12	44.01	0.41	
12	Italy	2,220.58	77.30	0.91	●	76	Jordan	86.19	43.89	0.40	
13	Korea, Rep.	1,928.62	75.88	0.90		77	Lithuania	85.79	43.84	0.40	
14	Saudi Arabia	1,731.23	74.79	0.90	●	78	Lebanon	85.16	43.76	0.39	
15	Spain	1,689.71	74.55	0.89		79	Uganda	84.93	43.73	0.38	
16	Canada	1,674.31	74.45	0.88		80	Costa Rica	79.26	42.97	0.37	
17	Turkey	1,669.89	74.43	0.87	●	81	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	78.35	42.84	0.37	
18	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1,459.20	73.07	0.87	●	82	Cameroon	77.24	42.69	0.36	
19	Australia	1,188.76	71.00	0.86		83	Uruguay	73.93	42.20	0.35	
20	Thailand	1,161.33	70.76	0.85	●	84	Yemen	73.45	42.13	0.34	●
21	Egypt	1,105.04	70.26	0.84	●	85	Nepal	71.52	41.84	0.33	
22	Nigeria	1,088.94	70.11	0.83	●	86	Bahrain	66.37	41.00	0.33	
23	Poland	1,052.25	69.77	0.83	●	87	Slovenia	66.13	40.96	0.32	○
24	Pakistan	988.22	69.13	0.82	●	88	Zambia	65.17	40.80	0.31	
25	Argentina	879.45	67.96	0.81	●	89	Paraguay	64.12	40.61	0.30	
26	Netherlands	865.91	67.80	0.80		90	Cambodia	58.94	39.66	0.29	
27	Malaysia	863.77	67.77	0.79		91	Luxembourg	58.74	39.63	0.29	○
28	Philippines	801.90	67.02	0.79	●	92	El Salvador	54.79	38.83	0.28	
29	South Africa	736.33	66.16	0.78	●	93	Latvia	50.87	37.97	0.27	○
30	Colombia	690.39	65.50	0.77		94	Trinidad and Tobago	43.57	36.15	0.26	
31	United Arab Emirates	667.21	65.16	0.76		95	Honduras	43.19	36.05	0.25	
32	Bangladesh	628.37	64.55	0.75	●	96	Bosnia and Herzegovina	42.53	35.86	0.25	
33	Algeria	609.39	64.24	0.75	●	97	Senegal	39.72	35.04	0.24	
34	Viet Nam	594.89	63.99	0.74		98	Estonia	38.70	34.72	0.23	○
35	Belgium	508.60	62.40	0.73		99	Mali	38.09	34.53	0.22	
36	Sweden	498.13	62.19	0.72		100	Madagascar	37.49	34.33	0.21	
37	Switzerland	494.30	62.11	0.71		101	Georgia	37.38	34.30	0.21	
38	Singapore	486.91	61.96	0.71		102	Mongolia	36.65	34.05	0.20	
39	Kazakhstan	460.69	61.39	0.70		103	Botswana	36.51	34.00	0.19	
40	Romania	441.03	60.95	0.69		104	Mozambique	35.31	33.59	0.18	
41	Chile	436.14	60.84	0.68		105	Albania	34.21	33.20	0.17	
42	Hong Kong (China)	427.39	60.63	0.67		106	Brunei Darussalam	33.73	33.02	0.17	
43	Austria	415.94	60.35	0.67		107	Burkina Faso	32.99	32.73	0.16	
44	Peru	409.85	60.20	0.66	●	108	TFYR of Macedonia	30.13	31.57	0.15	○
45	Norway	364.69	59.01	0.65		109	Cyprus	29.26	31.19	0.14	○
46	Czech Republic	350.86	58.61	0.64		110	Zimbabwe	28.33	30.76	0.13	
47	Ukraine	349.77	58.58	0.63		111	Namibia	27.04	30.14	0.13	
48	Qatar	334.49	58.12	0.63		112	Armenia	26.56	29.90	0.12	○
49	Ireland	324.30	57.81	0.62		113	Mauritius	25.85	29.53	0.11	○
50	Kuwait	301.06	57.04	0.61		114	Tajikistan	25.81	29.51	0.10	
51	Portugal	297.09	56.91	0.60		115	Jamaica	25.39	29.28	0.10	○
52	Israel	297.05	56.91	0.60		116	Benin	24.31	28.68	0.09	
53	Greece	290.49	56.68	0.59		117	Rwanda	21.97	27.23	0.08	
54	Morocco	282.78	56.40	0.58		118	Malawi	21.23	26.72	0.07	
55	Hungary	267.62	55.83	0.57		119	Kyrgyzstan	21.01	26.57	0.06	
56	Denmark	264.84	55.73	0.56	○	120	Niger	20.27	26.03	0.06	
57	Sri Lanka	237.79	54.61	0.56		121	Moldova, Rep.	18.54	24.64	0.05	○
58	Finland	229.95	54.27	0.55	○	122	Malta	16.32	22.52	0.04	○
59	Ecuador	182.42	51.86	0.54		123	Iceland	16.15	22.33	0.03	○
60	New Zealand	174.85	51.42	0.53		124	Guinea	16.08	22.26	0.02	
61	Ethiopia	174.74	51.41	0.52	●	125	Togo	11.61	15.57	0.02	○
62	Oman	173.07	51.31	0.52		126	Montenegro	10.61	13.19	0.01	○
63	Slovakia	169.07	51.07	0.51		127	Burundi	7.89	0.00	0.00	○
64	Azerbaijan	167.91	51.00	0.50							

SOURCE: World Bank; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database* October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.1.1

Employment in knowledge-intensive services

Employment in knowledge-intensive services (% of workforce) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Luxembourg	56.81	100.00	1.00	●	65	Georgia (2007)	22.30	38.45	0.40	
2	Singapore	54.33	95.58	0.99	●	66	Costa Rica	21.63	37.26	0.39	
3	Switzerland	52.98	93.17	0.98	●	67	Brazil (2014)	21.63	37.24	0.38	
4	Norway	51.68	90.86	0.97	●	68	Korea, Rep.	21.42	36.88	0.37	○
5	Sweden	50.38	88.54	0.96		69	Uruguay (2014)	20.97	36.07	0.36	
6	Israel	48.30	84.82	0.95		70	Tunisia (2012)	20.97	36.07	0.36	
7	Iceland	47.83	83.98	0.94		71	Bahrain (2008)	20.88	35.91	0.35	
8	United Kingdom	47.63	83.62	0.93		72	Turkey	20.49	35.21	0.34	
9	Netherlands	46.57	81.73	0.93		73	Jamaica (2008)	20.12	34.56	0.33	
10	Finland	45.96	80.64	0.92		74	Bangladesh (2011)	20.01	34.36	0.32	
11	Belgium	45.58	79.98	0.91		75	Pakistan (2008)	19.48	33.41	0.31	
12	Denmark	45.13	79.17	0.90		76	Paraguay	19.00	32.55	0.30	
13	Australia (2014)	44.90	78.76	0.89		77	Mexico	18.85	32.29	0.29	
14	France	44.56	78.15	0.88		78	Kyrgyzstan	18.28	31.28	0.28	
15	Russian Federation	44.35	77.77	0.87	●	79	Dominican Republic	17.94	30.67	0.27	
16	Germany	44.19	77.49	0.86		80	Botswana (2010)	17.79	30.40	0.26	
17	Estonia	43.99	77.14	0.85		81	Iran, Islamic Rep.	17.65	30.16	0.25	
18	Canada (2014)	43.73	76.66	0.84		82	Sri Lanka (2014)	16.87	28.76	0.24	
19	New Zealand (2008)	42.92	75.22	0.83		83	Colombia (2010)	16.81	28.66	0.23	○
20	Lithuania	41.80	73.22	0.82		84	Qatar	16.08	27.34	0.22	
21	Slovenia	41.66	72.97	0.81		85	Albania (2009)	16.02	27.24	0.21	
22	Latvia	41.18	72.13	0.80		86	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2009)	15.25	25.86	0.21	
23	Austria	40.62	71.13	0.79		87	Yemen (2010)	15.03	25.48	0.20	
24	Ireland	40.58	71.05	0.79		88	Ecuador	14.66	24.82	0.19	
25	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	40.53	70.96	0.78	●	89	Namibia (2013)	14.64	24.78	0.18	
26	Malta	39.78	69.63	0.77		90	Peru	14.61	24.72	0.17	○
27	Hong Kong (China)	38.64	67.59	0.76		91	Thailand (2014)	13.80	23.28	0.16	○
28	United States of America (2013)	38.01	66.47	0.75		92	El Salvador (2013)	12.13	20.30	0.15	
29	Poland	37.63	65.78	0.74		93	Honduras	12.01	20.08	0.14	
30	Ukraine	37.59	65.72	0.73		94	Viet Nam	10.76	17.86	0.13	○
31	Czech Republic	37.58	65.71	0.72		95	Algeria (2014)	10.00	16.50	0.12	
32	Montenegro	37.39	65.36	0.71		96	Indonesia	9.82	16.18	0.11	○
33	United Arab Emirates (2008)	36.08	63.02	0.70		97	Guatemala	9.56	15.73	0.10	
34	Belarus (2009)	35.90	62.70	0.69		98	Zambia (2010)	7.28	11.66	0.09	
35	Italy	35.70	62.34	0.68		99	Morocco (2008)	6.78	10.76	0.08	○
36	Croatia	35.62	62.20	0.67		100	Zimbabwe (2014)	6.13	9.60	0.07	
37	Portugal	35.55	62.07	0.66		101	Nepal (2008)	4.28	6.30	0.07	
38	Cyprus	35.20	61.45	0.65		102	Cambodia (2010)	4.12	6.01	0.06	○
39	Hungary	34.87	60.86	0.64		103	Uganda (2013)	4.09	5.97	0.05	○
40	Egypt	33.93	59.19	0.64	●	104	Ethiopia (2013)	3.77	5.39	0.04	
41	Kazakhstan	33.34	58.13	0.63		105	Rwanda (2012)	3.76	5.37	0.03	○
42	Spain	32.87	57.30	0.62		106	Madagascar	3.66	5.20	0.02	○
43	Bulgaria	32.26	56.20	0.61		107	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	3.37	4.69	0.01	○
44	Slovakia	31.93	55.62	0.60		108	Guinea (2010)	0.75	0.00	0.00	○
45	Lebanon (2007)	31.84	55.47	0.59		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Armenia	31.13	54.19	0.58		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Greece	29.85	51.92	0.57		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Serbia	28.87	50.16	0.56		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Trinidad and Tobago	28.41	49.34	0.55		n/a	China	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Moldova, Rep.	28.07	48.74	0.54		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	TFYR of Macedonia	27.34	47.43	0.53		n/a	India	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Saudi Arabia	27.30	47.36	0.52		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Malaysia	25.50	44.16	0.51		n/a	Kenya	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Chile	25.01	43.28	0.50		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Japan	24.78	42.87	0.50		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Mauritius	24.72	42.76	0.49		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Mongolia	24.67	42.68	0.48		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Philippines	24.03	41.54	0.47		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Panama (2014)	24.01	41.50	0.46		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Bosnia and Herzegovina	23.97	41.42	0.45		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Argentina (2014)	23.91	41.32	0.44		n/a	Senegal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Azerbaijan	23.42	40.44	0.43		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Romania	22.74	39.23	0.42		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	South Africa	22.46	38.74	0.41							

SOURCE: International Labour Organization ILOSTAT Database of Labour Statistics

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.1.2

Firms offering formal training Firms offering formal training (% of firms) | 2013

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	China (2012)	79.20	100.00	1.00	●	65	Burkina Faso (2009)	24.80	28.23	0.30	
2	Sweden (2014)	70.30	88.26	0.99	●	66	Albania	23.80	26.91	0.29	
3	Ecuador (2010)	65.90	82.45	0.98	●	67	Montenegro	23.70	26.78	0.27	
4	Colombia (2010)	65.10	81.40	0.97	●	68	Ukraine	22.60	25.33	0.26	
5	Argentina (2010)	63.60	79.42	0.96	●	69	Cambodia (2016)	22.20	24.80	0.24	
6	Kyrgyzstan	62.70	78.23	0.95	●	69	Viet Nam (2015)	22.20	24.80	0.24	
7	Mongolia	60.90	75.86	0.93	●	71	Mozambique (2007)	22.10	24.67	0.23	
8	Peru (2010)	60.10	74.80	0.92	●	72	Bangladesh	21.90	24.41	0.22	
9	Philippines (2015)	59.80	74.41	0.91	●	73	Guinea (2006)	21.10	23.35	0.21	
10	Chile (2010)	57.50	71.37	0.90	●	74	Ethiopia (2015)	20.80	22.96	0.20	
11	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2010)	57.10	70.84	0.89	●	75	Azerbaijan	20.20	22.16	0.19	
12	Dominican Republic (2010)	57.00	70.71	0.88	●	76	Benin (2016)	20.00	21.90	0.18	
13	Rwanda (2011)	55.40	68.60	0.87	●	77	Côte d'Ivoire (2009)	19.10	20.71	0.16	
14	Czech Republic	55.10	68.21	0.86	●	78	Israel	18.60	20.05	0.15	○
15	Paraguay (2010)	54.90	67.94	0.85	●	79	Malaysia (2015)	18.50	19.92	0.14	○
16	Costa Rica (2010)	54.70	67.68	0.84	●	80	Sri Lanka (2011)	18.40	19.79	0.13	○
17	El Salvador (2016)	53.80	66.49	0.82	●	81	Thailand (2016)	18.00	19.26	0.12	○
18	Bosnia and Herzegovina	52.40	64.64	0.81	●	82	Senegal (2014)	17.40	18.47	0.11	
19	Botswana (2010)	51.90	63.98	0.79	●	83	Algeria (2007)	17.30	18.34	0.10	
19	Guatemala (2010)	51.90	63.98	0.79	●	84	Armenia	16.20	16.89	0.09	○
21	Belarus	51.10	62.93	0.78	●	85	Hungary	15.80	16.36	0.08	○
22	Mexico (2010)	50.80	62.53	0.77		86	Yemen	14.30	14.38	0.07	
23	Croatia	49.30	60.55	0.76		87	Madagascar	12.70	12.27	0.05	
24	Uruguay (2010)	48.60	59.63	0.75	●	88	Panama (2010)	11.00	10.03	0.04	○
25	TFYR of Macedonia	46.90	57.39	0.74		89	Georgia	10.50	9.37	0.03	○
26	Russian Federation (2012)	46.20	56.46	0.73		90	Indonesia (2015)	7.70	5.67	0.02	○
27	Slovakia	43.50	52.90	0.71		91	Egypt	5.20	2.37	0.01	○
28	Bulgaria	42.70	51.85	0.70		92	Jordan	3.40	0.00	0.00	○
29	Brazil (2009)	42.20	51.19	0.69		n/a	Australia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Lithuania	42.00	50.92	0.68		n/a	Austria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Slovenia	41.50	50.26	0.67		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Romania	40.70	49.21	0.66		n/a	Belgium	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Kenya	40.60	49.08	0.65		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Serbia	37.80	45.38	0.64		n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	South Africa (2007)	36.80	44.06	0.63		n/a	Cyprus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	India (2014)	35.90	42.88	0.62		n/a	Denmark	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Honduras (2010)	35.80	42.74	0.60	●	n/a	Finland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Estonia	35.20	41.95	0.59		n/a	France	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Uganda	34.70	41.29	0.58	●	n/a	Germany	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Poland	34.60	41.16	0.57		n/a	Greece	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Tajikistan	33.10	39.18	0.56	●	n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Malawi (2014)	32.90	38.92	0.55	●	n/a	Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Moldova, Rep.	32.40	38.26	0.54		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Mali (2010)	32.10	37.86	0.52	●	n/a	Ireland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Niger (2009)	32.10	37.86	0.52		n/a	Italy	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Burundi (2014)	32.00	37.73	0.49		n/a	Japan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Pakistan	32.00	37.73	0.49		n/a	Korea, Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Nepal	31.90	37.60	0.48	●	n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Zimbabwe (2011)	31.20	36.68	0.47		n/a	Luxembourg	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Togo (2009)	31.00	36.41	0.46	●	n/a	Malta	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Nigeria (2014)	30.70	36.02	0.44	●	n/a	Netherlands	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Tanzania, United Rep.	30.70	36.02	0.44		n/a	New Zealand	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Tunisia	28.90	33.64	0.43		n/a	Norway	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Turkey	28.40	32.98	0.42		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Kazakhstan	28.30	32.85	0.41		n/a	Portugal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Zambia	28.20	32.72	0.40		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Trinidad and Tobago (2010)	28.00	32.45	0.38		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Lebanon	26.60	30.61	0.37		n/a	Singapore	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Morocco	26.30	30.21	0.36		n/a	Spain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Jamaica (2010)	25.90	29.68	0.35		n/a	Switzerland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Mauritius (2009)	25.60	29.29	0.34		n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Cameroon (2009)	25.50	29.16	0.33		n/a	United Kingdom	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Namibia (2014)	25.40	29.02	0.32		n/a	United States of America	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Latvia	25.20	28.76	0.31	○						

SOURCE: World Bank, Enterprise Surveys

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.1.3 GERD performed by business enterprise

GERD: Performed by business enterprise (% of GDP) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Israel	3.67	100.00	1.00	●	65	Cyprus	0.08	2.08	0.28	○
2	Korea, Rep.	3.28	89.37	0.99	●	66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.07	1.99	0.27	
3	Japan	2.74	74.69	0.98	●	67	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2008)	0.07	1.94	0.26	
4	Sweden	2.28	62.16	0.97		68	Kenya (2010)	0.07	1.85	0.25	
5	Austria	2.19	59.74	0.96	●	69	Philippines (2013)	0.05	1.34	0.24	
6	Switzerland (2012)	2.05	55.97	0.94		70	Kazakhstan (2013)	0.05	1.33	0.22	
7	United States of America	2.00	54.59	0.93		71	Sri Lanka (2013)	0.05	1.23	0.21	
8	Finland	1.95	53.20	0.92		72	Egypt	0.04	1.22	0.20	
9	Germany	1.95	53.17	0.91		73	Oman	0.04	1.17	0.19	
10	Denmark	1.93	52.62	0.90		74	Namibia (2014)	0.04	1.05	0.18	
11	Belgium	1.77	48.22	0.89		75	TFYR of Macedonia (2011)	0.03	0.94	0.17	○
12	Slovenia	1.69	45.98	0.88		76	Indonesia (2013)	0.02	0.59	0.16	
13	China	1.61	43.80	0.87		77	Azerbaijan (2014)	0.02	0.57	0.15	
14	France	1.45	39.50	0.85		78	Bahrain (2014)	0.02	0.55	0.13	
15	Iceland	1.43	39.02	0.84		79	Kyrgyzstan	0.02	0.46	0.12	
16	Singapore (2014)	1.34	36.60	0.83		80	Uruguay (2014)	0.02	0.42	0.11	○
17	Australia (2013)	1.24	33.68	0.82		81	Mongolia	0.01	0.31	0.10	○
18	United Kingdom	1.12	30.58	0.81		82	Ethiopia (2013)	0.01	0.19	0.09	
19	Netherlands	1.12	30.40	0.80		83	Mali (2007)	0.01	0.17	0.08	
20	Ireland (2014)	1.11	30.36	0.79		84	Zambia (2008)	0.01	0.15	0.07	
21	Czech Republic	1.08	29.32	0.78		85	Senegal (2010)	0.00	0.05	0.06	○
22	Norway	1.04	28.46	0.76		86	Mozambique	0.00	0.04	0.04	
23	Hungary	1.02	27.79	0.75		87	Trinidad and Tobago (2009)	0.00	0.03	0.03	○
24	Canada (2014)	0.80	21.92	0.74		88	Panama (2013)	0.00	0.03	0.02	○
25	Italy	0.74	20.15	0.73		89	Paraguay (2011)	0.00	0.01	0.01	○
26	Bulgaria	0.72	19.57	0.72		90	Guatemala (2012)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
27	Estonia	0.68	18.56	0.71		n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
28	Russian Federation	0.67	18.25	0.70		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	Luxembourg	0.66	17.90	0.69		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Spain	0.64	17.43	0.67		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Portugal	0.60	16.38	0.66		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Malaysia (2014)	0.58	15.70	0.65		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	New Zealand (2013)	0.54	14.59	0.64		n/a	Brazil	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Turkey (2014)	0.50	13.65	0.63		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Poland	0.47	12.80	0.62		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Thailand	0.44	11.96	0.61		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Croatia	0.44	11.91	0.60		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Malta (2014)	0.42	11.48	0.58		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	United Arab Emirates	0.41	11.16	0.57		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Ukraine	0.38	10.42	0.56		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Belarus	0.34	9.24	0.55		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	South Africa (2013)	0.33	9.08	0.54		n/a	Georgia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Slovakia	0.33	9.04	0.53		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	0.33	8.97	0.52		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Greece	0.32	8.69	0.51		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	India (2011)	0.29	8.03	0.49		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Lithuania	0.28	7.62	0.48		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Serbia	0.28	7.61	0.47		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Romania	0.21	5.84	0.46		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Morocco (2010)	0.21	5.83	0.45		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Costa Rica (2014)	0.21	5.80	0.44		n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Viet Nam (2013)	0.19	5.26	0.43		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Ecuador (2014)	0.19	5.14	0.42		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Mexico	0.17	4.64	0.40		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Uganda (2010)	0.17	4.50	0.39		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Latvia	0.15	4.21	0.38		n/a	Peru	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Montenegro (2014)	0.14	3.81	0.37		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Chile	0.13	3.61	0.36		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Argentina (2014)	0.12	3.35	0.35		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Qatar (2012)	0.12	3.31	0.34		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Tunisia (2014)	0.12	3.30	0.33		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Botswana (2013)	0.10	2.60	0.31		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Colombia	0.08	2.13	0.30		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Moldova, Rep.	0.08	2.09	0.29							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.1.4

GERD financed by business enterprise

GERD: Financed by business enterprise (% of total GERD) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Japan	77.97	100.00	1.00	●	65	Botswana (2013)	17.68	22.60	0.31	
2	China	74.73	95.83	0.99	●	66	Luxembourg (2013)	16.51	21.09	0.30	
3	Korea, Rep.	74.55	95.60	0.98	●	67	Cyprus (2014)	13.72	17.51	0.29	○
4	United Arab Emirates (2014)	74.29	95.27	0.97	●	68	Uganda (2010)	13.67	17.45	0.28	
5	Slovenia	69.21	88.75	0.96	●	69	Serbia	12.78	16.31	0.27	
6	Thailand	66.24	84.94	0.95	●	70	Burkina Faso (2009)	11.93	15.22	0.26	
7	Germany (2014)	65.84	84.43	0.94		71	Namibia (2014)	11.10	14.15	0.25	
8	United States of America	64.15	82.26	0.92		72	Panama (2013)	10.85	13.83	0.24	
9	Australia (2008)	61.91	79.38	0.91		73	Mali (2007)	10.10	12.87	0.23	
10	Belgium (2013)	61.32	78.62	0.90		74	Mongolia	7.35	9.33	0.22	
11	Sweden (2013)	60.96	78.15	0.89		75	Malaysia (2014)	6.91	8.77	0.20	○
12	Switzerland (2012)	60.78	77.93	0.88		76	Egypt	6.20	7.86	0.19	
13	Denmark	59.37	76.12	0.87		77	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2009)	5.20	6.58	0.18	
14	France (2014)	55.65	71.35	0.86		78	Uruguay (2014)	4.57	5.76	0.17	○
15	Finland	54.76	70.21	0.85		79	Kenya (2010)	4.34	5.47	0.16	
16	Singapore (2014)	54.10	69.36	0.84		80	Senegal (2010)	4.10	5.16	0.15	
17	Ireland (2014)	52.78	67.66	0.83		81	Albania (2008)	3.26	4.08	0.14	
18	Austria (2016)	52.50	67.30	0.82		82	Zambia (2008)	3.23	4.04	0.13	
19	Turkey (2014)	50.87	65.20	0.81	●	83	Kyrgyzstan	2.24	2.78	0.12	
20	Hungary	49.72	63.73	0.80		84	Tajikistan (2011)	1.65	2.02	0.11	
21	Netherlands	48.70	62.42	0.78		85	Costa Rica (2014)	1.49	1.81	0.10	○
22	United Kingdom	48.39	62.02	0.77		86	Kuwait (2013)	1.41	1.71	0.09	○
23	Croatia	46.64	59.78	0.76		87	Ethiopia (2013)	0.75	0.86	0.08	
24	Spain (2014)	46.41	59.48	0.75		88	El Salvador (2014)	0.66	0.74	0.06	○
25	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	46.39	59.46	0.74		89	Mozambique	0.47	0.50	0.05	
26	Italy (2014)	46.23	59.25	0.73		90	Paraguay	0.28	0.26	0.04	○
27	Canada (2014)	45.39	58.16	0.72		91	Mauritius (2012)	0.27	0.25	0.03	○
28	Malta	44.13	56.55	0.71		92	Nigeria (2007)	0.16	0.10	0.02	○
29	Norway (2013)	43.14	55.29	0.70		93	Ecuador (2014)	0.12	0.05	0.01	○
30	Portugal (2014)	41.80	53.56	0.69		94	Tanzania, United Rep. (2010)	0.08	0.00	0.00	○
31	South Africa (2013)	41.37	53.01	0.68		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Belarus	41.31	52.93	0.67		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Estonia	41.00	52.54	0.66		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Sri Lanka (2013)	40.68	52.13	0.65	●	n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Ukraine	40.28	51.60	0.63		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Viet Nam (2013)	39.97	51.22	0.62		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	New Zealand (2013)	39.78	50.96	0.61		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Poland	39.00	49.97	0.60		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Romania	37.29	47.77	0.59		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Israel (2013)	37.05	47.46	0.58		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Philippines (2013)	36.86	47.22	0.57		n/a	Georgia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Brazil (2014)	36.36	46.57	0.56		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Czech Republic	34.53	44.22	0.55		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Colombia	33.60	43.03	0.54		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Iceland	33.25	42.59	0.53		n/a	India	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Chile	32.78	41.98	0.52		n/a	Indonesia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Greece	31.76	40.67	0.51		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Bosnia and Herzegovina	31.39	40.20	0.49		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2008)	30.92	39.59	0.48		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Azerbaijan (2014)	30.53	39.10	0.47		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Morocco (2010)	29.94	38.33	0.46		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Kazakhstan (2013)	28.92	37.03	0.45		n/a	Moldova, Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Montenegro (2014)	28.53	36.52	0.44		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Lithuania	28.01	35.86	0.43		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Argentina (2008)	26.52	33.95	0.42		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Russian Federation	26.47	33.89	0.41		n/a	Peru	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Slovakia	25.06	32.07	0.40		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Qatar (2012)	24.18	30.95	0.39		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Bulgaria (2014)	22.25	28.47	0.38	○	n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Bahrain (2014)	21.77	27.85	0.37		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Oman	21.37	27.33	0.35		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Mexico	20.59	26.33	0.34		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Latvia	20.09	25.69	0.33	○	n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Tunisia (2014)	18.50	23.65	0.32							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.1.5 Females employed with advanced degrees

Females employed with advanced degrees, % total employed (25+ years old) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Belarus (2009)	33.85	100.00	1.00	●	65	Albania	9.25	27.20	0.26	
2	Russian Federation	33.24	98.19	0.99	●	66	Brazil (2014)	9.14	26.88	0.25	
3	Ukraine	29.71	87.75	0.98	●	67	Botswana (2010)	9.09	26.74	0.24	
4	Israel (2013)	28.39	83.85	0.97	●	68	Sri Lanka (2014)	8.76	25.75	0.23	
5	Lithuania	27.15	80.18	0.95	●	69	Mexico (2013)	8.16	23.98	0.22	○
6	Finland	26.56	78.41	0.94		70	Turkey	7.97	23.42	0.21	○
7	Estonia	25.84	76.30	0.93		71	Thailand (2013)	7.55	22.17	0.20	
8	Ireland	24.90	73.52	0.92		72	Viet Nam	7.36	21.61	0.18	
9	Norway	24.69	72.88	0.91		73	Mauritius (2010)	7.35	21.59	0.17	○
10	Sweden	24.11	71.16	0.90		74	Ethiopia (2012)	6.02	17.65	0.16	
11	Cyprus	24.02	70.92	0.89		75	Saudi Arabia (2014)	5.76	16.88	0.15	○
12	Latvia	23.58	69.60	0.87		76	Egypt (2013)	5.51	16.16	0.14	
13	Singapore (2014)	23.34	68.89	0.86		77	Indonesia	4.80	14.05	0.13	
14	Belgium	23.33	68.85	0.85		78	Algeria (2014)	4.56	13.32	0.11	
15	Iceland	22.73	67.08	0.84		79	Qatar (2013)	4.50	13.16	0.10	○
16	Australia (2013)	22.64	66.82	0.83		80	Guatemala (2013)	3.51	10.24	0.09	
17	United Kingdom	22.16	65.39	0.82		81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.20	9.30	0.08	○
18	Denmark	21.77	64.24	0.80		82	Uganda (2013)	2.71	7.86	0.07	
19	Spain	21.74	64.17	0.79		83	Madagascar (2012)	2.32	6.69	0.06	
20	France	21.05	62.12	0.78		84	Yemen (2010)	1.60	4.58	0.05	
21	Luxembourg	20.59	60.75	0.77		85	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	1.35	3.82	0.03	
22	Japan	20.34	60.02	0.76		86	Senegal (2011)	0.73	2.01	0.02	○
23	Slovenia	20.07	59.22	0.75		87	Mozambique (2012)	0.51	1.36	0.01	○
24	Bulgaria	19.73	58.21	0.74		88	El Salvador (2013)	0.05	0.00	0.00	○
25	New Zealand (2013)	19.55	57.67	0.72		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
26	Poland	19.53	57.63	0.71		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
27	Netherlands	18.74	55.30	0.70		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
28	Switzerland	17.84	52.62	0.69		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	Kazakhstan (2013)	17.55	51.76	0.68		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Canada (2016)	17.02	50.19	0.67		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Greece	16.85	49.70	0.66		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Mongolia (2014)	16.67	49.15	0.64		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Panama (2012)	16.58	48.90	0.63		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Argentina (2014)	16.44	48.49	0.62		n/a	China	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Korea, Rep.	16.24	47.88	0.61		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Austria	16.01	47.20	0.60		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Croatia	15.97	47.07	0.59		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Chile	15.89	46.84	0.57		n/a	India	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Georgia	15.45	45.55	0.56		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Portugal	15.31	45.15	0.55		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Hungary	15.17	44.72	0.54		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Armenia	14.52	42.81	0.53		n/a	Kenya	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Moldova, Rep. (2013)	13.95	41.12	0.52		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Uruguay (2014)	13.70	40.36	0.51		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Peru	13.50	39.78	0.49		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Hong Kong (China)	13.38	39.42	0.48		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Philippines	12.98	38.24	0.47		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Costa Rica	12.97	38.21	0.46		n/a	Morocco	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	TFYR of Macedonia	12.94	38.12	0.45		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Azerbaijan (2013)	12.87	37.93	0.44		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Germany	12.75	37.55	0.43	○	n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Dominican Republic	12.73	37.51	0.41		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Slovakia	12.51	36.86	0.40		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Paraguay (2013)	12.44	36.66	0.39		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Malta	12.35	36.37	0.38	○	n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Serbia (2013)	12.23	36.03	0.37		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Malaysia	12.20	35.95	0.36		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Colombia (2014)	12.09	35.62	0.34		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Czech Republic	11.56	34.05	0.33	○	n/a	Tunisia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Italy	11.46	33.74	0.32	○	n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Kyrgyzstan (2013)	10.83	31.87	0.31		n/a	United States of America	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Ecuador	10.63	31.29	0.30		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Romania	10.59	31.17	0.29		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	South Africa (2014)	10.16	29.90	0.28							

SOURCE: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT *Annual Indicators*; and Statistics Canada, Table 282-0004; Labour Force Survey estimates (LFS) by educational attainment, sex and age group, annual, CANSIM, accessed 9 February 2017

