

Acronyms

ASP	average selling price	PBR	plant breeders' right
bn	billion	PCT	Patent Cooperation Treaty
BNEF	Bloomberg New Energy Finance	PPA	power purchase agreement
COE	Cup of Excellence	PQC	Premium Quality Consulting
COGS	cost of goods sold	PV	photovoltaic
CPC	Cooperative Patent Classification	R&D	research and development
EIPO	Ethiopian Intellectual Property Office	SCA	Specialty Coffee Association
EPO	European Patent Office	SEP	standard-essential patent
EUIPO	European Union Intellectual Property Office	SG&A	selling, general and administrative expenses
EUR	euro	SIPO	State Intellectual Property Office of the People's Republic of China
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	TSMC	Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company
FBR	fluidized bed reactor	U.K.	United Kingdom
FDI	foreign direct investment	UMTS	Universal Mobile Telecommunications System
FITs	feed-in tariffs	UPOV	International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants
FNC	Colombian Coffee Growers Federation	U.S.	United States
FOB	free on board	USD	United States dollar
FT	<i>Financial Times</i>	USPC	United States Patent Classification
GDP	gross domestic product	USPTO	United States Patent and Trademark Office
GI	geographical indication	VSS	voluntary sustainability standards
GPU	graphics processing units	WIOT	world input-output table
GSM	Global System for Mobile Communications	WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
GUI	graphical user interface	WSJ	<i>Wall Street Journal</i>
GVC	global value chain		
ICA	International Coffee Agreement		
ICO	International Coffee Organization		
ICT	information and communication technology		
IDC	International Data Corporation		
IEA	International Energy Agency		
IP	intellectual property		
IPC	International Patent Classification		
JPO	Japan Patent Office		
JV	joint venture		
KIPO	Korean Intellectual Property Office		
KISA	Korea Internet & Security Agency		
LTE	Long-Term Evolution		
MNC	multinational company		
NCAUSA	National Coffee Association U.S.A.		
NGO	non-governmental organization		
NREL	National Renewable Energy Laboratory		
NYT	<i>New York Times</i>		
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development		
PAE	patent assertion entity		
PATSTAT	Worldwide Patent Statistical Database		