## IP and Development - Addressing Climate Change: IP Helps Achieve the Goals of Carbon Peaking and Carbon Neutrality

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November 30, 2023

# Extent to which current and future generations will experience a hotter and different World



# Carbon neutrality and carbon peak

In order to achieve the long-term temperature goal [...], Parties aim to reach global peaking of greenhouse gas emissions as soon as possible, [...] and to undertake rapid reductions thereafter [...], so as to achieve a balance between anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of greenhouse gases in the second half of this century [...].

Article 4 of the Paris Agreement



# Trends in global GHG emissions by sector



IPCC. Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of climate change https://www.ipcc.ch/report/sixth-assessment-report-working-group-3/

# Mitigation – reducing emissions

- Since Paris 2015 bottom-up approach
- NDC's central
- 2024 Global Stocktake
  - We're behind and the window is narrowing (UNFCCC Technical dialogue of the first global stocktake Sept. 2023)
- Involves all economic sectors
- Deep systems changes to the way we live, work, move, consume
- Innovation & technology have some solutions



Electrification of urban transport systems, optimized routing and traffic control, shift from private cars to shared vehicles and efficient mass transport systems; urban mobility offers plenty of options for reducing emissions.



# **Technological Exponential Growth**



Moore's law original 1965 and actual development

#### Moore's Law – The number of transistors on integrated circuit chips (1971-2016) Our World

Moore's law describes the empirical regularity that the number of transistors on integrated circuits doubles approximately every two years. In Data This advancement is important as other aspects of technological progress – such as processing speed or the price of electronic products – are strongly linked to Moore's law.



Source: https://ourworldindata.org/technological-progress

# **Technological Exponential Growth**



# Solar PV Price Development

Solar PV module prices vs. cumulative capacity, 1976 to 2016 Solar photovoltaic (PV) module prices (measured in 2016 US\$ per watt-peak) versus cumulative installed capacity (measured in megawatts-peak, MWp). This represents the 'learning curve' for solar PV and approximates a 22% reduction in price for every doubling of cumulative capacity.



Our World in Data



LC3 is focused on the research and testing of Portland regions. Low-grade clay use would avoid competition for

## **Green/Clean-tech Sector**

- Greentech and Cleantech often used interchangeably
- Greentech is a diverse range of products, services, and processes which:

Increase:	Decrease:				
Efficiency	Pollution				
Performance	Consumption of				
	resources				
Productivity	Waste				

 Greentech is typically a technology area within environment, energy, transport or climate



# Greentech in multiple sectors

Greentech sectors include, among others:

- Environmentally friendly energy generation and energy storage
- Circular economy (recycling)
- Sustainable water management
- Waste management
- Sustainable mobility and transport
- Resource and material efficiency
- Energy efficiency
- Climate & Environment friendly agriculture

# Greentech PCT patent filings 2019



# **Global Renewable Energy**

- 23% of global electricity generation
- Paris accord goal of 37% by 2040
- 2017 2180GW RE capacity. Increase by 8,3%

70%

• Hydro biggest but PV growth 31,6% and Wind 10%

GW





2011

2013

Renewables (%)

2015

2017

# **RE and GDP per Capita**



# Energy Efficiency vs. Economic Growth: is it a choice?



Source: <u>https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/brazil-set-widen-lead-cleanest-major-power-sector-maguire-2023-10-11/</u>

WIPO | GREEN

Energy-conscious growth story



MM Source: Danish Energy Agency

Source: <u>https://www.nationalbanken.dk/media/ofphc3os/energy-efficiency-and-competitiveness.pdf</u>



## The IP system & climate change

- Not so different from other fields, but climate change covers different sectors
- Patent system generates vast amount of technological information
- At the business level, IP can
  - Help protect against imitators, create a distinctive identity for a product/service
  - Create additional revenue streams through licensing.
  - Important factor underpinning collaboration
  - Helps attract investors and partners
- Ongoing debate on role of IP in sustainability



## The arguments

- Patents have potential to be barrier to greentech transfer because of exclusionary right conveyed
  - Delayed access
  - Reduced competition
  - Higher costs for technology adopters
- Analogy that greentech is like pharmaceutical industry