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.2.1

University/industry research collaboration

Average answer to the survey question: In your country, to what extent do businesses and universities collaborate on research and development (R&D)? [1 = do not collaborate at all; 7 = collaborate extensively] | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Switzerland	5.80	80.00	1.00	●	65	Pakistan	3.44	40.70	0.48	
2	Finland	5.72	78.62	0.99	●	66	Uruguay	3.44	40.70	0.47	
3	Israel	5.60	76.67	0.98	●	67	TFYR of Macedonia	3.44	40.65	0.46	
4	United States of America	5.57	76.22	0.98		68	Argentina	3.43	40.43	0.45	
5	Netherlands	5.50	75.00	0.97	●	69	Botswana	3.41	40.25	0.44	
6	United Kingdom	5.47	74.51	0.96		70	Madagascar	3.40	40.00	0.43	
7	Singapore	5.47	74.47	0.95		71	Bulgaria	3.38	39.71	0.43	
8	Germany	5.35	72.52	0.94		72	Panama	3.38	39.66	0.42	
9	Belgium	5.26	71.00	0.93	●	73	Cyprus	3.35	39.23	0.41	
10	Qatar	5.23	70.53	0.93	●	74	Latvia	3.35	39.17	0.40	
11	Malaysia	5.20	70.00	0.92	●	75	Rwanda	3.34	38.94	0.39	
12	Sweden	5.16	69.33	0.91		76	Viet Nam	3.33	38.89	0.39	
13	Ireland	5.11	68.52	0.90		77	Romania	3.33	38.83	0.38	
14	Denmark	4.84	63.99	0.89		78	Slovakia	3.31	38.56	0.37	
15	Austria	4.81	63.58	0.89		79	Brunei Darussalam	3.30	38.41	0.36	
16	Iceland	4.78	63.05	0.88		80	Poland	3.29	38.22	0.35	○
17	Japan	4.75	62.54	0.87		81	Côte d'Ivoire	3.29	38.19	0.34	
18	New Zealand	4.75	62.50	0.86		82	Mozambique	3.27	37.78	0.34	
19	Norway	4.74	62.37	0.85		83	Namibia	3.26	37.67	0.33	
20	Luxembourg	4.65	60.83	0.84		84	Brazil	3.25	37.43	0.32	
21	Hong Kong (China) (2015)	4.59	59.78	0.84		85	Cameroon	3.23	37.23	0.31	
22	Canada	4.58	59.63	0.83		86	Armenia	3.21	36.89	0.30	
23	India	4.54	58.93	0.82		87	Mauritius	3.19	36.48	0.30	
24	United Arab Emirates	4.51	58.47	0.81		88	Montenegro	3.18	36.40	0.29	
25	Kenya	4.46	57.63	0.80	●	89	Serbia	3.15	35.86	0.28	
26	South Africa	4.44	57.36	0.80	●	90	Mali	3.15	35.82	0.27	
27	Indonesia	4.42	57.03	0.79	●	91	Benin	3.14	35.61	0.26	
28	Korea, Rep.	4.36	56.00	0.78		92	Honduras	3.12	35.37	0.25	
29	China	4.32	55.27	0.77		93	Morocco	3.12	35.35	0.25	
30	Tajikistan	4.31	55.19	0.76	●	94	Ecuador	3.11	35.14	0.24	
31	France	4.29	54.79	0.75		95	Cambodia	3.08	34.70	0.23	
32	Australia	4.27	54.49	0.75		96	Albania	3.03	33.86	0.22	
33	Lithuania	4.12	51.93	0.74		97	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.02	33.63	0.21	
34	Estonia	4.08	51.37	0.73		98	Tunisia	2.97	32.79	0.20	
35	Portugal	4.03	50.46	0.72		99	Hungary	2.92	32.03	0.20	○
36	Malta	4.00	50.00	0.71		100	Peru	2.91	31.78	0.19	○
37	Jordan	3.84	47.31	0.70	●	101	Dominican Republic	2.91	31.78	0.18	
38	Ethiopia	3.83	47.19	0.70	●	102	Trinidad and Tobago	2.90	31.67	0.17	
39	Uganda	3.79	46.48	0.69	●	103	Croatia	2.87	31.10	0.16	○
40	Thailand	3.77	46.15	0.68		104	Burundi	2.81	30.21	0.16	
41	Slovenia	3.76	45.98	0.67		105	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.78	29.65	0.15	
42	Bahrain	3.73	45.44	0.66		106	El Salvador	2.78	29.59	0.14	
43	Italy	3.68	44.68	0.66		107	Georgia	2.72	28.68	0.13	○
44	Russian Federation	3.68	44.63	0.65		108	Algeria	2.71	28.53	0.12	
45	Czech Republic	3.66	44.39	0.64		109	Kyrgyzstan	2.71	28.52	0.11	
46	Colombia	3.66	44.30	0.63		110	Malawi	2.71	28.48	0.11	
47	Senegal	3.64	43.97	0.62	●	111	Nigeria	2.67	27.78	0.10	
48	Lebanon	3.64	43.94	0.61		112	Greece	2.65	27.56	0.09	○
49	Sri Lanka	3.63	43.83	0.61		113	Kuwait	2.64	27.30	0.08	○
50	Mexico	3.63	43.75	0.60		114	Mongolia	2.59	26.58	0.07	○
51	Oman	3.61	43.44	0.59		115	Nepal	2.55	25.87	0.07	
52	Azerbaijan	3.56	42.67	0.58		116	Bangladesh	2.54	25.74	0.06	
53	Tanzania, United Rep.	3.54	42.28	0.57	●	117	Moldova, Rep.	2.52	25.34	0.05	○
54	Saudi Arabia	3.51	41.86	0.57		118	Zimbabwe	2.50	25.00	0.04	
55	Spain	3.51	41.83	0.55		119	Paraguay	2.47	24.57	0.03	○
56	Ukraine	3.51	41.83	0.55		120	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	2.43	23.81	0.02	○
57	Guatemala	3.51	41.77	0.54		121	Egypt (2015)	2.43	23.78	0.02	○
58	Zambia	3.49	41.42	0.53	●	122	Guinea (2015)	2.18	19.72	0.01	○
59	Philippines	3.48	41.35	0.52		123	Yemen	1.89	14.76	0.00	○
60	Turkey	3.47	41.15	0.52		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Chile	3.47	41.14	0.51		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Costa Rica	3.45	40.91	0.50		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Kazakhstan	3.45	40.86	0.49		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Jamaica	3.45	40.77	0.48							

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, *Executive Opinion Survey 2016–2017*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.2.2 State of cluster development

Average answer to the survey question on the role of clusters in the economy: In your country, how widespread are well-developed and deep clusters (geographic concentrations of firms, suppliers, producers of related products and services, and specialized institutions in a particular field)? [1 = nonexistent; 7 = widespread in many fields] | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United States of America	5.56	75.99	1.00	●	65	Azerbaijan	3.71	45.20	0.48	
2	United Arab Emirates	5.42	73.65	0.99	●	66	Poland	3.69	44.88	0.47	
3	Germany	5.36	72.70	0.98	●	67	Tanzania, United Rep.	3.69	44.80	0.46	
4	Italy	5.35	72.58	0.98	●	68	Namibia	3.67	44.54	0.45	
5	United Kingdom	5.34	72.27	0.97		69	Senegal	3.66	44.40	0.44	
6	Netherlands	5.27	71.18	0.96		70	Jamaica	3.66	44.27	0.43	
7	Japan	5.22	70.32	0.95		71	Pakistan	3.65	44.25	0.43	
8	Norway	5.21	70.19	0.94	●	72	Bangladesh	3.64	44.05	0.42	
9	Qatar	5.20	69.98	0.93	●	73	Bulgaria	3.63	43.79	0.41	○
10	Luxembourg	5.18	69.74	0.93		74	Morocco	3.61	43.57	0.40	
11	Singapore	5.17	69.49	0.92		75	Colombia	3.61	43.48	0.39	
12	Malaysia	5.17	69.45	0.91	●	76	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.60	43.28	0.39	
13	Switzerland	5.14	68.93	0.90		77	Ethiopia	3.54	42.30	0.38	
14	Hong Kong (China)	5.04	67.28	0.89		78	Trinidad and Tobago	3.49	41.54	0.37	
15	Sweden	4.99	66.42	0.89		79	Slovenia	3.49	41.53	0.36	○
16	Ireland	4.95	65.78	0.88		80	Nigeria	3.49	41.49	0.35	
17	Finland	4.89	64.88	0.87		81	Uganda	3.48	41.33	0.34	
18	Austria	4.83	63.81	0.86		82	Latvia	3.47	41.21	0.34	○
19	Canada	4.72	61.93	0.85		83	Mali	3.45	40.81	0.33	
20	China	4.66	60.94	0.84		84	Botswana	3.44	40.62	0.32	
21	Denmark	4.64	60.66	0.84		85	Chile	3.39	39.79	0.31	○
22	Saudi Arabia	4.63	60.56	0.83	●	86	Russian Federation	3.36	39.36	0.30	
23	Bahrain	4.62	60.33	0.82	●	87	Hungary	3.36	39.34	0.30	
24	Belgium	4.61	60.09	0.81		88	Lithuania	3.34	39.05	0.29	○
25	France	4.56	59.26	0.80		89	Armenia	3.33	38.86	0.28	
26	India	4.52	58.73	0.80		90	Benin	3.31	38.57	0.27	
27	Korea, Rep.	4.51	58.56	0.79		91	Uruguay	3.27	37.91	0.26	
28	Indonesia	4.46	57.59	0.78	●	92	Ecuador	3.26	37.71	0.25	
29	South Africa	4.38	56.38	0.77		93	Peru	3.24	37.38	0.25	
30	Jordan	4.28	54.65	0.76	●	94	Argentina	3.23	37.20	0.24	
31	Egypt	4.27	54.48	0.75	●	95	Romania	3.22	36.98	0.23	○
32	Spain	4.25	54.21	0.75		96	Cameroon	3.21	36.79	0.22	
33	Israel	4.23	53.82	0.74		97	Tunisia	3.18	36.25	0.21	
34	Mexico	4.23	53.79	0.73		98	El Salvador	3.17	36.16	0.20	
35	Malta	4.21	53.57	0.72		99	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.15	35.84	0.20	
36	Panama	4.20	53.27	0.71		100	Nepal	3.14	35.70	0.19	
37	Portugal	4.16	52.61	0.70		101	Madagascar	3.14	35.60	0.18	
38	Kenya	4.16	52.61	0.70		102	Serbia	3.10	35.05	0.17	○
39	Mauritius	4.14	52.27	0.69		103	Montenegro	3.09	34.77	0.16	○
40	Rwanda	4.13	52.15	0.68	●	104	Mozambique	3.07	34.54	0.16	
41	Iceland	4.09	51.52	0.67		105	Algeria	3.05	34.19	0.15	
42	Australia	3.97	49.56	0.66		106	Guinea (2015)	3.02	33.75	0.14	
43	Brazil	3.96	49.33	0.66		107	Greece	3.01	33.56	0.13	○
44	Cambodia	3.95	49.10	0.65	●	108	Tajikistan	3.01	33.55	0.12	
45	New Zealand	3.94	49.07	0.64		109	Kazakhstan	3.00	33.33	0.11	○
46	Kuwait	3.94	49.05	0.63		110	Albania	2.98	32.93	0.11	○
47	Brunei Darussalam	3.94	48.92	0.62		111	Georgia	2.97	32.89	0.10	○
48	Costa Rica	3.92	48.72	0.61		112	Kyrgyzstan	2.96	32.72	0.09	
49	Slovakia	3.91	48.48	0.61		113	Croatia	2.96	32.70	0.08	○
50	Viet Nam	3.85	47.53	0.60		114	Ukraine	2.95	32.54	0.07	○
51	Guatemala	3.84	47.36	0.59		115	Yemen	2.94	32.40	0.07	
52	TFYR of Macedonia	3.84	47.27	0.58		116	Paraguay	2.91	31.88	0.06	○
53	Lebanon	3.83	47.19	0.57		117	Burundi	2.88	31.28	0.05	
54	Turkey	3.82	47.00	0.57		118	Malawi	2.87	31.19	0.04	
55	Cyprus	3.80	46.74	0.56		119	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	2.85	30.83	0.03	○
56	Czech Republic	3.80	46.74	0.55		120	Côte d'Ivoire	2.85	30.77	0.02	○
57	Sri Lanka	3.78	46.28	0.54		121	Mongolia	2.73	28.76	0.02	○
58	Thailand	3.77	46.18	0.53		122	Zimbabwe	2.71	28.45	0.01	○
59	Estonia	3.76	46.00	0.52		123	Moldova, Rep.	2.33	22.15	0.00	○
60	Dominican Republic	3.75	45.89	0.52		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Oman	3.74	45.73	0.51		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Philippines	3.74	45.70	0.50		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Honduras	3.73	45.53	0.49		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Zambia	3.72	45.34	0.48	●						

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, *Executive Opinion Survey 2016–2017*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.2.3 GERD financed by abroad

GERD: Financed by abroad (% of total GERD) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Burkina Faso (2009)	59.61	100.00	1.00	●	65	Germany (2014)	4.99	8.38	0.35	○
2	Uganda (2010)	57.30	96.14	0.99	●	66	United States of America	4.67	7.83	0.34	○
3	Bulgaria (2014)	50.88	85.36	0.98	●	67	Tunisia (2014)	4.00	6.71	0.33	
4	Israel (2013)	49.25	82.62	0.97	●	68	Mongolia (2014)	2.85	4.78	0.32	
5	Guatemala (2012)	49.01	82.22	0.96	●	69	Pakistan	2.66	4.46	0.31	
6	Kenya (2010)	47.14	79.09	0.95	●	70	Russian Federation	2.65	4.44	0.30	
7	Latvia	44.98	75.46	0.94	●	71	Ecuador (2014)	2.46	4.13	0.29	
8	Tanzania, United Rep. (2010)	42.00	70.47	0.93	●	72	Colombia	2.42	4.07	0.28	
9	Senegal (2010)	40.53	68.00	0.92	●	73	Qatar (2012)	2.42	4.06	0.27	
10	Burundi (2008)	39.92	66.97	0.91	●	74	Armenia	2.28	3.82	0.26	
11	Mozambique	39.88	66.91	0.90	●	75	Ethiopia (2013)	2.15	3.61	0.24	
12	Slovakia	39.43	66.15	0.89	●	76	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2009)	1.86	3.12	0.23	
13	Lithuania	34.58	58.02	0.88	●	77	Philippines (2013)	1.84	3.08	0.22	
14	Czech Republic	32.50	54.52	0.87	●	78	Morocco (2010)	1.71	2.87	0.21	
15	Luxembourg (2013)	32.34	54.26	0.86		79	Zambia (2008)	1.62	2.71	0.20	
16	Iceland	26.35	44.21	0.85		80	Australia (2008)	1.61	2.70	0.19	○
17	Cyprus (2014)	23.66	39.69	0.84		81	Thailand	1.55	2.59	0.18	○
18	Botswana (2013)	21.66	36.34	0.83	●	82	Viet Nam (2013)	1.51	2.53	0.17	
19	Malta	21.27	35.68	0.82		83	Costa Rica (2014)	1.42	2.38	0.16	○
20	Montenegro (2014)	20.70	34.73	0.81	●	84	Kuwait (2009)	1.18	1.97	0.15	
21	Romania	19.23	32.26	0.80	●	85	Turkey (2014)	1.08	1.81	0.14	○
22	Ireland (2014)	18.62	31.23	0.79		86	Nigeria (2007)	1.04	1.74	0.13	
23	Ukraine	18.18	30.50	0.78		87	Kyrgyzstan	1.00	1.68	0.12	
24	United Kingdom	17.59	29.51	0.77		88	Kazakhstan (2013)	0.76	1.27	0.11	○
25	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.90	28.35	0.76	●	89	Korea, Rep.	0.75	1.26	0.10	○
26	El Salvador (2014)	16.88	28.32	0.74	●	90	China	0.74	1.24	0.09	○
27	Poland	16.74	28.09	0.73		91	Argentina (2008)	0.60	1.00	0.08	○
28	Austria (2016)	16.02	26.88	0.72		92	Japan	0.48	0.80	0.07	○
29	Namibia (2014)	15.81	26.52	0.71	●	93	Mexico	0.38	0.64	0.06	○
30	Netherlands	15.13	25.38	0.70		94	Panama (2013)	0.25	0.43	0.05	○
31	Hungary	14.95	25.08	0.69		95	Tajikistan (2013)	0.21	0.35	0.04	
32	Finland	14.52	24.36	0.68		96	Malaysia (2014)	0.17	0.28	0.03	○
33	Croatia	14.48	24.28	0.67		97	Azerbaijan (2014)	0.16	0.27	0.02	○
34	Georgia (2014)	14.27	23.94	0.66		98	Egypt (2014)	0.12	0.20	0.01	○
35	Belgium (2013)	13.17	22.09	0.65		99	Oman (2013)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
36	South Africa (2013)	12.92	21.67	0.64		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Chile	12.88	21.61	0.63		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Greece	12.85	21.55	0.62		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Belarus	12.72	21.34	0.61		n/a	Brazil	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Serbia	12.55	21.06	0.60		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Bahrain (2014)	12.44	20.87	0.59		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Estonia	12.19	20.44	0.58		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Switzerland (2012)	12.07	20.26	0.57		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Moldova, Rep.	11.64	19.53	0.56		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Madagascar (2009)	10.58	17.75	0.55	●	n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Slovenia	10.56	17.71	0.54		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Paraguay	10.33	17.33	0.53		n/a	India	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Norway (2013)	9.47	15.88	0.52		n/a	Indonesia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Italy (2014)	9.33	15.65	0.51		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Mali (2010)	8.81	14.78	0.50		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	France (2014)	7.79	13.06	0.49	○	n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Spain (2014)	7.41	12.43	0.48	○	n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Uruguay (2014)	7.38	12.37	0.47		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Albania (2008)	7.37	12.36	0.46		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	New Zealand (2013)	7.23	12.12	0.45	○	n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	7.01	11.76	0.44	○	n/a	Peru	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Singapore (2014)	6.85	11.48	0.43	○	n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Sweden (2013)	6.71	11.26	0.42	○	n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Denmark	6.52	10.94	0.41	○	n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Mauritius (2012)	6.43	10.79	0.40		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Canada (2014)	6.01	10.09	0.39	○	n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Portugal (2014)	5.61	9.42	0.38	○	n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Togo (2014)	5.54	9.30	0.37		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Sri Lanka (2013)	5.03	8.43	0.36							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.2.4 Joint venture/strategic alliance deals

Joint ventures/strategic alliances: Number of deals, fractional counting (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Hong Kong (China)	0.28	100.00	1.00	●	65	Viet Nam	0.02	6.33	0.42	
2	Bahrain	0.19	68.67	0.99	●	66	Uruguay	0.02	6.32	0.41	
3	Estonia	0.18	62.63	0.98	●	67	Azerbaijan	0.02	6.24	0.40	
4	Singapore	0.17	59.50	0.97		68	Latvia	0.02	6.10	0.39	
5	Canada	0.16	56.16	0.96	●	69	Costa Rica	0.02	5.83	0.38	
6	Cyprus	0.15	54.42	0.95	●	70	Armenia	0.02	5.79	0.37	
7	Australia	0.15	53.87	0.95		71	Uganda	0.02	5.38	0.36	
8	Luxembourg	0.15	52.68	0.94		72	Portugal	0.02	5.32	0.35	○
9	Sweden	0.14	48.51	0.93		73	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.02	4.99	0.35	
10	Switzerland	0.12	40.68	0.92		74	Croatia	0.02	4.75	0.34	
11	Finland	0.12	40.53	0.91		75	Lebanon	0.02	4.65	0.33	
12	Israel	0.11	39.95	0.90		76	Ukraine	0.01	4.33	0.32	
13	United Kingdom	0.10	35.01	0.89		77	Nepal	0.01	4.05	0.31	
14	New Zealand	0.10	33.70	0.88		78	Kazakhstan	0.01	3.97	0.30	
15	Denmark	0.09	30.87	0.87		79	Turkey	0.01	3.87	0.29	
16	United Arab Emirates	0.09	30.42	0.86		80	Saudi Arabia	0.01	3.83	0.28	
17	United States of America	0.08	29.45	0.85		81	Georgia	0.01	3.83	0.27	
18	Malaysia	0.08	29.29	0.85		82	Madagascar	0.01	3.82	0.26	
19	Kyrgyzstan	0.07	24.73	0.84	●	83	Poland	0.01	3.72	0.25	○
20	Botswana	0.07	23.68	0.83	●	84	Bangladesh	0.01	3.69	0.25	
21	Rwanda	0.07	23.61	0.82	●	85	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.01	3.61	0.24	
22	Norway	0.06	21.98	0.81		86	Senegal	0.01	3.55	0.23	
23	Netherlands	0.06	21.23	0.80		87	Mexico	0.01	2.96	0.22	○
24	Malta	0.06	21.09	0.79		88	Colombia	0.01	2.84	0.21	○
25	Cambodia	0.06	20.41	0.78	●	89	Morocco	0.01	2.83	0.20	
26	Ireland	0.06	19.69	0.77		90	Brazil	0.01	2.77	0.19	○
27	Moldova, Rep.	0.05	18.45	0.76		91	Serbia (2015)	0.01	2.72	0.18	○
28	Zimbabwe	0.05	18.09	0.75	●	92	Czech Republic	0.01	2.61	0.17	○
29	Belgium	0.05	17.19	0.75		93	Brunei Darussalam	0.01	2.57	0.16	○
30	Tunisia	0.05	16.91	0.74	●	94	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.01	2.14	0.15	
31	Sri Lanka	0.05	16.81	0.73	●	95	Peru	0.01	1.65	0.15	○
32	Jordan	0.05	15.73	0.72	●	96	Cameroon	0.01	1.34	0.14	
33	Slovenia	0.05	15.36	0.71		97	Indonesia	0.01	1.27	0.13	
34	Jamaica	0.04	13.20	0.70		98	Argentina	0.01	1.27	0.12	
35	Mali	0.04	13.20	0.69	●	99	Lithuania	0.01	1.11	0.11	○
36	South Africa	0.04	12.92	0.68		100	Côte d'Ivoire	0.01	1.08	0.10	
37	Oman	0.04	12.89	0.67	●	101	Ethiopia	0.01	1.07	0.09	
38	Japan	0.04	12.41	0.66		102	Mozambique	0.01	1.05	0.08	
39	France	0.04	12.41	0.65		103	Egypt	0.01	1.02	0.07	
40	Namibia	0.04	12.34	0.65		104	Panama	0.01	0.95	0.06	○
41	Qatar	0.04	12.12	0.64		105	Zambia (2015)	0.01	0.87	0.05	○
42	Bulgaria	0.03	11.60	0.63		106	Nigeria	0.01	0.83	0.05	
43	Korea, Rep.	0.03	11.60	0.62		107	Algeria	0.00	0.79	0.04	
44	Kenya	0.03	10.81	0.61		108	Romania	0.00	0.65	0.03	○
45	China	0.03	10.73	0.60		109	Dominican Republic	0.00	0.13	0.02	○
46	Germany	0.03	10.66	0.59		110	Slovakia	0.00	0.08	0.01	○
47	Thailand	0.03	10.57	0.58		111	Ecuador	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
48	Iceland	0.03	10.17	0.57		n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	India	0.03	9.08	0.56		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Philippines	0.03	9.05	0.55		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Greece	0.03	8.73	0.55		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Austria	0.03	8.61	0.54	○	n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Belarus	0.03	8.09	0.53		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Chile	0.02	7.96	0.52		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Kuwait	0.02	7.59	0.51		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.02	7.48	0.50		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Pakistan	0.02	7.46	0.49		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Paraguay	0.02	7.44	0.48		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Mongolia	0.02	7.20	0.47		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Spain	0.02	7.13	0.46	○	n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Italy	0.02	7.12	0.45	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Russian Federation	0.02	7.00	0.45		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Hungary	0.02	6.91	0.44		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Mauritius (2015)	0.02	6.36	0.43							

SOURCE: Thomson Reuters, *Thomson One Banker Private Equity*, SDC Platinum database; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.2.5

Patent families filed in two offices

Number of patent families filed by residents in at least two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2013

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Finland	9.39	100.00	0.97	●	65	Jordan	0.10	1.12	0.46	
1	Japan	15.53	100.00	0.97	●	66	Colombia	0.10	1.11	0.45	
1	Korea, Rep.	16.31	100.00	0.97	●	67	Argentina	0.10	1.05	0.44	
1	Switzerland	10.55	100.00	0.97	●	68	United Arab Emirates	0.10	1.04	0.43	
5	Sweden	8.81	93.74	0.97		69	Tunisia	0.09	0.98	0.42	
6	Malta	8.76	93.29	0.96		70	Guinea (2009)	0.08	0.87	0.42	●
7	Luxembourg	8.42	89.61	0.95		71	Zimbabwe (2012)	0.08	0.87	0.41	
8	Israel	8.02	85.39	0.94		72	Botswana (2008)	0.08	0.85	0.40	
9	Denmark	7.96	84.74	0.93		73	Mexico	0.08	0.84	0.39	
10	Germany	6.66	70.85	0.92		74	Azerbaijan	0.08	0.80	0.38	
11	Netherlands	6.17	65.70	0.92		75	Romania	0.07	0.73	0.37	
12	Iceland	5.10	54.28	0.91		76	Senegal (2012)	0.07	0.70	0.36	
13	United States of America	4.95	52.70	0.90		77	Thailand	0.06	0.62	0.36	
14	Austria	4.90	52.14	0.89		78	Tajikistan (2011)	0.06	0.62	0.35	
15	New Zealand	4.73	50.38	0.88		79	Philippines	0.06	0.61	0.34	
16	France	3.90	41.53	0.87		80	Kyrgyzstan	0.05	0.58	0.33	
17	Belgium	3.79	40.32	0.86		81	Lebanon	0.05	0.54	0.32	
18	Canada	2.90	30.85	0.86		82	Qatar	0.05	0.51	0.31	
19	Singapore	2.79	29.73	0.85		83	Egypt	0.05	0.51	0.31	
20	Ireland	2.55	27.15	0.84		84	Sri Lanka	0.05	0.48	0.30	
21	United Kingdom	2.52	26.81	0.83		85	Trinidad and Tobago	0.05	0.48	0.29	
22	Cyprus	2.39	25.46	0.82		86	TFYR of Macedonia	0.04	0.40	0.28	
23	Norway	2.22	23.64	0.81		87	Mongolia (2012)	0.04	0.38	0.27	
24	Slovenia	1.97	21.02	0.81		88	Madagascar (2010)	0.03	0.37	0.26	
25	Italy	1.77	18.82	0.80		89	Bahrain	0.03	0.37	0.25	
26	Hong Kong (China)	1.26	13.44	0.79		90	Albania	0.03	0.35	0.25	
27	Estonia	1.05	11.20	0.78		91	Kenya	0.03	0.34	0.24	
28	Australia	1.05	11.13	0.77		92	Georgia	0.03	0.33	0.23	
29	China	0.93	9.87	0.76		93	Cambodia (2008)	0.03	0.33	0.22	
30	Spain	0.79	8.40	0.75		94	Côte d'Ivoire	0.03	0.32	0.21	
31	Czech Republic	0.74	7.86	0.75		95	Honduras (2011)	0.03	0.32	0.20	
32	Portugal	0.73	7.76	0.74		96	Viet Nam	0.03	0.31	0.19	
33	South Africa	0.69	7.31	0.73		97	Costa Rica	0.03	0.31	0.19	○
34	Ukraine	0.57	6.07	0.72		98	Zambia (2009)	0.03	0.27	0.18	
35	Turkey	0.55	5.82	0.71		99	Morocco	0.02	0.26	0.17	○
36	Latvia	0.53	5.63	0.70		100	Dominican Republic	0.02	0.25	0.16	
37	Armenia	0.52	5.52	0.69		101	Algeria	0.02	0.24	0.15	
38	Hungary	0.47	5.01	0.69		102	Kuwait	0.02	0.23	0.14	
39	Belarus	0.45	4.77	0.68		103	Oman (2012)	0.02	0.22	0.14	
40	Poland	0.44	4.68	0.67		104	El Salvador	0.02	0.22	0.13	
41	Greece	0.40	4.30	0.66		105	Peru	0.02	0.21	0.12	○
42	Lithuania	0.39	4.17	0.65		106	Paraguay	0.02	0.19	0.11	
43	India	0.32	3.46	0.64		107	Cameroon (2012)	0.02	0.18	0.10	
44	Slovakia	0.31	3.32	0.64		108	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2012)	0.02	0.18	0.09	
45	Malaysia	0.27	2.91	0.63		109	Pakistan	0.01	0.13	0.08	○
46	Bulgaria	0.27	2.84	0.62		110	Yemen (2010)	0.01	0.10	0.08	
47	Moldova, Rep.	0.24	2.55	0.61		111	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.01	0.10	0.07	○
48	Montenegro (2012)	0.23	2.43	0.60		112	Guatemala (2012)	0.01	0.10	0.06	
49	Chile	0.22	2.34	0.59		113	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.01	0.09	0.05	
50	Russian Federation	0.21	2.26	0.58		114	Ecuador	0.01	0.06	0.04	○
51	Saudi Arabia	0.20	2.11	0.58		115	Nigeria	0.00	0.04	0.03	○
52	Niger	0.18	1.92	0.57		116	Bangladesh	0.00	0.04	0.03	○
53	Mauritius	0.18	1.91	0.56		117	Indonesia	0.00	0.04	0.02	○
54	Burundi (2009)	0.17	1.82	0.55	●	118	Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
55	Jamaica	0.17	1.80	0.54		118	Uganda	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
56	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.16	1.68	0.53		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Kazakhstan	0.16	1.66	0.53		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Serbia	0.15	1.55	0.52		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Namibia	0.14	1.44	0.51		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Uruguay	0.13	1.41	0.50		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Brazil	0.13	1.37	0.49		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Croatia	0.13	1.34	0.48		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Brunei Darussalam	0.12	1.28	0.47		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Panama	0.11	1.13	0.47							

SOURCE: World Intellectual Property Organization, *Intellectual Property Statistics*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.3.1 Intellectual property payments

