

Published monthly
Annual subscription:
Sw.fr. 105.—
Each monthly issue:
Sw.fr. 10.—

Copyright

17th year - No. 1
January 1981

Monthly Review of the
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)

Contents

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

- Table of Member States as on January 1, 1981 3
- Membership of the Governing Bodies and other Organs 5

BERNE UNION

- Table of Member States as on January 1, 1981 6
- Membership of the Governing Bodies 8
- Working Group on the Formulation of Guiding Principles Covering the Problems Posed by the Practical Implementation of the Licensing Procedures for Translation and Reproduction under the Copyright Conventions (Geneva, November 17 to 21, 1980) 9

CONVENTIONS ADMINISTERED BY WIPO

- **International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations**
 - State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981 11
 - Membership of the Intergovernmental Committee 11
- **Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms Against Unauthorized Duplication of Their Phonograms**
 - State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981 12
- **Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite**
 - State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981 12
- **Multilateral Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation of Copyright Royalties**
 - Signatory States 13

NATIONAL LEGISLATION

- **Philippines.** Presidential Decree further amending Presidential Decree No. 285 as amended by Presidential Decree No. 400 (No. 1203, of September 27, 1977) . . . 14

GENERAL STUDIES

- Challenges and Promises of the Mass Media for Copyright (**Georges Koumantos**) 16

CONVENTIONS NOT ADMINISTERED BY WIPO

- Universal Copyright Convention. State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981. Membership of the Intergovernmental Committee 22
- European Agreements. State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981 23

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- List of Books and Articles 24

CALENDAR OF MEETINGS 26

© WIPO 1981

Any reproduction of official notes or reports, articles and translations of laws or agreements, published in this review, is authorized only with the prior consent of WIPO.

ISSN 0010-8626

World Intellectual Property Organization

Member States of the World Intellectual Property Organization as on January 1, 1981

State		Date on which membership in WIPO took effect
Algeria	P*	April 16, 1975
Argentina	P B**	October 8, 1980
Australia	P B**	August 10, 1972
Austria	P B	August 11, 1973
Bahamas	P B	January 4, 1977
Barbados		October 5, 1979
Belgium	P B	January 31, 1975
Benin	P B	March 9, 1975
Brazil	P B	March 20, 1975
Bulgaria	P B	May 19, 1970
Burundi	P	March 30, 1977
Byelorussian SSR		April 26, 1970
Cameroon	P B	November 3, 1973
Canada	P B	June 26, 1970
Central African Republic	P B	August 23, 1978
Chad	P B	September 26, 1970
Chile	B	June 25, 1975
China		June 3, 1980
Colombia		May 4, 1980
Congo	P B	December 2, 1975
Cuba	P	March 27, 1975
Czechoslovakia	P B	December 22, 1970
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	P	August 17, 1974
Denmark	P B	April 26, 1970
Egypt	P B	April 21, 1975
El Salvador		September 18, 1979
Fiji	B	March 11, 1972
Finland	P B	September 8, 1970
France	P B	October 18, 1974
Gabon	P B	June 6, 1975
Gambia		December 10, 1980
German Democratic Republic	P B	April 26, 1970
Germany, Federal Republic of	P B	September 19, 1970
Ghana	P	June 12, 1976
Greece	P B	March 4, 1976
Guinea	B	November 13, 1980
Holy See	P B	April 20, 1975
Hungary	P B	April 26, 1970
India	B	May 1, 1975
Indonesia	P	December 18, 1979
Iraq	P	January 21, 1976

* "P" means that the State has ratified or acceded to at least the administrative provisions of the Stockholm Act (1967) of the *Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property*.

** "B" means that the State has ratified or acceded to at least the administrative provisions of the Stockholm Act (1967) or the Paris Act (1971) of the *Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works*.

State			Date on which membership in WIPO took effect
Ireland	P	B	April 26, 1970
Israel	P	B	April 26, 1970
Italy	P	B	April 20, 1977
Ivory Coast	P	B	May 1, 1974
Jamaica			December 25, 1978
Japan	P	B	April 20, 1975
Jordan	P		July 12, 1972
Kenya	P		October 5, 1971
Libya	P	B	September 28, 1976
Liechtenstein	P	B	May 21, 1972
Luxembourg	P	B	March 19, 1975
Malawi	P		June 11, 1970
Malta	P	B	December 7, 1977
Mauritania	P	B	September 17, 1976
Mauritius	P		September 21, 1976
Mexico	P	B	June 14, 1975
Monaco	P	B	March 3, 1975
Mongolia			February 28, 1979
Morocco	P	B	July 27, 1971
Netherlands	P	B	January 9, 1975
Niger	P	B	May 18, 1975
Norway	P	B	June 8, 1974
Pakistan		B	January 6, 1977
Peru			September 4, 1980
Philippines	P	B	July 14, 1980
Poland	P		March 23, 1975
Portugal	P	B	April 27, 1975
Qatar			September 3, 1976
Republic of Korea	P		March 1, 1979
Romania	P	B	April 26, 1970
Senegal	P	B	April 26, 1970
South Africa	P	B	March 23, 1975
Soviet Union	P		April 26, 1970
Spain	P	B	April 26, 1970
Sri Lanka	P	B	September 20, 1978
Sudan			February 15, 1974
Suriname	P	B	November 25, 1975
Sweden	P	B	April 26, 1970
Switzerland	P	B	April 26, 1970
Togo	P	B	April 28, 1975
Tunisia	P	B	November 28, 1975
Turkey	P		May 12, 1976
Uganda	P		October 18, 1973
Ukrainian SSR			April 26, 1970
United Arab Emirates			September 24, 1974
United Kingdom	P	B	April 26, 1970
United States of America	P		August 25, 1970
Upper Volta	P	B	August 23, 1975
Uruguay	P	B	December 21, 1979
Viet Nam ¹	P		April 30, 1975
Yemen			March 29, 1979
Yugoslavia	P	B	October 11, 1973
Zaire	P	B	January 28, 1975
Zambia	P		May 14, 1977

(Total: 95 States)¹

¹ The situation of Viet Nam in respect of the Convention Establishing the World Intellectual Property Organization is under examination.

Membership of the Governing Bodies and other Organs of WIPO

On January 1, 1981 the membership of the Governing Bodies and other Organs of the World Intellectual Property Organization was as follows:

General Assembly: Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Belgium, Benin, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burundi, Cameroon, Canada, Central African Republic, Chad, Chile, Congo, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Denmark, Egypt, Fiji, Finland, France, Gabon, German Democratic Republic, Germany (Federal Republic of), Ghana, Greece, Guinea, Holy See, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iraq, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Ivory Coast, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Libya, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malawi, Malta, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mexico, Monaco, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Pakistan, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Romania, Senegal, South Africa,¹ Soviet Union, Spain, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, United Kingdom, United States of America, Upper Volta, Uruguay, Viet Nam,² Yugoslavia, Zaire, Zambia (81).

Conference: The same States as above, with Barbados, Byelorussian SSR, China, Colombia, El Salvador, Gambia, Jamaica, Mongolia, Peru, Qatar, Sudan, Ukrainian SSR, United Arab Emirates, Yemen (95).

Coordination Committee: Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Canada, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Egypt, El Salvador, Finland, France, German Democratic Republic, Germany (Federal Republic of), Haiti, Hungary, India, Italy, Ivory Coast, Japan, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Nigeria, Philippines, Poland, Senegal, Soviet Union, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States of America, Upper Volta, Uruguay, Yugoslavia, Zaire (43).

Budget Committee: Brazil, Cameroon, Canada, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Egypt, France, Germany (Federal Republic of), India, Iraq, Japan, Soviet Union, Switzerland, United States of America (14).

Headquarters Building Subcommittee: Argentina, Cameroon, France, Germany (Federal Republic of), Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Switzerland, Soviet Union, United States of America (10).

WIPO Permanent Committee for Development Co-operation Related to Industrial Property: Algeria, Australia, Austria, Barbados, Benin, Brazil, Bulgaria,

Cameroon, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Congo, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Denmark, Egypt, El Salvador, Finland, France, Gabon, German Democratic Republic, Germany (Federal Republic of), Ghana, Guinea, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Ivory Coast, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Libya, Malawi, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Romania, Senegal, Soviet Union, Spain, Sudan, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States of America, Upper Volta, Yemen, Yugoslavia, Zaire, Zambia (69).

