

Topic 3: Examination Status and Databases for Researching Status

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Agenda

- Examination status
 - Types of status
 - Why do we need to know?
- Overview of options and sources for retrieval
 - Patent registers (primary sources)
 - Secondary sources (Inpadoc)
 - Prosecution history reflected in dossiers

Work-Sharing in the PCT national phase

Utilizing examination work products from other national phases for improving **efficiency** and **quality** requires

- Databases/platforms providing
 - Patent family information (family table) [>Topic 2]
 - Examination status of family members [>Topic 3]
 - Access to examination work products (dossiers, file wrappers) of family members [>Topic 4]
- Ideally, platforms which integrate this information in a user-friendly manner, e.g. within family table; and with additional tools, for example, for comparing work products (Common Citation Document CCD) [>Topic 6]
- Information on differing national practices (naming and content of work products; important case law; exclusions; ..)



Status and life cycle stages of patents

- Pre-grant phase (before decision to grant or refuse/reject)
 - Pending
 - With request for examination
 - Awaiting request for examination (some jurisdictions with 'deferred' examination)
 - Withdrawn by applicant
 - Deemed to be withdrawn, abandoned (lack of action by applicant)
 - Rejected, refused by examiner
- Grant phase (between publication of decision to grant and the entry into force of grant)
 - Intend to grant (notice of acceptance)
 - Publication of grant
 - Opposition, reexamination; appeal
- Post-grant phase (after the entry into force of grant)
 - Lapsed
 - Reexamination, nullification, revocation, invalidation



Why do we need to investigate status?

- Whether patents have been granted:
 - > full set of examination work products available (intermediary and final)
 - Whether opposition/invalidation was requested
 - > additional very relevant prior art
- If patents have <u>not</u> (yet) been granted, whether
 - Note of 'intention to grant' or 'acceptance'
 - > full set of examination work products available
 - Still pending examination
 - estimate by when next action (intermediary work product) can be expected
 - Rejected; indicator for
 - > very relevant prior art, and/or
 - > other important deficiencies (clarity, sufficient disclosure)
 - Many abandonments indicate
 - > relevant prior art
 - lack of interest
 - relevant for backlog processing (saving examination resources)

Legal status

Status is related to legal **events or actions** as defined by the respective patent law and regulations of a particular **jurisdiction**

events > status changes over the lifetime of patents

jurisdiction > different definitions limit comparability; differing terminology

- Be aware:
 - Same terminology does not imply same conditions for and implications of status
 - Different terminology may be used despite similar conditions and implications of status
- For more see WIPO Standard ST. 27
- Status may change from one day to another which poses challenges for maintaining respective databases up-to-date
- National registers as primary (authoritative), up-to-date sources



Status Information and Dossier Access

- Primary sources: each jurisdiction defines how authoritative (official) patent information is published and the respective authority in charge
- National Patent Registers are authoritative sources for
 - national legal status: all do (many online)
 - national family relations (divisions, continuations)
 - national publications
 - online access to national dossiers (public file inspection): some do
- Secondary sources: aggregate data from various primary sources; one-stop shops to access information from several primary sources through a unified user interface (building on a table of the patent family); access with English user interface:
 - Inpadoc database (public; status only)
 - **IP5 Global Dossier** (public; status derived from dossier, prosecution history)
 - WIPO CASE (non-public; status derived from dossier, prosecution history)
 - WIPO PATENTSCOPE (public; status derived from dossier, prosecution history)



INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

WIPO PUBLIC

ORGANIZATION



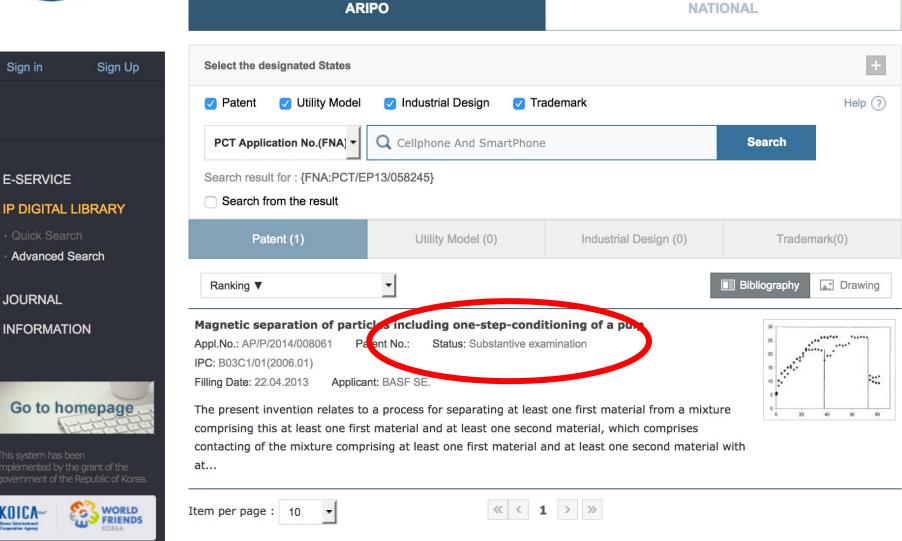
European Patent Register

About this file: EP1901248 Don't confuse with **ESPACENET** Refine search **→** ST36 Show history Espacenet Submit obser EP Register is a separate **EP1901248** - Secure transaction system [Right-click to bookmark this link] database covering only EP The application has been refused Status and WO applications Status updated on 29.06.2012 Database last updated on 04.11.2016 Most recent event 29.06.2012 Refusal of application published on 01.08.2012 7 [2012/31] Applicant(s) For all designated states Franchi, John F. 39 Plater Drive Oxford Oxfordshire OX2 6QT / GB [2008/12] Inventor(s) 1 / see applicant **>** [2008/12] WIPO WORLD