Charges for use of intellectual property n.i.e., payments (% of total trade) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Ireland	26.27	100.00	0.98	●	65	Dominican Republic (2014)	0.44	12.27	0.44	
1	Netherlands	5.39	100.00	0.98	●	66	Egypt (2014)	0.41	11.25	0.43	
1	Singapore	3.62	100.00	0.98	●	67	Nigeria	0.41	11.24	0.43	●
4	Switzerland	3.28	90.57	0.97		68	Uruguay	0.40	11.15	0.42	
5	Malta	3.24	89.41	0.97	●	69	Belarus	0.40	11.01	0.41	
6	Luxembourg	2.60	71.82	0.96		70	Panama	0.40	10.95	0.40	
7	Argentina	2.57	71.03	0.95	●	71	Zimbabwe (2012)	0.33	9.23	0.39	
8	Brazil	2.26	62.41	0.94	●	72	Turkey	0.33	8.98	0.38	
9	Japan	2.16	59.55	0.93		73	Ecuador	0.32	8.86	0.37	
10	Sweden	2.07	57.02	0.92		74	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	0.31	8.59	0.37	○
11	Chile (2014)	1.83	50.51	0.91	●	75	Kazakhstan	0.31	8.51	0.36	
12	Canada	1.83	50.49	0.90		76	Mongolia	0.30	8.23	0.35	
13	France	1.78	49.14	0.90		77	Mauritius (2014)	0.27	7.45	0.34	
14	South Africa	1.74	48.06	0.89	●	78	Mozambique (2014)	0.24	6.65	0.33	
15	New Zealand	1.72	47.53	0.88		79	Estonia	0.24	6.63	0.32	○
16	Russian Federation	1.68	46.35	0.87	●	80	Uganda	0.22	6.18	0.31	
17	Korea, Rep.	1.66	45.73	0.86		81	Algeria (2014)	0.22	5.93	0.30	
18	Thailand	1.63	45.12	0.85	●	82	Mexico	0.21	5.80	0.30	
19	United States of America	1.58	43.55	0.84		83	Latvia	0.21	5.73	0.29	○
20	Australia	1.41	38.94	0.83		84	Morocco (2013)	0.19	5.19	0.28	
21	United Kingdom	1.33	36.59	0.83		85	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	0.18	4.90	0.27	
22	Hungary	1.33	36.57	0.82		86	Montenegro	0.17	4.57	0.26	○
23	Guatemala	1.23	33.87	0.81	●	87	Paraguay	0.17	4.55	0.25	
24	Croatia	1.22	33.75	0.80	●	88	Lithuania	0.16	4.27	0.24	○
25	Spain	1.19	32.85	0.79		89	Lebanon (2014)	0.14	3.86	0.23	
26	Iceland	1.17	32.23	0.78		90	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.14	3.85	0.23	
27	Costa Rica	1.10	30.44	0.77		91	Brunei Darussalam (2009)	0.13	3.60	0.22	
28	Romania	1.10	30.35	0.77		92	Malawi (2014)	0.13	3.56	0.21	
29	India	1.10	30.26	0.76		93	Namibia	0.11	3.07	0.20	
30	Poland	1.07	29.57	0.75		94	Niger (2009)	0.11	3.02	0.19	
31	TFYR of Macedonia	0.99	27.19	0.74		95	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	0.11	2.95	0.18	
32	China	0.99	27.19	0.73		96	Togo (2010)	0.11	2.93	0.17	
33	Finland	0.98	27.14	0.72		97	Azerbaijan (2012)	0.10	2.88	0.17	
34	Kenya (2014)	0.97	26.68	0.71		98	Senegal (2014)	0.10	2.86	0.16	
35	Jamaica	0.95	26.27	0.70	●	99	Botswana (2014)	0.10	2.71	0.15	
36	Indonesia	0.93	25.69	0.70		100	Cameroon (2013)	0.09	2.57	0.14	
37	Serbia	0.91	24.99	0.69		101	Georgia	0.09	2.54	0.13	○
38	Belgium	0.90	24.75	0.68		102	Cambodia	0.09	2.53	0.12	
39	Italy	0.88	24.40	0.67		103	Tunisia (2014)	0.08	2.23	0.11	○
40	Portugal	0.86	23.64	0.66		104	Bangladesh (2014)	0.07	1.98	0.10	
41	Denmark	0.83	22.78	0.65		105	Mali (2010)	0.07	1.81	0.10	
42	Colombia	0.81	22.24	0.64		106	Benin (2014)	0.06	1.72	0.09	
43	El Salvador	0.80	22.14	0.63	●	107	Guinea (2013)	0.06	1.68	0.08	
44	Austria	0.78	21.65	0.63		108	Rwanda (2012)	0.05	1.41	0.07	○
45	Philippines	0.77	21.13	0.62		109	Yemen (2014)	0.04	1.17	0.06	
46	Ukraine	0.75	20.56	0.61		110	Côte d'Ivoire (2013)	0.03	0.85	0.05	○
47	Czech Republic	0.73	20.15	0.60		111	Ethiopia (2012)	0.02	0.67	0.04	
48	Slovenia	0.69	19.16	0.59		112	Zambia (2014)	0.02	0.48	0.03	○
49	Peru	0.69	18.96	0.58		113	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	0.01	0.26	0.03	
50	Slovakia	0.66	18.17	0.57		114	Burkina Faso (2014)	0.01	0.17	0.02	○
51	United Arab Emirates	0.63	17.51	0.57		115	Burundi (2012)	0.00	0.08	0.01	○
52	Malaysia	0.63	17.34	0.56		116	Tajikistan (2013)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
53	Cyprus	0.62	17.18	0.55		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Albania	0.61	16.71	0.54		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Bulgaria	0.58	16.06	0.53		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Israel	0.58	15.94	0.52		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.57	15.61	0.51	●	n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Honduras	0.55	15.06	0.50		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Madagascar (2013)	0.54	15.02	0.50		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Germany	0.54	14.99	0.49	○	n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Moldova, Rep.	0.52	14.41	0.48		n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Greece	0.50	13.77	0.47		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Pakistan	0.49	13.63	0.46		n/a	Viet Nam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Norway	0.47	12.91	0.45	○						

SOURCE: World Trade Organization, *Trade in Commercial Services* database, based on the sixth (2009) edition of the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Manual* and *Balance of Payments* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.3.2 High-tech imports

High-tech net imports (% of total trade) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Hong Kong (China)	46.10	100.00	0.99	●	65	Ukraine	7.98	24.70	0.48	
1	Malaysia	24.74	100.00	0.99	●	66	United Arab Emirates	7.97	24.69	0.48	
3	Viet Nam	22.58	90.27	0.98	●	67	Moldova, Rep.	7.77	23.76	0.47	
4	Ethiopia	22.17	88.47	0.98	●	68	Niger (2014)	7.62	23.10	0.46	
5	Singapore	21.41	85.05	0.97		69	Kazakhstan	7.62	23.09	0.45	
6	China	19.26	75.36	0.96		70	Croatia	7.49	22.52	0.44	
7	Panama (2011)	18.82	73.42	0.95	●	71	Honduras (2014)	7.46	22.41	0.44	
8	Colombia	18.68	72.79	0.94	●	72	Bulgaria	7.42	22.21	0.43	
9	Mexico	18.43	71.65	0.94	●	73	Malta	7.41	22.15	0.42	
10	Czech Republic	17.74	68.54	0.93	●	74	Spain	7.34	21.86	0.41	○
11	United States of America	17.70	68.39	0.92		75	Morocco	7.34	21.83	0.40	
12	Thailand	15.65	59.15	0.91	●	76	Tanzania, United Rep.	7.24	21.40	0.40	
13	Slovakia	15.62	59.01	0.90	●	77	Norway	7.02	20.39	0.39	○
14	Korea, Rep.	15.19	57.10	0.90		78	Uganda	6.90	19.85	0.38	
15	Japan	14.87	55.65	0.89		79	Jordan	6.84	19.61	0.37	
16	Hungary	13.81	50.91	0.88	●	80	Iceland	6.82	19.51	0.36	○
17	Argentina	13.45	49.27	0.87	●	81	Serbia	6.76	19.22	0.35	
18	Paraguay	13.34	48.80	0.86	●	82	Lithuania	6.71	19.00	0.35	
19	Netherlands	12.91	46.88	0.85		83	Greece	6.65	18.76	0.34	
20	Rwanda	12.78	46.29	0.85	●	84	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.52	18.18	0.33	
21	United Kingdom	12.73	46.06	0.84		85	Kyrgyzstan	6.51	18.13	0.32	
22	Brazil	12.43	44.70	0.83	●	86	Denmark	6.47	17.92	0.31	○
23	Estonia	12.21	43.72	0.82		87	Portugal	6.45	17.86	0.31	○
24	Costa Rica	11.80	41.89	0.81		88	Georgia	6.45	17.85	0.30	
25	Algeria	11.68	41.34	0.81	●	89	TFYR of Macedonia	6.43	17.78	0.29	
26	Germany	11.61	41.03	0.80		90	Montenegro	6.41	17.65	0.28	
27	New Zealand	11.58	40.88	0.79		91	Burkina Faso	6.40	17.62	0.27	
28	Australia	11.49	40.47	0.78		92	Kuwait	6.38	17.53	0.27	
29	Israel	11.40	40.07	0.77		93	Jamaica	6.02	15.92	0.26	
30	Nepal	11.38	40.01	0.77	●	94	Sri Lanka	6.01	15.89	0.25	
31	France	11.38	39.97	0.76		95	Namibia (2014)	5.99	15.78	0.24	
32	Canada	11.12	38.82	0.75		96	Brunei Darussalam	5.97	15.70	0.23	
33	Peru	11.10	38.71	0.74	●	97	Slovenia	5.95	15.62	0.23	○
34	Latvia	10.87	37.70	0.73		98	Madagascar	5.88	15.30	0.22	
35	Burundi (2014)	10.84	37.55	0.73	●	99	Dominican Republic	5.74	14.66	0.21	
36	Kenya (2013)	10.84	37.54	0.72	●	100	Mozambique	5.70	14.48	0.20	
37	Poland	10.66	36.73	0.71		101	Côte d'Ivoire	5.60	14.05	0.19	
38	Tunisia	10.47	35.91	0.70	●	102	Senegal	5.55	13.79	0.19	
39	Turkey	10.34	35.32	0.69		103	Mongolia	5.45	13.37	0.18	
40	Chile	10.33	35.26	0.69		104	Bahrain	5.35	12.90	0.17	
41	Pakistan	10.31	35.19	0.68	●	105	Belarus	5.21	12.26	0.16	○
42	Belgium	10.29	35.11	0.67		106	Zambia	5.20	12.25	0.15	
43	Romania	10.25	34.93	0.66		107	Mali (2012)	5.12	11.87	0.15	
44	South Africa	9.97	33.68	0.65		108	Cameroon	5.09	11.74	0.14	
45	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	9.97	33.67	0.65	●	109	Armenia	5.06	11.62	0.13	
46	El Salvador	9.93	33.48	0.64	●	110	Trinidad and Tobago (2010)	4.94	11.05	0.12	
47	Ecuador	9.72	32.52	0.63	●	111	Guinea (2014)	4.53	9.25	0.11	
48	Bangladesh (2011)	9.44	31.29	0.62	●	112	Yemen (2014)	4.51	9.11	0.10	
49	Guatemala	9.36	30.91	0.61	●	113	Qatar	4.41	8.69	0.10	○
50	Austria	9.32	30.73	0.60		114	Albania	4.27	8.05	0.09	○
51	Sweden	9.30	30.63	0.60	○	115	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2011)	4.00	6.83	0.08	○
52	India	9.17	30.07	0.59		116	Lebanon (2014)	3.84	6.14	0.07	○
53	Saudi Arabia	9.14	29.91	0.58		117	Botswana	3.70	5.50	0.06	○
54	Ireland	8.96	29.12	0.57	○	118	Cyprus	3.54	4.80	0.06	○
55	Mauritius	8.86	28.68	0.56		119	Nigeria (2014)	3.36	3.95	0.05	
56	Egypt	8.64	27.71	0.56		120	Oman (2014)	3.14	2.98	0.04	○
57	Malawi	8.61	27.54	0.55	●	121	Azerbaijan	3.11	2.83	0.03	○
58	Indonesia	8.54	27.22	0.54		122	Cambodia	2.94	2.08	0.02	○
59	Russian Federation	8.51	27.11	0.53		123	Togo (2014)	2.69	0.95	0.02	○
60	Uruguay	8.42	26.71	0.52		124	Benin	2.61	0.60	0.01	○
61	Zimbabwe (2014)	8.39	26.56	0.52	●	125	Luxembourg	2.48	0.00	0.00	○
62	Finland	8.16	25.53	0.51	○	n/a	Philippines	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Switzerland	8.16	25.52	0.50	○	n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Italy	8.08	25.17	0.49							

SOURCE: United Nations, COMTRADE database; Eurostat, Annex 5: High-tech aggregation by SITC Rev. 4, April 2009

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.3.3 ICT services imports

Telecommunications, computers, and information services imports (% of total trade) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Cyprus	7.73	100.00	0.99	●	65	Bulgaria	1.07	19.02	0.49	
1	Netherlands	5.53	100.00	0.99	●	66	Indonesia	1.03	18.34	0.48	
3	Niger (2014)	4.98	90.08	0.98	●	67	Malta	0.98	17.43	0.47	
4	Switzerland	3.67	66.29	0.98		68	Philippines	0.97	17.20	0.46	
5	Finland	3.63	65.59	0.97	●	69	Australia	0.96	17.15	0.46	○
6	Sweden	3.27	58.91	0.96		70	Canada	0.95	16.87	0.45	○
7	Mali (2014)	3.12	56.30	0.95	●	71	Colombia	0.95	16.85	0.44	
8	Madagascar (2013)	2.90	52.19	0.94	●	72	Mozambique	0.95	16.85	0.43	
9	Luxembourg	2.84	51.16	0.94		73	Armenia	0.92	16.38	0.42	
10	Senegal (2014)	2.64	47.55	0.93	●	74	Slovakia	0.90	15.98	0.42	
11	Burundi (2014)	2.62	47.10	0.92	●	75	Chile (2014)	0.84	14.99	0.41	
12	Moldova, Rep.	2.46	44.32	0.91	●	76	Honduras	0.84	14.87	0.40	
13	Denmark	2.41	43.44	0.90		77	Togo (2014)	0.84	14.84	0.39	
14	Burkina Faso (2014)	2.38	42.86	0.90	●	78	India	0.83	14.69	0.38	
15	Montenegro	2.35	42.21	0.89	●	79	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.77	13.67	0.38	
16	Belgium	2.26	40.70	0.88		80	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.75	13.35	0.37	
17	France	2.25	40.42	0.87		81	Côte d'Ivoire (2013)	0.74	13.16	0.36	
18	Estonia	2.22	39.95	0.86		82	Kazakhstan	0.72	12.79	0.35	
19	Sri Lanka	2.15	38.59	0.86	●	83	Azerbaijan	0.72	12.78	0.34	
20	Norway	2.12	38.19	0.85		84	Costa Rica	0.72	12.78	0.34	
21	Iceland	2.11	37.92	0.84		85	Ireland	0.68	12.08	0.33	○
22	Israel	2.09	37.55	0.83		86	Egypt (2014)	0.66	11.58	0.32	
23	Qatar	2.02	36.31	0.82		87	Cambodia	0.66	11.56	0.31	
24	Austria	1.93	34.66	0.82		88	Lithuania	0.65	11.40	0.30	○
25	Slovenia	1.87	33.50	0.81		89	Belarus	0.64	11.24	0.30	
26	Romania	1.80	32.40	0.80	●	90	Kuwait	0.62	10.95	0.29	
27	United Kingdom	1.80	32.35	0.79		91	Kyrgyzstan	0.61	10.81	0.28	
28	Lebanon (2014)	1.75	31.46	0.78	●	92	United Arab Emirates	0.61	10.73	0.27	○
29	Italy	1.75	31.34	0.78		93	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	0.61	10.65	0.26	
30	Germany	1.70	30.56	0.77		94	Nepal (2014)	0.58	10.26	0.26	
31	Spain	1.68	30.06	0.76		95	Rwanda (2014)	0.54	9.51	0.25	
32	Nigeria	1.67	29.97	0.75	●	96	Morocco (2013)	0.53	9.31	0.24	
33	Singapore	1.66	29.83	0.74		97	Georgia	0.53	9.25	0.23	
34	Ethiopia (2012)	1.65	29.55	0.74	●	98	Botswana (2014)	0.52	9.11	0.22	
35	Russian Federation	1.65	29.51	0.73		99	China	0.51	8.92	0.22	○
36	Croatia	1.64	29.48	0.72		100	Korea, Rep.	0.47	8.15	0.21	○
37	TFYR of Macedonia	1.63	29.16	0.71		101	Tajikistan	0.46	7.98	0.20	
38	Malaysia	1.62	29.13	0.70		102	Cameroon (2013)	0.45	7.88	0.19	
39	Serbia	1.57	28.07	0.70		103	Namibia	0.45	7.87	0.18	
40	Mongolia	1.56	28.00	0.69		104	El Salvador	0.44	7.72	0.18	
41	Jamaica	1.51	26.97	0.68		105	Uruguay	0.41	7.07	0.17	○
42	Albania	1.49	26.75	0.67		106	Tunisia (2014)	0.41	7.03	0.16	○
43	Japan	1.48	26.43	0.66		107	Guatemala	0.40	6.88	0.15	
44	Guinea (2013)	1.45	26.01	0.66	●	108	Zambia (2014)	0.37	6.45	0.14	
45	Brazil	1.44	25.75	0.65		109	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	0.35	6.04	0.14	
46	Peru	1.44	25.72	0.64		110	Algeria (2014)	0.31	5.26	0.13	
47	Argentina	1.43	25.68	0.63		111	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	0.31	5.21	0.12	○
48	Yemen (2014)	1.41	25.30	0.62	●	112	Bahrain (2014)	0.30	5.10	0.11	
49	Saudi Arabia	1.36	24.31	0.62		113	Brunei Darussalam (2009)	0.27	4.58	0.10	○
50	New Zealand	1.35	24.16	0.61		114	Panama	0.27	4.50	0.10	
51	Hungary	1.34	24.03	0.60		115	Dominican Republic (2014)	0.26	4.43	0.09	
52	United States of America	1.34	23.90	0.59		116	Oman (2014)	0.24	4.08	0.08	○
53	Latvia	1.34	23.90	0.58		117	Thailand	0.23	3.91	0.07	○
54	Mauritius (2014)	1.33	23.81	0.58		118	Zimbabwe (2012)	0.19	3.17	0.06	
55	Benin (2014)	1.32	23.62	0.57	●	119	Bangladesh (2014)	0.14	2.25	0.06	
56	Ukraine	1.30	23.30	0.56		120	Kenya (2014)	0.14	2.23	0.05	○
57	Uganda	1.30	23.16	0.55		121	Turkey	0.10	1.40	0.04	○
58	Portugal	1.23	22.05	0.54		122	Trinidad and Tobago (2011)	0.05	0.60	0.03	○
59	Malawi (2014)	1.21	21.63	0.54	●	123	Viet Nam (2014)	0.05	0.58	0.02	○
60	Poland	1.19	21.23	0.53		124	Ecuador	0.04	0.41	0.02	○
61	Pakistan	1.12	19.95	0.52	●	125	Mexico	0.04	0.35	0.01	○
62	Czech Republic	1.11	19.84	0.51		126	Paraguay	0.02	0.00	0.00	○
63	South Africa	1.07	19.05	0.50		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Greece	1.07	19.02	0.50							

SOURCE: World Trade Organization, *Trade in Commercial Services* database, based on the sixth (2009) edition of the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Manual* and *Balance of Payments* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.3.4

Foreign direct investment net inflows

Foreign direct investment (FDI), net inflows (% of GDP, three-year average) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Hong Kong (China)	43.65	100.00	1.00	●	65	Spain	2.84	53.50	0.49	
2	Ireland	42.15	99.18	0.99	●	66	Armenia	2.76	53.26	0.48	
3	Mozambique	32.47	93.19	0.98	●	67	United Arab Emirates	2.70	53.06	0.48	
4	Luxembourg	28.68	90.42	0.98	●	68	China	2.62	52.80	0.47	
5	Singapore	22.22	84.91	0.97		69	Estonia	2.61	52.76	0.46	○
6	Netherlands	21.01	83.73	0.96	●	70	Indonesia	2.57	52.64	0.45	
7	Montenegro	12.79	73.99	0.95	●	71	Togo	2.50	52.44	0.44	●
8	Kyrgyzstan	10.26	70.09	0.94	●	72	Mauritius	2.49	52.39	0.44	
9	Panama	10.13	69.88	0.94	●	73	Thailand	2.43	52.21	0.43	
10	Malta	9.51	68.81	0.93		74	Senegal	2.42	52.18	0.42	
11	Cambodia	9.48	68.76	0.92	●	75	TFYR of Macedonia	2.40	52.10	0.41	
12	Georgia	9.26	68.37	0.91	●	76	Poland	2.24	51.58	0.40	
13	Albania	9.07	68.03	0.90	●	77	Tunisia	2.23	51.53	0.40	
14	Niger	8.90	67.72	0.90	●	78	Ukraine	2.15	51.28	0.39	
15	Malawi	8.74	67.44	0.89	●	79	Romania	2.13	51.18	0.38	
16	Chile	8.04	66.11	0.88	●	80	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.12	51.17	0.37	
17	Trinidad and Tobago	7.97	65.99	0.87	●	81	Guatemala	2.11	51.14	0.37	
18	Zambia	6.84	63.69	0.87	●	82	Slovenia	2.07	50.99	0.36	○
19	Mongolia	6.65	63.28	0.86	●	83	United Kingdom	2.05	50.92	0.35	○
20	Namibia	6.36	62.66	0.85	●	84	Cameroon	1.92	50.48	0.34	
21	Honduras	6.31	62.56	0.84	●	85	Turkey	1.81	50.09	0.33	
22	Costa Rica	5.97	61.78	0.83	●	86	Philippines	1.80	50.04	0.33	
23	Lebanon	5.81	61.41	0.83	●	87	India	1.77	49.94	0.32	
24	Azerbaijan	5.69	61.15	0.82	●	88	Egypt	1.71	49.74	0.31	
25	Switzerland	5.61	60.95	0.81		89	El Salvador	1.68	49.62	0.30	
26	Viet Nam	5.41	60.48	0.80	●	90	United States of America	1.65	49.52	0.29	○
27	Serbia	5.12	59.78	0.79	●	91	Bangladesh	1.65	49.50	0.29	
28	Jamaica	4.86	59.12	0.79	●	92	Lithuania	1.64	49.49	0.28	○
29	Jordan	4.79	58.97	0.78	●	93	Argentina	1.59	49.32	0.27	
30	Madagascar	4.65	58.59	0.77	●	94	Russian Federation	1.55	49.17	0.26	○
31	Iceland	4.61	58.50	0.76		95	Mali	1.54	49.13	0.25	
32	Tanzania, United Rep.	4.42	57.99	0.75	●	96	Kenya	1.49	48.95	0.25	
33	Peru	4.23	57.49	0.75	●	97	Guinea	1.49	48.93	0.24	●
34	Cyprus	4.22	57.49	0.74		98	South Africa	1.46	48.83	0.23	○
35	Colombia	4.20	57.42	0.73		99	Hungary	1.36	48.46	0.22	○
36	Uganda	4.01	56.92	0.72	●	100	Côte d'Ivoire	1.31	48.27	0.21	
37	Uruguay	4.00	56.89	0.71	●	101	Saudi Arabia	1.17	47.73	0.21	○
38	Finland	3.95	56.74	0.71		102	Germany	1.10	47.44	0.20	○
39	Moldova, Rep.	3.86	56.50	0.70		103	Sri Lanka	1.07	47.32	0.19	
40	Rwanda	3.70	56.05	0.69	●	104	Greece	0.99	47.00	0.18	○
41	Brazil	3.68	55.99	0.68		105	Paraguay	0.97	46.93	0.17	
42	Canada	3.68	55.99	0.67		106	Ecuador	0.86	46.50	0.17	
43	Kazakhstan	3.67	55.96	0.67		107	Nigeria	0.85	46.46	0.16	
44	Bulgaria	3.63	55.86	0.66		108	France	0.84	46.44	0.15	○
45	Benin	3.62	55.83	0.65	●	109	Italy	0.81	46.29	0.14	○
46	Portugal	3.62	55.82	0.64		110	Sweden	0.67	45.71	0.13	○
47	Malaysia	3.45	55.32	0.63		111	Korea, Rep.	0.67	45.71	0.13	○
48	Israel	3.42	55.25	0.63		112	Slovakia	0.66	45.68	0.12	○
49	Tajikistan	3.42	55.23	0.62	●	113	Pakistan	0.57	45.29	0.11	
50	Morocco	3.20	54.59	0.61		114	Austria	0.55	45.20	0.10	○
51	Latvia	3.19	54.55	0.60		115	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.55	45.19	0.10	
52	Dominican Republic	3.18	54.53	0.60	●	116	New Zealand	0.51	45.05	0.09	○
53	Australia	3.17	54.50	0.59		117	Kuwait	0.46	44.82	0.08	○
54	Ethiopia	3.12	54.35	0.58	●	118	Algeria	0.42	44.67	0.07	
55	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	3.00	53.99	0.57	●	119	Bahrain	0.40	44.58	0.06	○
56	Brunei Darussalam	2.98	53.94	0.56		120	Nepal	0.26	43.95	0.06	○
57	Croatia	2.96	53.87	0.56		121	Qatar	0.24	43.88	0.05	○
58	Zimbabwe	2.95	53.85	0.55	●	122	Japan	0.20	43.66	0.04	○
59	Czech Republic	2.91	53.73	0.54		123	Denmark	0.04	42.95	0.03	○
60	Botswana	2.89	53.65	0.53		124	Oman	0.02	42.84	0.02	○
61	Mexico	2.87	53.58	0.52		125	Norway	0.00	42.79	0.02	○
62	Burkina Faso	2.86	53.57	0.52	●	126	Yemen	-0.30	41.31	0.01	
63	Belarus	2.85	53.53	0.51		127	Belgium	-4.55	0.00	0.00	○
64	Burundi	2.85	53.53	0.50							

SOURCE: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* and *Balance of Payments* databases, World Bank, *International Debt Statistics*, and World Bank and OECD GDP estimates; extracted from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

5.3.5 Research talent in business enterprise

Researchers in business enterprise, per thousand population (%) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Israel (2012)	83.68	100.00	1.00	●	65	Oman	10.58	12.56	0.24	
2	Korea, Rep.	79.71	95.25	0.99	●	66	Malaysia (2014)	10.25	12.16	0.23	○
3	Japan	73.44	87.74	0.98	●	67	Serbia	9.59	11.37	0.21	
4	United States of America (2014)	71.01	84.84	0.96		68	Moldova, Rep.	7.65	9.04	0.20	
5	Costa Rica (2011)	69.18	82.65	0.95	●	69	Morocco (2014)	7.52	8.89	0.19	○
6	Sweden	68.56	81.91	0.94		70	Namibia (2014)	6.95	8.21	0.18	
7	Austria	63.70	76.10	0.93	●	71	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.51	7.68	0.17	
8	Philippines (2013)	63.21	75.51	0.92	●	72	Argentina (2014)	6.20	7.32	0.15	
9	China	62.67	74.86	0.90		73	Egypt	5.44	6.40	0.14	
10	United Arab Emirates	60.88	72.72	0.89		74	Zambia (2008)	4.85	5.70	0.13	
11	France (2014)	60.52	72.29	0.88		75	Tunisia	4.01	4.70	0.12	○
12	Hungary	59.35	70.90	0.87	●	76	Malawi (2007)	1.73	1.96	0.11	
13	Netherlands	59.08	70.57	0.86		77	Botswana (2013)	1.05	1.15	0.10	○
14	Malta	58.02	69.30	0.85		78	Uruguay	0.94	1.03	0.08	○
15	Denmark	58.02	69.30	0.83		79	Panama (2008)	0.86	0.93	0.07	○
16	Finland	56.77	67.80	0.82		80	Colombia (2014)	0.63	0.65	0.06	○
17	Germany	56.51	67.49	0.81		81	Ethiopia (2013)	0.48	0.48	0.05	
18	Canada (2013)	56.01	66.90	0.80		82	Bahrain (2014)	0.41	0.38	0.04	○
19	Ireland	53.82	64.27	0.79		83	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2010)	0.36	0.33	0.02	○
20	Slovenia	53.05	63.36	0.77		84	Mozambique	0.30	0.26	0.01	○
21	Thailand	50.89	60.77	0.76		85	Senegal (2010)	0.09	0.00	0.00	○
22	Uganda (2010)	50.61	60.43	0.75	●	n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
23	Singapore (2014)	50.51	60.32	0.74		n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
24	Czech Republic	50.32	60.09	0.73		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
25	Norway	49.44	59.03	0.71		n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
26	Mali (2010)	49.04	58.56	0.70	●	n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
27	Belgium	48.28	57.65	0.69		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
28	Turkey (2014)	46.67	55.73	0.68		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	Russian Federation	46.44	55.45	0.67		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Switzerland (2012)	46.16	55.12	0.65		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Iceland	41.81	49.91	0.64		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	40.86	48.78	0.63		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	India (2010)	38.73	46.22	0.62		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Italy	38.62	46.10	0.61		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Bulgaria	38.60	46.07	0.60		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	United Kingdom	38.16	45.55	0.58	○	n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Spain	36.88	44.01	0.57		n/a	Georgia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Luxembourg	36.01	42.97	0.56		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Indonesia (2009)	35.54	42.41	0.55		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Poland	34.80	41.53	0.54		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	New Zealand (2013)	34.08	40.66	0.52		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Ukraine	32.52	38.79	0.51		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Sri Lanka (2013)	30.67	36.58	0.50		n/a	Kazakhstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Portugal	28.96	34.54	0.49		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Qatar (2012)	27.97	33.35	0.48		n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Australia (2010)	27.87	33.24	0.46	○	n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Estonia	27.52	32.82	0.45	○	n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Chile	27.37	32.64	0.44		n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Brazil (2010)	25.94	30.93	0.43		n/a	Mongolia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Mexico (2013)	24.48	29.18	0.42		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Romania	24.25	28.91	0.40		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Lithuania	22.71	27.06	0.39		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Cyprus	21.51	25.63	0.38		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Viet Nam (2013)	21.06	25.09	0.37		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	South Africa (2013)	19.40	23.11	0.36		n/a	Peru	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Slovakia	19.36	23.06	0.35		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Montenegro (2014)	19.00	22.63	0.33		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Croatia	16.73	19.91	0.32		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Latvia	16.72	19.90	0.31	○	n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2008)	14.96	17.80	0.30		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Ecuador (2008)	14.95	17.78	0.29		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Greece	14.34	17.05	0.27	○	n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	TFYR of Macedonia (2014)	11.70	13.89	0.26		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Kenya (2010)	11.41	13.55	0.25							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.1.1

Patent applications by origin

Number of resident patent applications filed at a given national or regional patent office (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	China	49.16	100.00	0.98	●	65	Kenya	0.96	5.11	0.48	
1	Germany	18.71	100.00	0.98	●	66	Thailand (2014)	0.94	5.00	0.47	
1	Japan	53.44	100.00	0.98	●	67	Morocco	0.82	4.33	0.46	
1	Korea, Rep.	90.26	100.00	0.98	●	68	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	0.79	4.17	0.46	
5	Switzerland	17.74	94.85	0.97		69	Egypt (2014)	0.75	3.99	0.45	
6	United States of America	15.99	85.44	0.96		70	Mozambique	0.72	3.81	0.44	●
7	Finland	14.63	78.20	0.95		71	Argentina	0.62	3.26	0.43	
8	Denmark	13.09	69.97	0.94		72	Mexico	0.61	3.23	0.42	
9	Sweden	12.37	66.11	0.93		73	Hong Kong (China)	0.57	3.03	0.41	○
10	Netherlands	11.06	59.12	0.93		74	Saudi Arabia	0.54	2.86	0.41	
11	Austria	10.37	55.41	0.92	●	75	Philippines	0.50	2.66	0.40	
12	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	10.07	53.81	0.91	●	76	Jordan	0.50	2.61	0.39	
13	Luxembourg	9.68	51.70	0.90		77	Colombia	0.48	2.54	0.38	
14	France	9.41	50.28	0.89		78	Albania	0.43	2.25	0.37	
15	Russian Federation	7.94	42.41	0.89	●	79	Senegal	0.41	2.14	0.37	
16	United Kingdom	7.37	39.35	0.88		80	Paraguay (2010)	0.41	2.13	0.36	
17	New Zealand	7.05	37.66	0.87		81	Indonesia	0.37	1.95	0.35	
18	Ukraine	6.68	35.66	0.86	●	82	Cameroon	0.37	1.95	0.34	
19	Kyrgyzstan	6.36	33.96	0.85	●	83	Uruguay	0.36	1.87	0.33	
20	Belgium	6.04	32.25	0.85		84	Zimbabwe	0.32	1.68	0.33	
21	Malta	6.01	32.10	0.84		85	Niger	0.32	1.65	0.32	
22	Iceland	5.60	29.89	0.83		86	Côte d'Ivoire	0.30	1.57	0.31	
23	Poland	5.21	27.84	0.82	●	87	Malawi	0.29	1.53	0.30	
24	Norway	4.66	24.90	0.81		88	Togo (2014)	0.29	1.53	0.29	
25	Armenia	4.53	24.18	0.80	●	89	Jamaica	0.28	1.48	0.28	
26	Israel	4.50	24.05	0.80		90	Mali (2014)	0.27	1.41	0.28	
27	Belarus	4.23	22.59	0.79	●	91	Rwanda	0.24	1.27	0.27	
28	Portugal	3.66	19.54	0.78		92	Zambia (2014)	0.23	1.21	0.26	
29	Turkey	3.63	19.39	0.77		93	Costa Rica	0.23	1.17	0.25	
30	Moldova, Rep.	3.57	19.04	0.76		94	Burkina Faso	0.23	1.17	0.24	
31	Latvia	3.37	17.98	0.76		95	Pakistan	0.22	1.16	0.24	
32	Czech Republic	3.23	17.25	0.75		96	Benin	0.22	1.13	0.23	
33	Singapore	3.11	16.58	0.74		97	Peru	0.17	0.88	0.22	
34	Mongolia	3.01	16.08	0.73		98	Panama	0.16	0.82	0.21	
35	Kazakhstan	2.89	15.40	0.72		99	Nepal	0.16	0.80	0.20	
36	Georgia	2.77	14.80	0.72		100	Bahrain	0.16	0.79	0.20	
37	Ireland	2.74	14.60	0.71		101	Algeria	0.15	0.78	0.19	
38	Spain	2.67	14.24	0.70		102	Dominican Republic	0.14	0.71	0.18	
39	Canada	2.62	13.96	0.69		103	El Salvador	0.13	0.67	0.17	
40	Hungary	2.58	13.75	0.68		104	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	0.13	0.65	0.16	
41	Romania	2.43	12.96	0.67		105	Botswana (2014)	0.12	0.58	0.15	
42	Montenegro	2.31	12.30	0.67		106	Uganda	0.11	0.56	0.15	
43	Bulgaria	2.28	12.17	0.66		107	Honduras	0.10	0.48	0.14	
44	Greece	2.23	11.90	0.65		108	Madagascar	0.08	0.41	0.13	
45	Australia	2.01	10.70	0.64		109	Tajikistan	0.08	0.41	0.12	
46	Croatia	1.95	10.39	0.63		110	Bangladesh	0.07	0.34	0.11	
47	Serbia	1.86	9.92	0.63		111	Trinidad and Tobago	0.07	0.32	0.11	
48	Slovenia	1.85	9.85	0.62		112	Yemen	0.07	0.31	0.10	
49	Italy	1.83	9.76	0.61		113	Guinea	0.07	0.31	0.09	
50	Slovakia	1.72	9.14	0.60		114	United Arab Emirates	0.06	0.30	0.08	○
51	Lithuania	1.70	9.03	0.59		115	Guatemala	0.06	0.26	0.07	
52	Estonia	1.65	8.77	0.59		116	Nigeria (2013)	0.05	0.24	0.07	
53	India	1.57	8.37	0.58		117	Mauritius	0.04	0.18	0.06	○
54	Malaysia	1.56	8.28	0.57		118	Cambodia (2014)	0.04	0.17	0.05	○
55	Cyprus	1.53	8.14	0.56		119	TFYR of Macedonia (2014)	0.04	0.15	0.04	○
56	Brazil	1.45	7.72	0.55		120	Qatar	0.03	0.13	0.03	○
57	Tunisia	1.41	7.53	0.54		121	Ecuador (2010)	0.03	0.12	0.02	○
58	Lebanon	1.32	7.03	0.54		122	Oman	0.02	0.09	0.02	○
59	Azerbaijan	1.30	6.92	0.53		123	Kuwait	0.02	0.05	0.01	○
60	South Africa	1.22	6.51	0.52		124	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.01	0.00	0.00	○
61	Viet Nam	1.05	5.58	0.51		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Bosnia and Herzegovina (2014)	1.05	5.57	0.50		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Chile	1.05	5.56	0.50		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Sri Lanka	0.98	5.18	0.49							