WIPO Permanent Committee for Development Co-operation Related to Copyright and Neighboring Rights: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Benin, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Canada, Central African Republic, Chile, Congo, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, El Salvador, Finland, France, German Democratic Republic, Germany (Federal Republic of), Ghana, Guinea, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Ivory Coast, Japan, Kenya, Malawi, Mauritius, Mexico, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Senegal, Soviet Union, Spain, Sudan, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Togo, United Kingdom, United States of America, Upper Volta, Yemen (51).

WIPO Permanent Committee on Patent Information: Algeria, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Canada, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Egypt, Finland, France, Gabon, German Democratic Republic, Germany (Federal Republic of), Ghana, Hungary, Iran, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Malawi, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Senegal, Soviet Union, Spain, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, United Kingdom, United States of America, Upper Volta, Yugoslavia, Zambia, African Intellectual Property Organization, European Patent Organisation (57).

¹ According to a decision of the WIPO Coordination Committee, not to be invited "to any meeting of WIPO and its Bodies and Unions" (see *Copyright*, 1977, p. 296).

² The situation of Viet Nam in respect of the WIPO Convention is under examination.

Berne Union

Members of the International Union for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works (Berne Union)

founded by the Berne Convention (1886), completed at Paris (1896), revised at Berlin (1908),
completed at Berne (1914), revised at Rome (1928), Brussels (1948), Stockholm (1967) and Paris (1971)

as on January 1, 1981

State	Class	Date on which membership in the Union took effect	Latest Act by which the State is bound and date on which the ratification of or accession to such Act became effective
Argentina	IV	June 10, 1967	Substance: Brussels: June 10, 1967 Administration: Paris: October 8, 1980 ¹⁴
Australia	III	April 14, 1928 ¹	Paris: March 1, 1978
Austria	VI	October 1, 1920	Substance: Brussels: October 14, 1953 Administration: Stockholm: August 18, 1973 ⁷
Bahamas	VII	July 10, 1973 ¹	Substance: Brussels: July 10, 1973 ⁵ Administration: Paris: January 8, 1977 ^{6, 14}
Belgium	III	December 5, 1887	Substance: Brussels: August 1, 1951 Administration: Stockholm: February 12, 1975 ⁷
Benin	VII	January 3, 1961 ^{1, 4}	Paris: March 12, 1975
Brazil	III	February 9, 1922	Paris: April 20, 1975
Bulgaria	VI	December 5, 1921	Paris: December 4, 1974 ^{3, 6}
Cameroon	VI	September 21, 1964 ^{1, 4}	Substance: Paris: October 10, 1974 Administration: Paris: November 10, 1973
Canada	III	April 10, 1928 ¹	Substance: Rome: August 1, 1931 Administration: Stockholm: July 7, 1970 ⁷
Central African Republic	VII	September 3, 1977 ¹	Paris: September 3, 1977
Chad	VII	November 25, 1971 ¹	Substance: Brussels: November 25, 1971 ^{5, 10, 13} Administration: Stockholm: November 25, 1971 ¹⁰
Chile	VI	June 5, 1970	Paris: July 10, 1975
Congo	VII	May 8, 1962 ^{1, 4}	Paris: December 5, 1975
Costa Rica	VII	June 10, 1978	Paris: June 10, 1978
Cyprus	VI	February 24, 1964 ^{1, 4}	Rome: February 24, 1964 ^{4, 8}
Czechoslovakia	IV	February 22, 1921	Paris: April 11, 1980 ⁶
Denmark	IV	July 1, 1903	Paris: June 30, 1979
Egypt	VII	June 7, 1977	Paris: June 7, 1977 ⁶
Fiji	VII	December 1, 1971 ^{1, 4}	Substance: Brussels: December 1, 1971 ^{4, 5} Administration: Stockholm: March 15, 1972 ⁷
Finland	IV	April 1, 1928	Substance: Brussels: January 28, 1963 Administration: Stockholm: September 15, 1970 ⁷
France	I	December 5, 1887	Substance: Paris: October 10, 1974 Administration: Paris: December 15, 1972
Gabon	VII	March 26, 1962 ¹	Paris: June 10, 1975
German Democratic Republic	IV	December 5, 1887 ⁹	Paris: February 18, 1978 ⁶
Germany, Federal Republic of	I	December 5, 1887 ⁹	Substance: Paris: October 10, 1974 ² Administration: Paris: January 22, 1974
Greece	VI	November 9, 1920	Paris: March 8, 1976
Guinea	VII	November 20, 1980	Paris: November 20, 1980 ¹⁷
Holy See	VII	September 12, 1935	Paris: April 24, 1975
Hungary	VI	February 14, 1922	Substance: Paris: October 10, 1974 Administration: Paris: December 15, 1972 ⁶
Iceland ¹¹	VI	September 7, 1947	Rome: September 7, 1947
India	IV	April 1, 1928 ¹	Substance: Brussels: October 21, 1958 Administration: Paris: January 10, 1975 ^{6, 14}
Ireland	IV	October 5, 1927 ¹	Substance: Brussels: July 5, 1959 Administration: Stockholm: December 21, 1970 ⁷

State	Class	Date on which membership in the Union took effect	Latest Act by which the State is bound and date on which the ratification of or accession to such Act became effective
Israel	VI	March 24, 1950 ¹ Substance: Administration:	Brussels: August 1, 1951 Stockholm: January 29 or February 26, 1970 ^{7, 15}
Italy	III	December 5, 1887	Paris: November 14, 1979
Ivory Coast	VI	January 1, 1962 ¹ Substance: Administration:	Paris: October 10, 1974 Paris: May 4, 1974
Japan ¹¹	II	July 15, 1899	Paris: April 24, 1975
Lebanon	VI	September 30, 1947 ¹	Rome: September 30, 1947 ⁸
Libya	VI	September 28, 1976	Paris: September 28, 1976 ⁶
Liechtenstein	VII	July 30, 1931 Substance: Administration:	Brussels: August 1, 1951 Stockholm: May 25, 1972 ⁷
Luxembourg	VII	June 20, 1888	Paris: April 20, 1975
Madagascar	VI	January 1, 1966 ¹	Brussels: January 1, 1966 ⁵
Mali	VII	March 19, 1962 ^{1, 4}	Paris: December 5, 1977
Malta	VII	September 21, 1964 ¹ Substance: Administration:	Rome: September 21, 1964 ⁸ Paris: December 12, 1977 ^{6, 14}
Mauritania	VII	February 6, 1973 ¹	Paris: September 21, 1976
Mexico	IV	June 11, 1967	Paris: December 17, 1974 ¹⁷
Monaco	VII	May 30, 1889	Paris: November 23, 1974
Morocco	VI	June 16, 1917 Substance: Administration:	Brussels: May 22, 1952 Stockholm: August 6, 1971 ⁷
Netherlands	III	November 1, 1912 Substance: Administration:	Brussels: January 7, 1973 Paris: January 10, 1975 ¹⁴
New Zealand	V	April 24, 1928 ¹	Rome: December 4, 1947
Niger	VII	May 2, 1962 ^{1, 4}	Paris: May 21, 1975 ¹⁷
Norway	IV	April 13, 1896 Substance: Administration:	Brussels: January 28, 1963 ² Paris: June 13, 1974 ¹⁴
Pakistan	VI	July 5, 1948 ¹ Substance: Administration:	Rome: July 5, 1948 ^{3, 8, 10} Stockholm: January 29 or February 26, 1970 ^{10, 15}
Philippines	VI	August 1, 1951 Substance: Administration:	Brussels: August 1, 1951 Paris: July 16, 1980 ¹⁴
Poland	V	January 28, 1920	Rome: November 21, 1935
Portugal	V	March 29, 1911	Paris: January 12, 1979
Romania	V	January 1, 1927 Substance: Administration:	Rome: August 6, 1936 ¹⁰ Stockholm: January 29 or February 26, 1970 ^{6, 10, 15}
Senegal	VI	August 25, 1962 ¹	Paris: August 12, 1975 ³
South Africa	IV	October 3, 1928 ¹ Substance: Administration:	Brussels: August 1, 1951 Paris: March 24, 1975 ^{6, 14}
Spain	II	December 5, 1887 Substance: Administration:	Paris: October 10, 1974 Paris: February 19, 1974
Sri Lanka	VII	July 20, 1959 ^{1, 4} Substance: Administration:	Rome: July 20, 1959 ^{4, 8} Paris: September 23, 1978 ¹⁴
Suriname	VII	February 23, 1977 ¹	Paris: February 23, 1977 ¹⁷
Sweden	III	August 1, 1904 Substance: Administration:	Paris: October 10, 1974 ³ Paris: September 20, 1973
Switzerland	III	December 5, 1887 Substance: Administration:	Brussels: January 2, 1956 Stockholm: May 4, 1970 ⁷
Thailand ¹²	VII	July 17, 1931 Substance: Administration:	Berlin: July 17, 1931 Paris: December 29, 1980 ^{6, 14}
Togo	VII	April 30, 1975 ¹	Paris: April 30, 1975
Tunisia	VI	December 5, 1887	Paris: August 16, 1975 ^{6, 17}
Turkey ¹¹	VI	January 1, 1952	Brussels: January 1, 1952
United Kingdom	I	December 5, 1887 Substance: Administration:	Brussels: December 15, 1957 ² Stockholm: January 29 or February 26, 1970 ^{7, 15}
Upper Volta	VII	August 19, 1963 ^{1, 16}	Paris: January 24, 1976
Uruguay	VII	July 10, 1967	Paris: December 28, 1979
Yugoslavia ¹¹	V	June 17, 1930	Paris: September 2, 1975
Zaire	VI	October 8, 1963 ^{1, 4}	Paris: January 31, 1975