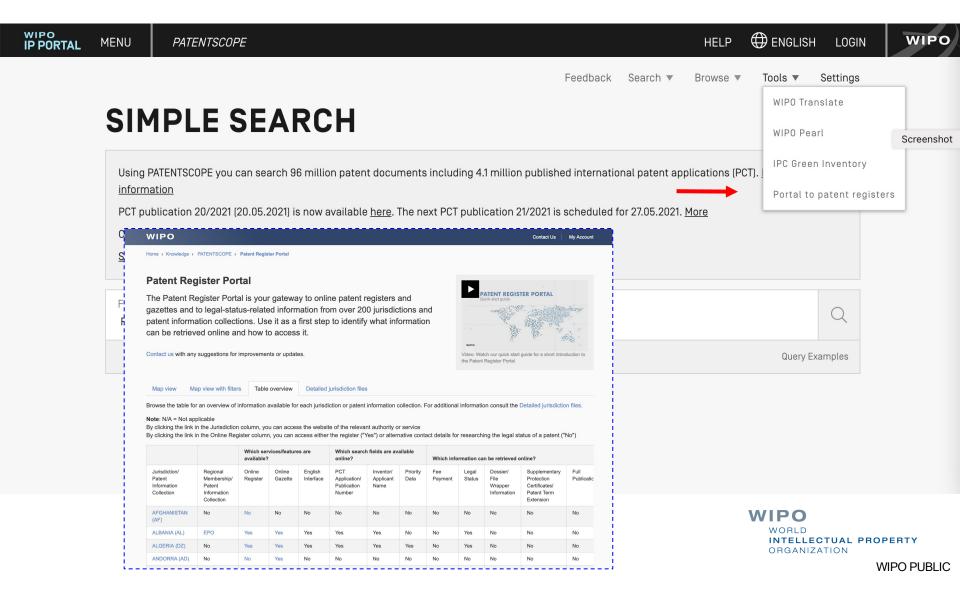


SEARCH RESULT

♠ Home > IPDL > Search Result



WIPO patent register portal



INPADOC: Secondary legal status source

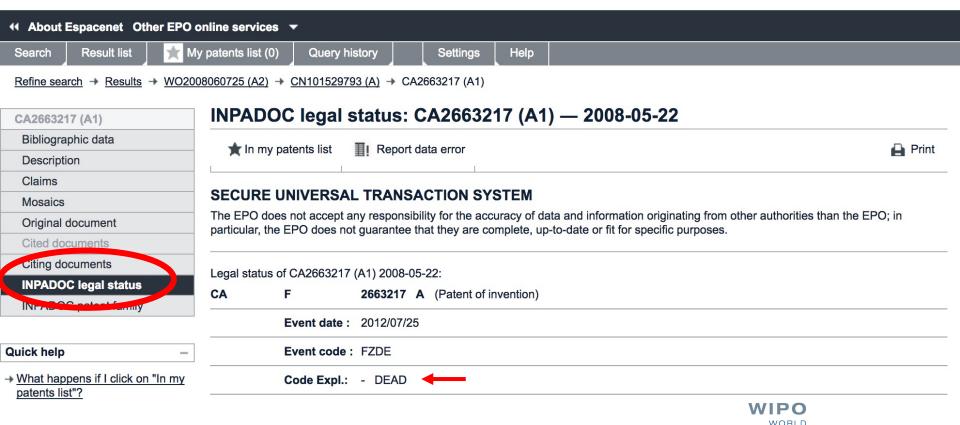




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ORGANIZATION

INPADOC legal status

- INPADOC data produced by EPO based on information received from primary sources (registers)
- Accessible through Espacenet as a secondary source of legal status data
- Not necessarily up-to-date because it is not retrieved on the fly, but in batches, for example, once a week
- Only certain jurisdictions sharing data with EPO are covered



Status derived from prosecution history

- **Prosecution history** is the sequence of office and applicant actions (events)
- **Examination status** usually derives from the last office or applicant action (event), or the lack of such action after expiry of time limit
- Some registers provide prosecution (event) history (EP-Register)
- Communications (documents exchanged) in dossiers reflect prosecution history



WO2010098129

Status EP family member from 'Event history'

Pateintamt

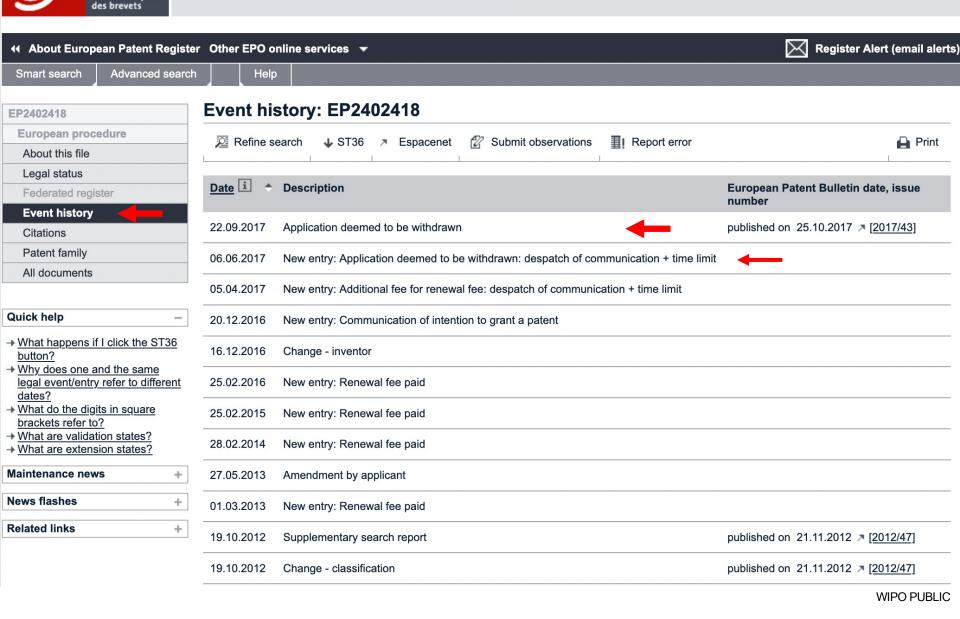
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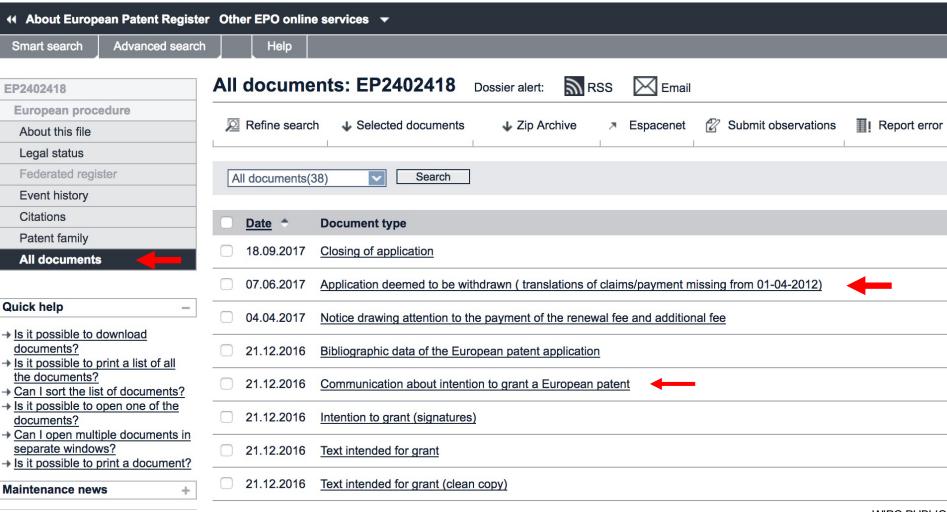
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Status EP family member from **Dossier**