SOURCE: World Intellectual Property Organization, *Intellectual Property Statistics*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.1.2 PCT international applications by origin

Number of international patent applications filed by residents at the Patent Cooperation Treaty (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Japan	9.17	100.00	0.97	●	65	Romania	0.10	1.23	0.38	
1	Korea, Rep.	8.07	100.00	0.97	●	66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.09	1.21	0.37	
1	Sweden	7.47	100.00	0.97	●	67	Bahrain	0.09	1.16	0.36	
1	Switzerland	8.83	100.00	0.97	●	68	Namibia	0.07	0.94	0.35	
5	Luxembourg	7.34	98.25	0.96		69	Zimbabwe	0.07	0.90	0.34	
6	Finland	6.63	88.74	0.95		70	Sri Lanka	0.07	0.85	0.33	
7	Israel	6.19	82.85	0.94		71	Dominican Republic	0.06	0.78	0.32	
8	Netherlands	5.40	72.34	0.93		72	Albania (2015)	0.06	0.77	0.31	
9	Malta	5.33	71.38	0.92		73	Madagascar (2014)	0.06	0.74	0.30	
10	Denmark	5.11	68.34	0.91		74	Uganda (2014)	0.05	0.66	0.29	
11	Germany	4.60	61.62	0.90		75	Niger (2015)	0.05	0.66	0.28	
12	Iceland	3.47	46.42	0.89		76	Kazakhstan	0.05	0.65	0.27	
13	Austria	3.42	45.75	0.88		77	Costa Rica	0.05	0.63	0.26	
14	United States of America	3.05	40.80	0.87		78	Ecuador	0.05	0.61	0.25	
15	France	3.00	40.13	0.86		79	Kyrgyzstan (2015)	0.05	0.61	0.24	
16	Belgium	2.40	32.09	0.85		80	Rwanda (2015)	0.05	0.61	0.23	
17	China	2.03	27.14	0.84		81	Peru	0.05	0.60	0.22	
18	United Kingdom	1.97	26.36	0.83		82	Malawi	0.05	0.58	0.21	
19	Singapore	1.81	24.14	0.83		83	Benin (2014)	0.05	0.57	0.20	
20	Norway	1.79	23.94	0.82		84	Tunisia	0.05	0.57	0.19	
21	New Zealand	1.76	23.47	0.81		85	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.04	0.53	0.18	
22	Australia	1.54	20.63	0.80		86	Qatar	0.04	0.51	0.17	
23	Italy	1.51	20.21	0.79		87	Oman	0.04	0.49	0.17	
24	Canada	1.39	18.62	0.78		88	Egypt	0.04	0.47	0.16	
25	Ireland	1.35	18.09	0.77		89	Philippines	0.04	0.44	0.15	
26	Cyprus	1.23	16.44	0.76		90	Mozambique	0.03	0.33	0.14	
27	Slovenia	1.04	13.93	0.75		91	Botswana	0.03	0.32	0.13	
28	Spain	0.89	11.88	0.74		92	Mongolia	0.03	0.32	0.12	
29	Trinidad and Tobago	0.87	11.64	0.73	●	93	Kenya	0.03	0.30	0.11	○
30	Hungary	0.67	8.86	0.72		94	Cameroon	0.03	0.30	0.10	
31	Panama	0.64	8.58	0.71		95	Honduras	0.02	0.26	0.09	○
32	Turkey	0.64	8.52	0.70		96	Côte d'Ivoire	0.02	0.26	0.08	
33	Estonia	0.62	8.26	0.69		97	Algeria	0.02	0.21	0.07	
34	Portugal	0.62	8.25	0.68		98	El Salvador	0.02	0.20	0.06	○
35	Czech Republic	0.57	7.55	0.67		99	Azerbaijan	0.02	0.19	0.05	○
36	Moldova, Rep.	0.54	7.18	0.66		100	Viet Nam	0.02	0.18	0.04	○
37	Ukraine	0.47	6.19	0.65		101	Guatemala	0.02	0.15	0.03	○
38	Latvia	0.45	6.01	0.64		102	Tanzania, United Rep. (2015)	0.01	0.14	0.02	
39	Chile	0.45	6.00	0.63		103	Indonesia	0.00	0.02	0.01	○
40	Bulgaria	0.44	5.85	0.62		104	Nigeria	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
41	Croatia	0.41	5.50	0.61		n/a	Argentina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	South Africa	0.39	5.17	0.60		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Greece	0.38	5.07	0.59		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Georgia	0.35	4.61	0.58		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Armenia	0.34	4.49	0.57		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Lithuania	0.33	4.32	0.56		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Poland	0.33	4.32	0.55		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Slovakia	0.33	4.31	0.54		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Russian Federation	0.23	3.00	0.53		n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Malaysia	0.22	2.90	0.52		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Montenegro	0.19	2.48	0.51		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Brazil	0.18	2.38	0.50		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Senegal	0.18	2.31	0.50		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	India	0.18	2.30	0.49		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Saudi Arabia	0.17	2.24	0.48		n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Brunei Darussalam	0.15	1.94	0.47		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Serbia	0.15	1.93	0.46		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Colombia	0.14	1.87	0.45		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Morocco	0.14	1.80	0.44		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Thailand	0.13	1.74	0.43		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Mexico	0.12	1.62	0.42		n/a	Uruguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	United Arab Emirates	0.12	1.58	0.41		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Belarus	0.10	1.33	0.40		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	TFYR of Macedonia	0.10	1.28	0.39							

SOURCE: World Intellectual Property Organization, *Intellectual Property Statistics*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.1.3

Utility model applications by origin

Number of utility model applications filed by residents at the national patent office (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2015

375

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank
1	China	56.85	100.00	0.95	●	n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a
1	Korea, Rep.	4.48	100.00	0.95	●	n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a
1	Moldova, Rep.	9.25	100.00	0.95	●	n/a	Belgium	n/a	n/a	n/a
1	Ukraine	24.95	100.00	0.95	●	n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a
5	Mongolia	4.12	92.03	0.94	●	n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a
6	Czech Republic	4.04	90.12	0.92	●	n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a
7	Tajikistan	3.74	83.60	0.90	●	n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a
8	Russian Federation	3.06	68.27	0.89	●	n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a
9	Germany	2.68	59.78	0.87	●	n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a
10	Slovakia	2.31	51.45	0.85	●	n/a	Canada	n/a	n/a	n/a
11	Belarus	2.26	50.38	0.84	●	n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a
12	Turkey	2.16	48.09	0.82	●	n/a	Cyprus	n/a	n/a	n/a
13	Armenia	2.13	47.29	0.81	●	n/a	Egypt	n/a	n/a	n/a
14	Estonia	2.02	44.90	0.79		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a
15	Bulgaria	1.92	42.61	0.77		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a
16	Thailand	1.87	41.59	0.76		n/a	Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a
17	Finland	1.82	40.37	0.74		n/a	India	n/a	n/a	n/a
18	Georgia	1.71	37.93	0.73		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a
19	Austria	1.40	30.98	0.71		n/a	Ireland	n/a	n/a	n/a
20	Spain	1.38	30.45	0.69		n/a	Israel	n/a	n/a	n/a
21	Italy (2014)	1.10	24.24	0.68		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a
22	Japan	1.08	23.72	0.66		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a
23	Philippines	1.06	23.37	0.65		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a
24	Hong Kong (China)	1.06	23.26	0.63		n/a	Latvia	n/a	n/a	n/a
25	Poland	0.99	21.72	0.61		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a
26	Kazakhstan	0.97	21.41	0.60		n/a	Lithuania	n/a	n/a	n/a
27	Australia	0.97	21.37	0.58		n/a	Luxembourg	n/a	n/a	n/a
28	Hungary	0.84	18.46	0.56		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a
29	Brazil	0.81	17.85	0.55		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a
30	Kenya	0.80	17.55	0.53		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a
31	Croatia	0.80	17.52	0.52		n/a	Malta	n/a	n/a	n/a
32	Kyrgyzstan	0.69	15.05	0.50		n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a
33	Serbia	0.59	12.89	0.48		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a
34	Uruguay	0.56	12.19	0.47		n/a	Morocco	n/a	n/a	n/a
35	Viet Nam	0.56	12.14	0.45		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a
36	Peru	0.51	10.91	0.44		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a
37	Denmark	0.46	9.97	0.42	○	n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a
38	Portugal	0.40	8.61	0.40	○	n/a	Netherlands	n/a	n/a	n/a
39	Colombia	0.29	6.06	0.39		n/a	New Zealand	n/a	n/a	n/a
40	Mexico	0.26	5.37	0.37		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a
41	Rwanda	0.24	5.05	0.35		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a
42	Chile	0.20	4.02	0.34		n/a	Norway	n/a	n/a	n/a
43	Slovenia (2010)	0.16	3.09	0.32	○	n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a
44	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	0.16	3.08	0.31		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a
45	Argentina	0.15	2.92	0.29		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a
46	Azerbaijan (2014)	0.14	2.81	0.27		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a
47	Burkina Faso (2010)	0.14	2.66	0.26		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a
48	Romania	0.14	2.65	0.24	○	n/a	Senegal	n/a	n/a	n/a
49	El Salvador (2014)	0.14	2.65	0.23		n/a	Singapore	n/a	n/a	n/a
50	Ecuador (2010)	0.13	2.52	0.21		n/a	South Africa	n/a	n/a	n/a
51	Malaysia	0.13	2.40	0.19	○	n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a
52	Costa Rica	0.11	1.96	0.18	○	n/a	Sweden	n/a	n/a	n/a
53	Indonesia	0.10	1.85	0.16		n/a	Switzerland	n/a	n/a	n/a
54	Guatemala	0.09	1.52	0.15		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a
55	France	0.08	1.29	0.13	○	n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a
56	Honduras	0.07	1.21	0.11		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a
57	Dominican Republic	0.07	1.07	0.10		n/a	Tunisia	n/a	n/a	n/a
58	Panama	0.06	0.85	0.08		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a
59	Greece	0.03	0.35	0.06	○	n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a
60	Albania (2014)	0.03	0.28	0.05	○	n/a	United Kingdom	n/a	n/a	n/a
61	Botswana (2014)	0.03	0.22	0.03	○	n/a	United States of America	n/a	n/a	n/a
62	Trinidad and Tobago (2014)	0.02	0.07	0.02	○	n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a
63	Yemen (2014)	0.02	0.00	0.00	○	n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a						

SOURCE: World Intellectual Property Organization, *Intellectual Property Statistics*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.1.4 Scientific and technical publications

Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Iceland	71.10	100.00	1.00	●	65	Senegal	10.30	13.84	0.49	
2	Denmark	66.80	93.91	0.99	●	66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.23	13.74	0.48	
3	Switzerland	58.07	81.54	0.98	●	67	Egypt	9.75	13.06	0.47	
4	Slovenia	55.45	77.83	0.98	●	68	Argentina	9.60	12.85	0.46	
5	Finland	55.04	77.24	0.97	●	69	Rwanda	9.51	12.73	0.46	
6	Sweden	52.85	74.14	0.96		70	Russian Federation	8.84	11.78	0.45	
7	New Zealand	50.85	71.31	0.95		71	Pakistan	8.73	11.62	0.44	
8	Serbia	49.19	68.96	0.94	●	72	Nepal	8.54	11.36	0.43	●
9	Australia	48.75	68.33	0.94		73	Botswana	8.22	10.90	0.42	
10	Estonia	47.57	66.66	0.93		74	Saudi Arabia	7.96	10.53	0.42	
11	Israel	45.82	64.17	0.92		75	Costa Rica	7.46	9.82	0.41	
12	Portugal	45.49	63.71	0.91	●	76	Mozambique	7.45	9.80	0.40	
13	Netherlands	42.90	60.04	0.90		77	Ethiopia	7.06	9.25	0.39	
14	United Kingdom	41.63	58.24	0.90		78	Morocco	6.97	9.13	0.38	
15	Cyprus	40.98	57.32	0.89		79	India	6.90	9.02	0.38	
16	Belgium	40.13	56.12	0.88		80	Togo	6.72	8.77	0.37	
17	Canada	37.24	52.02	0.87		81	Namibia	6.66	8.69	0.36	
18	Austria	36.09	50.39	0.86		82	Jamaica	6.62	8.63	0.35	
19	Croatia	35.24	49.19	0.86	●	83	Mongolia	6.55	8.53	0.34	
20	Norway	34.97	48.80	0.85		84	Thailand	6.51	8.48	0.34	
21	Czech Republic	34.67	48.37	0.84		85	Belarus	6.47	8.42	0.33	
22	Greece	33.39	46.57	0.83	●	86	Qatar	6.33	8.23	0.32	
23	Spain	32.10	44.74	0.82		87	Tanzania, United Rep.	6.20	8.04	0.31	
24	Tunisia	31.83	44.36	0.82	●	88	Brunei Darussalam	6.14	7.95	0.30	
25	Korea, Rep.	29.19	40.61	0.81		89	Ecuador	6.03	7.80	0.30	
26	Armenia	28.95	40.28	0.80	●	90	Niger	6.02	7.78	0.29	
27	Italy	27.61	38.37	0.79		91	Colombia	6.00	7.75	0.28	
28	Singapore	26.06	36.18	0.78		92	Madagascar	5.84	7.53	0.27	
29	Germany	25.66	35.61	0.78		93	Mexico	5.84	7.52	0.26	
30	France	25.34	35.16	0.77		94	Viet Nam	5.63	7.23	0.26	
31	Hungary	25.30	35.11	0.76		95	Kyrgyzstan	5.57	7.14	0.25	
32	Poland	25.09	34.81	0.75		96	Zambia	5.43	6.95	0.24	
33	Lithuania	24.79	34.38	0.74		97	Algeria	5.36	6.85	0.23	
34	Ireland	23.26	32.21	0.74		98	Albania	5.20	6.62	0.22	
35	Iran, Islamic Rep.	21.54	29.77	0.73	●	99	Cambodia	5.02	6.37	0.22	
36	Montenegro	21.48	29.69	0.72		100	Mauritius	4.64	5.83	0.21	
37	Malawi	20.73	28.62	0.71	●	101	Mali	4.62	5.80	0.20	
38	United States of America	19.84	27.36	0.70		102	Panama	4.53	5.67	0.19	
39	Slovakia	19.58	27.00	0.70		103	Oman	4.24	5.25	0.18	
40	Luxembourg	18.73	25.79	0.69		104	Burundi	3.93	4.82	0.18	
41	Chile	18.45	25.40	0.68		105	Sri Lanka	3.53	4.26	0.17	
42	Malta	17.90	24.61	0.67		106	United Arab Emirates	3.51	4.23	0.16	○
43	Turkey	17.47	24.01	0.66		107	Trinidad and Tobago	3.28	3.90	0.15	
44	South Africa	17.15	23.56	0.66		108	Azerbaijan	3.23	3.83	0.14	
45	Romania	16.49	22.62	0.65		109	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	3.17	3.74	0.14	
46	Jordan	16.03	21.97	0.64		110	Bangladesh	2.89	3.35	0.13	
47	Georgia	16.02	21.96	0.63		111	Côte d'Ivoire	2.86	3.30	0.12	
48	Lebanon	15.72	21.53	0.62		112	Yemen	2.82	3.24	0.11	
49	Zimbabwe	15.64	21.41	0.62	●	113	Peru	2.71	3.10	0.10	○
50	Bulgaria	15.28	20.90	0.61		114	Bahrain	2.68	3.05	0.10	○
51	Japan	15.14	20.70	0.60		115	Kuwait	2.64	3.00	0.09	○
52	Latvia	14.90	20.37	0.59		116	Tajikistan	2.56	2.87	0.08	
53	TFYR of Macedonia	14.24	19.43	0.58		117	Nigeria	2.34	2.57	0.07	
54	China	14.09	19.22	0.58		118	Kazakhstan	1.84	1.86	0.06	○
55	Brazil	13.55	18.45	0.57		119	Paraguay	1.64	1.57	0.06	○
56	Uruguay	13.24	18.02	0.56		120	Philippines	1.58	1.49	0.05	○
57	Moldova, Rep.	13.16	17.90	0.55		121	Guatemala	1.25	1.03	0.04	○
58	Malaysia	12.32	16.71	0.54		122	Honduras	1.18	0.92	0.03	○
59	Ukraine	12.23	16.57	0.54		123	El Salvador	1.11	0.83	0.02	○
60	Uganda	12.05	16.32	0.53		124	Indonesia	0.69	0.23	0.02	○
61	Kenya	11.58	15.65	0.52		125	Guinea	0.68	0.22	0.01	○
62	Benin	11.31	15.28	0.51		126	Dominican Republic	0.53	0.00	0.00	○
63	Burkina Faso	10.61	14.29	0.50	●	n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Cameroon	10.60	14.28	0.50	●						

SOURCE: Clarivate Analytics, special tabulations from Thomson Reuters, Web of Science, Science Citation Index (SCI) and Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI); International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.1.5

Citable documents H index

The H index is the economy's number of published articles (H) that have received at least H citations | 2016

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II: Data Tables

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United Kingdom	1,099.00	100.00	0.99	●	65	Uruguay	132.00	9.63	0.49	
1	United States of America	1,783.00	100.00	0.99	●	66	Nigeria	131.00	9.53	0.48	●
3	Germany	961.00	87.10	0.98	●	67	United Arab Emirates	130.00	9.44	0.48	
4	France	878.00	79.35	0.98	●	68	Morocco	129.00	9.35	0.47	
5	Canada	862.00	77.85	0.97	●	69	Uganda	128.00	9.25	0.46	
6	Japan	797.00	71.78	0.96		70	Cyprus	127.00	9.16	0.45	
7	Italy	766.00	68.88	0.95	●	71	Tunisia	123.00	8.79	0.44	
8	Netherlands	752.00	67.57	0.94		72	Tanzania, United Rep.	122.00	8.69	0.44	
9	Switzerland	744.00	66.82	0.94		73	Sri Lanka	120.00	8.50	0.43	
10	Australia	709.00	63.55	0.93		74	Serbia	118.00	8.32	0.42	
11	Sweden	666.00	59.53	0.92		75	Georgia	114.00	7.94	0.40	
12	Spain	648.00	57.85	0.91	●	75	Luxembourg	114.00	7.94	0.40	
13	Belgium	593.00	52.71	0.90		77	Jordan	112.00	7.76	0.39	
14	China	563.00	49.91	0.90		77	Latvia	112.00	7.76	0.39	
15	Denmark	558.00	49.44	0.89		79	Ecuador	111.00	7.66	0.38	
16	Israel	536.00	47.38	0.88		80	Kuwait	108.00	7.38	0.37	
17	Austria	487.00	42.80	0.87		81	Algeria	106.00	7.20	0.37	
18	Finland	479.00	42.06	0.87		82	Malawi	104.00	7.01	0.36	
19	Korea, Rep.	476.00	41.78	0.86		83	Ethiopia	101.00	6.73	0.35	
20	Norway	439.00	38.32	0.85		84	Zimbabwe	99.00	6.54	0.34	
21	India	426.00	37.10	0.84	●	85	Senegal	95.00	6.17	0.33	
22	Russian Federation	421.00	36.64	0.83	●	86	Cameroon	94.00	6.07	0.32	
23	Brazil	412.00	35.79	0.83	●	86	Nepal	94.00	6.07	0.32	
24	Poland	401.00	34.77	0.82	●	88	Zambia	92.00	5.89	0.31	
25	Hong Kong (China)	392.00	33.93	0.80		89	Oman	91.00	5.79	0.30	
25	Singapore	392.00	33.93	0.80		90	Côte d'Ivoire	89.00	5.61	0.29	
27	New Zealand	387.00	33.46	0.79		91	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	88.00	5.51	0.29	
28	Ireland	364.00	31.31	0.79		92	Qatar	86.00	5.33	0.28	
29	Greece	354.00	30.37	0.78		93	Malta	83.00	5.05	0.27	○
30	Portugal	334.00	28.50	0.77		94	Burkina Faso	82.00	4.95	0.26	
31	Hungary	329.00	28.04	0.76		95	TFYR of Macedonia	81.00	4.86	0.25	○
32	Czech Republic	322.00	27.38	0.75		96	Moldova, Rep.	80.00	4.77	0.25	
33	South Africa	320.00	27.20	0.75		97	Botswana	79.00	4.67	0.24	
34	Mexico	316.00	26.82	0.74		98	Trinidad and Tobago	76.00	4.39	0.23	
35	Argentina	300.00	25.33	0.73	●	99	Jamaica	75.00	4.30	0.21	
36	Turkey	296.00	24.95	0.72		99	Mali	75.00	4.30	0.21	
37	Chile	257.00	21.31	0.71		101	Madagascar	74.00	4.21	0.21	
38	Thailand	236.00	19.35	0.71		102	Mozambique	73.00	4.11	0.20	
39	Iceland	218.00	17.66	0.70		103	Cambodia	72.00	4.02	0.17	
40	Slovenia	204.00	16.36	0.69		103	Mongolia	72.00	4.02	0.17	
41	Iran, Islamic Rep.	199.00	15.89	0.68	●	103	Namibia	72.00	4.02	0.17	
42	Saudi Arabia	195.00	15.51	0.67		106	Guatemala	69.00	3.74	0.17	
42	Slovakia	195.00	15.51	0.67		107	Kazakhstan	68.00	3.64	0.16	
44	Croatia	194.00	15.42	0.66		108	Benin	65.00	3.36	0.15	
45	Malaysia	190.00	15.05	0.65		109	Azerbaijan	64.00	3.27	0.14	
46	Ukraine	188.00	14.86	0.64		110	Bosnia and Herzegovina	61.00	2.99	0.13	○
47	Romania	187.00	14.77	0.63		111	Paraguay	60.00	2.90	0.13	
48	Colombia	186.00	14.67	0.63		112	Niger	59.00	2.80	0.12	
49	Estonia	185.00	14.58	0.62		113	Bahrain	55.00	2.43	0.11	
50	Bulgaria	184.00	14.49	0.60		114	Mauritius	54.00	2.34	0.10	○
50	Egypt	184.00	14.49	0.60		114	Rwanda	54.00	2.34	0.10	
52	Kenya	179.00	14.02	0.60		116	Brunei Darussalam	52.00	2.15	0.09	○
53	Pakistan	166.00	12.80	0.59	●	117	Dominican Republic	51.00	2.06	0.07	○
54	Philippines	163.00	12.52	0.58		117	Honduras	51.00	2.06	0.07	○
55	Indonesia	155.00	11.78	0.57		119	Yemen	50.00	1.96	0.06	
56	Peru	154.00	11.68	0.56		120	Albania	48.00	1.78	0.06	○
57	Lithuania	144.00	10.75	0.56		121	Guinea	46.00	1.59	0.05	
58	Panama	142.00	10.56	0.54		122	Kyrgyzstan	45.00	1.50	0.04	○
58	Viet Nam	142.00	10.56	0.54		123	El Salvador	44.00	1.40	0.03	○
60	Lebanon	138.00	10.19	0.53		124	Togo	39.00	0.93	0.02	○
61	Costa Rica	137.00	10.09	0.52		125	Burundi	32.00	0.28	0.01	○
62	Armenia	135.00	9.91	0.52		125	Montenegro	32.00	0.28	0.01	○
63	Bangladesh	134.00	9.81	0.51	●	127	Tajikistan	29.00	0.00	0.00	○
64	Belarus	133.00	9.72	0.50							

SOURCE: SCImago (2017) SJR—SCImago Journal & Country Rank. Retrieved February 2017

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.2.1 Growth rate of GDP per person engaged

Growth rate of GDP per person engaged (constant 1990 PPP\$) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Viet Nam	6.90	100.00	1.00	●	65	United Kingdom	0.79	47.56	0.42	○
2	China	6.63	97.65	0.99	●	66	Cyprus	0.72	46.95	0.41	
3	Ethiopia	5.56	88.46	0.98	●	67	United States of America	0.71	46.91	0.40	○
4	Côte d'Ivoire	5.43	87.39	0.97	●	68	Colombia	0.68	46.63	0.39	
5	India	5.20	85.45	0.96	●	69	Egypt	0.68	46.62	0.38	
6	Ireland	5.05	84.12	0.95	●	70	Qatar	0.60	45.98	0.37	
7	Cambodia	4.99	83.60	0.95	●	71	Belgium	0.46	44.73	0.36	○
8	Romania	4.68	80.93	0.94	●	72	Jordan	0.44	44.61	0.35	
9	Indonesia	4.62	80.44	0.93	●	73	Montenegro	0.41	44.31	0.35	
10	Mozambique	4.42	78.71	0.92	●	74	Serbia	0.41	44.31	0.34	
11	Sri Lanka	4.33	77.98	0.91	●	75	Canada	0.32	43.54	0.33	○
12	Zambia	4.31	77.77	0.90	●	76	Lithuania	0.31	43.43	0.32	
13	Dominican Republic	4.29	77.64	0.89	●	77	Chile	0.29	43.27	0.31	○
14	Tanzania, United Rep.	4.07	75.75	0.88	●	78	Spain	0.27	43.11	0.30	○
15	Philippines	4.03	75.40	0.87	●	79	Austria	0.23	42.78	0.29	○
16	Bangladesh	3.85	73.82	0.86	●	80	Italy	0.20	42.56	0.28	○
17	Tajikistan	3.77	73.10	0.85	●	81	Iceland	0.18	42.33	0.27	○
18	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.57	71.46	0.85	●	82	Israel	0.15	42.12	0.26	○
19	Thailand	2.98	66.41	0.84	●	83	Mexico	0.12	41.87	0.25	
20	Czech Republic	2.97	66.26	0.83		84	Hungary	0.10	41.69	0.25	○
21	Niger	2.87	65.40	0.82	●	85	Japan	0.07	41.43	0.24	○
22	Kenya	2.83	65.06	0.81	●	86	Portugal	0.07	41.39	0.23	○
23	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	2.82	65.03	0.80	●	87	Denmark	0.06	41.30	0.22	○
24	Mali	2.75	64.36	0.79	●	88	Costa Rica	-0.02	40.64	0.21	
25	Malta	2.73	64.25	0.78		89	Croatia	-0.04	40.43	0.20	○
26	Morocco	2.71	64.08	0.77	●	90	Argentina	-0.16	39.40	0.19	
27	Bulgaria	2.61	63.19	0.76		91	Singapore	-0.21	39.01	0.18	○
28	Sweden	2.57	62.85	0.75		92	Tunisia	-0.43	37.08	0.17	○
29	Kyrgyzstan	2.55	62.71	0.75	●	93	Jamaica	-0.46	36.89	0.16	
30	Pakistan	2.52	62.44	0.74	●	94	Switzerland	-0.63	35.44	0.15	○
31	Armenia	2.40	61.37	0.73		95	Azerbaijan	-0.66	35.12	0.15	
32	Georgia	2.38	61.24	0.72		96	Oman	-0.74	34.47	0.14	
33	Cameroon	2.37	61.14	0.71	●	97	Ukraine	-0.93	32.80	0.13	○
34	Luxembourg	2.27	60.30	0.70		98	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.98	32.40	0.12	
35	Poland	2.20	59.70	0.69		99	Ecuador	-1.10	31.42	0.11	
36	Uganda	2.19	59.56	0.68	●	100	Kuwait	-1.28	29.82	0.10	○
37	Algeria	2.01	58.05	0.67	●	101	Estonia	-1.76	25.76	0.09	○
38	Burkina Faso	1.90	57.10	0.66	●	102	Greece	-2.11	22.71	0.08	○
39	Peru	1.83	56.50	0.65		103	Zimbabwe	-2.42	20.08	0.07	
40	Malawi	1.76	55.88	0.65	●	104	Belarus	-2.43	19.95	0.06	○
41	Slovakia	1.59	54.42	0.64		105	South Africa	-2.54	19.04	0.05	○
42	Slovenia	1.43	53.04	0.63		106	Albania	-2.68	17.82	0.05	○
43	Turkey	1.42	52.98	0.62		107	Nigeria	-2.69	17.73	0.04	○
44	Latvia	1.37	52.55	0.61		108	Moldova, Rep.	-3.52	10.60	0.03	○
45	TFYR of Macedonia	1.34	52.35	0.60		109	Brazil	-4.07	5.91	0.02	○
46	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.30	51.98	0.59		110	Russian Federation	-4.76	0.00	0.00	○
47	United Arab Emirates	1.29	51.85	0.58		110	Yemen	-31.13	0.00	0.00	○
48	Korea, Rep.	1.28	51.79	0.57		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Senegal	1.28	51.79	0.56		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Uruguay	1.24	51.47	0.55		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Madagascar	1.13	50.53	0.55		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Netherlands	1.08	50.05	0.54	○	n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Saudi Arabia	1.04	49.70	0.53		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Norway	1.01	49.50	0.52	○	n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Hong Kong (China)	1.00	49.37	0.51		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Guatemala	1.00	49.36	0.50		n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Kazakhstan	0.99	49.33	0.49		n/a	Mongolia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Malaysia	0.92	48.70	0.48		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	New Zealand	0.91	48.59	0.47	○	n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Finland	0.90	48.51	0.46	○	n/a	Panama	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Germany	0.85	48.14	0.45	○	n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Australia	0.85	48.07	0.45	○	n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	France	0.81	47.73	0.44	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Bahrain	0.80	47.67	0.43							

SOURCE: The Conference Board Total Economy Database™ Output, Labor and Labor Productivity, 1950–2016, May 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.2.2 New business density

New business density (new registrations per thousand population 15–64 years old) | 2014

