

# Copyright

Review of the  
WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY  
ORGANIZATION (WIPO)

and the United International Bureaux for the  
Protection of Intellectual Property (BIRPI)

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## 2. Intergovernmental Organization

Council of Europe: F. Hondius.

## 3. Non-Governmental Organizations

International Chamber of Commerce (ICC): D. A. Was; Ch.-L. Magnin; H. Aspden. International Federation of Patent Agents (FICPI): B. Pochon. International Literary and Artistic Association (ALAI): T. Limperg. International Typographic Association (A. TYP. I): J. Dreyfus; C. Peignot; M. Parker; W. P. Keegan.

## III. WIPO

G. H. C. Bodenhausen (*Director General*); J. Voyame (*Second Deputy Director General*); K. Pfanner (*Senior Counsellor, Head of the Industrial Property Division*); G. R. Wipf (*Counsellor, Head, General and Periodicals Section, Industrial Property Division*); H. Warnier (*Legal Assistant, General and Periodicals Section, Industrial Property Division*).

## IV. Officers

*Chairman*: W. M. J. C. Phaf (Netherlands); *Vice-Chairmen*: G. Sellali (Mrs.) (Algeria); E. Dudeschek (Austria).

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# CONVENTIONS ADMINISTERED BY WIPO

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## International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations

### FIJI

### Accession to the Convention

The Secretary-General of the United Nations, by a letter dated March 21, 1972, informed the Director General of the World Intellectual Property Organization that the instrument of accession by the Government of Fiji to the International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations, done at Rome on October 26, 1961, was deposited on January 11, 1972, in accordance with Article 24(3).

The instrument of accession contains the following declarations:

- (1) in respect of Article 5(1)(b) and in accordance with Article 5(3) of the Convention, Fiji will not apply, in respect of phonograms, the criterion of fixation;
- (2) in respect of Article 6(1) and in accordance with Article 6(2) of the Convention, Fiji will protect broadcasts only if the headquarters of the broadcasting organization is situated in another Contracting State and the broadcast was transmitted from a transmitter situated in the same Contracting State;
- (3) in respect of Article 12 and in accordance with Article 16(1) of the Convention,
  - (a) Fiji will not apply the provisions of Article 12 in respect of the following uses:
    - (i) the causing of a phonogram to be heard in public at any

premises where persons reside or sleep, as part of the amenities provided exclusively or mainly for residents or inmates therein except where a special charge is made for admission to the part of the premises where the phonogram is to be heard,

- (ii) the causing of a phonogram to be heard in public as part of the activities of, or for the benefit of, a club, society or other organization which is not established or conducted for profit and whose main objects are charitable or are otherwise concerned with the advancement of religion, education or social welfare, except where a charge is made for admission to the place where the phonogram is to be heard, and any of the proceeds of the charge are applied otherwise than for the purpose of the organization;
- (b) as regards phonograms the producer of which is not a national of another Contracting State or as regards phonograms the producer of which is a national of a Contracting State which has made a declaration under Article 16(1)(a)(i) stating that it will not apply the provisions of Article 12, Fiji will not grant the protection provided for by Article 12, unless, in either event, the phonogram has been first published in a Contracting State which has made no such declaration.

Pursuant to Article 25(2), the Convention came into force for Fiji three months after the date of deposit of its instrument of accession, that is to say, on April 11, 1972.



*GENERAL STUDIES*

**Video: A general survey\***

by Franca KLAVER























*CORRESPONDENCE*

**Letter from Romania**

**Analysis of Copyright Case Law**

by Ovidiu IONAȘCU \*













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# CONVENTIONS NOT ADMINISTERED BY WIPO

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## FIJI

### *Notification concerning the application of the Universal Copyright Convention*

In a letter dated February 17, 1972, the Director-General of Unesco informed us that he had received, on December 13, 1971, a communication from the Government of Fiji notifying him that it considered itself bound by the Universal Copyright Convention, the application of which had been extended to its territory before its independence (October 10, 1970).

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## BOOK REVIEWS

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Cases and Materials on Copyright and Other Aspects of Law Pertaining to Literary, Musical and Artistic Works, by Melville B. Nimmer. One volume of 828 pages, 20 × 26 cm. American Casebook Series, West Publishing Company, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1971.