## The evidence

- Barton (2007) studied diffusion of PV, biofuel and wind technologies in China, India and Brazil and found that patents are mainly filed for improvements; considerable competition within a sector and competition between sector;
- Copenhagen Economics A/S (2009) examined 215,000 patents in developing countries and found that not many patents for greentech in these countries. Barriers:
  - Lack of resources including financial resources, Poor credit access, Inadequate infrastructure required by certain technologies; Unpredictable commercial law, Inadequate legal protection for trade secrets, Lack of skilled workers, Trade barriers including tariffs, High costs of technology agreements;
- Lane (2010) analyzed 9 green technology transfer deals in developing countries and found that IP may have facilitated at least some of them by providing developing country partner with some degree of exclusivity in its home market;
- Branstetter et al. (2006) examined tech transfer within US multinationals in response to IPR reforms that occurred in 16 countries and found that tech transfer to affiliates increased significantly after IPR reforms as measured by royalty payment for transferred technology and R&D spending by affiliates.



## Analysis of adaptation technologies from low and middleincome countries (LMIC)

An analysis of 56,041 adaptation technology patents in LMICs\* revealed:

- Only 1 out of 10 high-value adaptation technologies developed in LMIC, mainly India and China
- Mainly human health technologies
- 53 adaptation technologies patented in low-income countries vs.
  57,781 in high-income countries
- Adaptation inventions geographically concentrated: US, Germany and Japan account for more than half
- Adaptation inventions are increasing (5.83% annually), but the share of adaptation technologies among high-value inventions is moderate

Important note: the study does not capture grassroots activities and implementation of technologies often prevalent in LMICs. The primary objective should be to make adaptation technologies available where they are most needed.

Source: (article under review) Elsen, M., and Tietze, F. (2023). The long tail of climate change adaptation technologies. Version 01 March 2023.

# Why WIPO GREEN?

- Innovation & technology are part of the solution
- Many solutions are available, but uptake is too slow
- Lack of information & awareness of available solutions
- Part of WIPO's contribution to the SDGs
- IP crucial for technology development & dissemination
- Collaboration between different actors are key
- Growing demand for green innovation & technology

#### **Our approach**

Contribute to technology development and deployment by

- Increasing knowledge
- Connecting stakeholders
- Supporting entrepreneurs



WIPO Green Technology Book 1<sup>st</sup> edition launched at COP27, 2022

# Solutions for Climate Change Adaptation

- Close to 1 million unique visitors since launch mid-Nov. 2022
- 25.000 full report downloads
- Strong developing country interest







كاديمية البحث العلمي والتكنولوجيا Academy of Scientific Research and Technology





# The Green Technology Book

- New annual digital-first WIPO Flagship publication
- The Green Technology Book showcases 200+ technologies
- An active matchmaking tool
- Provides an overview and inspiration for general public
- Solutions for climate change adaptation in:
  - Agriculture & Forestry
  - Water and Coastal Regions
  - Cities
- Solutions for climate change Mitigation in:
  - Agriculture & Land use
  - Cities
  - Industry

https://www.wipo.int/en/green-technology-book/



## The Green Technology Book shows solutions - a digital first publication





The Green Technology Book takes a look at the state of play of green technologies responding to some of the most critical challenges of climate change.

In the 2022 report, we present the technology trends and practical solutions to combat climatechange impact on agriculture and forestry, the water sector and cities.

How can innovative technologies and the intellectual property system help us adapt to climate change?

The Green Technology Book illustrates how healthy innovation ecosystems are generating a wealth of green technology solutions.

Drawing on a rich database of technologies - whether proven, frontier or still on the horizon - the report offers practical and inspiring examples of green technologies that can help people adapt to the reality of climate change.





We should take encouragement - and inspiration - from the sheer range of transformational tools to help communities adapt to climate change

> Daren Tang WIPO Director General

Climate-change adaptation, technology and innovation





Green technology solutions to our changing environment







The future of climate-change adaptation



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#### **WIPO**

# 3 Technology areas: Agriculture & Forestry Water and Coastal Regions, Cities

## Chapter 5

Today, over half the world lives in cities, and the number is growing. Climate impacts such as heatwaves, floods and extreme weather events are becoming more intense and frequent. Urban areas have been hit hard. As cities look toward increasing their preparedness and capacity to adapt, technologies are offering part of the solution.