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Hong Kong (China)	31.30	100.00	0.99	●	65	Albania (2013)	1.11	6.41	0.38	
1	Malta	17.26	100.00	0.99	●	66	Costa Rica	1.10	6.36	0.38	
3	New Zealand	16.63	96.35	0.98	●	67	Kyrgyzstan	1.08	6.24	0.37	
4	Estonia	16.05	92.99	0.97	●	68	Belarus	1.05	6.07	0.36	
5	Australia	14.91	86.38	0.96	●	69	Oman (2013)	1.02	5.89	0.35	
6	Panama (2012)	14.10	81.69	0.95	●	70	Jamaica	1.00	5.78	0.34	
7	Cyprus	13.70	79.37	0.94	●	71	Azerbaijan	0.99	5.72	0.32	
8	Botswana	13.11	75.95	0.93	●	71	Jordan	0.99	5.72	0.32	
9	United Kingdom (2012)	12.90	74.73	0.92		73	Mexico	0.94	5.43	0.31	
10	Latvia	10.61	61.46	0.91	●	74	Ukraine (2012)	0.92	5.31	0.30	
11	Singapore	9.51	55.09	0.90		75	Thailand	0.90	5.20	0.29	
12	Iceland	9.48	54.92	0.89		76	Namibia (2012)	0.85	4.91	0.28	
13	Bulgaria	8.86	51.32	0.88	●	77	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.83	4.79	0.27	
14	Chile	8.03	46.51	0.88	●	78	Greece (2010)	0.77	4.42	0.26	○
15	Norway	7.72	44.72	0.87		79	Nigeria	0.76	4.39	0.25	
16	Sweden	6.87	39.79	0.86		80	Austria	0.73	4.21	0.24	○
17	Montenegro	6.85	39.68	0.85	●	81	Madagascar	0.70	4.04	0.23	
18	South Africa (2012)	6.54	37.86	0.84	●	82	Nepal	0.69	3.98	0.22	
19	Mongolia	6.31	36.55	0.83	●	83	Algeria	0.58	3.34	0.21	
20	Luxembourg (2012)	6.10	35.33	0.82		84	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.57	3.28	0.20	
21	Ireland	5.78	33.48	0.81		85	Poland (2009)	0.53	3.05	0.19	○
22	Georgia	5.65	32.72	0.80		86	El Salvador	0.52	2.99	0.17	
23	Netherlands	5.34	30.93	0.79		86	Guatemala (2012)	0.52	2.99	0.17	
24	Mauritius	5.14	29.77	0.78	●	88	Sri Lanka (2012)	0.51	2.94	0.16	
25	Croatia	4.63	26.81	0.77		89	Argentina	0.43	2.47	0.15	
26	Portugal	4.62	26.75	0.76		90	Senegal	0.30	1.72	0.14	
27	Slovenia	4.44	25.71	0.75		91	Indonesia (2012)	0.29	1.66	0.13	
28	Denmark	4.36	25.25	0.74		92	Philippines (2012)	0.27	1.55	0.13	○
29	Russian Federation	4.20	24.32	0.73		93	Tajikistan (2012)	0.26	1.49	0.11	
30	Lithuania	4.19	24.26	0.72		93	Togo	0.26	1.49	0.11	
31	Romania	4.07	23.57	0.71		95	Cambodia (2009)	0.22	1.24	0.10	
32	TFYR of Macedonia	3.70	21.42	0.70		96	Burkina Faso (2012)	0.15	0.85	0.08	
33	Hungary	3.66	21.19	0.69		96	Japan	0.15	0.85	0.08	○
34	Finland	3.43	19.86	0.68		98	Guinea	0.13	0.73	0.07	
35	Czech Republic	3.42	19.80	0.67		99	Egypt (2009)	0.13	0.72	0.06	○
36	Israel	3.11	18.00	0.66		100	India	0.12	0.68	0.05	○
37	Slovakia	3.10	17.94	0.65		101	Bangladesh (2012)	0.09	0.50	0.04	○
38	Spain	2.97	17.19	0.64		102	Malawi (2009)	0.08	0.44	0.03	○
39	Brazil	2.88	16.67	0.63		103	Pakistan	0.04	0.21	0.02	○
40	Switzerland (2012)	2.53	14.64	0.63		104	Ethiopia (2009)	0.03	0.15	0.01	○
41	Uruguay (2012)	2.49	14.41	0.62		105	Niger (2009)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
42	Peru	2.44	14.12	0.61		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Malaysia	2.37	13.71	0.60		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Italy	2.32	13.42	0.59		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Korea, Rep.	2.30	13.31	0.58		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	France	2.26	13.08	0.57	○	n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Belgium (2013)	2.05	11.86	0.56		n/a	China	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Colombia (2012)	2.00	11.57	0.55		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Kenya	1.80	10.41	0.54		n/a	Ecuador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Kazakhstan (2012)	1.71	9.89	0.53		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Qatar	1.70	9.83	0.52		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Moldova, Rep. (2009)	1.63	9.43	0.51		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Serbia	1.62	9.37	0.50		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Morocco	1.54	8.91	0.49		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Armenia	1.52	8.79	0.47		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Tunisia (2013)	1.52	8.79	0.47		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Rwanda	1.49	8.62	0.46		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	United Arab Emirates (2012)	1.38	7.98	0.45		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Zambia	1.33	7.69	0.44	●	n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Germany (2013)	1.29	7.46	0.43	○	n/a	United States of America	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Canada	1.28	7.40	0.42	○	n/a	Viet Nam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Dominican Republic	1.20	6.93	0.41		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Uganda (2012)	1.17	6.76	0.40		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Turkey	1.13	6.53	0.39							

SOURCE: World Bank, *Doing Business 2016, Entrepreneurship*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.2.3 Total computer software spending

Total computer software spending (% of GDP) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United States of America	1.09	100.00	1.00	●	65	Uruguay	0.24	21.47	0.48	
2	Ireland	0.83	75.82	0.99	●	66	India	0.24	21.33	0.48	
3	Canada	0.80	72.98	0.98	●	67	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.24	21.20	0.47	
4	United Kingdom	0.77	70.23	0.98	●	68	Argentina	0.23	20.45	0.46	
5	Switzerland	0.74	67.71	0.97		69	Colombia	0.21	18.80	0.45	
6	Ukraine	0.70	63.48	0.96	●	70	Panama	0.21	18.51	0.44	
7	Spain	0.66	59.88	0.95	●	71	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.21	18.31	0.44	
8	Belgium	0.65	59.24	0.94	●	72	Brazil	0.20	18.17	0.43	
9	Norway	0.64	58.20	0.94		73	Luxembourg	0.19	16.74	0.42	
10	Netherlands	0.63	57.77	0.93		74	Kenya	0.17	15.45	0.41	
11	Portugal	0.62	56.77	0.92	●	75	Mauritius	0.17	15.44	0.40	
12	Denmark	0.62	56.35	0.91		76	Cameroon	0.17	15.12	0.40	
13	France	0.60	54.54	0.90		77	Bangladesh	0.17	14.95	0.39	
14	Austria	0.59	54.12	0.90		78	Cyprus	0.17	14.80	0.38	
15	Italy	0.58	53.07	0.89	●	79	Estonia	0.16	13.73	0.37	○
16	Sweden	0.58	52.80	0.88		80	TFYR of Macedonia	0.15	12.97	0.36	
17	Greece	0.58	52.41	0.87	●	81	Nigeria	0.13	11.19	0.35	
18	Turkey	0.55	49.68	0.86	●	82	Mongolia	0.13	11.16	0.35	
19	Finland	0.55	49.67	0.85		83	Moldova, Rep.	0.12	10.88	0.34	
20	Germany	0.55	49.65	0.85		84	Namibia	0.12	10.38	0.33	
21	Kuwait	0.44	40.24	0.84	●	85	Botswana	0.12	10.23	0.32	
22	Montenegro	0.43	38.54	0.83	●	86	Albania	0.12	10.13	0.31	
23	Saudi Arabia	0.41	37.25	0.82	●	87	Latvia	0.11	9.90	0.31	○
24	Zimbabwe	0.41	36.75	0.81	●	88	Armenia	0.11	9.26	0.30	
25	Malta	0.40	36.40	0.81		89	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.10	8.81	0.29	
26	China	0.40	36.39	0.80		90	Kyrgyzstan	0.10	8.28	0.28	
27	Bahrain	0.39	35.74	0.79		91	Georgia	0.10	8.16	0.27	
28	Hong Kong (China)	0.38	34.46	0.78		92	Slovenia	0.09	8.07	0.27	○
29	Malaysia	0.37	33.91	0.77		93	Togo	0.08	7.14	0.26	
30	South Africa	0.37	33.45	0.77		94	Burundi	0.08	6.95	0.25	
31	Qatar	0.35	31.68	0.76		95	Tajikistan	0.08	6.47	0.24	
32	Iceland	0.34	31.07	0.75		96	Lithuania	0.08	6.45	0.23	○
33	Sri Lanka	0.34	30.48	0.74	●	97	Azerbaijan	0.06	4.98	0.23	
34	Singapore	0.34	30.46	0.73		98	Croatia	0.06	4.64	0.22	○
35	Russian Federation	0.33	30.06	0.73		99	Oman	0.05	4.21	0.21	
36	Indonesia	0.33	29.80	0.72	●	100	Rwanda	0.05	4.12	0.20	
37	United Arab Emirates	0.33	29.42	0.71		101	Benin	0.05	4.07	0.19	
38	Jamaica	0.32	28.59	0.70	●	102	Malawi	0.05	4.03	0.19	
39	Viet Nam	0.32	28.57	0.69		103	Serbia	0.05	3.62	0.18	○
40	Tunisia	0.31	28.05	0.69	●	104	Lebanon	0.05	3.57	0.17	
41	Czech Republic	0.31	27.93	0.68		105	El Salvador	0.05	3.56	0.16	
42	Hungary	0.31	27.75	0.67		106	Paraguay	0.04	3.50	0.15	
43	Slovakia	0.30	27.24	0.66		107	Guinea	0.04	3.49	0.15	
44	Poland	0.30	26.96	0.65		108	Belarus	0.04	3.11	0.14	○
45	Romania	0.30	26.76	0.65		109	Niger	0.04	2.82	0.13	
46	Egypt	0.30	26.63	0.64	●	110	Burkina Faso	0.03	2.56	0.12	
47	Thailand	0.29	26.05	0.63		111	Mali	0.03	2.56	0.11	
48	Bulgaria	0.28	25.57	0.62		112	Cambodia	0.03	2.51	0.10	
49	Chile	0.28	25.39	0.61		113	Mozambique	0.03	2.31	0.10	
50	Korea, Rep.	0.28	25.37	0.60		114	Zambia	0.03	2.24	0.09	
51	Australia	0.28	25.20	0.60		115	Madagascar	0.03	2.12	0.08	
52	Costa Rica	0.28	24.97	0.59		116	Nepal	0.02	1.59	0.07	
53	Israel	0.28	24.92	0.58		117	Dominican Republic	0.02	1.56	0.06	○
54	Jordan	0.28	24.88	0.57		118	Yemen	0.02	1.55	0.06	
55	Honduras	0.27	24.45	0.56	●	119	Kazakhstan	0.02	1.39	0.05	○
56	Senegal	0.27	24.44	0.56		120	Côte d'Ivoire	0.02	1.24	0.04	○
57	Mexico	0.26	23.66	0.55		121	Guatemala	0.02	1.01	0.03	○
58	New Zealand	0.26	23.61	0.54		122	Uganda	0.02	0.83	0.02	○
59	Pakistan	0.26	23.60	0.53	●	123	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.01	0.44	0.02	○
60	Japan	0.26	23.11	0.52		124	Algeria	0.01	0.41	0.01	○
61	Philippines	0.25	22.83	0.52		125	Ethiopia	0.01	0.00	0.00	○
62	Morocco	0.25	22.47	0.51		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Ecuador	0.25	22.39	0.50		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Peru	0.24	21.79	0.49							

SOURCE: IHS Global Insight, *Information and Communication Technology Database*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.2.4 ISO 9001 quality certificates

ISO 9001 Quality management systems—Requirements: Number of certificates issued (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Italy	61.08	100.00	1.00	●	65	India	4.54	7.43	0.49	
2	Romania	49.49	81.02	0.99	●	66	Luxembourg	4.50	7.37	0.48	
3	Bulgaria	39.68	64.96	0.98	●	67	Honduras	4.18	6.84	0.48	
4	Slovakia	35.23	57.67	0.98	●	68	El Salvador	4.17	6.82	0.47	
5	Malta	32.76	53.64	0.97	●	69	Jordan	4.09	6.70	0.46	
6	Israel	31.85	52.14	0.96		70	Canada	3.93	6.43	0.45	○
7	Czech Republic	31.50	51.57	0.95	●	71	Costa Rica	3.74	6.13	0.44	
8	Estonia	30.06	49.21	0.94	●	72	Sri Lanka	3.58	5.87	0.44	
9	Cyprus	29.25	47.88	0.94	●	73	Morocco	3.54	5.79	0.43	
10	Croatia	27.71	45.36	0.93	●	74	Mexico	3.33	5.45	0.42	
11	Portugal	25.83	42.28	0.92	●	75	Peru	3.31	5.42	0.41	
12	Serbia	25.71	42.09	0.91	●	76	Oman	3.21	5.25	0.40	
13	Switzerland	25.29	41.40	0.90		77	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	3.10	5.07	0.40	
14	Slovenia	23.22	38.02	0.90	●	78	Ukraine	3.09	5.06	0.39	
15	Latvia	22.77	37.28	0.89		79	Brunei Darussalam	3.07	5.03	0.38	
16	Hungary	22.35	36.60	0.88	●	80	Indonesia	3.02	4.95	0.37	
17	Belarus	21.73	35.58	0.87	●	81	Philippines	2.96	4.84	0.37	
18	Greece	21.59	35.35	0.87	●	82	Madagascar	2.70	4.42	0.36	
19	Spain	20.22	33.11	0.86		83	Pakistan	2.67	4.37	0.35	
20	Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.38	31.74	0.85	●	84	Trinidad and Tobago	2.65	4.33	0.34	
21	Colombia	18.48	30.25	0.84	●	85	Russian Federation	2.44	3.99	0.33	
22	Uruguay	18.04	29.53	0.83	●	86	Georgia	2.38	3.90	0.33	
23	Lithuania	15.00	24.56	0.83	●	87	Egypt	2.36	3.87	0.32	
24	United Kingdom	14.86	24.33	0.82		88	Panama	2.25	3.69	0.31	
25	China	14.85	24.32	0.81		89	Benin	2.18	3.57	0.30	
26	Malaysia	14.63	23.96	0.80		90	Qatar	2.12	3.47	0.29	
27	Germany	13.73	22.48	0.79		91	Côte d'Ivoire	2.03	3.33	0.29	
28	Chile	12.48	20.43	0.79		92	Togo	2.02	3.31	0.28	
29	TFYR of Macedonia	12.48	20.43	0.78	●	93	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.91	3.13	0.27	
30	Netherlands	12.35	20.22	0.77		94	United States of America	1.84	3.00	0.26	○
31	Singapore	12.24	20.04	0.76		95	Saudi Arabia	1.79	2.93	0.25	
32	Australia	11.95	19.57	0.75		96	Guatemala	1.78	2.92	0.25	
33	Finland	11.54	18.89	0.75		97	Namibia	1.76	2.88	0.24	
34	Austria	11.04	18.07	0.74		98	Mozambique	1.71	2.80	0.23	
35	Poland	10.61	17.36	0.73		99	Senegal	1.66	2.72	0.22	
36	France	10.44	17.10	0.72		100	Burkina Faso	1.62	2.65	0.21	
37	Japan	9.73	15.92	0.71		101	Azerbaijan	1.43	2.34	0.21	
38	Mauritius	9.70	15.88	0.71		102	Nepal	1.40	2.29	0.20	
39	Sweden	9.09	14.88	0.70		103	Dominican Republic	1.29	2.11	0.19	
40	Albania	8.54	13.99	0.69	●	104	Kuwait	1.19	1.94	0.18	
41	Montenegro	8.43	13.80	0.68		105	Uganda	1.10	1.80	0.17	
42	Argentina	8.04	13.17	0.67		106	Kazakhstan	1.07	1.75	0.17	
43	Tunisia	7.84	12.84	0.67		107	Armenia	1.06	1.74	0.16	
44	Thailand	7.82	12.81	0.66		108	Jamaica	1.05	1.72	0.15	
45	United Arab Emirates	7.68	12.57	0.65		109	Algeria	0.98	1.60	0.14	
46	Ireland	7.62	12.47	0.64		110	Cameroon	0.95	1.55	0.13	
47	Lebanon	7.58	12.41	0.63		111	Malawi	0.83	1.36	0.13	
48	Viet Nam	7.50	12.27	0.63		112	Zambia	0.80	1.31	0.12	
49	Moldova, Rep.	7.25	11.86	0.62		113	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.79	1.29	0.11	
50	Denmark	7.21	11.80	0.61		114	Bangladesh	0.78	1.28	0.10	
51	Belgium	7.20	11.78	0.60		115	Cambodia	0.74	1.20	0.10	
52	New Zealand	7.16	11.73	0.60		116	Ethiopia	0.61	1.00	0.09	
53	Norway	6.91	11.31	0.59		117	Guinea	0.59	0.96	0.08	
54	Ecuador	6.89	11.29	0.58	●	118	Mongolia	0.50	0.81	0.07	○
55	Korea, Rep.	6.47	10.59	0.57		119	Botswana	0.43	0.70	0.06	○
56	Hong Kong (China)	6.06	9.92	0.56		120	Niger	0.42	0.69	0.06	
57	South Africa	5.99	9.80	0.56		121	Yemen	0.29	0.48	0.05	
58	Bahrain	5.84	9.57	0.55		122	Nigeria	0.18	0.30	0.04	○
59	Paraguay	5.51	9.02	0.54	●	123	Mali	0.17	0.28	0.03	○
60	Brazil	5.48	8.97	0.53		124	Tajikistan	0.17	0.27	0.02	○
61	Turkey	5.35	8.76	0.52		125	Rwanda	0.15	0.24	0.02	○
62	Iceland	4.94	8.09	0.52		126	Kyrgyzstan	0.05	0.08	0.01	○
63	Zimbabwe	4.64	7.59	0.51	●	127	Burundi	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
64	Kenya	4.61	7.55	0.50							

SOURCE: International Organization for Standardization, *The ISO Survey 2015*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.2.5 High-tech and medium-high-tech output

High-tech and medium-high-tech output (% of total manufactures output) | 2014

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Switzerland	0.65	100.00	1.00	●	65	Latvia (2013)	0.16	21.59	0.37	
2	Singapore	0.65	99.72	0.99	●	66	Cyprus	0.15	20.36	0.36	
3	Hungary	0.58	88.97	0.98	●	67	Kazakhstan (2013)	0.15	19.68	0.35	
4	Slovakia	0.58	88.38	0.97	●	68	Uruguay (2011)	0.14	19.62	0.34	
5	Ireland (2013)	0.55	84.74	0.96	●	69	Kuwait (2013)	0.14	18.94	0.33	
6	Germany	0.54	83.01	0.95		70	Ecuador (2008)	0.14	18.80	0.32	
7	Czech Republic	0.52	79.97	0.94	●	71	Ethiopia	0.14	18.11	0.31	
8	Korea, Rep.	0.52	79.79	0.93		72	Paraguay (2010)	0.13	17.83	0.30	
9	Japan (2012)	0.50	76.49	0.92		73	New Zealand (2012)	0.13	17.50	0.29	○
10	Slovenia	0.47	71.88	0.91	●	74	Azerbaijan (2013)	0.13	17.19	0.28	
11	Sweden	0.46	69.58	0.90		75	Greece	0.13	17.13	0.27	○
12	Qatar (2013)	0.44	66.55	0.89	●	76	Georgia (2013)	0.13	16.82	0.26	
13	United States of America (2008)	0.43	65.58	0.88		77	Costa Rica (2013)	0.12	15.67	0.25	
14	China (2011)	0.43	65.36	0.87		78	Kenya (2013)	0.11	14.24	0.24	
15	Austria	0.43	65.07	0.86		79	Bosnia and Herzegovina (2011)	0.11	14.16	0.23	
16	Mexico (2013)	0.42	63.52	0.85	●	80	Moldova, Rep. (2013)	0.10	12.77	0.22	
17	Denmark	0.42	62.85	0.84		81	Bahrain (2013)	0.10	12.75	0.21	
18	Philippines (2012)	0.41	61.98	0.83	●	82	Tanzania, United Rep. (2010)	0.10	12.46	0.20	
19	Thailand (2011)	0.41	61.60	0.82		83	Peru (2011)	0.09	11.27	0.19	○
20	Netherlands	0.39	58.47	0.81		84	Bangladesh (2011)	0.09	10.98	0.18	
21	Brazil (2013)	0.38	57.40	0.80	●	85	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2010)	0.09	10.45	0.17	
22	Finland	0.38	56.54	0.79		86	Malawi (2012)	0.09	10.28	0.16	
23	France	0.37	55.87	0.78		87	Mauritius (2012)	0.08	9.54	0.15	○
24	Oman	0.37	55.05	0.77	●	88	Albania (2013)	0.08	8.98	0.14	
25	United Kingdom	0.36	54.58	0.76		89	Panama (2013)	0.08	8.81	0.13	
26	Italy	0.36	54.41	0.75		90	Iceland (2006)	0.07	7.90	0.12	○
27	Romania (2013)	0.36	54.14	0.74		91	Nepal (2011)	0.07	7.23	0.11	
28	Malaysia (2012)	0.36	53.58	0.73		92	Sri Lanka (2012)	0.06	6.35	0.10	○
29	Saudi Arabia (2009)	0.36	53.41	0.72		93	Mongolia (2011)	0.06	5.34	0.09	○
30	Estonia	0.35	52.82	0.71		94	Namibia (2013)	0.05	4.01	0.08	○
31	Belgium	0.35	51.90	0.70		95	Kyrgyzstan (2013)	0.04	3.39	0.07	
32	Norway	0.34	51.45	0.69		96	Cameroon (2008)	0.04	3.37	0.06	○
33	Spain	0.33	49.71	0.68		97	Armenia (2013)	0.04	2.94	0.05	○
34	Tunisia (2007)	0.32	47.75	0.67		98	Burundi (2012)	0.04	2.52	0.04	
35	Poland	0.32	47.19	0.66		99	Brunei Darussalam (2010)	0.03	0.82	0.03	○
36	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.31	45.50	0.65	●	100	Tajikistan (2013)	0.02	0.49	0.02	○
37	Israel	0.30	44.06	0.64		101	Madagascar (2006)	0.02	0.37	0.01	○
38	Canada	0.29	43.52	0.63		102	Yemen (2012)	0.02	0.00	0.00	○
39	Algeria (2010)	0.29	42.91	0.62	●	n/a	Argentina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	India	0.29	42.82	0.61		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Belarus	0.29	42.02	0.60		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Morocco (2013)	0.28	41.86	0.59		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Indonesia (2013)	0.28	41.69	0.58		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	South Africa (2010)	0.27	40.07	0.57		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Serbia	0.27	38.87	0.56		n/a	Croatia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Viet Nam (2012)	0.26	38.22	0.55		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Portugal	0.26	37.95	0.54		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Turkey	0.25	36.70	0.53		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Australia (2013)	0.25	36.59	0.52		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Malta (2010)	0.24	35.60	0.51		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Russian Federation	0.24	35.52	0.50		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Pakistan (2006)	0.24	34.36	0.50		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Hong Kong (China)	0.23	32.67	0.49		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Lebanon (2007)	0.22	31.63	0.48		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Jordan (2013)	0.21	30.81	0.47		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Ukraine	0.20	29.23	0.46		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Bulgaria	0.20	28.58	0.45		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Colombia (2012)	0.20	28.49	0.44		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	TFYR of Macedonia (2011)	0.20	27.77	0.43		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Egypt (2012)	0.19	27.45	0.42		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Lithuania	0.19	26.21	0.41		n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Luxembourg	0.18	25.40	0.40		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Chile (2013)	0.17	23.85	0.39		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Senegal (2012)	0.16	21.60	0.38							

SOURCE: United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), *Industrial Statistics Database*, 3- and 4-digit level of International Standard Industrial Classification ISIC Revision 3 (INDSTAT4 2016); OECD, Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry, Economic Analysis and Statistics Division, 'ISIC REV. 3 Technology Intensity Definition: Classification of Manufacturing Industries into Categories Based on R&D Intensities', 7 July 2011

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United States of America	5.09	100.00	1.00	●	65	Estonia	0.07	3.16	0.40	○
2	Japan	4.71	96.20	0.99	●	66	Peru	0.05	2.48	0.39	
3	Sweden	4.21	90.88	0.98	●	67	China	0.05	2.35	0.38	
4	Switzerland	3.82	86.32	0.97		68	Mongolia	0.05	2.30	0.37	
5	Netherlands	3.71	84.98	0.96	●	69	Albania	0.05	2.29	0.36	
6	Finland	2.90	74.02	0.95		70	Latvia	0.04	2.01	0.36	
7	Iceland	2.82	72.79	0.94		71	Pakistan	0.04	2.00	0.35	
8	Ireland	2.39	65.92	0.93		72	Mauritius (2014)	0.04	1.99	0.34	
9	Malta	2.13	61.41	0.93		73	Malaysia	0.04	1.98	0.33	
10	United Kingdom	1.98	58.58	0.92		74	Montenegro	0.04	1.80	0.32	
11	France	1.88	56.50	0.91		75	Slovakia	0.03	1.61	0.31	○
12	Denmark	1.41	46.66	0.90		76	Indonesia	0.03	1.57	0.30	
13	Hungary	1.41	46.56	0.89	●	77	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	0.03	1.48	0.29	
14	Korea, Rep.	1.04	37.47	0.88		78	Zimbabwe (2012)	0.03	1.28	0.28	
15	Luxembourg	0.98	35.71	0.87		79	Costa Rica (2014)	0.02	1.19	0.27	
16	Germany	0.94	34.54	0.86		80	Burkina Faso (2014)	0.02	1.10	0.26	
17	Israel	0.87	32.65	0.85		81	Panama	0.02	1.07	0.25	
18	Canada	0.83	31.30	0.84		82	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	0.01	0.72	0.24	
19	Belgium	0.78	30.02	0.83		83	Rwanda (2009)	0.01	0.71	0.23	
20	Singapore	0.69	27.18	0.82		84	Philippines	0.01	0.69	0.22	
21	New Zealand	0.63	25.29	0.81		85	Honduras	0.01	0.53	0.21	
22	Italy	0.58	23.39	0.80		86	Cyprus (2014)	0.01	0.48	0.21	○
23	United Arab Emirates	0.50	20.92	0.79		87	Burundi (2013)	0.01	0.44	0.20	
24	Madagascar (2013)	0.46	19.17	0.79	●	88	Georgia	0.01	0.37	0.19	
25	Austria	0.45	18.86	0.78		89	Tajikistan (2013)	0.01	0.35	0.18	
26	Spain	0.43	18.12	0.77		90	Guinea (2008)	0.01	0.31	0.17	
27	Yemen (2009)	0.40	17.00	0.76	●	91	Côte d'Ivoire (2013)	0.01	0.28	0.16	
28	Kenya (2014)	0.39	16.80	0.75	●	92	Cambodia	0.00	0.20	0.15	
29	Norway	0.38	16.48	0.74		93	Ethiopia (2010)	0.00	0.17	0.14	
30	El Salvador	0.33	14.61	0.73	●	94	Mali (2012)	0.00	0.16	0.13	
31	Australia	0.32	13.89	0.72		95	Morocco (2013)	0.00	0.13	0.12	○
32	Czech Republic	0.31	13.69	0.71		96	Cameroon (2013)	0.00	0.12	0.11	
33	Egypt (2007)	0.25	11.36	0.70	●	97	Uruguay	0.00	0.11	0.10	○
34	Brazil	0.25	11.26	0.69		98	Bangladesh (2014)	0.00	0.11	0.09	
35	Argentina	0.24	10.64	0.68		99	Botswana (2014)	0.00	0.10	0.08	○
36	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.23	10.46	0.67	●	100	Namibia (2014)	0.00	0.10	0.07	○
37	Russian Federation	0.22	9.86	0.66		101	Kazakhstan	0.00	0.09	0.07	○
38	Croatia	0.20	9.13	0.65		102	Mozambique (2012)	0.00	0.07	0.06	
39	Serbia	0.20	9.03	0.64		103	Togo (2010)	0.00	0.04	0.05	
40	Slovenia	0.19	8.62	0.64		104	Algeria (2014)	0.00	0.03	0.04	
41	Poland	0.18	8.47	0.63		105	Benin (2014)	0.00	0.01	0.03	○
42	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.18	8.35	0.62		106	Niger (2007)	0.00	0.01	0.02	
43	Ukraine	0.18	8.17	0.61		107	Azerbaijan (2012)	0.00	0.01	0.01	○
44	TFYR of Macedonia	0.16	7.45	0.60		108	Tanzania, United Rep. (2007)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
45	Bulgaria	0.13	6.32	0.59		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Moldova, Rep.	0.13	6.15	0.58		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Romania	0.12	5.75	0.57		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Tunisia (2014)	0.12	5.52	0.56		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Portugal	0.11	5.01	0.55		n/a	Ecuador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	South Africa	0.11	4.98	0.54		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Jamaica	0.10	4.91	0.53		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Chile (2014)	0.10	4.85	0.52		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	India	0.10	4.82	0.51		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	0.10	4.75	0.50		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Guatemala	0.10	4.74	0.50		n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Colombia	0.10	4.63	0.49		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Greece	0.09	4.32	0.48		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Mexico	0.07	3.56	0.47		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Lebanon (2014)	0.07	3.56	0.46		n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Thailand	0.07	3.45	0.45		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Belarus	0.07	3.40	0.44		n/a	Turkey	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Lithuania	0.07	3.38	0.43		n/a	Viet Nam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Senegal (2014)	0.07	3.28	0.42		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Uganda	0.07	3.20	0.41							

SOURCE: World Trade Organization, *Trade in Commercial Services* database, based on the sixth (2009) edition of the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Manual* and *Balance of Payments* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.3.2 High-tech exports