The subject matter of this book is what is called "entertainment law" — a term which, although it is not considered by the author to be entirely satisfactory, seems to be increasingly accepted. It includes not only the publishing of books, magazines and newspapers, and the activities connected with the stage, motion pictures, radio and television, but also the fields of the musical and graphic arts.

The cases and materials reproduced in this collection are arranged by topics (the subject matter of copyright, publication, formalities, duration and renewal of copyright, the protection of ideas, etc.) and accompanied by very interesting and stimulating questions for students, some collateral references and, occasionally, the author's notes. One of these notes, appearing under the heading "Formalities", concerns, on the one hand, copyright protection within the United States for works of foreign origin and, on the other hand, copyright protection abroad for American works.

It is perhaps necessary to emphasize here that the author has avoided making "tightly digested extracts of opinions", which he considers pedagogically unsound. He thinks that it is a mistake for a work to attempt to be both a casebook and a treatise, because it is then unlikely to be satisfactory as either. And one could add that those who wish to read a treatise based on American legal thought and practice are almost automatically referred to *Nimmer on Copyright*, extensive portions of which reappear in this new work.

The Copyright Act and the Copyright Office Regulations of the United States are reproduced in the Appendix. An alphabetical index of topics and a table of cases facilitate consultation of this voluminous collection, the importance and usefulness of which are in most cases not limited to the American public.

M. S.

\* \* \*

Copyright: Evolution, theory and practice, by R. F. Whale. One volume of 217 pages, 14 × 22 cm. Longman Group Limited, London, 1971.

This is a popular treatise in the best sense of the word. It starts with an interesting historical introduction entitled "Evolution of copyright", which is followed by a "very brief incursion in the highly complex field of theory". The major part of the book is devoted to the provisions of the British Copyright Act of 1956. A separate chapter deals with each part of the Act.

International copyright is discussed in a special chapter, which contains a summary account of the main international conventions in the field of copyright and neighboring rights (Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, Rome Convention, European Agreements). When speaking of the Berne Convention, the author notes that it does not provide for the "public lending right" which is found in the copyright legislation of a small number of countries. Another interesting point discussed in this section is the extension of the principle of nationality introduced at the Stockholm Revision Conference in 1967. The author puts forward the opinion that this change does not mean that, for countries which accede to the Stockholm Act or a later Act, works which have lost protection in the countries of the Union because they were published in a non-Union country will regain protection if their authors are nationals of a Union country. This interpretation seems to give rise to serious doubts as far as the meaning of Article 18 is concerned. The brief account of the content of the Berne Convention ends with a pessimistic statement to the effect that in some of the countries members of the Union "protection is rather nominal than effective", their copyright legislation being not always compatible with the Convention.

It is regrettable that the book was published before the Paris Revision Conference and so does not take the results of that Conference into consideration.

In a postscript, the author mentions new developments in the field which are done in particular to the recent technical achievements (computers, communication satellites, electronic video recordings), observing, in conclusion, that, besides the complexity of the questions themselves, there is the difficulty at the international level of securing as much agreement as possible among countries at differing stages of cultural, economic, technical and political development.

A detailed alphabetical index can be found at the end of the book.