From cooling buildings, rainwater harvesting, protecting critical infrastructure to warning residents about a flood, this section showcases some well-established solutions. It also introduces technologies as yet on the horizon, and presents examples of innovative ways of using technology for climate adaptation. Nature-based and engineered solutions all have their important role to play.

#### Explore technologies











WIPO

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## 16 Technology sections



#### Chapter 5. Cities Buildings

Heatwaves are associated with increased mortality and health risks. The impact will be greatest on cities compared to rural areas due to the heat island effect. The need for buildings to offer heat relief has accelerated innovation in cooling technologies. At the same time, buildings themselves must stay protected from climate-related hazards such as floods.





#### Innovation examples







New York's cool roofs and cooling cent The New York "CoolRoofs" initiative has ( more than 500,000 m<sup>2</sup> of roof space on c buildings in a white reflective coating. The ... Read more

**WIPO** 

## Examples and Proven, Frontier & Horizon groups



#### Innovation example: Singapore's "Garden City"

A strong rise in economic prosperity triggered tall and densely built architecture in Singapore. The city started profiling itself as a "Garden . Read more







New York's cool roofs and cooling cent The New York "CoolRoofs" initiative has ( more than 500,000 m<sup>2</sup> of roof space on c buildings in a white reflective coating. Th ... Read more

Double- and triple-paned windows wit

Among the window products provided b

company SSG, the DuraComfort compris

or more layers of insulating glass units v

cavity between. ... Read more

insulating gas





g cated rainwater ited Kingdom. The nd residential



building to collect excess groundwater and drain it away from the building. Nilex's NuDrain Sheet ... Read more

#### Frontier technologies A





#### **WIPO**



## Individual solutions

#### WIPO

3. Agriculture and forestry / Irrigation / Proven technologies Smartphone control of alternative energy powered irrigation system TECH-INNOV NIGER



The founder of the Tech-Innov company, Abdou Maman, has developed a remote-controlled irrigation system adapted to the semi-arid conditions of Niger in West Africa. It introduces the concepts of digital farms and tele-irrigation in support of agricultural development in the country. The company provides farmers with tools enabling them to move away from manual watering and reduce water waste. The system uses mobile devices so farmers can manage irrigation remotely and efficiently. It also integrates hydraulic and meteorological data so farmers can optimize water usage.

- · Contracting type: For sale
- Technology level: Medium
- · Country of origin: Niger
- Availability: Niger

#### WIPO

 $(\mathbf{x})$ 

4. Water and coastal regions / Marine ecosystems / Proven technologies Artificial reefs

Reefmaker



Reefmaker's patented process for artificial reefs uses Florida limestone. This soft rock matches the pH levels of the ecosystems targeted and provides a good substrate for marine life, allowing it to grow naturally. The limestone is attached to a concrete structure in a sloping design to ensure durability while increasing surface area for reef. A special deployment vessel equipped with cranes has been designed for accurate placement of the artificial reefs out to sea. In addition to coral reef restoration, the limestone reefs can also be used for oyster reef restoration, wave attenuation and erosion control. Structures can be designed to fit along the length of permanently fitted vertical poles attached to the sea bed. The aim is to keep the concrete proud of the marine floor and firmly retain the artificial reefs during extreme events like hurricanes. More than 50,000 reefs have been deployed along the US coast.

- Contracting type: For sale
- Technology level: Medium
- Country of origin: United States
- Availability: United States



(X

WIPO

5. Cities / Infrastructure and services / Proven technologies Decentralized water treatment and storage systems

Fluence Corporation



Resiliency in water infrastructure can be enhanced through decentralized water treatment and storage systems. Treating water at point of use can make water treatment more fit for purpose and effective compared to treating all water to a potable standard. Also decentralized water storage could be used for river flow management, irrigation or in emergency situations. Fluence is a company that provides modular, decentralized water and wastewater treatment solutions for remote locations. Water treatment systems are built into steel shipping containers. Transportation and site preparation is easy and installation quick. The technology has been developed for use in resorts and recreation sites. But similar solutions could potentially be used in emergency situations. For example, storms and hurricanes where central water supplies may be damaged or contaminated.