High-tech net exports (% of total trade) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	China	29.38	100.00	0.99	●	65	Iceland	1.34	4.55	0.48	
1	Malaysia	32.31	100.00	0.99	●	66	Turkey	1.32	4.48	0.48	
3	Singapore	29.08	98.97	0.98	●	67	Kyrgyzstan	1.20	4.07	0.47	
4	Viet Nam	26.83	91.32	0.98	●	68	Dominican Republic	1.13	3.82	0.46	
5	Korea, Rep.	24.79	84.36	0.97		69	Cambodia	0.93	3.15	0.45	
6	Panama (2011)	17.12	58.25	0.96	●	70	Chile	0.81	2.73	0.44	
7	Czech Republic	16.72	56.90	0.95	●	71	Pakistan	0.73	2.47	0.44	
8	Israel	15.76	53.62	0.94		72	Luxembourg	0.68	2.31	0.43	
9	Thailand	15.23	51.82	0.94	●	73	Jordan	0.67	2.27	0.42	
10	Mexico	14.79	50.32	0.93	●	74	Moldova, Rep.	0.62	2.08	0.41	
11	France	14.45	49.17	0.92	●	75	Zambia	0.61	2.06	0.40	
12	Switzerland	14.43	49.11	0.91		76	Côte d'Ivoire	0.58	1.95	0.40	
13	Germany	13.93	47.41	0.90		77	Montenegro	0.57	1.93	0.39	
14	Hungary	13.89	47.28	0.90	●	78	Senegal	0.56	1.90	0.38	
15	Netherlands	13.00	44.22	0.89		79	Kenya (2013)	0.56	1.88	0.37	
16	Japan	12.82	43.62	0.88		80	Honduras (2014)	0.53	1.79	0.36	
17	Estonia	11.66	39.68	0.87		81	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2011)	0.53	1.78	0.35	
18	Ireland	11.66	39.66	0.86		82	Botswana	0.51	1.73	0.35	
19	Belgium	11.07	37.68	0.85		83	Georgia	0.51	1.72	0.34	
20	Slovakia	9.32	31.72	0.85	●	84	Peru	0.51	1.72	0.33	
21	United Kingdom	9.23	31.39	0.84		85	Oman (2014)	0.49	1.65	0.32	
22	Austria	9.18	31.22	0.83		86	Cyprus	0.48	1.61	0.31	
23	Sweden	9.04	30.75	0.82		87	Ecuador	0.46	1.54	0.31	
24	Latvia	8.05	27.37	0.81		88	Paraguay	0.45	1.53	0.30	
25	Poland	7.25	24.67	0.81		89	Rwanda	0.45	1.52	0.29	
26	United States of America	7.10	24.16	0.80		90	Mozambique	0.42	1.40	0.28	
27	Denmark	6.83	23.25	0.79		91	Albania	0.41	1.38	0.27	
28	Lithuania	6.10	20.75	0.78		92	Sri Lanka	0.32	1.07	0.27	
29	Romania	6.04	20.53	0.77		93	Armenia	0.32	1.07	0.26	
30	Kazakhstan	5.91	20.12	0.77	●	94	Qatar	0.27	0.91	0.25	
31	Italy	5.65	19.22	0.76		95	United Arab Emirates	0.27	0.90	0.24	○
32	Canada	5.63	19.15	0.75		96	Kuwait	0.27	0.89	0.23	
33	Costa Rica	5.12	17.42	0.74		97	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.24	0.79	0.23	
34	Finland	5.03	17.11	0.73		98	Zimbabwe (2014)	0.22	0.72	0.22	
35	Slovenia	4.97	16.91	0.73		99	Malawi	0.19	0.64	0.21	
36	Malta	4.71	16.01	0.72		100	Lebanon (2014)	0.19	0.62	0.20	
37	Tunisia	4.34	14.76	0.71	●	101	Burkina Faso	0.17	0.58	0.19	
38	Brazil	4.06	13.81	0.70		102	Cameroon	0.17	0.57	0.19	
39	Spain	3.98	13.52	0.69		103	Nigeria (2014)	0.17	0.55	0.18	
40	Croatia	3.86	13.11	0.69		104	Egypt	0.16	0.54	0.17	
41	Norway	3.85	13.11	0.68		105	Uganda	0.16	0.52	0.16	
42	Bulgaria	3.70	12.57	0.67		106	Guinea (2014)	0.15	0.48	0.15	
43	Indonesia	3.49	11.87	0.66		107	Bangladesh (2011)	0.14	0.45	0.15	
44	Russian Federation	3.41	11.60	0.65		108	Ethiopia	0.13	0.43	0.14	
45	India	3.19	10.86	0.65		109	Saudi Arabia	0.13	0.42	0.13	○
46	Ukraine	3.11	10.57	0.64		110	Bahrain	0.12	0.40	0.12	
47	Niger (2014)	2.95	10.02	0.63		111	Mali (2012)	0.11	0.36	0.11	
48	Portugal	2.62	8.89	0.62		112	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.09	0.27	0.10	
49	El Salvador	2.40	8.16	0.61	●	113	Hong Kong (China)	0.08	0.26	0.10	○
50	Uruguay	2.28	7.76	0.60		114	Burundi (2014)	0.07	0.23	0.09	
51	Greece	2.27	7.72	0.60		115	Azerbaijan	0.07	0.23	0.08	○
52	South Africa	2.27	7.70	0.59		116	Mongolia	0.07	0.22	0.07	○
53	Serbia	2.19	7.44	0.58		117	Nepal	0.06	0.18	0.06	○
54	TFYR of Macedonia	2.16	7.33	0.57		118	Benin	0.05	0.16	0.06	
55	Australia	2.04	6.93	0.56		119	Madagascar	0.05	0.14	0.05	
56	Argentina	2.03	6.91	0.56		120	Trinidad and Tobago (2010)	0.03	0.10	0.04	○
57	Belarus	1.76	5.98	0.55		121	Togo (2014)	0.02	0.06	0.03	○
58	Namibia (2014)	1.61	5.46	0.54		122	Mauritius	0.02	0.06	0.02	○
59	Morocco	1.53	5.19	0.53		123	Yemen (2014)	0.01	0.02	0.02	
60	Colombia	1.52	5.15	0.52		124	Jamaica	0.01	0.02	0.01	○
61	Guatemala	1.52	5.14	0.52		125	Algeria	0.01	0.00	0.00	○
62	Brunei Darussalam	1.39	4.72	0.51		n/a	Philippines	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.38	4.70	0.50		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	New Zealand	1.37	4.66	0.49							

SOURCE: United Nations, COMTRADE database; Eurostat, *Annex 5: High-tech aggregation by SITC Rev. 4*, April 2009

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.3.3

ICT services exports

Telecommunications, computers, and information services exports (% of total trade) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Costa Rica	14.62	100.00	0.98	●	65	Norway	1.55	14.30	0.49	○
1	India	12.63	100.00	0.98	●	66	Greece	1.53	14.09	0.48	
1	Ireland	24.01	100.00	0.98	●	67	Italy	1.49	13.74	0.47	
1	Israel	10.63	100.00	0.98	●	68	United States of America	1.49	13.72	0.46	
5	Finland	9.88	93.00	0.97	●	69	Canada	1.47	13.54	0.46	
6	Cyprus (2014)	9.59	90.18	0.96	●	70	Portugal	1.40	12.85	0.45	○
7	Netherlands	7.15	67.22	0.95		71	Malaysia	1.34	12.28	0.44	
8	Sweden	7.10	66.70	0.94		72	Burkina Faso (2014)	1.32	12.13	0.43	
9	Nepal (2014)	6.61	62.04	0.94	●	73	Togo (2014)	1.31	12.05	0.42	●
10	Niger (2014)	6.00	56.34	0.93	●	74	Cameroon (2013)	1.25	11.47	0.42	●
11	Senegal (2014)	5.23	49.03	0.92	●	75	New Zealand	1.24	11.33	0.41	○
12	Kuwait	4.86	45.53	0.91	●	76	Russian Federation	1.18	10.82	0.40	
13	Moldova, Rep.	4.74	44.40	0.90	●	77	China	1.10	10.01	0.39	
14	Mali (2014)	4.69	43.91	0.90	●	78	Bangladesh (2014)	1.09	9.96	0.38	
15	Ukraine	4.38	41.03	0.89	●	79	Panama	1.09	9.94	0.38	
16	Philippines	4.33	40.50	0.88	●	80	Slovakia	1.07	9.71	0.37	
17	Kenya (2014)	4.27	39.96	0.87	●	81	Dominican Republic (2014)	1.05	9.59	0.36	
18	Romania	4.09	38.31	0.86	●	82	Malta	1.03	9.37	0.35	○
19	Sri Lanka	4.02	37.63	0.86	●	83	Uganda	1.03	9.34	0.34	
20	Luxembourg	3.90	36.44	0.85		84	Singapore	1.01	9.20	0.34	○
21	Switzerland	3.68	34.39	0.84		85	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.96	8.71	0.33	
22	Armenia	3.51	32.78	0.83	●	86	Rwanda (2014)	0.92	8.36	0.32	
23	Serbia	3.38	31.54	0.82	●	87	Malawi (2014)	0.92	8.32	0.31	
24	United Kingdom	3.34	31.19	0.82		88	Lithuania	0.85	7.64	0.30	○
25	Bahrain (2014)	3.34	31.18	0.81	●	89	Australia	0.81	7.25	0.30	○
26	Montenegro	3.18	29.72	0.80		90	Côte d'Ivoire (2013)	0.74	6.58	0.29	
27	Burundi (2014)	3.18	29.68	0.79	●	91	Qatar	0.73	6.55	0.28	
28	Estonia	3.18	29.65	0.78		92	Brazil	0.68	6.03	0.27	
29	Belarus	3.08	28.73	0.78	●	93	Kyrgyzstan	0.65	5.82	0.26	
30	Belgium	2.96	27.63	0.77		94	Korea, Rep.	0.61	5.44	0.26	○
31	Morocco (2013)	2.91	27.14	0.76	●	95	Indonesia	0.61	5.36	0.25	
32	Austria	2.91	27.13	0.75		96	Georgia	0.60	5.27	0.24	
33	Guatemala	2.90	27.07	0.74	●	97	South Africa	0.58	5.14	0.23	○
34	Honduras	2.87	26.79	0.74	●	98	Tajikistan	0.57	5.04	0.22	
35	Spain	2.86	26.63	0.73		99	Chile (2014)	0.54	4.73	0.22	○
36	Lebanon (2014)	2.79	25.96	0.72	●	100	Colombia	0.53	4.60	0.21	○
37	Albania	2.77	25.78	0.71	●	101	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	0.45	3.92	0.20	○
38	Iceland	2.76	25.69	0.70		102	Azerbaijan	0.45	3.91	0.19	
39	Bulgaria	2.69	25.06	0.70		103	Cambodia	0.44	3.78	0.18	
40	Guinea (2013)	2.68	24.98	0.69	●	104	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	0.43	3.66	0.18	
41	Mauritius (2014)	2.64	24.54	0.68		105	Japan	0.42	3.59	0.17	○
42	Uruguay	2.57	23.95	0.67		106	Ecuador	0.39	3.34	0.16	
43	TFYR of Macedonia	2.52	23.48	0.66		107	Brunei Darussalam (2009)	0.37	3.17	0.15	○
44	Latvia	2.50	23.23	0.66		108	Peru	0.34	2.83	0.14	○
45	Croatia	2.50	23.21	0.65		109	Kazakhstan	0.30	2.48	0.14	○
46	Denmark	2.48	23.03	0.64		110	Zambia (2014)	0.29	2.40	0.13	
47	Jamaica	2.29	21.28	0.63		111	Botswana (2014)	0.29	2.34	0.12	○
48	Argentina	2.29	21.27	0.62		112	Algeria (2014)	0.29	2.33	0.11	
49	France	2.18	20.23	0.62		113	Mongolia	0.22	1.70	0.10	
50	Pakistan	2.16	20.02	0.61	●	114	Mozambique	0.22	1.69	0.10	
51	El Salvador	2.10	19.46	0.60		115	Oman (2014)	0.20	1.56	0.09	○
52	Germany	1.99	18.44	0.59		116	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	0.19	1.40	0.08	○
53	Yemen (2014)	1.95	18.06	0.58	●	117	Thailand	0.18	1.32	0.07	○
54	Poland	1.91	17.66	0.58		118	Paraguay	0.14	0.93	0.06	○
55	Benin (2014)	1.84	16.97	0.57	●	119	Nigeria	0.12	0.81	0.06	
56	Slovenia	1.82	16.82	0.56		120	Saudi Arabia	0.12	0.75	0.05	○
57	Czech Republic	1.76	16.30	0.55		121	Turkey	0.10	0.58	0.04	○
58	Hungary	1.74	16.08	0.54		122	Viet Nam (2014)	0.09	0.48	0.03	○
59	Egypt (2014)	1.71	15.79	0.54		123	Trinidad and Tobago (2011)	0.08	0.42	0.02	○
60	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.66	15.32	0.53		124	Namibia (2014)	0.05	0.10	0.02	○
61	United Arab Emirates	1.66	15.31	0.52		125	Zimbabwe (2012)	0.05	0.07	0.01	○
62	Madagascar (2013)	1.65	15.26	0.51		126	Mexico	0.04	0.00	0.00	○
63	Ethiopia (2012)	1.65	15.22	0.50	●	n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Tunisia (2014)	1.57	14.48	0.50							

SOURCE: World Trade Organization, *Trade in Commercial Services* database, based on the sixth (2009) edition of the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Manual* and *Balance of Payments* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

6.3.4 Foreign direct investment net outflows

Foreign direct investment (FDI), net outflows (% of GDP, three-year average) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Cyprus	17.24	100.00	0.95	●	65	Botswana	0.62	35.33	0.48	
1	Hong Kong (China)	32.79	100.00	0.95	●	66	Albania	0.50	34.16	0.48	
1	Ireland	39.57	100.00	0.95	●	67	Poland	0.50	34.16	0.47	
1	Kuwait	7.46	100.00	0.95	●	68	Morocco	0.49	34.08	0.46	
1	Luxembourg	48.39	100.00	0.95	●	69	El Salvador	0.47	33.91	0.45	
1	Netherlands	23.13	100.00	0.95	●	70	Mongolia	0.44	33.63	0.44	
1	Singapore	12.69	100.00	0.95	●	71	Burkina Faso	0.44	33.62	0.44	
8	Switzerland	7.01	95.76	0.94		72	Montenegro	0.44	33.61	0.43	
9	Trinidad and Tobago	5.57	82.14	0.94	●	73	Slovenia	0.41	33.32	0.42	
10	Chile	5.04	77.08	0.93	●	74	Benin	0.38	33.05	0.41	
11	Togo	4.11	68.36	0.92	●	75	Moldova, Rep.	0.35	32.83	0.40	
12	Malaysia	4.08	68.02	0.91	●	76	India	0.34	32.71	0.40	
13	Canada	3.85	65.85	0.90		77	Zimbabwe	0.29	32.18	0.39	
14	Norway	3.66	64.04	0.90		78	Nigeria	0.27	32.07	0.38	
15	Brunei Darussalam	3.64	63.83	0.89	●	79	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.27	32.04	0.37	
16	Azerbaijan	3.57	63.19	0.88	●	80	Cambodia	0.25	31.85	0.36	
17	Spain	3.37	61.33	0.87		81	Ukraine	0.23	31.64	0.35	
18	Sweden	3.35	61.14	0.86		82	Romania	0.23	31.62	0.35	
19	Qatar	3.25	60.20	0.85		83	Argentina	0.22	31.60	0.34	
20	Denmark	3.00	57.82	0.85		84	Belarus	0.22	31.52	0.33	
21	Japan	2.94	57.23	0.84		85	Senegal	0.20	31.37	0.32	
22	Germany	2.87	56.63	0.83		86	Paraguay	0.19	31.31	0.31	
23	Lebanon	2.80	55.94	0.82	●	87	Uruguay	0.19	31.30	0.31	
24	Russian Federation	2.77	55.69	0.81		88	Armenia	0.16	30.98	0.30	
25	Czech Republic	2.53	53.35	0.81		89	Namibia	0.16	30.96	0.29	
26	United Arab Emirates	2.34	51.58	0.80		90	Bangladesh	0.14	30.78	0.28	
27	Portugal	2.31	51.33	0.79		91	Australia	0.12	30.64	0.27	○
28	Israel	2.12	49.52	0.78		92	Jordan	0.09	30.36	0.27	
29	United States of America	2.09	49.23	0.77		93	Rwanda	0.09	30.32	0.26	
30	Korea, Rep.	2.05	48.89	0.77		94	Egypt	0.08	30.24	0.25	
31	Iceland	2.04	48.79	0.76		95	Sri Lanka	0.08	30.22	0.24	
32	Estonia	1.93	47.76	0.75		96	Madagascar	0.07	30.17	0.23	
33	Philippines	1.89	47.31	0.74	●	97	Ecuador	0.07	30.11	0.23	
34	South Africa	1.86	47.09	0.73		98	Peru	0.06	30.05	0.22	
35	Thailand	1.86	47.02	0.73		99	Tunisia	0.06	30.01	0.21	
36	Georgia	1.84	46.84	0.72		100	Pakistan	0.05	29.95	0.20	
37	Panama	1.82	46.66	0.71		101	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.03	29.73	0.19	
38	Austria	1.81	46.60	0.70		102	Yemen	0.02	29.67	0.19	
39	Bahrain	1.53	43.95	0.69		103	Côte d'Ivoire	0.02	29.64	0.18	
40	Colombia	1.50	43.61	0.69		104	Mali	0.01	29.59	0.17	
41	Latvia	1.33	42.04	0.68		105	Guinea	0.01	29.55	0.16	
42	Mozambique	1.28	41.58	0.67	●	106	Guatemala	0.01	29.54	0.15	
43	France	1.22	40.98	0.66		107	New Zealand	0.01	29.53	0.15	○
44	Kyrgyzstan	1.22	40.97	0.65		108	Burundi	0.00	29.51	0.14	
45	China	1.21	40.94	0.65		109	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.00	29.48	0.12	
46	Kazakhstan	1.21	40.87	0.64		109	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.00	29.48	0.12	
47	Croatia	1.19	40.72	0.63		111	Kenya	-0.01	29.37	0.11	○
48	Indonesia	1.16	40.43	0.62		112	Algeria	-0.03	29.22	0.10	
49	Oman	1.09	39.80	0.61		113	Uganda	-0.03	29.19	0.10	
50	Costa Rica	1.09	39.79	0.60		114	Hungary	-0.05	29.01	0.09	○
51	Niger	1.04	39.30	0.60		115	TFYR of Macedonia	-0.07	28.80	0.08	○
52	Slovakia	0.99	38.83	0.59		116	Malawi	-0.08	28.73	0.07	
53	Mexico	0.89	37.90	0.58		117	Dominican Republic	-0.11	28.45	0.06	○
54	Italy	0.89	37.90	0.57		118	Jamaica	-0.20	27.63	0.06	○
55	Mauritius	0.85	37.52	0.56		119	Cameroon	-0.41	25.59	0.05	○
56	Serbia	0.82	37.19	0.56		120	Finland	-0.99	20.14	0.04	○
57	Brazil	0.81	37.17	0.55		121	Zambia	-1.16	18.54	0.03	○
58	Lithuania	0.79	36.93	0.54		122	United Kingdom	-1.51	15.23	0.02	○
59	Viet Nam	0.78	36.81	0.53		123	Tajikistan	-1.87	11.81	0.02	○
60	Honduras	0.77	36.78	0.52		124	Belgium	-3.12	0.00	0.00	○
61	Bulgaria	0.77	36.75	0.52		124	Malta	-81.54	0.00	0.00	○
62	Saudi Arabia	0.74	36.51	0.51		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Greece	0.69	36.03	0.50		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Turkey	0.68	35.88	0.49							

SOURCE: International Monetary Fund, Balance of Payments database, supplemented by data from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and official national sources; extracted from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Mongolia	194.51	100.00	0.99	●	65	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	35.06	17.60	0.44	●
2	Paraguay (2010)	296.27	100.00	0.99	●	66	Mozambique	34.69	17.41	0.43	●
3	Moldova, Rep.	149.83	76.91	0.98	●	67	Kenya	32.93	16.50	0.43	●
4	China	134.99	69.24	0.97	●	68	Jordan	32.91	16.49	0.42	●
5	Luxembourg	131.62	67.50	0.97	●	69	Norway	32.04	16.04	0.41	○
6	Jamaica	126.41	64.81	0.96	●	70	Serbia	32.01	16.02	0.40	●
7	Turkey	122.04	62.55	0.95	●	71	India	31.33	15.67	0.39	●
8	Bulgaria	113.56	58.17	0.94	●	72	Thailand	30.03	15.00	0.38	●
9	Slovenia (2010)	111.20	56.95	0.93	●	73	South Africa	29.68	14.82	0.37	●
10	France	108.98	55.80	0.92	●	74	Philippines	28.22	14.07	0.37	●
11	Armenia	107.42	55.00	0.91	●	75	Sri Lanka	26.77	13.32	0.36	●
12	Ukraine	106.83	54.69	0.90	●	76	Belarus	26.68	13.27	0.35	●
13	Malta	104.63	53.55	0.90	●	77	Albania	26.52	13.19	0.34	●
14	Korea, Rep.	103.32	52.88	0.89	●	78	Pakistan	25.27	12.54	0.33	●
15	Portugal	95.36	48.77	0.88	●	79	Algeria	24.94	12.37	0.32	●
16	New Zealand	93.90	48.01	0.87	●	80	Cambodia (2014)	23.52	11.64	0.31	●
17	Iceland	87.72	44.81	0.86	●	81	United States of America	21.52	10.60	0.30	○
18	El Salvador	83.68	42.73	0.85	●	82	Malawi	20.98	10.33	0.30	●
19	Estonia	82.92	42.34	0.84	●	83	Nigeria (2013)	19.84	9.74	0.29	●
20	Viet Nam	81.73	41.72	0.83	●	84	Malaysia	19.50	9.56	0.28	○
21	Switzerland	79.82	40.73	0.83	●	85	Singapore	17.90	8.73	0.27	○
22	Costa Rica	79.76	40.70	0.82	●	86	Yemen	17.48	8.52	0.26	●
23	Cyprus	75.36	38.43	0.81	●	87	Trinidad and Tobago	17.34	8.45	0.25	●
24	Latvia	72.77	37.09	0.80	●	88	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.91	8.22	0.24	●
25	Australia	70.83	36.09	0.79	●	89	Kyrgyzstan	16.81	8.17	0.23	●
26	Hong Kong (China)	69.53	35.42	0.78	●	90	Kazakhstan (2013)	16.70	8.11	0.23	●
27	Chile	68.28	34.77	0.77	●	91	Azerbaijan	16.50	8.01	0.22	●
28	Germany	66.92	34.06	0.77	●	92	Bangladesh	16.07	7.79	0.21	●
29	Czech Republic	66.17	33.68	0.76	●	93	Lebanon	15.06	7.26	0.20	●
30	Slovakia	65.95	33.57	0.75	●	94	Guinea	13.80	6.62	0.19	●
31	Ecuador (2010)	63.94	32.53	0.74	●	95	Indonesia	13.22	6.32	0.18	●
32	Namibia	62.93	32.00	0.73	●	96	Uganda	13.10	6.25	0.17	●
33	Netherlands	61.08	31.05	0.72	●	97	Israel	13.00	6.20	0.17	○
34	Austria	61.06	31.04	0.71	●	98	Rwanda	12.03	5.70	0.16	●
35	Japan	59.93	30.45	0.70	●	99	Egypt	11.73	5.55	0.15	●
36	Spain	59.20	30.08	0.70	●	100	Senegal	11.48	5.42	0.14	●
37	Argentina	59.05	30.00	0.69	●	101	United Arab Emirates (2014)	11.41	5.38	0.13	○
38	Madagascar	56.99	28.93	0.68	●	102	Botswana (2014)	10.36	4.84	0.12	○
39	Panama	56.36	28.61	0.67	●	103	Zimbabwe	10.16	4.74	0.11	●
40	Sweden	55.75	28.29	0.66	○	104	Côte d'Ivoire	9.47	4.38	0.10	●
41	Georgia	53.67	27.22	0.65	○	105	Tajikistan	9.15	4.21	0.10	●
42	Romania	52.73	26.73	0.64	○	106	Zambia (2014)	8.79	4.02	0.09	●
43	United Kingdom	52.69	26.71	0.63	○	107	Togo	8.73	4.00	0.08	●
44	Finland	51.52	26.11	0.63	○	108	Benin	7.50	3.36	0.07	●
45	Canada	51.11	25.90	0.62	○	109	Cameroon	7.26	3.23	0.06	○
46	Peru	51.05	25.87	0.61	○	110	Bahrain	5.92	2.54	0.05	○
47	Croatia	50.65	25.66	0.60	○	111	Mali	5.43	2.29	0.04	○
48	Lithuania	50.63	25.65	0.59	○	112	Qatar (2014)	4.58	1.85	0.03	○
49	Uruguay	50.14	25.39	0.58	○	113	Saudi Arabia	4.40	1.76	0.03	○
50	Italy (2014)	49.87	25.25	0.57	○	114	Burkina Faso	3.17	1.12	0.02	○
51	Honduras	49.65	25.14	0.57	●	115	Brunei Darussalam (2012)	2.55	0.80	0.01	○
52	Morocco	49.38	25.00	0.56	○	116	Niger	1.00	0.00	0.00	○
53	Belgium	49.34	24.98	0.55	○	n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
54	Dominican Republic	45.63	23.07	0.54	○	n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
55	Poland	45.03	22.75	0.53	○	n/a	Greece	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
56	Russian Federation	43.41	21.92	0.52	○	n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
57	Brazil	40.86	20.60	0.51	○	n/a	Ireland	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
58	Mexico	40.66	20.50	0.50	○	n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
59	Mauritius	40.21	20.26	0.50	○	n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
60	Guatemala (2010)	39.25	19.77	0.49	○	n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
61	Denmark	36.59	18.39	0.48	○	n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
62	Colombia	36.16	18.17	0.47	○	n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
63	Hungary	35.79	17.98	0.46	○	n/a	Tunisia	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
64	Nepal	35.10	17.62	0.45	●						

SOURCE: World Intellectual Property Organization, *Intellectual Property Statistics*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPPs GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.1.2

Industrial designs by origin

Number of designs contained in industrial design applications filed at a given national or regional office (per billion PPP\$ GDP) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	China	28.00	100.00	0.96	●	65	Mozambique	0.90	4.71	0.43	
1	Italy (2014)	18.51	100.00	0.96	●	66	India	0.85	4.46	0.42	
1	Korea, Rep.	35.56	100.00	0.96	●	67	Nigeria (2013)	0.85	4.44	0.41	
1	Moldova, Rep.	67.28	100.00	0.96	●	68	Montenegro	0.80	4.18	0.40	
1	Turkey	24.26	100.00	0.96	●	69	Mexico	0.78	4.03	0.39	
6	Germany	16.48	89.00	0.96	●	70	Malaysia	0.77	3.99	0.38	
7	Luxembourg	13.82	74.60	0.95		71	Philippines	0.72	3.76	0.38	
8	Morocco	13.60	73.44	0.94	●	72	Russian Federation	0.70	3.64	0.37	
9	Malta (2014)	12.97	70.00	0.93		73	Jordan	0.66	3.43	0.36	
10	Spain	12.79	69.04	0.92	●	74	Senegal	0.63	3.22	0.35	
11	Ukraine	12.61	68.06	0.91	●	75	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.59	3.03	0.34	
12	Bulgaria	10.84	58.47	0.90	●	76	Colombia	0.54	2.74	0.33	
13	Switzerland	10.06	54.25	0.89		77	Mali	0.53	2.72	0.32	
14	Portugal	9.66	52.10	0.88	●	78	Kenya	0.51	2.62	0.31	
15	Austria	7.91	42.62	0.88		79	Canada	0.49	2.48	0.30	○
16	Denmark	7.61	41.01	0.87		80	Zambia (2014)	0.48	2.45	0.29	
17	France	7.46	40.21	0.86		81	Mauritius (2013)	0.45	2.26	0.29	
18	Mongolia (2014)	7.35	39.62	0.85	●	82	Albania (2014)	0.45	2.25	0.28	
19	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2014)	6.46	34.77	0.84	●	83	Trinidad and Tobago	0.41	2.04	0.27	
20	Madagascar	5.77	31.05	0.83	●	84	Pakistan	0.39	1.95	0.26	
21	Croatia	5.53	29.77	0.82	●	85	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	0.37	1.84	0.25	
22	Cyprus	5.41	29.10	0.81		86	Togo	0.37	1.83	0.24	
23	Finland	5.33	28.68	0.80		87	Cameroon	0.36	1.77	0.23	
24	Japan	5.12	27.57	0.79		88	Benin	0.35	1.73	0.22	
25	Czech Republic	5.12	27.53	0.79		89	Botswana (2014)	0.35	1.71	0.21	
26	Sweden	5.03	27.03	0.78		90	Peru	0.34	1.66	0.21	
27	Georgia	4.90	26.38	0.77		91	Dominican Republic	0.32	1.57	0.20	
28	Guinea	4.64	24.97	0.76	●	92	Rwanda	0.24	1.16	0.19	
29	Estonia	4.25	22.85	0.75		93	Nepal	0.23	1.07	0.18	
30	Greece	4.21	22.63	0.74		94	Panama	0.22	1.02	0.17	
31	Latvia	3.90	20.95	0.73		95	El Salvador	0.21	0.97	0.16	
32	Israel	3.68	19.74	0.72		96	Kazakhstan	0.21	0.95	0.15	
33	Viet Nam	3.32	17.82	0.71		97	Saudi Arabia	0.19	0.87	0.14	○
34	Hungary	3.26	17.49	0.71		98	Honduras	0.17	0.76	0.13	
35	Hong Kong (China)	3.21	17.21	0.70		99	Cambodia	0.17	0.73	0.13	
36	Netherlands	3.13	16.76	0.69		100	Burkina Faso	0.16	0.71	0.12	
37	Thailand	3.05	16.32	0.68		101	Guatemala	0.16	0.70	0.11	
38	Belgium	2.91	15.57	0.67		102	United Arab Emirates (2014)	0.15	0.64	0.10	○
39	Jamaica	2.63	14.09	0.66		103	Costa Rica	0.13	0.56	0.09	○
40	Romania	2.52	13.47	0.65		104	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	0.12	0.49	0.08	○
41	Australia	2.47	13.22	0.64		105	Uruguay	0.11	0.43	0.07	○
42	Bangladesh	2.21	11.82	0.63	●	106	Chile	0.10	0.39	0.06	○
43	Slovakia	2.09	11.14	0.63		107	Azerbaijan	0.06	0.19	0.05	○
44	New Zealand	2.05	10.95	0.62		108	Niger (2014)	0.06	0.14	0.04	
45	Lithuania	1.95	10.39	0.61		109	Yemen	0.05	0.12	0.04	
46	Sri Lanka	1.74	9.28	0.60		110	Tajikistan (2013)	0.05	0.10	0.03	○
47	Norway	1.72	9.16	0.59		111	Bahrain	0.05	0.09	0.02	○
48	Singapore	1.68	8.93	0.58	○	112	Namibia	0.04	0.05	0.01	○
49	TFYR of Macedonia	1.65	8.77	0.57		113	Oman	0.03	0.00	0.00	○
50	Côte d'Ivoire	1.64	8.74	0.56	●	n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Egypt	1.55	8.21	0.55		n/a	Ecuador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Algeria (2014)	1.49	7.91	0.54	●	n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Ireland	1.32	7.01	0.54	○	n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	United States of America	1.25	6.63	0.53		n/a	Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Serbia	1.25	6.60	0.52		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Armenia	1.22	6.44	0.51		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Belarus	1.20	6.33	0.50		n/a	Poland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Argentina	1.15	6.06	0.49		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Iceland	1.05	5.54	0.48		n/a	Slovenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Kyrgyzstan	1.04	5.44	0.47		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Brazil	1.03	5.40	0.46		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Tunisia	1.01	5.33	0.46		n/a	United Kingdom	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	South Africa	1.00	5.23	0.45		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Indonesia	0.93	4.88	0.44							

SOURCE: World Intellectual Property Organization, *Intellectual Property Statistics*; International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (PPP\$ GDP)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.1.3