M. S.

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# CALENDAR

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## WIPO Meetings

- May 2 to 8, 1972 (Geneva) — Committee of Experts on the International Registration of Marks**  
*Object:* Preparation of draft texts for the Vienna Diplomatic Conference in 1973 (see below) — *Invitations:* Member countries of the Paris Union; organizations concerned
- May 9 to 17, 1972 (Paris) — Committee of Governmental Experts on Problems in the Field of Copyright and of the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations Raised by Transmission Via Space Satellites**  
*Object:* Study of the problems — *Invitations:* Member countries of the Berne Union, Member countries of the Paris Union and Member States of the United Nations or of a Specialized Agency — *Observers:* Intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations concerned — *Note:* Meeting convened jointly with Unesco
- May 16 to 18, 1972 (Geneva) — Mechanization of Trademark Anticipation Searches — Working Group**  
*Invitations:* Australia, Austria, Belgium, Colombia, France, Germany (Fed. Rep.), Ireland, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Soviet Union, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States of America
- May 29 to June 2, 1972 (The Hague) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Bureau of the Joint ad hoc Committee**
- June 5 to 9, 1972 (The Hague) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Joint ad hoc Committee**
- June 26 to July 7, 1972 (The Hague) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Working Group I of the Joint ad hoc Committee**
- July 5 to 7, 1972 (Geneva) — ICIREPAT — Technical Coordination Committee**
- July 10 to 14, 1972 (The Hague) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Working Group III of the Joint ad hoc Committee**
- September 4 to 8, 1972 (London) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Working Group II of the Joint ad hoc Committee**
- September 11 to 15, 1972 (London) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Working Group V of the Joint ad hoc Committee**
- September 20 to 22, 1972 (Geneva) — ICIREPAT — Plenary Committee**
- September 21 and 22, 1972 (Geneva) — Intergovernmental Committee Established by the Rome Convention (Neighboring Rights) — Extraordinary Session**  
*Object:* Consideration of various questions concerning neighboring rights — *Invitations:* Brazil, Denmark, Germany (Fed. Rep.), Mexico, Niger, United Kingdom — *Observers:* Congo, Costa Rica, Czechoslovakia, Ecuador, Fiji, Paraguay, Sweden; intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations concerned — *Note:* Meeting convened jointly with the International Labour Office and Unesco
- September 25 to 29, 1972 (Berne) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Working Group IV of the Joint ad hoc Committee**
- September 25 to 30, 1972 (Geneva) — Coordination Committee of WIPO, Executive Committees of the Paris and Berne Unions, Assemblies of the Madrid, Lisbon and Locarno Unions**
- October 2 to 9, 1972 (Geneva) — Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) — Interim Committees and Standing Subcommittee of the Interim Committee for Technical Cooperation**  
*Members of the Interim Committees:* Signatory States of the PCT — *Observers:* Intergovernmental organizations and international non-governmental organizations concerned; *Members of the Standing Subcommittee:* Austria, Germany (Fed. Rep.), Japan, Netherlands, Soviet Union, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States of America, International Patent Institute — *Observer:* Brazil
- October 9 to 13, 1972 (Geneva) — Committee of Experts on a Model Law for Developing Countries on Appellations of Origin**  
*Object:* To study a Draft Model Law — *Invitations:* Developing countries members of the United Nations — *Observers:* Intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations concerned
- October 9 to 13, 1972 (Geneva) — ICIREPAT — Technical Committee for Standardization**
- October 16 to 20, 1972 (Nairobi) — African Seminar on Intellectual Property**
- October 16 to 20, 1972 (Geneva) — ICIREPAT — Technical Committee for Computerization**
- October 23 to 27, 1972 (Geneva) — ICIREPAT — Technical Committee for Shared Systems**
- October 23 to 27, 1972 (Geneva) — ICIREPAT — Advisory Board for Cooperative Systems**
- October 30 to November 3, 1972 (Geneva) — Committee of Experts on a Patent Licensing Convention**
- November 20 to 24, 1972 (Geneva) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Bureau of the Joint ad hoc Committee**
- November 27 to December 1, 1972 (Geneva) — International Patent Classification (IPC) — Joint ad hoc Committee**
- December 13 to 15, 1972 (Geneva) — ICIREPAT — Technical Coordination Committee**
- May 7 to June 2, 1973 (Vienna) — Diplomatic Conference on: (a) the International Registration of Marks, (b) the International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks, (c) the Protection of Type Faces**
- September 24 to October 2, 1973 (Geneva) — Administrative Bodies of WIPO (General Assembly, Conference, Coordination Committee) and of the Paris, Berne, Nice and Lisbon Unions (Assemblies, Conferences of Representatives, Executive Committees)**

## UPOV Meetings

May 23 and 24, 1972 (Cambridge) — Technical Working Party for Cross-fertilized Agricultural Crops