(Total: 72 States)

- ¹ The Convention had also been applied, by virtue of the provisions concerning dependent territories, to the territories of the States listed hereafter before their accession to independence as from the following dates: December 5, 1887 (Australia, Bahamas, Benin, Cameroon, Canada, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Fiji, Gabon, India, Ireland, Ivory Coast, Madagascar, Mali, Malta, Mauritania, New Zealand, Niger, Pakistan, Senegal, South Africa, Upper Volta); April 1, 1913 (Suriname); March 21, 1924 (Israel); August 1, 1924 (Lebanon); October 1, 1931 (Cyprus, Sri Lanka); December 20, 1948 (Zaire); May 22, 1952 (Togo).
- ² This country has declared that it admits the application of the Appendix to the Paris Act to works of which it is the country of origin by countries which have made a declaration under Article VI(1)(i) of the Appendix or a notification under Article I of the Appendix. The declarations took effect on October 18, 1973, for Germany (Federal Republic of), on March 8, 1974, for Norway, and on September 27, 1971, for the United Kingdom.
- ³ This country has made a declaration under Article 5(1) of the Protocol Regarding Developing Countries of the Stockholm Act. The text of that paragraph reads as follows:
 “(1) Any country of the Union may declare, as from the signature of this Convention, and at any time before becoming bound by Articles 1 to 21 of this Convention and by this Protocol,
 (a) in the case of a country referred to in Article 1 of this Protocol, that it intends to apply the provisions of this Protocol to works whose country of origin is a country of the Union which admits the application of the reservations under the Protocol, or
 (b) that it admits the application of the provisions of the Protocol to works of which it is the country of origin by countries which, on becoming bound by Articles 1 to 21 of this Convention and by this Protocol, or on making a declaration of application of this Protocol by virtue of the provision of sub-paragraph (a), have made reservations permitted under this Protocol.”
 The declaration became effective on the day of its deposit, namely: on November 14, 1967, for Senegal (sub-paragraph (a)); on January 11, 1968, for Bulgaria (sub-paragraph (b)); on August 12, 1969, for Sweden (sub-paragraph (b)); on November 26, 1969, for Pakistan (sub-paragraph (a)).
- ⁴ Date on which the declaration of continued adherence was sent, after the accession of the country to independence.
- ⁵ The Brussels Act had also been applied, by virtue of its Article 26, to the territories of the following States before their accession to independence as from the dates indicated: Bahamas (August 19, 1963); Chad (May 22, 1952); Fiji (March 6, 1962); Madagascar (May 22, 1952).
- ⁶ Accession or ratification with the declaration provided for in Article 33(2).
- ⁷ In ratifying (or acceding to) the Stockholm Act, this country made a declaration to the effect that its ratification (or accession) did not apply to Articles 1 to 21 and to the Protocol Regarding Developing Countries (see Article 28(1)(b)(i) of the Stockholm Act). Accordingly, this country is bound by the said Act only as far as the administrative provisions (Articles 22 to 26) and the final clauses (Articles 27 to 38) are concerned.
- ⁸ The Rome Act had also been applied, by virtue of its Article 26, to the territories of the following States before their accession to independence as from the dates indicated: Cyprus (October 1, 1931); Lebanon (December 24, 1933); Malta (October 1, 1931); Pakistan (August 1, 1931); Sri Lanka (October 1, 1931).
- ⁹ Date on which the accession by the German Empire became effective.
- ¹⁰ This country deposited its instrument of ratification of (or of accession to) the Stockholm Act in its entirety; however, Articles 1 to 21 (substantive clauses) of the said Act have not entered into force.
- ¹¹ Accession or ratification subject to the reservation concerning the right of translation (for Japan, until December 31, 1980).
- ¹² Accession subject to reservations concerning works of applied art, conditions and formalities required for protection, the right of translation, the right of reproduction of articles published in newspapers or periodicals, the right of performance, and the application of the Convention to works not yet in the public domain at the date of its coming into force.
- ¹³ In accordance with the provisions of Article 29 of the Stockholm Act applicable to the countries outside the Union which accede to the said Act, this country is bound by Articles 1 to 20 of the Brussels Act.
- ¹⁴ In ratifying (or acceding to) the Paris Act, this country made a declaration to the effect that its ratification (or accession) did not apply to Articles 1 to 21 and to the Appendix (see Article 28(1)(b) of the Paris Act). Accordingly, this country is bound by the said Act only as far as the administrative provisions (Articles 22 to 26) and the final clauses (Articles 27 to 38) are concerned.
- ¹⁵ These are the alternative dates of entry into force which the Director General of WIPO communicated to the States concerned.
- ¹⁶ Upper Volta, which had acceded to the Berne Convention (Brussels Act) as from August 19, 1963, denounced the said Convention as from September 20, 1970. Later on, Upper Volta acceded again to the Berne Convention (Paris Act); this accession took effect on January 24, 1976.
- ¹⁷ Pursuant to Article I of the Appendix to the Paris Act, this country availed itself of the faculties provided for in Articles II and III of the said Appendix.

Explanation of type: *Italics*: States bound by the Rome Act (1928). Roman type: States bound by the Brussels Act (1948). **Heavy type**: States bound by the Paris Act (1971). Thailand: State bound by the Berlin Act (1908).

Membership of the Governing Bodies of the Berne Union

On January 1, 1981, the membership of the Governing Bodies of the Berne Union was as follows:

Assembly: Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Belgium, Benin, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Canada, Central African Republic, Chad, Chile, Congo, Costa Rica, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, Fiji, Finland, France, Gabon, German Democratic Republic, Germany (Federal Republic of), Greece, Guinea, Holy See, Hungary, India, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Ivory Coast, Japan, Libya, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Mali, Malta, Mauritania, Mexico, Monaco, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Pakistan, Phi-

ippines, Portugal, Romania, Senegal, South Africa, * Spain, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand, Togo, Tunisia, United Kingdom, Upper Volta, Uruguay, Yugoslavia, Zaire (65).

Conference of Representatives: Cyprus, Iceland, Lebanon, Madagascar, New Zealand, Poland, Turkey (7).

Executive Committee: ORDINARY MEMBERS: Argentina, Austria, Belgium, Cameroon, Canada, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, India, Mexico, Spain, Sri Lanka, Switzerland, Tunisia, United Kingdom, Upper Volta, Zaire (17). ASSOCIATE MEMBER: Turkey (1).

* According to a decision of the WIPO Coordination Committee, not to be invited “to any meeting of WIPO and its Bodies and Unions” (see *Copyright*, 1977, p. 296).