ICTs and business model creation

Average answer to the question: In your country, to what extent do ICTs enable new business models? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United Kingdom	6.03	83.79	1.00	●	65	Peru	4.59	59.79	0.48	
2	Switzerland	6.00	83.28	0.99	●	66	Senegal	4.58	59.71	0.47	
3	Netherlands	5.99	83.17	0.98	●	67	Honduras	4.57	59.44	0.46	
4	Finland	5.98	83.07	0.98	●	68	Armenia	4.54	59.00	0.45	
5	Sweden	5.98	83.03	0.97		69	Tunisia	4.53	58.86	0.44	
6	Luxembourg	5.96	82.72	0.96		70	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.53	58.78	0.43	
7	Singapore	5.89	81.47	0.95		71	Brazil	4.49	58.19	0.43	
8	Israel	5.85	80.87	0.94		72	Namibia	4.48	58.02	0.42	
9	Ireland	5.83	80.44	0.93		73	TFYR of Macedonia	4.48	57.93	0.41	
10	United Arab Emirates	5.79	79.92	0.93	●	74	Croatia	4.47	57.76	0.40	
11	Qatar	5.77	79.45	0.92	●	75	Nigeria	4.45	57.47	0.39	
12	United States of America	5.75	79.20	0.91		76	Ecuador	4.44	57.37	0.39	
13	Norway	5.75	79.14	0.90		77	Romania	4.43	57.15	0.38	
14	Iceland	5.72	78.62	0.89		78	Viet Nam	4.42	57.05	0.37	
15	Germany	5.64	77.31	0.89		79	Montenegro	4.40	56.71	0.36	
16	Portugal	5.61	76.79	0.88	●	80	India	4.39	56.57	0.35	
17	France	5.60	76.73	0.87		81	Côte d'Ivoire	4.38	56.27	0.34	
18	Korea, Rep.	5.60	76.68	0.86		82	Mongolia	4.35	55.82	0.34	
19	Belgium	5.59	76.42	0.85		83	Oman	4.32	55.30	0.33	
20	Malaysia	5.57	76.19	0.84		84	Uganda	4.28	54.69	0.32	
21	New Zealand	5.57	76.10	0.84		85	Kazakhstan	4.26	54.39	0.31	
22	Estonia	5.55	75.91	0.83		86	Cyprus	4.26	54.29	0.30	
23	Canada	5.55	75.79	0.82		87	Greece	4.25	54.17	0.30	
24	Denmark	5.52	75.31	0.81		88	Madagascar	4.20	53.37	0.29	
25	Spain	5.42	73.68	0.80		89	Kuwait	4.20	53.36	0.28	
26	Austria	5.37	72.86	0.80		90	Trinidad and Tobago	4.19	53.15	0.27	
27	Panama	5.31	71.78	0.79	●	91	Russian Federation	4.16	52.67	0.26	
28	Chile	5.29	71.49	0.78		92	Botswana	4.15	52.51	0.25	
29	Japan	5.28	71.34	0.77		93	Brunei Darussalam	4.11	51.85	0.25	
30	Lithuania	5.25	70.89	0.76		94	Tanzania, United Rep.	4.11	51.84	0.24	
31	Hong Kong (China)	5.24	70.69	0.75		95	Cameroon	4.08	51.35	0.23	
32	Malta	5.19	69.90	0.75		96	Pakistan	4.08	51.27	0.22	
33	Saudi Arabia	5.13	68.83	0.74		97	Egypt	4.02	50.30	0.21	
34	Czech Republic	5.12	68.66	0.73		98	Benin	4.01	50.14	0.20	
35	Australia	5.11	68.54	0.72		99	Georgia	4.00	50.00	0.20	
36	Rwanda	5.08	68.02	0.71	●	100	Paraguay	4.00	49.93	0.19	
37	Kenya	5.07	67.80	0.70		101	Serbia	3.98	49.65	0.18	○
38	Uruguay	5.06	67.59	0.70		102	Albania	3.97	49.58	0.17	
39	Thailand	5.03	67.11	0.69		103	Bangladesh	3.97	49.55	0.16	
40	Slovakia	5.02	67.06	0.68		104	Moldova, Rep.	3.97	49.46	0.16	○
41	Costa Rica	5.02	66.95	0.67		105	Mozambique	3.96	49.30	0.15	
42	Bahrain	5.01	66.84	0.66		106	El Salvador	3.94	49.07	0.14	
43	Mexico	4.99	66.57	0.66		107	Mali	3.93	48.77	0.13	
44	Dominican Republic	4.93	65.56	0.65	●	108	Zambia	3.92	48.61	0.12	
45	South Africa	4.93	65.46	0.64		109	Lebanon	3.91	48.48	0.11	○
46	China	4.92	65.36	0.63		110	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	3.85	47.44	0.11	
47	Guatemala	4.91	65.25	0.62	●	111	Tajikistan	3.84	47.29	0.10	
48	Jordan	4.87	64.58	0.61		112	Ukraine	3.82	46.97	0.09	○
49	Hungary	4.83	63.79	0.61		113	Zimbabwe	3.80	46.60	0.08	
50	Azerbaijan	4.83	63.78	0.60		114	Argentina	3.79	46.57	0.07	○
51	Turkey	4.79	63.16	0.59		115	Algeria	3.71	45.23	0.07	
52	Indonesia	4.77	62.91	0.58		116	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.68	44.73	0.06	○
53	Morocco	4.74	62.30	0.57		117	Ethiopia	3.66	44.36	0.05	
54	Slovenia	4.73	62.11	0.57		118	Kyrgyzstan	3.47	41.12	0.04	○
55	Jamaica	4.72	62.05	0.56		119	Nepal	3.47	41.09	0.03	○
56	Bulgaria	4.72	62.02	0.55		120	Malawi	3.36	39.41	0.02	○
57	Italy	4.70	61.65	0.54		121	Guinea (2015)	3.15	35.86	0.02	○
58	Colombia	4.69	61.50	0.53		122	Burundi	2.91	31.90	0.01	○
59	Poland	4.66	61.00	0.52		123	Yemen	2.79	29.90	0.00	○
60	Philippines	4.65	60.88	0.52		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Cambodia	4.64	60.73	0.51		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Sri Lanka	4.64	60.62	0.50		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Latvia	4.63	60.45	0.49		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Mauritius	4.60	59.96	0.48							

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, *Executive Opinion Survey 2016–2017*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.1.4

ICTs and organizational model creation

Average answer to the question: In your country, to what extent do ICTs enable new organizational models (e.g., virtual teams, remote working, telecommuting) within companies? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United States of America	5.94	82.31	1.00	●	65	Senegal	4.18	52.96	0.48	
2	United Kingdom	5.88	81.30	0.99	●	66	Ukraine	4.13	52.25	0.47	
3	Norway	5.84	80.65	0.98	●	67	Ecuador	4.13	52.16	0.46	
4	Sweden	5.83	80.50	0.98	●	68	Rwanda	4.10	51.67	0.45	
5	Estonia	5.80	79.94	0.97	●	69	Brazil	4.08	51.33	0.44	
6	Netherlands	5.75	79.18	0.96		70	TFYR of Macedonia	4.07	51.23	0.43	
7	Finland	5.71	78.47	0.95		71	Mauritius	4.05	50.91	0.43	
8	Iceland	5.67	77.84	0.94		72	Côte d'Ivoire	4.05	50.81	0.42	●
9	Singapore	5.60	76.69	0.93		73	Turkey	4.05	50.75	0.41	
10	Switzerland	5.57	76.23	0.93		74	Jamaica	4.04	50.71	0.40	
11	Israel	5.53	75.53	0.92		75	Italy	4.03	50.47	0.39	○
12	Canada	5.49	74.78	0.91		76	Namibia	4.01	50.13	0.39	
13	United Arab Emirates	5.47	74.45	0.90	●	77	Kazakhstan	3.95	49.24	0.38	
14	Luxembourg	5.45	74.21	0.89		78	Morocco	3.93	48.84	0.37	
15	Denmark	5.45	74.12	0.89		79	Romania	3.92	48.71	0.36	
16	Qatar	5.45	74.10	0.88	●	80	Argentina	3.91	48.50	0.35	
17	Germany	5.44	73.97	0.87		81	Brunei Darussalam	3.86	47.69	0.34	
18	Malaysia	5.42	73.74	0.86		82	Madagascar	3.86	47.65	0.34	
19	Ireland	5.33	72.23	0.85		83	Oman	3.82	47.04	0.33	
20	France	5.28	71.35	0.84		84	Peru	3.82	46.97	0.32	
21	Hong Kong (China)	5.27	71.20	0.84		85	Kuwait	3.82	46.96	0.31	
22	Belgium	5.22	70.36	0.83		86	Cyprus	3.80	46.64	0.30	
23	New Zealand	5.15	69.11	0.82		87	Benin	3.74	45.74	0.30	
24	Lithuania	5.14	68.94	0.81		88	Egypt	3.74	45.68	0.29	
25	Austria	5.02	67.07	0.80		89	Trinidad and Tobago	3.74	45.59	0.28	
26	Korea, Rep.	5.01	66.84	0.80		90	Montenegro	3.73	45.50	0.27	○
27	Japan	4.98	66.34	0.79		91	Nigeria	3.71	45.21	0.26	
28	Australia	4.89	64.80	0.78		92	Moldova, Rep.	3.70	45.06	0.25	
29	China	4.86	64.40	0.77		93	Tanzania, United Rep.	3.68	44.69	0.25	
30	Czech Republic	4.82	63.65	0.76		94	Greece	3.68	44.68	0.24	○
31	Slovakia	4.76	62.72	0.75		95	El Salvador	3.67	44.54	0.23	
32	Portugal	4.76	62.64	0.75		96	Ethiopia	3.65	44.22	0.22	
33	Costa Rica	4.74	62.31	0.74		97	Zambia	3.64	44.01	0.21	
34	Panama	4.72	62.07	0.73		98	Cameroon	3.62	43.74	0.20	
35	India	4.71	61.88	0.72		99	Tunisia	3.62	43.73	0.20	
36	Malta	4.67	61.23	0.71		100	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.61	43.44	0.19	
37	Azerbaijan	4.65	60.80	0.70	●	101	Uganda	3.61	43.43	0.18	
38	Indonesia	4.59	59.75	0.70	●	102	Tajikistan	3.53	42.14	0.17	
39	Spain	4.56	59.35	0.69		103	Serbia	3.52	42.07	0.16	○
40	Guatemala	4.55	59.21	0.68	●	104	Bangladesh	3.52	42.03	0.16	
41	South Africa	4.54	59.03	0.67		105	Lebanon	3.48	41.36	0.15	○
42	Slovenia	4.54	58.94	0.66		106	Botswana	3.48	41.34	0.14	
43	Thailand	4.53	58.87	0.66		107	Georgia	3.48	41.34	0.13	○
44	Bulgaria	4.51	58.57	0.65		108	Mongolia	3.47	41.23	0.12	
45	Bahrain	4.49	58.22	0.64		109	Mali	3.34	38.93	0.11	
46	Kenya	4.45	57.47	0.63		110	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.30	38.41	0.11	○
47	Colombia	4.43	57.18	0.62		111	Kyrgyzstan	3.28	37.97	0.10	
48	Uruguay	4.42	56.98	0.61		112	Pakistan	3.28	37.96	0.09	
49	Mexico	4.42	56.96	0.61		113	Mozambique	3.22	36.97	0.08	
50	Latvia	4.40	56.59	0.60		114	Paraguay	3.17	36.20	0.07	
51	Saudi Arabia	4.39	56.49	0.59		115	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	3.17	36.11	0.07	
52	Cambodia	4.34	55.59	0.58	●	116	Nepal	3.04	34.03	0.06	○
53	Dominican Republic	4.33	55.57	0.57	●	117	Zimbabwe	2.99	33.20	0.05	
54	Chile	4.33	55.45	0.57		118	Albania	2.96	32.61	0.04	○
55	Russian Federation	4.31	55.13	0.56		119	Malawi	2.83	30.51	0.03	
56	Honduras	4.30	54.94	0.55	●	120	Algeria	2.77	29.55	0.02	
57	Philippines	4.29	54.82	0.54		121	Guinea (2015)	2.71	28.57	0.02	○
58	Armenia	4.28	54.60	0.53		122	Burundi	2.59	26.47	0.01	○
59	Hungary	4.27	54.48	0.52		123	Yemen	2.54	25.68	0.00	○
60	Croatia	4.26	54.29	0.52		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Viet Nam	4.25	54.16	0.51		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Poland	4.24	54.00	0.50		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Sri Lanka	4.22	53.61	0.49		n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Jordan	4.20	53.25	0.48							

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, *Executive Opinion Survey 2016–2017*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Costa Rica	10.05	100.00	0.98	●	65	Albania	0.05	2.42	0.30	
1	Luxembourg (2014)	5.02	100.00	0.98	●	66	Azerbaijan	0.05	2.29	0.29	
1	United States of America (2014)	1.98	100.00	0.98	●	67	Belarus	0.05	2.29	0.27	
4	Belgium (2014)	1.65	83.11	0.97	●	68	Malawi	0.04	2.03	0.26	
5	Romania (2014)	1.56	78.88	0.96	●	69	Mauritius	0.04	2.01	0.25	
6	Croatia (2014)	1.55	77.97	0.95	●	70	China	0.03	1.66	0.24	
7	Estonia (2014)	1.51	76.37	0.93	●	71	Mozambique (2014)	0.03	1.55	0.23	
8	Israel (2014)	1.26	63.52	0.92		72	Côte d'Ivoire	0.03	1.33	0.22	
9	Latvia (2014)	1.21	60.82	0.91	●	73	Madagascar	0.03	1.29	0.21	
10	France (2014)	1.17	58.83	0.90		74	Mali	0.02	1.23	0.20	
11	Benin	1.15	58.16	0.89	●	75	Mexico	0.02	1.05	0.19	○
12	Austria (2014)	1.10	55.47	0.88		76	Guatemala	0.02	0.93	0.18	
13	Bulgaria (2014)	1.10	55.26	0.87	●	77	Kazakhstan	0.01	0.74	0.16	
14	Netherlands (2014)	1.07	54.04	0.86		78	Pakistan (2012)	0.01	0.54	0.15	
15	United Kingdom	1.03	52.16	0.85		79	Turkey	0.01	0.32	0.14	○
16	Poland (2014)	1.00	50.45	0.84	●	80	Uganda	0.01	0.26	0.13	
17	Russian Federation (2014)	0.94	47.51	0.82		81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.26	0.12	○
18	Slovenia (2014)	0.89	44.76	0.81		82	Paraguay	0.00	0.20	0.11	
19	Sweden (2014)	0.88	44.46	0.80		83	Bangladesh	0.00	0.17	0.10	
20	Niger (2014)	0.74	37.24	0.79	●	84	Algeria	0.00	0.16	0.09	
21	Denmark (2014)	0.68	34.08	0.78		85	Togo (2014)	0.00	0.15	0.08	
22	Germany (2014)	0.66	33.33	0.77		86	Ethiopia	0.00	0.10	0.07	
23	Canada (2014)	0.65	33.00	0.76		87	Rwanda (2014)	0.00	0.03	0.05	○
24	Greece (2014)	0.64	32.36	0.75		88	Kenya (2014)	0.00	0.01	0.04	○
25	Hungary (2014)	0.62	31.16	0.74		89	El Salvador (2013)	0.00	0.01	0.03	○
26	Portugal (2014)	0.60	30.52	0.73		90	Malta (2013)	0.00	0.01	0.02	○
27	Czech Republic (2014)	0.50	25.46	0.71		91	Mongolia (2007)	0.00	0.01	0.01	○
28	Cyprus (2014)	0.49	24.83	0.70		92	Honduras (2014)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
29	Lithuania (2014)	0.44	22.45	0.69		n/a	Bahrain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
30	Guinea (2014)	0.40	20.41	0.68	●	n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Argentina	0.39	19.61	0.67		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	Moldova, Rep.	0.38	19.38	0.66		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Burundi (2014)	0.34	17.08	0.65	●	n/a	Chile	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Slovakia (2014)	0.33	16.64	0.64		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Armenia	0.33	16.60	0.63		n/a	Egypt	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Iceland	0.33	16.56	0.62		n/a	Indonesia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Ecuador	0.33	16.48	0.60	●	n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Australia (2014)	0.32	16.02	0.59		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Finland (2013)	0.31	15.77	0.58		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Burkina Faso	0.30	14.94	0.57	●	n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Italy (2014)	0.29	14.76	0.56		n/a	Malaysia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Korea, Rep. (2014)	0.29	14.75	0.55		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	TFYR of Macedonia	0.25	12.54	0.54		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Lebanon	0.25	12.43	0.53		n/a	New Zealand	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Serbia	0.23	11.48	0.52		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Ireland (2014)	0.21	10.74	0.51	○	n/a	Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Senegal	0.21	10.51	0.49		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	South Africa	0.16	7.94	0.48		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Hong Kong (China) (2014)	0.15	7.71	0.47		n/a	Singapore	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Panama	0.15	7.56	0.46		n/a	Spain	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Colombia (2014)	0.13	6.62	0.45		n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	India	0.13	6.37	0.44		n/a	Switzerland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Ukraine	0.12	5.89	0.43		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Peru	0.10	5.04	0.42		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Japan	0.09	4.58	0.41	○	n/a	Thailand	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Brazil	0.09	4.53	0.40		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Montenegro	0.09	4.47	0.38		n/a	Tunisia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Morocco	0.08	4.09	0.37		n/a	United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Georgia	0.08	4.09	0.36		n/a	Uruguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Jamaica	0.07	3.70	0.35		n/a	Viet Nam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.06	3.19	0.34		n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Norway	0.06	2.97	0.33	○	n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Philippines	0.06	2.94	0.32		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Cameroon (2013)	0.06	2.92	0.31							

SOURCE: World Trade Organization, *Trade in Commercial Services* database, based on the sixth (2009) edition of the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Manual* and *Balance of Payments* database; Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released October 2016

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.2.2 National feature films produced

Number of national feature films produced (per million population 15–69 years old) | 2015

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Estonia	27.16	100.00	0.98	●	65	Mozambique	1.70	6.24	0.38	
1	Iceland	55.95	100.00	0.98	●	66	Colombia	1.63	5.99	0.38	
1	Luxembourg (2011)	42.41	100.00	0.98	●	67	Mexico	1.62	5.96	0.37	
4	Malta	22.84	84.10	0.97	●	68	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.47	5.40	0.36	
5	Mongolia	20.02	73.72	0.96	●	69	Poland	1.45	5.35	0.35	○
6	Denmark	17.68	65.10	0.95		70	Peru	1.41	5.20	0.34	
7	Switzerland	16.94	62.38	0.94		71	United Arab Emirates	1.40	5.17	0.33	
8	Armenia	16.58	61.03	0.93	●	72	Tunisia	1.37	5.03	0.32	
9	Slovenia	13.40	49.35	0.92	●	73	Kazakhstan	1.32	4.87	0.31	
10	Montenegro	13.29	48.92	0.91	●	74	Paraguay (2009)	1.29	4.74	0.30	
11	Latvia	12.23	45.04	0.90	●	75	Guatemala (2010)	1.17	4.31	0.29	
12	Finland	11.58	42.65	0.89		76	Russian Federation	1.14	4.20	0.28	
13	Nigeria (2011)	11.16	41.09	0.88	●	77	Sri Lanka (2013)	1.04	3.84	0.27	
14	Hong Kong (China)	10.40	38.28	0.88		78	Thailand (2010)	0.98	3.61	0.26	
15	Ireland	10.11	37.22	0.87		79	Dominican Republic (2009)	0.96	3.52	0.25	
16	Mauritius	9.42	34.68	0.86	●	80	Honduras	0.95	3.50	0.24	
17	New Zealand	8.83	32.51	0.85		81	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.89	3.26	0.23	
18	Belgium	8.69	31.99	0.84		82	Brazil	0.86	3.17	0.22	○
19	Spain	7.74	28.50	0.83		83	Philippines (2013)	0.84	3.08	0.21	
20	Sweden	7.38	27.16	0.82		84	Guinea (2010)	0.83	3.04	0.20	
21	Azerbaijan	7.36	27.11	0.81	●	85	Morocco	0.76	2.81	0.19	
22	Czech Republic	7.24	26.68	0.80		86	Niger (2011)	0.73	2.69	0.18	
23	Netherlands	7.19	26.48	0.79		87	Bangladesh (2009)	0.66	2.43	0.17	
24	Korea, Rep.	6.94	25.55	0.78		88	China	0.65	2.39	0.16	○
25	France	6.82	25.12	0.77		89	South Africa	0.60	2.20	0.15	○
26	Japan	6.72	24.76	0.76		90	Egypt	0.58	2.14	0.14	
27	United Kingdom	6.57	24.18	0.75		91	Kyrgyzstan (2013)	0.53	1.93	0.13	
28	Austria	6.50	23.91	0.74		92	Burkina Faso	0.52	1.92	0.13	
29	TFYR of Macedonia	6.41	23.61	0.73		93	Indonesia (2012)	0.51	1.86	0.12	
30	Slovakia	6.32	23.25	0.72		94	Panama (2010)	0.41	1.52	0.11	
31	Argentina	6.22	22.91	0.71		95	Senegal	0.36	1.34	0.10	
32	Norway	6.18	22.74	0.70		96	Moldova, Rep.	0.32	1.17	0.09	○
33	Israel	6.13	22.55	0.69		97	El Salvador (2008)	0.26	0.96	0.08	
34	Hungary	5.69	20.96	0.68		98	Viet Nam (2009)	0.19	0.71	0.07	○
35	Georgia	5.53	20.36	0.67		99	Burundi	0.17	0.61	0.06	
36	Greece	5.48	20.17	0.66		100	Belarus (2011)	0.14	0.52	0.05	○
37	Serbia	5.43	19.99	0.65		101	Mali (2011)	0.12	0.46	0.04	○
38	Singapore	4.84	17.83	0.64		102	Ukraine	0.09	0.33	0.03	○
39	Bulgaria	4.82	17.75	0.63		103	Pakistan	0.01	0.03	0.02	○
40	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.80	17.68	0.63		104	Bahrain (2013)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
41	Uruguay	4.70	17.30	0.62		104	Oman (2009)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
42	Togo	4.62	17.03	0.61	●	n/a	Algeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Cyprus	4.58	16.88	0.60		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Croatia	4.58	16.87	0.59		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Italy	4.42	16.28	0.58		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Lithuania	4.39	16.17	0.57		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Portugal	4.22	15.55	0.56		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Costa Rica	4.04	14.89	0.55		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Germany	3.95	14.53	0.54		n/a	Jordan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Canada	3.91	14.40	0.53		n/a	Kenya	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Malaysia	3.66	13.46	0.52		n/a	Kuwait	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Lebanon	3.63	13.37	0.51		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	United States of America	3.45	12.70	0.50		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Albania	3.30	12.17	0.49		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Cambodia	3.11	11.46	0.48		n/a	Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Chile	2.92	10.76	0.47		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Madagascar	2.62	9.66	0.46		n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Turkey	2.51	9.24	0.45		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	India	2.15	7.90	0.44		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Ecuador	2.14	7.89	0.43		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Australia	1.93	7.12	0.42	○	n/a	Yemen	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Romania	1.83	6.75	0.41		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Cameroon (2009)	1.83	6.74	0.40	●	n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Tajikistan (2013)	1.77	6.51	0.39							

SOURCE: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, *UIS online database*; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.2.3

Global entertainment and media market

Global entertainment and media market (per thousand population 15–69 years old) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank
1	Norway	2.87	100.00	1.00	●	n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a
2	Switzerland	2.83	98.69	0.98	●	n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a
3	United States of America	2.78	97.10	0.97	●	n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a
4	Denmark	2.18	75.97	0.95		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a
5	United Kingdom	2.06	71.62	0.94		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a
6	Sweden	2.05	71.47	0.92		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a
7	Austria	1.88	65.32	0.90		n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a	n/a
8	Australia	1.84	63.93	0.89		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a
9	Finland	1.80	62.57	0.87		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a
10	Japan	1.78	61.79	0.85		n/a	Bulgaria	n/a	n/a	n/a
11	Germany	1.67	57.82	0.84		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a
12	New Zealand	1.64	56.78	0.82		n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a
13	Hong Kong (China)	1.62	56.17	0.81		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a
14	Canada	1.60	55.57	0.79		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a
15	France	1.53	53.11	0.77		n/a	Costa Rica	n/a	n/a	n/a
16	Belgium	1.52	52.84	0.76		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a
17	Netherlands	1.45	50.35	0.74		n/a	Croatia	n/a	n/a	n/a
18	Ireland	1.42	49.29	0.73		n/a	Cyprus	n/a	n/a	n/a
19	Korea, Rep.	1.36	47.05	0.71		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a
20	Singapore	1.22	42.16	0.69		n/a	Ecuador	n/a	n/a	n/a
21	Israel	1.04	35.90	0.68		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a
22	Portugal	0.94	32.24	0.66		n/a	Estonia	n/a	n/a	n/a
23	Italy	0.82	28.07	0.65		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a
24	Spain	0.76	25.99	0.63		n/a	Georgia	n/a	n/a	n/a
25	Qatar	0.76	25.94	0.61		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a
26	Czech Republic	0.60	20.30	0.60		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a
27	Greece	0.55	18.57	0.58		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a
28	United Arab Emirates	0.49	16.46	0.56		n/a	Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a
29	Argentina	0.40	13.41	0.55		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a
30	Hungary	0.38	12.62	0.53		n/a	Kazakhstan	n/a	n/a	n/a
31	Saudi Arabia	0.34	11.31	0.52		n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a
32	Malaysia	0.34	11.19	0.50		n/a	Latvia	n/a	n/a	n/a
33	Chile	0.34	11.17	0.48		n/a	Lithuania	n/a	n/a	n/a
34	Poland	0.33	11.05	0.47		n/a	Luxembourg	n/a	n/a	n/a
35	Kuwait	0.33	10.71	0.45		n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a
36	Malta	0.27	8.79	0.44		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a
37	South Africa	0.26	8.58	0.42		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a
38	Mexico	0.26	8.27	0.40		n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a
39	Bahrain	0.25	8.04	0.39		n/a	Moldova, Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a
40	Brazil	0.25	7.89	0.37		n/a	Mongolia	n/a	n/a	n/a
41	Turkey	0.22	6.95	0.35		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a
42	Peru	0.19	5.94	0.34		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a
43	Thailand	0.18	5.52	0.32		n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a
44	China	0.16	5.02	0.31		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a
45	Romania	0.16	4.89	0.29		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a
46	Oman	0.16	4.76	0.27		n/a	Panama	n/a	n/a	n/a
47	Colombia	0.16	4.73	0.26		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a
48	Russian Federation	0.15	4.59	0.24	○	n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a
49	Lebanon	0.10	2.96	0.23		n/a	Senegal	n/a	n/a	n/a
50	Kenya	0.09	2.34	0.21		n/a	Serbia	n/a	n/a	n/a
51	Philippines	0.09	2.33	0.19		n/a	Slovakia	n/a	n/a	n/a
52	Indonesia	0.07	1.80	0.18		n/a	Slovenia	n/a	n/a	n/a
53	Jordan	0.07	1.66	0.16	○	n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a
54	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.06	1.29	0.15		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a
55	Algeria	0.05	1.14	0.13		n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a
56	Egypt	0.05	1.01	0.11		n/a	TFYR of Macedonia	n/a	n/a	n/a
57	Viet Nam	0.05	0.91	0.10	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a
58	Tunisia	0.05	0.90	0.08	○	n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a
59	Nigeria	0.04	0.81	0.06		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a
60	Morocco	0.04	0.55	0.05	○	n/a	Ukraine	n/a	n/a	n/a
61	India	0.03	0.30	0.03	○	n/a	Uruguay	n/a	n/a	n/a
62	Pakistan	0.03	0.20	0.02	○	n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a
63	Yemen	0.02	0.00	0.00	○	n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a						

SOURCE: PwC's *Global Entertainment and Media Outlook, 2016–2020*; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision* (population); International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook Database*, October 2016 (current US\$ GDP); Middle East & North Africa in World Bank's *DataBank*

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.2.4 Printing and publishing output

Printing and publishing manufactures output (% of manufactures total output) | 2014

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Iceland (2006)	6.36	100.00	0.99	●	65	Czech Republic	1.01	13.20	0.35	○
1	Malta (2009)	36.18	100.00	0.99	●	66	Ukraine	0.97	12.46	0.34	
3	Lebanon (2007)	4.18	64.70	0.98	●	67	Turkey	0.93	11.88	0.33	
4	Kenya (2013)	3.82	58.79	0.97	●	68	Qatar (2013)	0.91	11.58	0.32	
5	Mauritius (2012)	3.24	49.44	0.96	●	69	Greece	0.91	11.57	0.31	
6	Panama (2013)	3.20	48.80	0.95	●	70	Malaysia (2012)	0.86	10.71	0.30	
7	Georgia (2013)	3.12	47.41	0.94	●	71	Ireland (2013)	0.83	10.16	0.29	○
8	Latvia (2013)	3.00	45.41	0.93	●	72	Senegal (2012)	0.82	10.14	0.28	
9	Mongolia (2011)	2.94	44.52	0.92	●	73	Hungary	0.81	9.88	0.27	○
10	Tanzania, United Rep. (2010)	2.84	42.87	0.91	●	74	Morocco (2013)	0.80	9.81	0.26	
11	Peru (2011)	2.66	39.93	0.90	●	75	Singapore	0.79	9.49	0.24	○
12	TFYR of Macedonia (2011)	2.62	39.24	0.89	●	76	Thailand (2011)	0.77	9.17	0.23	
13	Cyprus	2.60	39.05	0.88		77	Brazil (2013)	0.76	9.14	0.22	
14	United Arab Emirates (2012)	2.50	37.35	0.87		78	Oman	0.73	8.65	0.21	
15	South Africa (2010)	2.44	36.30	0.86	●	79	Kazakhstan (2013)	0.73	8.53	0.20	
16	Costa Rica (2013)	2.39	35.64	0.85	●	80	Nepal (2007)	0.72	8.37	0.19	
17	Saudi Arabia (2009)	2.31	34.33	0.84	●	81	Viet Nam (2012)	0.70	8.06	0.18	
18	Colombia (2012)	2.23	33.01	0.83	●	82	Azerbaijan (2013)	0.66	7.51	0.17	
19	Australia (2013)	2.09	30.66	0.82		83	Kyrgyzstan (2013)	0.66	7.43	0.16	
20	Japan (2012)	2.09	30.64	0.81		84	Kuwait (2013)	0.64	7.20	0.15	
21	Madagascar (2006)	2.08	30.51	0.80	●	85	India	0.60	6.48	0.14	
22	Estonia	1.99	29.14	0.79		86	Slovakia	0.59	6.37	0.13	○
23	United Kingdom	1.95	28.36	0.78		87	Mexico (2011)	0.57	5.99	0.12	○
24	United States of America (2008)	1.88	27.35	0.77		88	Indonesia (2013)	0.52	5.24	0.11	○
25	Armenia (2013)	1.82	26.38	0.76		89	China (2011)	0.52	5.18	0.10	○
26	Ethiopia	1.79	25.78	0.74	●	90	Philippines (2012)	0.51	5.06	0.09	○
27	New Zealand (2012)	1.75	25.20	0.73		91	Brunei Darussalam (2010)	0.48	4.58	0.08	○
28	Slovenia	1.75	25.19	0.72		92	Nepal (2011)	0.43	3.80	0.07	
29	Moldova, Rep. (2013)	1.75	25.16	0.71		93	Egypt (2012)	0.43	3.80	0.06	○
30	Malawi (2012)	1.74	24.95	0.70	●	94	Canada	0.39	3.04	0.05	○
31	Sri Lanka (2012)	1.74	24.94	0.69	●	95	Yemen (2012)	0.36	2.60	0.04	
32	Serbia	1.60	22.76	0.68		96	Pakistan (2006)	0.33	2.12	0.03	○
33	Ecuador (2008)	1.55	21.95	0.67	●	97	Korea, Rep.	0.28	1.31	0.02	○
34	Bahrain (2013)	1.53	21.63	0.66		98	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.21	0.22	0.01	○
35	Spain	1.49	20.99	0.65		99	Bangladesh (2011)	0.20	0.00	0.00	○
36	Netherlands	1.35	18.69	0.64	○	n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
37	Paraguay (2010)	1.33	18.33	0.63	●	n/a	Argentina	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Bulgaria	1.31	18.05	0.62		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Norway	1.29	17.77	0.61		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Sweden	1.29	17.65	0.60	○	n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Cameroon (2008)	1.28	17.60	0.59	●	n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
42	Austria	1.28	17.58	0.58	○	n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Portugal	1.27	17.35	0.57		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Uruguay (2011)	1.23	16.73	0.56		n/a	Croatia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Belgium	1.23	16.65	0.55		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Israel	1.22	16.62	0.54		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Russian Federation	1.22	16.59	0.53		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Italy	1.21	16.37	0.52		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Algeria (2008)	1.21	16.33	0.51	●	n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	Finland	1.20	16.21	0.50	○	n/a	Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Jordan (2013)	1.19	16.11	0.49		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Burundi (2012)	1.18	15.88	0.48		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Tajikistan (2013)	1.17	15.73	0.47		n/a	Montenegro	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Luxembourg	1.17	15.68	0.46		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	France	1.15	15.48	0.45	○	n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2010)	1.14	15.23	0.44		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Poland	1.14	15.20	0.43		n/a	Nigeria	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Switzerland	1.12	14.94	0.42	○	n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Germany	1.12	14.86	0.41	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Lithuania	1.09	14.38	0.40		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Chile (2013)	1.06	13.98	0.39		n/a	Uganda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Romania (2013)	1.06	13.95	0.38		n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Bosnia and Herzegovina (2011)	1.06	13.94	0.37		n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
64	Denmark	1.02	13.29	0.36	○						

SOURCE: United Nations Industrial Development Organization, *Industrial Statistics Database*; 2-digit level of International Standard Industrial Classification ISIC Revision 3 (INDSTAT2 2015)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.2.5 Creative goods exports