Contracting type: For sale

- Technology level: Medium
- Country of origin: United States
- Availability: Worldwide



## Direct link to the WIPO GREEN Database



#### Smartphone control of alternative energy powered irrigation system

#### FARMING & FORESTRY > IRRIGATION

ID	147519				
Owner	TECH-INNOV				
	NIGER				
Uploaded by	WIPO GREEN				
	Admin				
Туре	Technology				
Source	User uploads				
Published	Oct 13, 2022				
Updated	Oct 29, 2022				

Description Benefits Other Information

Log in for access to additional information and attachments

Remote-controlled irrigation system to manage irrigation remotely and efficiently.

The founder of the Tech-Innov company, Abdou Maman, has developed a remote-controlled irrigation system adapted to the semi-arid conditions of Niger in West Africa. It introduces the concepts of digital farms and tele-irrigation in support of agricultural development in the country. The company provides farmers with tools enabling them to move away from manual watering and reduce water waste. The system uses mobile devices so farmers can manage irrigation remotely and efficiently. It also integrates hydraulic and meteorological data so farmers can optimize water usage.

WIP

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EMAIL OWNER VISIT WEBSITE TECH-INNOV NIGER

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# Green Technology Book WIPO GREEN Database Collection



#### Green Technology Book - Climate Change Adaptation



#### Green Technology Book - Climate Change Mitigation - next edition for release in 2023



## **Database collection - Mitigation**

#### Soils, land use change and forestry



Healthy soils contain large reservoirs of carbon. This can be maintained and increased to act as a carbon sink or it can be released when soils are cultivated unsustainably. Land use affects carbon emissions. Conversion of forests to fields and fields to built-up areas all have impacts.

#### PROVEN I FRONTIER I HORIZON

and GHG ....



WIPO

## WIPO GREEN Database a central tool

- Free UN-based public database
- Major repository of innovative green technologies and needs
- Automatic matchmaking
- 129.000 articles
- 3900 user uploads
- Simple registration and upload
- No fees
- Integrated experts database
- No fees
- Search "WIPO GREEN" and go to the database





## **Details of a technology or need**

![](_page_34_Figure_1.jpeg)

## **Patent2Solution**

Al-assisted search for commercial applications of a patent

#### CONTROLLING THE SYNTHESIS GAS COMPOSITIO

POLLUTION & WASTE > RECYCLING & REUSE

![](_page_35_Picture_4.jpeg)

Description Details Other

An improved, economical alternati accomplished by a combination of the feedstock for the SMR by remoreforming, condensation removal temperature above the boiling poembodiment, a method is provide by adjusting the hydrogen feed ar SMR.

![](_page_35_Figure_7.jpeg)

#### Patent2Solution

Patent2Solution is a unique search function providing links to commercial sites which may be related to the patent chosen. It app but due to the variety and complexity of patents, it may not always produce useful results. The emphasis is on providing a comm the likelihood of finding an exact match decreases.

Patent2Solution is developed by WIPO GREEN and is provided for assistance only. Feedback on how you use this function and w info@wipogreen.int.

Disclaimer

Hyperlinks to other websites are provided as a convenience only, and imply neither responsibility for, nor approval of, the information conta either express or implied, as to the accuracy, availability, reliability or content of such information, text, graphics and hyperlinks. WIPO has representations as to the quality, safety, reliability or suitability of such software.

#### Results related to CONTROLLING THE SYNTHESIS GAS COMPOSITION OF A STEA

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en.wikipedia.org > wiki > Reg	ents_of_the_University_of_California							
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## Acceleration projects

- Matchmaking projects with specific geographical scope and local partner implementation
- Active and focused matchmaking
- Identify needs and propose solutions
- Specific subject and location
- Work through local consultants
- Act as technology agent for need owners
- Matchmaking events as relevant
- Database is a central tool

![](_page_36_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_36_Picture_10.jpeg)

## Indonesia

- Technological Options for Treatment & Valorization of POME
- Methane capture, biogas, solid separation for fertilizer, biochar, biodiesel, biohydrogen etc.
- 19 needs & 24 technologies
- Solutions oriented technology catalogue
- 3rd phase (2023) has added dimension on policy and raising awareness for POME amongst government and certification schemes

![](_page_37_Picture_6.jpeg)

# TECHNOLOGICAL OPTIONS

For the Treatment and Valorization of Palm Oil Mill Effluent in Indonesia 2021

![](_page_37_Picture_9.jpeg)