**Working Group on the Formulation of Guiding Principles
Covering the Problems Posed by the Practical Implementation
of the Licensing Procedures for Translation and Reproduction
under the Copyright Conventions**

(Geneva, November 17 to 21, 1980)

1. In accordance with the deliberations of the Executive Committee of the International Union for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works (Berne Union) and the Intergovernmental Committee of the Universal Copyright Convention at their sessions in October 1979, the International Bureau of WIPO and the Secretariat of Unesco convened a Working Group composed of the same experts from fourteen countries who had earlier studied the overall problems posed for developing countries by access to works protected under the Copyright Conventions.* Twelve of the fourteen experts invited participated in the meeting in their personal capacity to formulate guidelines on the system of translation and reproduction licenses for developing countries under the Copyright Conventions. The meeting was also attended by representatives of four national and regional copyright information centers and eight international non-governmental organizations as observers. The list of participants is reproduced below.

2. The documentation available to the Working Group consisted of draft guidelines on the system of translation and reproduction licenses for developing countries under the Copyright Conventions prepared by the Secretariat of Unesco and the International Bureau of WIPO.

3. The meeting was opened on behalf of the Director General of WIPO by Mr. Claude Masouyé, Director, Public Information and Copyright Department, and on behalf of the Director-General of Unesco by Miss Marie-Claude Dock, Director, Copyright Division.

4. The Working Group unanimously elected Mr. Mihály Ficsor, Director General of the Hungarian Bureau for the Protection of Authors' Rights, as its Chairman. In view of the fact that Mr. Ficsor was unable to attend the meetings on November 20 and 21, 1980, the Working Group elected, for presiding over these meetings, Mr. NDene NDiaye, Director General, Senegalese Copyright Bureau.

5. The Working Group discussed in great detail the draft guidelines on the system of translation and reproduction licenses under the Copyright Conventions submitted to it by the Secretariats and suggested a certain number of modifications or additions to the draft. The text resulting from the discussions will be finalized from the drafting point of view by the Secretariats and submitted to the sessions of the Executive Committee of the Berne Union and the Intergovernmental Committee of the Universal Copyright Convention to be held in New Delhi at the end of 1981.

List of Participants

I. Members of the Working Group

M. S. Abada
Directeur général, Office national du droit d'auteur, Alger, Algérie

Mr. E. B. Bautista
Professor of Law, Head, Division of Research and Law Reform, University of the Philippines Law Center, Manila, Philippines

Dr. M. Ficsor
Director General, Bureau for the Protection of Authors' Rights (ARTISJUS), Budapest, Hungary

Mr. L. I. Flacks
International Copyright Officer, Copyright Office, Washington DC, United States of America

M. A. Kerever
Conseiller d'Etat, Paris, France

Dr. D. N. Misra
Joint Educational Adviser, Ministry of Education, New Delhi, India

M. N. NDiaye
Directeur général, Bureau sénégalais du droit d'auteur, Dakar, Sénégal

Mr. E. B. Odoi Anim
Copyright Administrator, Ministry of Information, Accra, Ghana

Mr. V. Tarnofsky
Superintending Examiner, Industrial Property and Copyright Department, Department of Trade, London, United Kingdom

* See *Copyright*, 1979, pp. 247 *et seq.*

Sr. J. M. Terán Contreras
 Director General del Derecho de Autor, México, México

Adviser

Srta. J. Castel
 Subjefe del Centro Nacional de Información del Derecho de Autor, México, México

Mr. N. Voschinin
 Deputy Chairman, Copyright Agency of the USSR (VAAP),
 Moscow, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Mr. A. R. Zikonda
 Registrar, Patents, Trade Marks, Companies and Business
 Names Office, Ministry of Commerce and Industry,
 Lusaka, Zambia

II. Observers

(a) National Copyright Information Centers

ITALY

M. G. Aversa
 Directeur, Division Relations Internationales, Bureau de la
 propriété littéraire, Présidence du Conseil des Ministres

SPAIN

Sr. E. Nolla-López
 Secretario General, Instituto Nacional del Libro Español

UNITED KINGDOM

Mr. C. Bradley
 Secretary and Chief Executive, The Publishers Association

(b) Regional Center

Mrs. M. Chavalit
 Director, Unesco Regional Office for Culture and Book
 Development in Asia

(c) International Non-Governmental Organizations

International Bureau of Societies Administering the Rights of Mechanical Recording and Reproduction (BIEM): J.-A. Ziegler. **International Confederation of Societies of Authors and Composers (CISAC):** J.-A. Ziegler. **International Copyright Society (INTERGU):** G. Halla. **International Federation for Documentation (FID):** H. Arntz. **International Federation of Producers of Phonograms and Videograms (IFPI):** E. Thompson. **International Group of Scientific, Technical and Medical Publishers (STM):** J. A. Koutchoumow. **International Literary and Artistic Association (ALAI):** J.-A. Ziegler. **International Publishers Association (IPA):** J. A. Koutchoumow.

III. Secretariat

World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)

C. Masouyé (*Director, Public Information and Copyright Department*); S. Alikhan (*Director, Copyright Division*); G. Boytha (*Head, Division for Copyright Development Cooperation Projects*).

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

M.-C. Dock (*Director, Copyright Division*); A. Amri (*Head, International Copyright Information Centre*).

Conventions Administered by WIPO

International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations

(Rome, October 26, 1961)

State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981

Contracting State	Entry into force	Contracting State	Entry into force
Austria *	June 9, 1973	Guatemala	January 14, 1977
Brazil	September 29, 1965	Ireland *	September 19, 1979
Chile	September 5, 1974	Italy *	April 8, 1975
Colombia	September 17, 1976	Luxembourg *	February 25, 1976
Congo *	May 18, 1964	Mexico	May 18, 1964
Costa Rica	September 9, 1971	Niger *	May 18, 1964
Czechoslovakia *	August 14, 1964	Norway *	July 10, 1978
Denmark *	September 23, 1965	Paraguay	February 26, 1970
Ecuador	May 18, 1964	Sweden *	May 18, 1964
El Salvador	June 29, 1979	United Kingdom *	May 18, 1964
Fiji *	April 11, 1972	Uruguay	July 4, 1977
Germany, Federal Republic of *	October 21, 1966		

(Total: 23 States)

Note: The secretarial tasks relating to this Convention are performed jointly with the International Labour Office and Unesco.

* The instruments of ratification or accession deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations by the following countries contain declarations made under the Articles mentioned hereafter (with reference to publication in *Le Droit d'Auteur (Copyright)* for the years 1962 to 1964 and in *Copyright* since 1965):

Austria, Article 16(1)(a)(iii) and (iv) and (1)(b) [1973, p. 67];

Congo, Articles 5(3) (concerning Article 5(1)(c)) and 16(1)(a)(i) [1964, p. 127];

Czechoslovakia, Article 16(1)(a)(iii) and (iv) [1964, p. 110];

Denmark, Articles 6(2), 16(1)(a)(ii) and (iv) and 17 [1965, p. 214];

Fiji, Articles 5(3) (concerning Article 5(1)(b)), 6(2) and 16(1)(a)(i) [1972, pp. 88 and 178];

Germany (Federal Republic of), Articles 5(3) (concerning Article 5(1)(b)) and 16(1)(a)(iv) [1966, p. 237];

Ireland, Articles 5(3) (concerning Article 5(1)(b)), 6(2) and 16(1)(a)(ii) [1979, p. 218];

Italy, Articles 6(2), 16(1)(a)(ii), (iii) and (iv), 16(1)(b) and 17 [1975, p. 44];

Luxembourg, Articles 5(3) (concerning Article 5(1)(c)), 16(1)(a)(i) and 16(1)(b) [1976, p. 24];

Niger, Articles 5(3) (concerning Article 5(1)(c)) and 16(1)(a)(i) [1963, p. 155];

Norway, Articles 6(2) and 16(1)(a)(ii), (iii) and (iv) [1978, p. 133];

Sweden, Articles 6(2), 16(1)(a)(ii) and (iv), 16(1)(b) and 17 [1962, p. 138];

United Kingdom, Articles 5(3) (concerning Article 5(1)(b)), 6(2) and 16(1)(a)(ii), (iii) and (iv) [1963, p. 244]; the same declarations were made for Gibraltar and Bermuda [1967, p. 36, and 1970, p. 108].

Membership of the Intergovernmental Committee

On January 1, 1981, the membership of the Intergovernmental Committee established under Article 32 of the Rome Convention was as follows: Austria, Brazil, Colombia, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Ecuador, Fiji, Mexico, Niger, Paraguay, Sweden, United Kingdom (12).

**Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms
Against Unauthorized Duplication of Their Phonograms**

(Geneva, October 29, 1971)

State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981

Contracting State	Entry into force	Contracting State	Entry into force
Argentina	June 30, 1973	Israel	May 1, 1978
Australia	June 22, 1974	Italy *	March 24, 1977
Brazil	November 28, 1975	Japan	October 14, 1978
Chile	March 24, 1977	Kenya	April 21, 1976
Denmark	March 24, 1977	Luxembourg	March 8, 1976
Ecuador	September 14, 1974	Mexico	December 21, 1973
Egypt	April 23, 1978	Monaco	December 2, 1974
El Salvador	February 9, 1979	New Zealand	August 13, 1976
Fiji	April 18, 1973	Norway	August 1, 1978
Finland *	April 18, 1973	Panama	June 29, 1974
France	April 18, 1973	Paraguay	February 13, 1979
Germany, Federal Republic of	May 18, 1974	Spain	August 24, 1974
Guatemala	February 1, 1977	Sweden *	April 18, 1973
Holy See	July 18, 1977	United Kingdom	April 18, 1973
Hungary	May 28, 1975	United States of America	March 10, 1974
India	February 12, 1975	Zaire	November 29, 1977

(Total: 32 States)

* This country has declared, in accordance with Article 7(4) of the Convention, that it will apply the criterion according to which it affords protection to producers of phonograms solely on the basis of the place of first fixation instead of the criterion of the nationality of the producer (*Copyright, 1973, pp. 25 and 35, and 1977, p. 45*).

**Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals
Transmitted by Satellite**

(Brussels, May 21, 1974)

State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981

Contracting State	Date of deposit of instrument	Entry into force
Germany, Federal Republic of *	May 25, 1979	August 25, 1979
Kenya	January 6, 1976	August 25, 1979
Mexico	March 18, 1976	August 25, 1979
Nicaragua	December 1, 1975	August 25, 1979
Yugoslavia	December 29, 1976	August 25, 1979

(Total: 5 States)

* With a declaration, pursuant to Article 2(2) of the Convention, that the protection accorded under Article 2(1) is restricted in its territory to a period of 25 years after the expiry of the calendar year in which the transmission by satellite has occurred.

**Multilateral Convention
for the Avoidance of Double Taxation of Copyright Royalties***

(Madrid, December 13, 1979)

Signatory States

Cameroon

Czechoslovakia

Holy See

Israel

(Total: 4 States)

* The Convention has not yet entered into force.

National Legislation

PHILIPPINES

Presidential Decree

further amending Presidential Decree No. 285 as amended by Presidential Decree No. 400

(No. 1203, of September 27, 1977)

Whereas Presidential Decree No. 285 as amended, authorizes the compulsory licensing or reprinting of educational, scientific or cultural books and materials as a temporary or emergency measure whenever the prices thereof become so exorbitant as to be detrimental to the national interest; and

Whereas there is a necessity to provide effective controls or safeguards against any abuses of the rights of foreign or domestic authors and publishers and so as not to deprive them of the returns of their works or investments;

Now, therefore, I, Ferdinand E. Marcos, President of the Philippines, by virtue of the powers vested in me by the Constitution, do hereby order and decree:

Section 1. Section 1 of Presidential Decree No. 285 as amended by Presidential Decree No. 400 is hereby further amended to read as follows:

“Section 1. (1) Whenever the price of any textbook or reference book duly prescribed by the curriculum and certified by the registrar of the school or university or college, whether of domestic or foreign origin, has become so exorbitant as to be detrimental to the national interest, as determined and declared by Reprint Committee composed of the Secretary of Education and Culture as Chairman, and the Director General of the National Economic Development Authority, the Chairman of the Textbook Board and of the Director of the National Library as members, such book or other written material may be reprinted by the government or by a printer under the following conditions:

- (a) that a particular title may be reprinted by only one private publisher or printer authorized by the Reprint Committee;
- (b) that anyone wishing to undertake the reprinting shall file an application with the

National Library containing the following information: the title, author and original publisher of the book or other written material to be reprinted; its foreign list price in case of a Philippine book; the proposed list of the reprinted matter; the name of the actual printer; the number of copies to be reprinted; and the name and address of the applicant. An application for each subsequent reprinting shall likewise be filed and copies thereof furnished to local representatives of the foreign publishers;

- (c) that the successful application shall accomplish the reprinting within sixty days from the date of approval of the application. If the reprinting shall not have been done in that time, the title may be applied for by other interested parties.

(2) Exorbitant price shall mean not less than thirty-five pesos, until otherwise increased by the Reprint Committee.

(3) Each copy of each title reprinted under this Decree shall be numbered consecutively on the copyright page.

(4) All titles reprinted prior to these amendments shall be registered, the registrant furnishing the National Library the same information required in the aforementioned application, within thirty days after these amendments take effect.”

Section 2. Section 2 of the same Decree is hereby amended to read as follows:

“Section 2. Reprinted books as defined in Section 1 shall bear proper acknowledgment of the source, authorship, copyright proprietors and past printers, if known, as well as the names and addresses of the publishers and printers. If abbreviated or edited in any manner, such fact shall be stated. The following inscription shall also appear on the covers thereof: «Export of this book or

material is punishable by law." The export of such reprints under any circumstance is hereby prohibited. Any reprinter found guilty of exporting reprinted books in violation of this provision shall, in addition to the penalties prescribed in Section 5 hereof, be disqualified from further reprinting, and his license as trader, if any, immediately cancelled."

Section 3. Section 3 of the same Decree as amended is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"*Section 3.* The reprinting of the above-mentioned books shall be subject to the condition that the awardee shall pay a royalty of at least seven per centum of the list price in the Philippines in case of books published in the country, or at least two per centum of the foreign list price in the case of books published in other countries. Report of sales and payment of royalties shall be made to the copyright owners or publishers every six months: *Provided*, That in the case of non-resident authors, publishers or copyright owners, the royalties, in dollars if so desired, shall be fully remittable, within the same period."

Section 4. Section 4 of the same Decree as amended is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"*Section 4.* (1) Any conflict or claim arising out of the provisions of this Decree shall be decided by the Committee mentioned in Section 1 hereof. An order or decision of said Committee

shall become final after fifteen days following the receipt by the party concerned of such order or decision, unless in the meantime an appeal therefrom to the Office of the President has been taken by the aggrieved party.

(2) The Reprint Committee shall adopt and promulgate such rules and regulations as may be necessary for the effective implementation of this Decree."

Section 5. Section 4 of the same Decree is hereby renumbered Section 5 and amended to read as follows:

"*Section 5.* Any person, natural or juridical, who shall violate the provisions of this Decree or its implementing rules shall upon conviction thereof, be punished by imprisonment of not less than six months nor more than three years or a fine of not less than ten thousand pesos nor more than fifty thousand pesos, or both at the discretion of the court. If the violation is committed by a firm, company or corporation, the directors or the manager or person in charge of the management of the business thereof shall be responsible therefor; in any case the corporation shall also pay the fine herein provided. Books and materials printed or published or exported in violation of this Decree shall be immediately confiscated and the establishment that printed or published or exported them shall forthwith be closed and its operation discontinued."

Section 6. These amendments shall take effect immediately.