European Patent Register



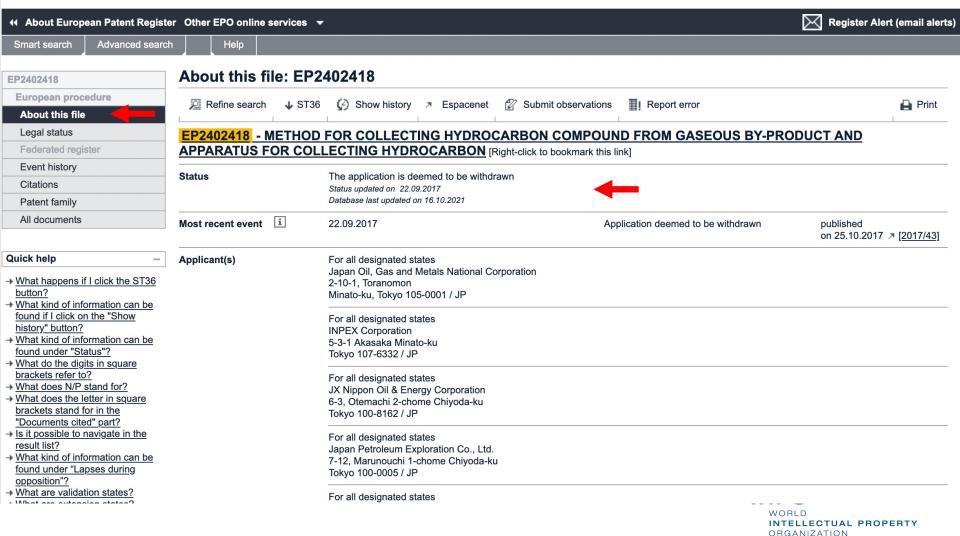
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Effective status on default landing page



European Patent Register

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Status derived from publications

- If no register is online but publications are online, status may partially inferred from publication kind codes
 - Kind codes for grant publications
 - Kind codes for republications after opposition if patent was maintained with restricted claims
- If no grant publication then application may be
 - still pending
 - withdrawn
 - rejected
- Publications are often listed in family tables and permit quick guessing while up-todate status is often not included in such tables (may improve in future)
- Status derived from kind codes is only a first guessing! Validity of patent would need to be confirmed by consulting register
 - Patents may have been revoked following opposition without new publication



Thank you

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