May 25 and 26, 1972 (Antibes) — Technical Working Party for Ornamental Plants

November 7 and 10, 1972 (Geneva) — Diplomatic Conference

*Object: Amendment of the Convention*

November 8 and 9, 1972 (Geneva) — Council

July 2 to 6, 1973 (London/Cambridge) — Symposium on Plant Breeders' Rights

## Meetings of Other International Organizations concerned with Intellectual Property

May 2 to 5, 1972 (New York) — UNIDO/Licensing Executives Society — Symposium on Licensing in Developing Countries

May 15 to 19, 1972 (Paris) — International Publishers Association — Congress

May 21 to 25, 1972 (Geneva) — International League Against Unfair Competition — Congress

June 9 and 10, 1972 (Copenhagen) — International Federation of Inventors Associations — Annual Assembly

July 3 to 7, 1972 (Paris) — International Literary and Artistic Association — Working Session

July 4 to 6, 1972 (The Hague) — International Patent Institute — Administrative Council

October 16 to 21, 1972 (Mexico) — International Confederation of Societies of Authors and Composers — Congress

October 23 to 26, 1972 (The Hague) — International Patent Institute — Administrative Council

November 12 to 18, 1972 (Mexico) — International Association for the Protection of Industrial Property — Congress

December 11 to 15, 1972 (The Hague) — International Patent Institute — Administrative Council

May 20 to 26, 1973 (Rio de Janeiro) — International Chamber of Commerce — Congress

Intergovernmental Conference for the Setting Up of a European System for the Grant of Patents:

May 15 to 20, 1972 (Brussels) — Coordination Committee

June 19 to 30, 1972 (Luxembourg) — Intergovernmental Conference

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## VACANCY IN WIPO

Applications are invited for the following post:

*Competition No. 179*

*Technical Assistant*

(Administrative Division / New Buildings Section)

*Category and grade:* P.1 / P.2 according to qualifications and experience of the incumbent.

*Duties:*

The incumbent will be required to assist the Head of the New Buildings Section, particularly in administrative and technical work associated with the construction of a new headquarters building (approximate volume 60,000 m<sup>3</sup>) in Geneva. In this connection, his main duties will be the following:

- (a) Study of plans for building, installation and decoration, in order to ensure their conformity with the instructions and needs of WIPO.
- (b) Assessment of the prospective requirements of the various services with regard to offices and equipment, taking into account the implications of such requirements in relation to the building plans and installation projects; collaboration in the estimation of the corresponding costs.
- (c) Contacts with firms asked to submit tenders for equipment and services; comparative analysis of estimates and contract proposals; proposals for the attention of his superiors.
- (d) Correspondence relating to the various activities of the Section (to be signed by the incumbent or by his superiors, as the case may be) and collaboration in the preparation of documents intended for the administrative bodies of the Organization.
- (e) On-site examination of work progress and, where appropriate, of any alterations which may give rise to changes in the building program or increased costs; preparation of reports on the subject.
- (f) Participation in the preparation of budgetary provisions for the financing of the building program.
- (g) In connection with the above-mentioned duties, contacts with architects, contractors and the competent public services.

(h) Collaboration in the establishment of all files and internal documentation relating to the various activities of the Section.

(It is anticipated that, after completion of the building, the duties of this post will relate to technical and administrative matters concerning the maintenance, operation and equipping of the building.)

*Qualifications required:*

- (a) University degree or advanced technical diploma in the field of construction; or professional training of equivalent standard. Good cultural background.
- (b) Experience of technical and administrative work in the building industry (experience acquired with a firm of architects or in connection with duties — similar to those mentioned above — assumed in a private firm or an organization). Knowledge of prevailing building standards in Geneva would be an advantage.
- (c) Very good knowledge of French and good knowledge of English. Ability to draft documents.
- (d) Ability to maintain professional contacts and to submit proposals under limited supervision.

*Nationality:*

Candidates must be nationals of one of the Member States of WIPO or of the Paris or Berne Unions. Qualifications being equal, preference will be given to candidates who are nationals of States of which no national is on the staff of WIPO.

*Age limit:*

Candidates must be less than 50 years of age at date of appointment.

*Date of entry on duty:*

To be agreed.

*Applications:*

*Application forms* and full information regarding the *conditions of employment* may be obtained from the Head of the Administrative Division, WIPO, 32, chemin des Colombettes, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland. Please refer to the number of the Competition.

*Closing date:* June 10, 1972