General Studies

Challenges and Promises of the Mass Media for Copyright

Georges KOUMANTOS *

Conventions Not Administered by WIPO

Universal Copyright Convention

State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981¹

Contracting State	Entry into force		Contracting State	Entry into force	
	Text of 1952	Text of 1971		Text of 1952	Text of 1971
Algeria ²	August 28, 1973	July 10, 1974	Ireland	January 20, 1959	
Andorra	September 16, 1955		Israel	September 16, 1955	
Argentina	February 13, 1958		Italy	January 24, 1957	January 25, 1980
Australia	May 1, 1969	February 28, 1978	Japan	April 28, 1956	October 21, 1977
Austria	July 2, 1957		Kenya	September 7, 1966	July 10, 1974
Bahamas	December 27, 1976	December 27, 1976	Laos	September 16, 1955	
Bangladesh ²	August 5, 1975	August 5, 1975	Lebanon	October 17, 1959	
Belgium	August 31, 1960		Liberia	July 27, 1956	
Brazil	January 13, 1960	December 11, 1975	Liechtenstein	January 22, 1959	
Bulgaria	June 7, 1975	June 7, 1975	Luxembourg	October 15, 1955	
Cameroon	May 1, 1973	July 10, 1974	Malawi	October 26, 1965	
Canada	August 10, 1962		Malta	November 19, 1968	
Chile	September 16, 1955		Mauritius	March 12, 1968	
Colombia	June 18, 1976	June 18, 1976	Mexico ²	May 12, 1957	October 31, 1975
Costa Rica	September 16, 1955	March 7, 1980	Monaco	September 16, 1955	December 13, 1974
Cuba	June 18, 1957		Morocco	May 8, 1972	January 28, 1976
Czechoslovakia	January 6, 1960	April 17, 1980	Netherlands	June 22, 1967	
Democratic Kampuchea	September 16, 1955		New Zealand	September 11, 1964	
Denmark	February 9, 1962	July 11, 1979	Nicaragua	August 16, 1961	
Ecuador	June 5, 1957		Nigeria	February 14, 1962	
El Salvador	March 29, 1979	March 29, 1979	Norway	January 23, 1963	August 7, 1974
Fiji	October 10, 1970		Pakistan	September 16, 1955	
Finland	April 16, 1963		Panama	October 17, 1962	September 3, 1980
France	January 14, 1956	July 10, 1974	Paraguay	March 11, 1962	
German Democratic Republic	October 5, 1973	December 10, 1980	Peru	October 16, 1963	
Germany, Federal Republic of	September 16, 1955	July 10, 1974	Philippines	November 19, 1955	
Ghana	August 22, 1962		Poland	March 9, 1977	March 9, 1977
Greece	August 24, 1963		Portugal	December 25, 1956	
Guatemala	October 28, 1964		Senegal	July 9, 1974	July 10, 1974
Haiti	September 16, 1955		Soviet Union	May 27, 1973	
Holy See	October 5, 1955	May 6, 1980	Spain	September 16, 1955	July 10, 1974
Hungary	January 23, 1971	July 10, 1974	Sweden	July 1, 1961	July 10, 1974
Iceland	December 18, 1956		Switzerland	March 30, 1956	
India	January 21, 1958		Tunisia ²	June 19, 1969	June 10, 1975
			United Kingdom	September 27, 1957	July 10, 1974
			United States of America	September 16, 1955	July 10, 1974
			Venezuela	September 30, 1966	
			Yugoslavia	May 11, 1966	July 10, 1974
			Zambia	June 1, 1965	

¹ According to the information received by the International Bureau.

² Pursuant to Article Vbis of the Convention as revised in 1971, this country availed itself of the exceptions provided for in Article Vter and Vquater in favor of developing countries.

Editor's Note: The three Protocols annexed to the Convention were ratified, accepted or acceded to separately; they concern: (1) the application of the Convention to the works of stateless persons and refugees, (2) the application of the Convention to the works of certain international organizations, and (3) the effective date of instruments of ratification or acceptance of or accession to the Convention. For detailed information in this respect, and as to notifications made by governments of certain Contracting States concerning the territorial application of the Convention and the Protocols, see the *Copyright Bulletin*, quarterly review published by Unesco.

Membership of the Intergovernmental Committee

On January 1, 1981, the membership of the Intergovernmental Committee established by Article XI of the Convention was as follows: Algeria, Australia, Brazil, Costa Rica, France, Germany (Federal Republic of), India, Israel, Japan, Mexico, Netherlands, Senegal, Soviet Union, Sweden, Tunisia, United Kingdom, United States of America, Yugoslavia (18).

European Agreements

State of Ratifications or Accessions as on January 1, 1981 ¹

European Agreement concerning Programme Exchanges by means of Television Films (Paris, December 15, 1958)

Contracting State	Entry into force
Belgium	April 8, 1962
Cyprus	February 20, 1970
Denmark	November 25, 1961
France	July 1, 1961
Greece	February 9, 1962
Ireland	April 4, 1965
Israel	February 15, 1978
Luxembourg	October 31, 1963
Netherlands	March 5, 1967
Norway	March 15, 1963
Spain	January 4, 1974
Sweden	July 1, 1961
Tunisia	February 22, 1969
Turkey	March 28, 1964
United Kingdom	July 1, 1961

European Agreement for the Prevention of Broadcasts transmitted from Stations outside National Territories (Strasbourg, January 22, 1965)

Contracting State	Entry into force
Belgium	October 19, 1967
Cyprus	October 2, 1971
Denmark	October 19, 1967
France	April 6, 1968
Germany, Federal Republic of	February 28, 1970
Ireland	February 23, 1969
Liechtenstein	February 14, 1977
Netherlands	September 27, 1974
Norway	October 17, 1971
Portugal	September 7, 1969
Sweden	October 19, 1967
Switzerland	September 19, 1976
Turkey	February 17, 1975
United Kingdom	December 3, 1967

European Agreement on the Protection of Television Broadcasts

Agreement (Strasbourg, June 22, 1960)

Contracting State	Entry into force
Belgium *	March 8, 1968
Cyprus	February 22, 1970
Denmark *	November 27, 1961
France	July 1, 1961
Germany, Federal Republic of *	October 9, 1967
Norway *	August 10, 1968
Spain	October 23, 1971
Sweden **	July 1, 1961
Turkey	January 20, 1976
United Kingdom *	July 1, 1961

Protocol (Strasbourg, January 22, 1965)

Contracting State	Entry into force
Belgium	March 8, 1968
Cyprus	February 22, 1970
Denmark	March 24, 1965
France	March 24, 1965
Germany, Federal Republic of	October 9, 1967
Norway	August 10, 1968
Spain	October 23, 1971
Sweden	March 24, 1965
Turkey	January 20, 1976
United Kingdom	March 24, 1965

* The instruments of ratification were accompanied by reservations in accordance with Article 3, paragraph 1, of the Agreement. As to Belgium, see *Copyright*, 1968, p. 147; as to Denmark, see *Le Droit d'Auteur*, 1961, p. 360; as to Germany (Federal Republic of), see *Copyright*, 1967, p. 217; as to Norway, see *ibid.*, 1968, p. 191; as to the United Kingdom, see *ibid.*, 1961, p. 152.

** Sweden availed itself of the reservations contained in subparagraphs (b), (c) and (f) of paragraph 1 of Article 3 of the Agreement.

Additional Protocol

(Strasbourg, January 14, 1974)

The Additional Protocol entered into force on December 31, 1974, with respect to all States party to the European Agreement on the Protection of Television Broadcasts and the Protocol to the said Agreement.

¹ According to the information received by the International Bureau.

Bibliography

List of Books and Articles

From July 1 to December 31, 1980, the WIPO Library has entered in its catalogue a number of works or other publications on copyright and neighboring rights, among which the following are mentioned which are most important or most relevant to recent developments:

Books

- BACHMANN (Markus). *Architektur und Urheberrecht. Eine intersubjektive Verständigung*. Freiburg (Schweiz), 1979. - XXXIII-384 p. Thesis.
- BARTA (Janusz). *Dzieło muzyczne i jego twórca w świetle przepisów prawa autorskiego — De opere musico eiusque autore quid legibus ad auctorum iura pertinentibus constitutum sit*. Warszawa Państwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, 1980. - 119 p. (Zeszyty naukowe Uniwersytetu Jagiellońskiego, 541) (Prace z wynalazczości i ochrony własności intelektualnej, 20)
- BŁESZYNSKI (Jan). *Konwencja berneńska a polskie prawo autorskie*. Warszawa, Państwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, 1979. - 345 p.
- BOGUSLAVSKY (M. M.). *Copyright in International Relations: International Protection of Literary and Scientific Works*. Translated from the Russian by N. Poulet, edited by David Catters. Sydney, Australian Copyright Council Limited, 1979. - 224 p. Original title: *Voprosy avtorskogo prava v mezhdunarodnykh otnosheniakh*.¹
- BURNS (Peter). *Copyright and Trade Mark Law in Canada*. Toronto, Coles, 1978. - IX-148 p.
- BUSH (George P.) & DREYFUSS (Robert H.). *Technology and Copyright: Sources and Materials*. Foreword by Lowell H. Hattery. Rev. ed. Mt. Airy, Lomond, 1979. - VIII-552 p.
- COLOMBET (Claude). *Propriété littéraire et artistique*. Deuxième édition. Paris, Dalloz, 1980. - 396 p.
- De uitgever: boekenmaker of merchandiser?* Inleidingen gehouden op het symposium ter gelegenheid van het 100-jarig bestaan van de Koninklijke Nederlandse Uitgevers Bond, Osterbeek, 12-13 maart 1980. Deventer, Kluwer, 1980. - 55 p.
- DEUTSCHER BIBLIOTHEKSVERBAND. *Neues Kopierrecht — ein Kopierunrecht?* Eine Erwiderung des Deutschen Bibliotheksverbandes auf die Denkschrift des Börsenvereins des Deutschen Buchhandels. Berlin, Deutscher Bibliotheksverband, 1979. - 37 p.
- FLINT (Michael F.). *A User's Guide to Copyright*. London, Butterworths, 1979. - XVI-226 p.
- FRANÇON (André). *La propriété littéraire et artistique*. Deuxième édition. Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1979. - 112 p. (Que sais-je? 1388)
- GELLER (Bernard). *La protection de l'artiste musicien*. Yverdon, Edition de la Thièle, 1980. - 166 p.
- GLASSMAN (Don). *Writers' and Artists' Rights*. Basic benefits and protection to authors, artists ... under the New American Copyright Law. Washington, Writers Press, 1978. - 104 p.
- GOTZEN (Frank). *Les contrats d'exploitation des droits de l'artiste interprète ou exécutant*. Etude de droit comparé avec des propositions pour une action communautaire. [Bruxelles], Commission des Communautés européennes, 1980. - III-129 p.
- GRÜN (Christian). *Die zeitliche Schranke des Urheberrechts*. Eine historische und dogmatische Erklärung. Berne, Stämpfli, 1979. - 126 p. (Schriften zum Medienrecht, 4)
- GUERRERO TRASPADERNE (Alberto). *El plagio de obras musicales del genero popular*. Mexico, 1977. - 146 p. Thesis.
- HENN (Harry G.). *Copyright Primer*. New York, Practising Law Institute, 1979. - XXVIII-785 p.
- ITALY. PRESIDENZA DEL CONSIGLIO DEI MINISTRI. Servizi informazioni e proprietà letteraria, artistica e scientifica. *Protezione del diritto d'autore e di altri diritti connessi al suo esercizio*. Normativa interna e convenzioni internazionali. Roma, I.P.Z.S. — Edizioni «Libreria dello Stato», 1979.
- LADDIE (Hugh), PRESCOTT (Peter) & VITORIA (Mary). *The Modern Law of Copyright*. London, Butterworths, 1980. - LXIV-733 p.
- LARESE (Wolfgang). *Urheberrecht in einem sich wandelnden Kulturbetrieb*. Eine vergleichende Untersuchung der Urheberrechtsordnungen Frankreichs und der Schweiz. Berne, Stämpfli, 1979. - 317 p. (Schriften zum Medienrecht, 1)
- McFARLANE (Gavin). *Copyright: the Development and Exercise of the Performing Right*.² Eastbourne, J. Oxford, 1980. - 205 p.
- PETERS (J.M.J.M.). *Auteursrecht en reprografie*. Een bibliografie over de verhouding auteursrecht-reprografie in Nederland, Duitsland en Engeland — 1960 tot heden. Nijmegen, [Instituut voor Rechtsgeleerdheid], 1978. - XII-35 p.
- PICHETTE (Serge). *Le régime canadien de la propriété intellectuelle (excluant les marques de commerce) avec la participation de Michel Paquette*. Montréal, Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, 1979. - 275 p.
- PLAZAS (Arcadio). *Consideraciones introductorias al derecho de autor*. [Bogotá], Escuela Superior de Administración Pública, 1980. - 21 p.

¹ See *Copyright*, 1973, p. 193.

² *Ibid.*, 1980, p. 369.

- POLET (Cora). *Situation juridique, économique et sociale du traducteur littéraire dans la Communauté européenne*. Avec la collaboration de N. van Lingen et P.W.R. Vreeken. [Bruxelles], Commission des Communautés européennes, 1979. - 139 p. (Etudes Secteur culturel, XII/961/79-FR)
- PRACTISING LAW INSTITUTE. New York. *Current Developments in Copyright Law, 1980*. PLI, 1980. - 944 p.
- *Counseling Clients in the Entertainment Industry, 1980*. PLI, 1980. - 2 vol. (1446 p.).
(Patents, Copyrights, Trademarks and Literary Property: Course Handbook Series, 115, 117 & 118)
- ROHNER (Jürg). *Der Herausgebervertrag*. Zurich, Juris Druck + Verlag, 1980. Thesis.
- SCARLES (Christopher). *Copyright*. Cambridge/London/New York, Cambridge University Press, 1980. - IV-40 p.
- SILVEIRA (Newton). *Direito de autor no desenho industrial*. [São Paulo, 1980?]. - 347, 5 p. Thesis.
- SPOOR (J.H.), CORNISH (W.R.) & NOLAN (P.F.). *Copies in Copyright*. Alphen aan den Rijn/Germantown, Sijthoff & Noordhoff, 1980. - VII-187 p. (Monographs on Industrial Property and Copyright Law, 4)
- SZELCHAUZ (Ewa). *Prawo filmowe zbiór przepisów*.³ Warszawa, Wydawnictwo Prawnicze, 1980. - 411 p.
- SZPUNAR (Adam). *Ochrona dóbr osobistych*. Warszawa, Państwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, 1979. - 296 p.
- TRAPLE (Elzbieta). *Dzieło zależne jako przedmiot prawa autorskiego*. Warszawa, Wydawnictwo Prawnicze, 1979. - 178 p.
- VOGEL (Martin). *Deutsche Urheber- und Verlagsrechtsgeschichte zwischen 1450 und 1850*. Sozial- und methodengeschichtliche Entwicklungsstufen der Rechte von Schriftsteller und Verleger. Frankfurt a. Main, Buchhändler-Vereinigung, 1978. - IV-190 p.
- WIŚNIEWSKI (Andrzej). *Umowa wydawnicza. Komentarz, przepisy*. Warszawa, Wydawnictwo Prawnicze, 1979. - 315 p.
- Articles**
- BRAUBACH (Robert). *Computer Software — International Protection*. In "European Intellectual Property Review" 1980 (July), pp. 225-228.
- COHEN JEHOAM (H.). *The English Statutory Recording License in Europe*. In "Auteursrecht" 1980, No. 4, pp. 75-77.
- CORNISH (W.R.) & MCGONIGAL (Peter). *Die urheber- und kartellrechtliche Beurteilung von Parallelimporten in Australien*. In GRUR Int. 1980, No. 1, pp. 25-29.
- DIETZ (Adolf). *Copyright and the Common Market: Thoughts on the Harmonisation of National Laws*. In "European Intellectual Property Review" 1980 (June), pp. 189-183.
- DILLENZ (Walter). *Die Neuregelung des Kabel-Fernsehens in Österreich*. In "Österreichische Autorenzeitung" 1980, No. 3, pp. 10-14.
- DU BOIS (R.L.). *Muziekpiraterij in Nederland*. In "Auteursrecht" 1980, No. 4, pp. 72-75.
- DUCHEMIN (Wladimir). *Suggestions with a view to improving the protection of photographs within the European Economic Community*. In RIDA 1980, Nos. 105 (pp. 2-128) and 106 (pp. 24-116) [in French with parallel English and Spanish translations].
- EMERY (Miguel Angel). *Frente a una futura convención internacional sobre doble imposición sobre regalías derivadas del Derecho autoral*. In RIDI 1979, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 7-17 [with a summary in English].
- EMINESCU (Yolanda). *Aktuelle Probleme des Urheberrechts der europäischen sozialistischen Länder*. In GRUR Int. 1980, No. 7, pp. 387-396.
- EZCURRA (Luis). *Radio and television in the context of Spanish political reform*. In "EBU Review" 1980, Vol. XXXI, Nos. 2 (pp. 46-55), 3 (pp. 57-64) and 4 (pp. 46-52).
- FABIANI (M.). *La reproduction sonore et audiovisuelle pour l'usage personnel* (Mémoire d'ensemble présenté à la Commission juridique et de législation de la CISAC - Madrid, mai 1979). In "Il Diritto di Autore" 1980, No. 2, pp. 119-126.
- FERRARA SANTAMARIA (Massimo). *Norme di legge e prassi contrattuale basilare internazionale per le opere cinematografiche*. In "Il Diritto di Autore" 1979, No. 2/3, pp. 436-462.
- GOTZEN (Frank). *Angleichung des Rechts der ausübenden Künstler im Rahmen der Europäischen Gemeinschaft*. In GRUR Int. 1980, No. 8-9, pp. 471-490.
- GRUBB (Gary R.). *The Status of Works Published in Violation of the Manufacturing Requirements of the 1909 Copyright Law after the Effective Date of the 1976 Copyright Law*. In "Bulletin of the Copyright Society of the USA" 1980, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 264-279.
- HANDL (Josef). *Österreich legalisiert Kabelfernsehen*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 399-402.
- HAYES (John). *Domestic Piracy Costing Record Industry Millions of Dollars Annually*. In APRA Journal, 1979, Vol. 2, No. 6, pp. 5-8.
- HUBBELL NYCUM (Susan). *Legal Protection for Computer Programs*. In "Computer Law Journal" 1978, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 1-84.
- JOELSON (Mark R.). *Parallel Imports into the United States — Copyright and Anti-Trust*. In "European Intellectual Property Review" 1980 (September), pp. 281-284.
- KATZENBERGER (Paul). *Copyright Problems from the Viewpoint of Editors of Scientific Journals*. In "Law and Computer Technology" 1979, No. 2, pp. 32-37.
- KNAP (Karel). *Urheberstrafrecht in den sozialistischen Ländern Europas*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 374-377.
- KRIEGER (Albrecht). *Auf dem Wege zur zweiten Urheberrechtsnovelle*. In GRUR 1980, pp. 541-550.
- LÜKE (Doris). *Urheberrechtsprobleme beim Kabelfernsehen*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 240-241.
- MANSO (Eduardo J.V.). *"Merchandising" e Direito autoral*. In RIDI 1979, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 19-28 [with a summary in English].
- MOVSESIAN (Vera). *Leercassetten*. In GRUR 1980, pp. 559-568.