Creative goods exports (% of total trade) | 2015

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	China	12.83	100.00	1.00	●	65	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.34	10.63	0.48	○
2	Malaysia	10.27	92.06	0.99	●	66	New Zealand	0.29	9.14	0.48	○
3	Mexico	9.98	91.02	0.98	●	67	Peru	0.28	8.91	0.47	○
4	Czech Republic	9.75	90.21	0.98	●	68	Kenya (2013)	0.28	8.85	0.46	○
5	Thailand	9.53	89.39	0.97	●	69	Sri Lanka	0.26	8.43	0.45	○
6	Slovakia	9.33	88.65	0.96	●	70	Zimbabwe (2014)	0.26	8.36	0.44	○
7	Viet Nam	5.98	73.44	0.95	●	71	Colombia	0.24	7.73	0.44	○
8	Hungary	5.86	72.78	0.94	●	72	Brazil	0.23	7.53	0.43	○
9	Poland	5.48	70.59	0.94	●	73	Nepal	0.22	7.35	0.42	●
10	Singapore	5.16	68.60	0.93	●	74	Belarus	0.21	6.98	0.41	○
11	Netherlands	4.69	65.52	0.92	●	75	Montenegro	0.19	6.22	0.40	○
12	Latvia	4.17	61.80	0.91	●	76	Botswana	0.18	6.14	0.40	○
13	Indonesia	3.89	59.72	0.90	●	77	Morocco	0.18	6.09	0.39	○
14	Switzerland	3.80	58.98	0.90	●	78	Qatar	0.18	5.92	0.38	○
15	United Kingdom	3.60	57.37	0.89	●	79	Hong Kong (China)	0.17	5.75	0.37	○
16	Korea, Rep.	3.11	53.01	0.88	●	80	Kazakhstan	0.16	5.40	0.36	○
17	Turkey	3.05	52.48	0.87	●	81	TFYR of Macedonia	0.16	5.28	0.35	○
18	India	2.57	47.56	0.86	●	82	Chile	0.16	5.23	0.35	○
19	Italy	2.28	44.42	0.85	●	83	Paraguay	0.15	4.98	0.34	○
20	Japan	2.24	43.89	0.85	●	84	Rwanda	0.15	4.97	0.33	○
21	Dominican Republic	2.20	43.47	0.84	●	85	Brunei Darussalam	0.13	4.37	0.32	○
22	Germany	2.18	43.23	0.83	●	86	Argentina	0.12	4.23	0.31	○
23	Lithuania	2.12	42.48	0.82	●	87	Madagascar	0.12	4.20	0.31	○
24	Tunisia	2.06	41.75	0.81	●	88	Albania	0.12	4.10	0.30	○
25	Ireland	1.95	40.26	0.81	●	89	Luxembourg	0.12	3.94	0.29	○
26	Egypt	1.94	40.22	0.80	●	90	Côte d'Ivoire	0.10	3.57	0.28	○
27	Israel	1.82	38.59	0.79	●	91	Georgia	0.10	3.45	0.27	○
28	Belgium	1.81	38.52	0.78	●	92	Malawi	0.10	3.35	0.27	○
29	Denmark	1.80	38.38	0.77	●	93	Senegal	0.10	3.35	0.26	○
30	France	1.69	36.85	0.77	●	94	Honduras (2014)	0.10	3.34	0.25	○
31	United States of America	1.67	36.57	0.76	●	95	Iceland	0.08	2.92	0.24	○
32	Sweden	1.65	36.17	0.75	●	96	Saudi Arabia	0.08	2.66	0.23	○
33	United Arab Emirates	1.62	35.85	0.74	●	97	Uruguay	0.07	2.56	0.23	○
34	Bahrain	1.25	30.11	0.73	●	98	Kyrgyzstan	0.07	2.47	0.22	○
35	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	1.25	30.08	0.73	●	99	Pakistan	0.07	2.32	0.21	○
36	Greece	1.25	29.97	0.72	●	100	Bangladesh (2011)	0.06	2.14	0.20	○
37	Portugal	1.23	29.69	0.71	●	101	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	0.06	2.11	0.19	○
38	Estonia	1.20	29.19	0.70	●	102	Moldova, Rep.	0.06	2.10	0.19	○
39	Romania	1.19	28.96	0.69	●	103	Trinidad and Tobago (2010)	0.06	2.00	0.18	○
40	Austria	1.17	28.71	0.69	●	104	Ecuador	0.06	1.94	0.17	○
41	Mauritius	1.14	28.11	0.68	●	105	Uganda	0.06	1.93	0.16	○
42	Jordan	1.02	26.06	0.67	●	106	Zambia	0.04	1.45	0.15	○
43	Bulgaria	0.96	24.92	0.66	●	107	Cyprus	0.04	1.44	0.15	○
44	Croatia	0.94	24.49	0.65	●	108	Jamaica	0.03	1.19	0.14	○
45	Slovenia	0.91	23.77	0.65	●	109	Burkina Faso	0.03	0.91	0.13	○
46	Spain	0.88	23.34	0.64	●	110	Oman (2014)	0.02	0.66	0.12	○
47	Lebanon (2014)	0.81	21.80	0.63	●	111	Ethiopia	0.02	0.59	0.11	○
48	Australia	0.80	21.65	0.62	●	112	Niger (2014)	0.02	0.53	0.10	○
49	Russian Federation	0.79	21.45	0.61	●	113	Burundi (2014)	0.01	0.46	0.10	○
50	Serbia	0.76	20.81	0.60	●	114	Guinea (2014)	0.01	0.45	0.09	○
51	Namibia (2014)	0.67	18.85	0.60	●	115	Nigeria (2014)	0.01	0.38	0.08	○
52	El Salvador	0.66	18.61	0.59	●	116	Panama	0.01	0.36	0.07	○
53	Finland	0.64	18.24	0.58	●	117	Benin	0.01	0.31	0.06	○
54	Canada	0.63	18.04	0.57	●	118	Cameroon	0.01	0.29	0.06	○
55	South Africa	0.59	17.04	0.56	●	119	Azerbaijan	0.01	0.27	0.05	○
56	Cambodia	0.56	16.27	0.56	●	120	Mongolia	0.01	0.17	0.04	○
57	Costa Rica	0.55	15.98	0.55	●	121	Mozambique	0.01	0.17	0.03	○
58	Iran, Islamic Rep. (2011)	0.53	15.60	0.54	●	122	Mali (2012)	0.00	0.13	0.02	○
59	Norway	0.52	15.27	0.53	●	123	Togo (2014)	0.00	0.11	0.02	○
60	Armenia	0.43	13.04	0.52	●	124	Yemen (2014)	0.00	0.02	0.01	○
61	Guatemala	0.43	12.96	0.52	●	125	Algeria	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
62	Kuwait	0.41	12.49	0.51	●	n/a	Philippines	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
63	Ukraine	0.40	12.21	0.50	●	n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	○
64	Malta	0.36	11.26	0.49	●						

SOURCE: United Nations, COMTRADE database; 2009 UNESCO Framework for Cultural Statistics, Table 3, *International trade of cultural goods and services based on the 2007 Harmonised System (HS 2007)*; World Trade Organization, *Trade in Commercial Services* database, itself based on the sixth (2009) edition of the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Manual* and *Balance of Payments* database

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.3.1

Generic top-level domains (gTLDs)

Generic top-level domains (gTLDs) (per thousand population 15–69 years old) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Iceland	100.00	100.00	0.99	●	65	Argentina	3.07	3.07	0.49	
1	United States of America	100.00	100.00	0.99	●	66	Dominican Republic	2.92	2.92	0.48	
3	Malta	94.51	94.51	0.98	●	67	Colombia	2.90	2.90	0.48	
4	Luxembourg	92.55	92.55	0.98	●	68	Armenia	2.79	2.79	0.47	
5	Netherlands	77.94	77.94	0.97	●	69	Tunisia	2.71	2.71	0.46	
6	Canada	76.36	76.36	0.96	●	70	Viet Nam	2.56	2.56	0.45	
7	Hong Kong (China)	70.80	70.80	0.95		71	Mexico	2.55	2.55	0.44	
8	Cyprus	68.23	68.23	0.94	●	72	El Salvador	2.55	2.55	0.44	
9	Australia	63.61	63.61	0.94		73	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.44	2.44	0.43	
10	United Kingdom	61.89	61.89	0.93		74	China	2.36	2.36	0.42	
11	Ireland	61.44	61.44	0.92		75	Chile	2.18	2.18	0.41	
12	Switzerland	60.48	60.48	0.91		76	Ecuador	2.13	2.13	0.40	
13	Germany	55.34	55.34	0.90		77	Moldova, Rep.	2.12	2.12	0.40	
14	Norway	51.48	51.48	0.90		78	Jamaica	1.90	1.90	0.39	
15	Denmark	48.45	48.45	0.89		79	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.84	1.84	0.38	
16	Panama	44.64	44.64	0.88	●	80	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	1.83	1.83	0.37	
17	Sweden	43.00	43.00	0.87		81	Oman	1.81	1.81	0.37	
18	France	41.31	41.31	0.87		82	Belarus	1.77	1.77	0.36	
19	Austria	36.92	36.92	0.86		83	Georgia	1.76	1.76	0.35	
20	New Zealand	34.29	34.29	0.85		84	Paraguay	1.69	1.69	0.34	
21	Finland	29.25	29.25	0.84		85	Morocco	1.60	1.60	0.33	
22	Spain	28.10	28.10	0.83		86	Brazil	1.59	1.59	0.33	
23	Singapore	25.84	25.84	0.83		87	Indonesia	1.57	1.57	0.32	
24	Israel	23.19	23.19	0.82		88	Serbia	1.51	1.51	0.31	
25	Italy	23.13	23.13	0.81		89	Montenegro	1.42	1.42	0.30	
26	Bulgaria	22.70	22.70	0.80		90	Egypt	1.24	1.24	0.29	
27	Belgium	22.13	22.13	0.79		91	Philippines	1.16	1.16	0.29	
28	Slovenia	21.12	21.12	0.79		92	Cambodia	1.11	1.11	0.28	
29	Portugal	18.90	18.90	0.78		93	Kenya	1.06	1.06	0.27	
30	Czech Republic	17.08	17.08	0.77		94	Botswana	1.05	1.05	0.26	
31	Japan	15.09	15.09	0.76		95	Senegal	1.05	1.05	0.25	
32	Croatia	14.14	14.14	0.75		96	Azerbaijan	1.03	1.03	0.25	
33	Lithuania	13.81	13.81	0.75		97	Niger	1.02	1.02	0.24	
34	Mauritius	12.72	12.72	0.74		98	India	0.95	0.95	0.23	
35	Greece	12.42	12.42	0.73		99	Sri Lanka	0.78	0.78	0.22	
36	Turkey	12.20	12.20	0.72		100	Honduras	0.65	0.65	0.21	
37	Costa Rica	11.51	11.51	0.71		101	Togo	0.64	0.64	0.21	
38	United Arab Emirates	11.20	11.20	0.71		102	Mongolia	0.64	0.64	0.20	
39	Hungary	10.33	10.33	0.70		103	Pakistan	0.62	0.62	0.19	
40	Latvia	9.43	9.43	0.69		104	Benin	0.60	0.60	0.18	
41	Estonia	9.22	9.22	0.68		105	Nigeria	0.52	0.52	0.17	
42	Namibia	8.66	8.66	0.67		106	Côte d'Ivoire	0.51	0.51	0.17	
43	Korea, Rep.	8.19	8.19	0.67		107	Algeria	0.49	0.49	0.16	
44	Kuwait	8.14	8.14	0.66		108	Nepal	0.47	0.47	0.15	
45	Albania	7.29	7.29	0.65		109	Zimbabwe	0.40	0.40	0.14	
46	Poland	7.07	7.07	0.64		110	Yemen	0.37	0.37	0.13	
47	Brunei Darussalam	7.05	7.05	0.63		111	Bangladesh	0.36	0.36	0.13	
48	Lebanon	6.87	6.87	0.63		112	Kazakhstan	0.33	0.33	0.12	○
49	Jordan	6.63	6.63	0.62		113	Uganda	0.23	0.23	0.11	
50	TFYR of Macedonia	6.57	6.57	0.61		114	Kyrgyzstan	0.20	0.20	0.10	
51	Uruguay	6.38	6.38	0.60		115	Malawi	0.19	0.19	0.10	
52	Malaysia	6.34	6.34	0.60		116	Cameroon	0.17	0.17	0.09	
53	Bahrain	5.44	5.44	0.59		117	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.17	0.17	0.08	
54	Thailand	5.37	5.37	0.58		118	Rwanda	0.16	0.16	0.07	○
55	Peru	5.30	5.30	0.57		119	Mali	0.15	0.15	0.06	
56	Trinidad and Tobago	4.54	4.54	0.56	●	120	Madagascar	0.13	0.13	0.06	
57	Romania	4.46	4.46	0.56		121	Zambia	0.11	0.11	0.05	○
58	Qatar	4.41	4.41	0.55		122	Burkina Faso	0.07	0.07	0.04	○
59	Ukraine	4.39	4.39	0.54		123	Tajikistan	0.05	0.05	0.03	○
60	Guatemala	4.30	4.30	0.53		124	Guinea	0.05	0.05	0.02	
61	Russian Federation	3.34	3.34	0.52		125	Burundi	0.04	0.04	0.02	○
62	South Africa	3.23	3.23	0.52		126	Mozambique	0.03	0.03	0.01	○
63	Saudi Arabia	3.10	3.10	0.51		127	Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
64	Slovakia	3.08	3.08	0.50							

SOURCE: ZookNIC Inc; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision* (population)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.3.2

Country-code top-level domains (ccTLDs)

Country-code top-level domains (ccTLDs) (per thousand population 15–69 years old) | 2016

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II: Data Tables

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Montenegro	100.00	100.00	0.98	●	65	Bulgaria	2.03	2.03	0.49	
1	Netherlands	100.00	100.00	0.98	●	66	Indonesia	1.98	1.98	0.48	
1	Switzerland	100.00	100.00	0.98	●	67	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.96	1.96	0.48	
4	Denmark	98.36	98.36	0.98	●	68	Costa Rica	1.61	1.61	0.47	
5	Germany	83.84	83.84	0.97	●	69	Trinidad and Tobago	1.48	1.48	0.46	
6	Iceland	77.01	77.01	0.96		70	Mongolia	1.44	1.44	0.45	
7	United Kingdom	69.54	69.54	0.95		71	TFYR of Macedonia	1.37	1.37	0.44	
8	Luxembourg	63.94	63.94	0.94		72	Peru	1.36	1.36	0.44	
9	Sweden	63.56	63.56	0.94		73	Botswana	1.35	1.35	0.43	
10	New Zealand	62.42	62.42	0.93		74	Albania	1.34	1.34	0.42	
11	Austria	61.44	61.44	0.92	●	75	Paraguay	1.26	1.26	0.41	
12	Belgium	58.05	58.05	0.91	●	76	Bahrain	1.24	1.24	0.40	
13	Norway	56.82	56.82	0.90		77	Panama	1.19	1.19	0.40	
14	Australia	52.79	52.79	0.90		78	Ecuador	1.15	1.15	0.39	
15	Czech Republic	49.65	49.65	0.89	●	79	Azerbaijan	1.08	1.08	0.38	
16	Latvia	43.03	43.03	0.88		80	Dominican Republic	1.07	1.07	0.37	
17	Estonia	40.66	40.66	0.87		81	Jamaica	0.96	0.96	0.37	
18	Portugal	35.57	35.57	0.87	●	82	Brunei Darussalam	0.93	0.93	0.36	
19	Finland	31.59	31.59	0.86		83	Nepal	0.83	0.83	0.35	
20	Hungary	29.08	29.08	0.85	●	84	Morocco	0.79	0.79	0.34	
21	Canada	28.65	28.65	0.84		85	India	0.73	0.73	0.33	
22	Poland	27.93	27.93	0.83	●	86	Kenya	0.69	0.69	0.33	
23	Lithuania	26.56	26.56	0.83	●	87	Saudi Arabia	0.62	0.62	0.32	
24	Slovakia	25.47	25.47	0.82	●	88	El Salvador	0.57	0.57	0.31	
25	Slovenia	24.40	24.40	0.81		89	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	0.49	0.49	0.30	
26	Italy	21.40	21.40	0.80		90	Guatemala	0.45	0.45	0.29	
27	France	20.19	20.19	0.79		91	Honduras	0.44	0.44	0.29	
28	Ireland	20.18	20.18	0.79		92	Kyrgyzstan	0.40	0.40	0.28	
29	Romania	18.39	18.39	0.78	●	93	Kuwait	0.40	0.40	0.27	
30	Hong Kong (China)	17.49	17.49	0.77		94	Thailand	0.38	0.38	0.26	
31	Colombia	17.24	17.24	0.76		95	Tajikistan	0.37	0.37	0.25	
32	Spain	16.65	16.65	0.75		96	Malawi	0.31	0.31	0.25	
33	Greece	16.30	16.30	0.75		97	Philippines	0.31	0.31	0.24	
34	Russian Federation	15.18	15.18	0.74		98	Jordan	0.29	0.29	0.23	○
35	Israel	13.48	13.48	0.73		99	Lebanon	0.27	0.27	0.22	
36	Singapore	11.89	11.89	0.72		100	Cameroon	0.27	0.27	0.21	
37	Chile	11.85	11.85	0.71		101	Tunisia	0.20	0.20	0.21	
38	Mali	11.07	11.07	0.71	●	102	Sri Lanka	0.17	0.17	0.20	
39	Uruguay	10.02	10.02	0.70		103	Senegal	0.17	0.17	0.19	
40	Croatia	9.53	9.53	0.69		104	Côte d'Ivoire	0.14	0.14	0.18	
41	South Africa	8.90	8.90	0.68		105	Oman	0.13	0.13	0.17	
42	Korea, Rep.	8.03	8.03	0.67		106	Tanzania, United Rep.	0.13	0.13	0.17	
43	Brazil	7.66	7.66	0.67		107	Burundi	0.11	0.11	0.16	
44	Malta	7.30	7.30	0.66		108	Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.15	
45	Argentina	5.79	5.79	0.65		109	Nigeria	0.10	0.10	0.14	
46	China	5.78	5.78	0.64		110	Algeria	0.09	0.09	0.13	
47	United Arab Emirates	5.63	5.63	0.63		111	Mozambique	0.08	0.08	0.13	
48	Belarus	5.18	5.18	0.63		112	Rwanda	0.06	0.06	0.12	
49	Japan	5.06	5.06	0.62		113	Cambodia	0.06	0.06	0.11	
50	Ukraine	5.05	5.05	0.61		114	Zimbabwe	0.06	0.06	0.10	
51	Armenia	4.89	4.89	0.60		115	Guinea	0.05	0.05	0.10	
52	Cyprus	4.70	4.70	0.60		116	Uganda	0.05	0.05	0.09	
53	Serbia	4.35	4.35	0.59		117	Namibia	0.04	0.04	0.08	○
54	Malaysia	4.34	4.34	0.58		118	Madagascar	0.04	0.04	0.07	
55	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.29	4.29	0.57		119	Burkina Faso	0.04	0.04	0.06	
56	Qatar	3.45	3.45	0.56		120	Egypt	0.04	0.04	0.06	○
57	Kazakhstan	3.09	3.09	0.56		121	Benin	0.02	0.02	0.05	○
58	United States of America	2.92	2.92	0.55		122	Yemen	0.02	0.02	0.04	
59	Mexico	2.77	2.77	0.54		123	Bangladesh	0.01	0.01	0.03	○
60	Viet Nam	2.59	2.59	0.53		124	Ethiopia	0.01	0.01	0.02	
61	Moldova, Rep.	2.34	2.34	0.52		125	Niger	0.00	0.00	0.02	
62	Mauritius	2.31	2.31	0.52		126	Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.01	○
63	Georgia	2.14	2.14	0.51		127	Togo	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
64	Turkey	2.05	2.05	0.50							

SOURCE: ZookNIC Inc; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision* (population)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.3.3 Wikipedia yearly edits

Wikipedia yearly page edits (per million population 15–69 years old) | 2016

Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	Serbia	100.00	100.00	1.00	●	65	Costa Rica (2014)	45.42	45.42	0.49	
2	Norway	75.54	75.54	0.99	●	66	Saudi Arabia	44.85	44.85	0.48	
3	Israel	73.40	73.40	0.98	●	67	Brazil	44.65	44.65	0.48	
4	Sweden	71.00	71.00	0.98	●	68	United Arab Emirates (2014)	44.38	44.38	0.47	
5	Estonia	70.73	70.73	0.97	●	69	Malaysia	44.29	44.29	0.46	
6	Finland	69.98	69.98	0.96		70	Qatar (2014)	43.94	43.94	0.45	
7	Armenia	69.57	69.57	0.95	●	71	Trinidad and Tobago (2014)	42.41	42.41	0.44	
8	Netherlands	69.27	69.27	0.94		72	Lebanon (2014)	41.71	41.71	0.44	
9	Hong Kong (China)	68.02	68.02	0.94		73	Kyrgyzstan (2014)	41.50	41.50	0.43	
10	France	67.25	67.25	0.93	●	74	Peru	41.39	41.39	0.42	
11	Iceland (2014)	67.15	67.15	0.92		75	Thailand	41.22	41.22	0.41	
12	United Kingdom	66.89	66.89	0.91		76	Colombia	41.00	41.00	0.40	
13	New Zealand	66.67	66.67	0.90		77	Sri Lanka (2014)	39.88	39.88	0.40	
14	Latvia	66.63	66.63	0.90	●	78	Nepal (2014)	39.81	39.81	0.39	
15	Germany	65.49	65.49	0.89		79	Mauritius (2014)	39.42	39.42	0.38	
16	Hungary	65.47	65.47	0.88	●	80	Dominican Republic (2014)	39.21	39.21	0.37	
17	Luxembourg (2014)	65.40	65.40	0.87		81	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	38.96	38.96	0.37	
18	Spain	65.22	65.22	0.87		82	Philippines	38.89	38.89	0.36	
19	Austria	65.00	65.00	0.86		83	Oman (2014)	38.42	38.42	0.35	
20	Slovenia	64.86	64.86	0.85		84	Morocco	38.29	38.29	0.34	
21	Switzerland	64.72	64.72	0.84		85	Mexico	38.21	38.21	0.33	
22	Czech Republic	64.62	64.62	0.83		86	Ecuador (2014)	37.87	37.87	0.33	
23	Canada	64.13	64.13	0.83		87	El Salvador (2014)	37.65	37.65	0.32	
24	Australia	63.80	63.80	0.82		88	Paraguay (2014)	36.36	36.36	0.31	
25	Denmark	63.25	63.25	0.81		89	South Africa	36.32	36.32	0.30	
26	Bulgaria	63.20	63.20	0.80		90	Guatemala (2014)	35.60	35.60	0.29	
27	Ireland	63.14	63.14	0.79		91	Egypt	34.75	34.75	0.29	
28	Uruguay	62.96	62.96	0.79	●	92	Namibia (2014)	34.56	34.56	0.28	
29	Italy	62.52	62.52	0.78		93	Bolivia, Plurinational St. (2014)	34.56	34.56	0.27	
30	Lithuania	61.59	61.59	0.77		94	Indonesia	34.45	34.45	0.26	
31	Poland	60.22	60.22	0.76		95	Honduras (2014)	33.60	33.60	0.25	
32	Cyprus (2014)	60.15	60.15	0.75		96	Tunisia (2014)	32.79	32.79	0.25	
33	Belgium	59.91	59.91	0.75		97	Tajikistan (2014)	31.78	31.78	0.24	
34	Russian Federation	59.63	59.63	0.74		98	Jamaica (2014)	30.93	30.93	0.23	
35	Greece	59.42	59.42	0.73		99	Algeria (2014)	28.87	28.87	0.22	
36	TFYR of Macedonia (2014)	59.41	59.41	0.72		100	India	28.40	28.40	0.21	
37	Croatia	59.35	59.35	0.71		101	Pakistan	28.25	28.25	0.21	
38	Slovakia	59.05	59.05	0.71		102	Cambodia (2014)	28.14	28.14	0.20	
39	Ukraine	58.93	58.93	0.70		103	Bangladesh	26.33	26.33	0.19	
40	Georgia	58.86	58.86	0.69		104	Yemen (2014)	24.03	24.03	0.18	
41	United States of America	58.84	58.84	0.68		105	Kenya (2014)	23.60	23.60	0.17	
42	Malta (2014)	58.61	58.61	0.67		106	Benin (2014)	21.56	21.56	0.17	
43	Bosnia and Herzegovina	58.22	58.22	0.67		107	Uganda (2014)	18.08	18.08	0.16	
44	Singapore	57.68	57.68	0.66		108	Côte d'Ivoire (2014)	16.58	16.58	0.15	
45	Portugal	56.40	56.40	0.65		109	Madagascar (2014)	15.39	15.39	0.14	
46	Belarus	55.33	55.33	0.64		110	China	15.13	15.13	0.13	○
47	Japan	54.76	54.76	0.63		111	Botswana (2014)	14.13	14.13	0.13	
48	Azerbaijan	54.42	54.42	0.63		112	Nigeria (2014)	12.64	12.64	0.12	
49	Chile	53.86	53.86	0.62		113	Zimbabwe (2014)	11.85	11.85	0.11	
50	Korea, Rep.	53.57	53.57	0.61		114	Senegal (2014)	10.60	10.60	0.10	
51	Montenegro (2014)	53.06	53.06	0.60		115	Tanzania, United Rep. (2014)	10.13	10.13	0.10	
52	Jordan	51.96	51.96	0.60		116	Mozambique (2014)	9.81	9.81	0.09	
53	Argentina	51.47	51.47	0.59		117	Rwanda (2014)	9.31	9.31	0.08	
54	Turkey	50.32	50.32	0.58		118	Togo (2014)	9.16	9.16	0.07	
55	Iran, Islamic Rep.	50.10	50.10	0.57		119	Cameroon (2014)	6.64	6.64	0.06	○
56	Kazakhstan	49.76	49.76	0.56		120	Zambia (2014)	6.58	6.58	0.06	○
57	Moldova, Rep. (2014)	49.68	49.68	0.56		121	Mali (2014)	4.50	4.50	0.05	
58	Kuwait (2014)	49.43	49.43	0.55		122	Burundi (2014)	2.85	2.85	0.04	
59	Romania	49.35	49.35	0.54		123	Ethiopia (2014)	2.65	2.65	0.03	
60	Albania (2014)	49.10	49.10	0.53		124	Malawi (2014)	2.07	2.07	0.02	○
61	Bahrain (2014)	49.05	49.05	0.52		125	Burkina Faso (2014)	1.11	1.11	0.02	○
62	Mongolia (2014)	48.87	48.87	0.52		126	Guinea (2014)	0.02	0.02	0.01	○
63	Panama (2014)	48.16	48.16	0.51		127	Niger (2014)	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
64	Viet Nam	47.72	47.72	0.50							

SOURCE: Wikimedia Foundation; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision* (population)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness

7.3.4

Video uploads on YouTube

Number of video uploads on YouTube (scaled by population 15–69 years old) | 2016

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Rank	Country/Economy	Value	Score (0–100)	Percent rank		Rank	Country/Economy	Score (0–100)	Score (0–100)	Percent rank	
1	United States of America	100.00	100.00	1.00	●	65	Egypt	7.95	7.95	0.11	
2	Latvia	81.80	81.80	0.99	●	66	Algeria	6.49	6.49	0.10	
3	United Kingdom	76.36	76.36	0.97	●	67	South Africa	2.93	2.93	0.08	○
4	Israel	64.85	64.85	0.96		68	India	2.51	2.51	0.07	○
5	Netherlands	64.02	64.02	0.94		69	Senegal	1.88	1.88	0.06	○
6	Sweden	63.18	63.18	0.93		70	Kenya	1.05	1.05	0.04	○
7	Estonia	62.97	62.97	0.92		71	Yemen	0.84	0.84	0.03	
8	New Zealand	60.88	60.88	0.90		72	Nigeria	0.42	0.42	0.01	○
9	Canada	58.58	58.58	0.89		73	Uganda	0.00	0.00	0.00	○
10	Ireland	57.32	57.32	0.88		n/a	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	
11	Denmark	56.07	56.07	0.85		n/a	Armenia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
11	Finland	56.07	56.07	0.85		n/a	Azerbaijan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
13	Singapore	55.86	55.86	0.83		n/a	Bangladesh	n/a	n/a	n/a	
14	Hong Kong (China)	54.60	54.60	0.82		n/a	Belarus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
15	Spain	53.35	53.35	0.81		n/a	Benin	n/a	n/a	n/a	
16	Switzerland	49.16	49.16	0.79		n/a	Bolivia, Plurinational St.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
17	Norway	47.49	47.49	0.76		n/a	Botswana	n/a	n/a	n/a	
17	Portugal	47.49	47.49	0.76		n/a	Brunei Darussalam	n/a	n/a	n/a	
19	Italy	47.28	47.28	0.75		n/a	Burkina Faso	n/a	n/a	n/a	
20	Kuwait	45.82	45.82	0.74	●	n/a	Burundi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
21	Korea, Rep.	45.40	45.40	0.71		n/a	Cambodia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
21	Saudi Arabia	45.40	45.40	0.71		n/a	Cameroon	n/a	n/a	n/a	
23	Australia	44.77	44.77	0.68		n/a	China	n/a	n/a	n/a	
23	Czech Republic	44.77	44.77	0.68		n/a	Costa Rica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
25	Belgium	44.14	44.14	0.67		n/a	Côte d'Ivoire	n/a	n/a	n/a	
26	France	43.31	43.31	0.65		n/a	Cyprus	n/a	n/a	n/a	
27	Bahrain	42.89	42.89	0.64		n/a	Dominican Republic	n/a	n/a	n/a	
28	Russian Federation	42.05	42.05	0.63		n/a	Ecuador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	Brazil	39.75	39.75	0.60		n/a	El Salvador	n/a	n/a	n/a	
29	Greece	39.75	39.75	0.60		n/a	Ethiopia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
31	Lithuania	39.54	39.54	0.58		n/a	Georgia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
32	United Arab Emirates	39.12	39.12	0.57		n/a	Guatemala	n/a	n/a	n/a	
33	Hungary	38.91	38.91	0.56		n/a	Guinea	n/a	n/a	n/a	
34	Qatar	37.66	37.66	0.54		n/a	Honduras	n/a	n/a	n/a	
35	Argentina	37.45	37.45	0.53		n/a	Iceland	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Bulgaria	36.82	36.82	0.50		n/a	Iran, Islamic Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
36	Germany	36.82	36.82	0.50		n/a	Jamaica	n/a	n/a	n/a	
38	Chile	35.98	35.98	0.49		n/a	Kazakhstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
39	Poland	35.77	35.77	0.47		n/a	Kyrgyzstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
40	Romania	35.36	35.36	0.46		n/a	Luxembourg	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Austria	34.94	34.94	0.43	○	n/a	Madagascar	n/a	n/a	n/a	
41	Ukraine	34.94	34.94	0.43		n/a	Malawi	n/a	n/a	n/a	
43	Croatia	30.33	30.33	0.42		n/a	Mali	n/a	n/a	n/a	
44	Turkey	29.50	29.50	0.40		n/a	Malta	n/a	n/a	n/a	
45	Slovenia	28.87	28.87	0.39	○	n/a	Mauritius	n/a	n/a	n/a	
46	Thailand	28.24	28.24	0.38		n/a	Moldova, Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
47	Serbia	26.99	26.99	0.36		n/a	Mongolia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
48	Slovakia	26.57	26.57	0.35		n/a	Mozambique	n/a	n/a	n/a	
49	Japan	25.31	25.31	0.33	○	n/a	Namibia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
50	TFYR of Macedonia	25.10	25.10	0.32		n/a	Nepal	n/a	n/a	n/a	
51	Mexico	24.90	24.90	0.31		n/a	Niger	n/a	n/a	n/a	
52	Viet Nam	24.27	24.27	0.29		n/a	Pakistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
53	Montenegro	23.85	23.85	0.28		n/a	Panama	n/a	n/a	n/a	
54	Colombia	23.43	23.43	0.26		n/a	Paraguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
55	Bosnia and Herzegovina	23.22	23.22	0.25		n/a	Rwanda	n/a	n/a	n/a	
56	Indonesia	22.80	22.80	0.24		n/a	Sri Lanka	n/a	n/a	n/a	
57	Peru	20.29	20.29	0.22		n/a	Tajikistan	n/a	n/a	n/a	
58	Malaysia	19.04	19.04	0.21	○	n/a	Tanzania, United Rep.	n/a	n/a	n/a	
59	Jordan	18.83	18.83	0.19	○	n/a	Togo	n/a	n/a	n/a	
60	Lebanon	16.95	16.95	0.18		n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	n/a	n/a	n/a	
61	Oman	12.97	12.97	0.17		n/a	Uruguay	n/a	n/a	n/a	
62	Morocco	12.55	12.55	0.15	○	n/a	Zambia	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Philippines	9.21	9.21	0.13	○	n/a	Zimbabwe	n/a	n/a	n/a	
63	Tunisia	9.21	9.21	0.13	○						

SOURCE: Google, parent company of YouTube; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision* (population)

NOTE: ● indicates a strength; ○ a weakness