## LAC Climate Smart Agriculture project

- Argentina, Chile, Brazil, Peru, Uruguay
- Funded by FIT Japan
- Needs:
  - Irrigation
  - Pest & disease
  - Renewables
- 228 uploads to database, 72 needs and 156 technologies
- 16 connections, 17 matches and 2 deployments in Argentina

![](_page_38_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_38_Picture_10.jpeg)

## China Cities

- Beijing focus
- Targets environmental issues in large cities
- 68 uploads: 59 technologies and 9 needs
- Implemented in partnership with Bluetech Clean Air Alliance (BCAA)
- Development of 'service' package with partners to facilitate deployment of green technologies

![](_page_39_Picture_6.jpeg)

## Deployment #1: Composting Facility

#### Lake View Hotel, Beijing

"Company looking for on-site high-temperature aerobic restaurant kitchen waste resource treatment equipment, which needs to be able to realize harmless, resource and reduction treatment of restaurant kitchen waste from the source."

Solution

Need

SINOENC Engineering Technology Co., Ltd. Full process clean composting solution. The organic waste is treated by aerobic fermentation, the material reduction rate is more than 90%, and the output material is uniform and odorless. All the indexes meet the standard of "Organic Fertilizer".

![](_page_40_Picture_6.jpeg)

# Deployment #2: management of EV charging

#### Beijing Century City Property Management Co., Ltd.

"Increasing demand of community residents for charging installation is in great contradiction with the insufficient distributable capacitors. To meet the charging demand of residents and ensure a safe charging process, we urgently need to find a set of solutions that can effectively allocate power load."

Solution

Need

Beijing ShijiYunan New Energy Co., Ltd. Community Flexible Smart Charging Solution A charging management platform that makes full use of the existing remaining capacity of the community. This avoids installation of new, costly charging capacity

# 

# Catalogues – widespread inspiration for others

## GREEN TECHNOLOGIES

![](_page_42_Picture_2.jpeg)

Dealing with the negative effects of climate change in the Chilean wine industry

![](_page_42_Picture_4.jpeg)

In this section of annexes, the identification of needs expressed by each vineyard that is part of this catalog is presented.

#### Optimization of water resources

#### Loncomilla Winery Cooperative

The cooperative works based on dry land vineyards, which only receive water from rainfall, and where the rains have drastically decreased. This climatic effect impacts the profitability of the vineyards, affecting the production of grapes per bectare by 30-40%. The scarce existing water resource needs to be ontimized

![](_page_42_Picture_10.jpeg)

proile Winery Cooperative

#### Alternatives to handling phytosanitary product containers that impact the environment

#### OAstaburuaga Family Wines

The law in Chile obliges to carry out a triple washing of the phytosanitary product containers because they can have a great impact on the environment and at the same time present an impact on public health because they are considered hazardous waste.

Scance: O. Antaburuance Ferrily Wine

This risk is reduced with the Triple Wash procedure, however, this action is very cumbersome, large amounts of water and many man-hours are used to carry out this work, as well as a considerable energy expenditure when transferring them to the collection places.

For this reason the containers are not being recycled enough, and a friendlier alternative is needed to achieve this end and contribute to the development of a productive and sustainable viticulture.

#### Lack of water and decrease in cold hours

#### **OAstaburuaga Family Wines**

The Nancemin" H5 devices abow the creation or writeress senior nervorna monitol predict and optimize the management of agricultural resources Climate change has led to countless events that have alter ecosystem but also the behavior of plants. Thus, the lack of rain decrease in cold hours, increasingly, affect the production and grape, which considerably reduces the yields of the vineyards.

![](_page_42_Picture_21.jpeg)

age: O. Astaburunga Vinoyards arcs: O. Astaburunga Family Winos

#### Reuse of winemaking process waste

#### **OAstaburuaga Family Wines**

Different types of waste are generated in the winemaking process. Some are reused, as is the case with riles, and grape seeds, which are senarated and used only for compost. However, its degree of reuse is low and there are also other wastes that could be given a higher value.