³ *Ibid.*, 1980, p. 369.

- NICK (Wolfgang). *Die Verfolgung der Tonträgerpiraterie in den USA und in der Bundesrepublik*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 377-390.
- NORDEMANN (Wilhelm). *A Right to Control or Merely to Payment? — Towards a Logical Copyright System*. In IIC 1980, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 49-54.
- PLATHO (Rolf). *Aktivitäten der Tonträgerindustrie gegen Piraterie und private Kassettenüberspielung*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 394-396.
- REBELLO (Luiz Francisco). *Evolution of copyright in Portugal*. In RIDA 1980, No. 105, pp. 130-150 [in French with parallel English and Spanish translations].
- REHBINDER (Manfred). *Aktuelle Probleme aus dem Recht der Massenmedien*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 113-121.
- RESCH (Ingo). *Kopierpraxis bei Fachzeitschriften: Lösungsvorschläge auf der Grundlage eines allgemeinen Kopierverbots für Grosskopierer*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 91-97.
- RINGER (Barbara). *The Unfinished Business of Copyright Revision*. In "Intellectual Property Law Review" 1978, No. 10, pp. 317-343.
- ROEBER (Georg). *Piraterie an geschützten Werken und Leistungen*. In "Film und Recht" 1980, pp. 390-394.
- SALZMAN (Alan E.). *International Protection for Computer Software*. In "Law and Computer Technology" 1979, No. 1, pp. 3-28.
- SCHULZE (Erich). *Zwei interessante Fragen des europäischen Gemeinschaftsrechts*. In "GEMA-Nachrichten" 1980, No. 113, pp. 36-38.
- STEINMETZ (Helmut). *Vergütung für private Überspielungen*. In "Österreichische Autorenzeitung" 1980, No. 3, pp. 7-9.
- STEWART (Stephen). *Home Taping — the Legal Basis for the Compensation of Copyright Owners*. In "European Intellectual Property Review" 1980 (July), pp. 207-210.
- TIMBERG (Sigmund). *Urheberrecht und Kartellrecht*. In GRUR Int. 1980, No. 8-9, pp. 463-471.
- ULMER (Eugen). *Die Übertragung von Rundfunksendungen durch Kabel und der deutsche Rechtsbegriff der Sendung*. In GRUR 1980, pp. 582-587.

Calendar

WIPO Meetings

(Not all WIPO meetings are listed. Dates are subject to possible change.)

1981

- February 9 to 13 (Paris) — Working Group on Intellectual Property Aspects of Folklore Protection (convened jointly with Unesco)
- March 23 to 25 (Geneva) — Permanent Committee for Development Cooperation Related to Copyright and Neighboring Rights
- March 23 to 27 (Geneva) — Development Cooperation — Working Group on the Establishment of a Guide on the Organization of Industrial Property Activities of Enterprises in Developing Countries
- March 25 to 27 (Geneva) — Worldwide Forum on Piracy of Sound and Audiovisual Recordings
- March 31 to April 3 (Geneva) — Permanent Committee for Patent Information (PCPI) — Working Group on Patent Information for Developing Countries
- April 6 to 10 (Geneva) — Permanent Committee for Patent Information (PCPI) — Working Group on General Information
- June 15 to 26 (Geneva) — Permanent Committee for Patent Information (PCPI) — Working Group on Search Information
- June 22 to 26 (Geneva) — Development Cooperation — Group of Consultants on Consumer Protection and Trademarks for Development
- June 22 to 26 (?) (Geneva) — International Patent Cooperation (PCT) Union — Assembly (Extraordinary Session)
- September 10 to 18 (Geneva) — Permanent Committee for Patent Information (PCPI) — Working Group on Planning

- September 24 and 25 (Nairobi) — Treaty on the Protection of the Olympic Symbol — Diplomatic Conference**
- September 28 to October 24 (Nairobi) — Revision of the Paris Convention Diplomatic Conference**
- November 9 to 13 (Geneva) — Permanent Committee for Patent Information (PCPI) and PCT Committee for Technical Cooperation**
- November 11 to 13 (Geneva) — Rome Convention — Intergovernmental Committee (convened jointly with ILO and Unesco)**
- November 16 to 24 (Geneva) — Governing Bodies (WIPO General Assembly, Conference and Coordination Committee, Assemblies of the Paris, Madrid, Hague, Nice, Lisbon, Locarno, IPC, PCT, Budapest, TRT and Berne Unions; Conferences of Representatives of the Paris, Hague, Nice and Berne Unions; Executive Committees of the Paris and Berne Unions; Committee of Directors of the Madrid Union; Council of the Lisbon Union)**
- November 30 to December 7 (New Delhi) — Berne Union — Executive Committee — Extraordinary Session (sitting together, for the discussion of certain items, with the Intergovernmental Committee of the Universal Copyright Convention)**
- December 7 to 11 (Geneva) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Committee of Experts**

UPOV Meetings

1981

- May 6 (Geneva) — Consultative Committee**
- May 6 to 8 (Geneva) — Administrative and Legal Committee**
- June 2 to 4 (Wädenswil) — Technical Working Party for Vegetables**
- June 23 to 25 (Edinburgh) — Technical Working Party for Agricultural Crops**
- September 22 to 25 (Wageningen) — Technical Working Party for Fruit Crops**
- October 6 to 8 (Antibes) — Technical Working Party for Ornamental Plants**
- October 13 (Geneva) — Consultative Committee**
- October 14 to 16 (Geneva) — Council**
- November 9 to 11 (Geneva) — Technical Committee**
- November 11 to 13 (Geneva) — Administrative and Legal Committee**

Other Meetings in the Field of Copyright and/or Neighboring Rights

Non-Governmental Organizations

1981

- Union of National Radio and Television Organizations of Africa (URTNA)**
General Assembly — February 4 to 6 (Tunis)
- Interamerican Copyright Institute (IIDA)**
Second Continental Conference on Copyright — April 6 to 10 (Buenos Aires)
- International Confederation of Societies of Authors and Composers (CISAC)**
Legal and Legislation Committee — April 27 to 30 (Sidney)
- International Federation of Translators (FIT)**
Congress — May 6 to 13 (Warsaw)
- Internationale Gesellschaft für Urheberrecht (INTERGU)**
Congress — September 21 to 25 (Toronto)