> Image: C. Astabamaga Family Wines Wineries Source: O. Astaburuaga Family Wines

23

envira Nanoenvi® AG

The Nancern<sup>44</sup> AG devices allow the creation of wireless se

was gevenoped taking into account real namers. The NetBeak software<sup>ra</sup> gives farmers the ability to manage their daily real-time que to their cloud connection. These networks bring greater control to farms by managing to control ine rentees sonveile- gives ternets me apony to manage men out activities from their smartphones while giving them access to t hese networks bring greater control to tarms by managing to control beases, regulating the application of plant protection products making onsesses, regularing the application or plant protection provides a general optimizing resource efficient use of water in inigation, and, in general optimizing resource the second nse or water in unigation, and in yeneral voluminary reasonations if AG is compatible with various types of sensors, such as: o convenient vince yve a second action) gages temperature humidity, pressure, rain, solar radiation), gages meteorological ttemperature, humidity, pressure, rain, solar radiation), gases (for example, H2S, CO, CO2, SO2), or agricultural (leaf mointure, soil pH, new we were an an agreened tear another and the same of the same of a wide range of a more others). This allows measuring a wide range of uenautrieness, among omens, rins allows measuring a wide range of variables of interest in agriculture. Through this wireless sensor device variables or interest in agriculture. Intrough this whereas sensor device connected to the doud, the perion in charge of the farm knows is saturin connected to the cloud, the person in charge of the farm known as sensorin real-time from his computer, mobile phone, or table, so be can make resurume from this computer, mobile phone, or tablet, so he can make immediate decisions to improve the productivity of his dops and, therefore, NetBeat<sup>16</sup>, facilitates the saving of water in the fields, allows to irrigate them efficiently, and also increases

NETAFIM

Nettleast to Light raming's solution to enable automated imigation, fertigation, and gop protection, it allows easy monitoring, analysis, and NetBeat\* is Digital Farming's solution to enable automate

stations tremperature, numions, radiation, and wind, among oriens, i trene : a better understanding of what is happening, to make more predie use o

Inputs and Increase output. It has Dynamic Crop Models's that generate cudomized daily injestion it has Uyriamic Liop Noodes," that generate curromized daily important strategies for coops to make the right decisions. The interface of NetBearn

and receives data coming from the field and weat

ectivity and the quality of the

atellite images Protect data with high i

system delivers smart idations that help farmers

Satellite services are as follows:

irrigation design IDNet: Irrigation diagnostic

GEONet: potential of a future fam

NetBeath

compliant with the General Data

. Identify and alert anomalies found.

. Provide supercomputing capacity for

farms to small producers.

Smart irrigation for all, because of its analysis and reporting.

advanced modular solution suitable

for use from advanced corporate

Protection Regulation (GDPR).

ADNet: Agronomy at the service of

. Technical assistance

BIONet: Monitor a crop for a defined

ns promanents The device works with an energy harvesting system (with solar panel) and is stalled both outdoors and indoors. livestock farms te all types of senso suit the needs of each customer.

Calibration to ensure traceabli according to national or internation quality of wines through - Evaluation of air quality data utilizing digital standards Development of specific software for that allow to increase

![](_page_42_Picture_33.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Picture_34.jpeg)

## **Acceleration Projects Solutions catalogues**

![](_page_43_Picture_1.jpeg)

# WIPO GREEN Finance Initiative Phase II take-aways

- Areas for action established
  - Project financing
  - Green tech development
  - Green tech deployment
- Better understanding of financial needs in our community: Acceleration Projects and database - diverse needs, some need broader support than just connection with investor;
  - Gaps with regard to entrepreneurs' knowledge
  - Gaps with regard to funding sources in some countries
- New contacts with financial organizations;
- Better understanding of the possible avenues for WIPO GREEN to become active

![](_page_44_Picture_10.jpeg)

# IPO Green

- Connecting national IP offices to support green technologies and innovation;
- **13** initiatives identified (available in English, French + Arabic). Among them:
  - Fast-tracking mechanism;
  - Green data analysis;
  - Financial support for green patent applications;
- **17** webinars delivered in Autumn 2022 and Winter 2023
- 2024 plans: Conference to take stock and look into the future to interested IP offices

![](_page_45_Picture_8.jpeg)

# IP Management Clinic – 2023 Agriculture

- 5-month program with IP for Business Division that supports innovative companies in formulating/refining their IP strategies.
- This year: 12 companies from 10 countries: Japan, Kenya, Madagascar, Mongolia, Namibia, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka, the USA and Vietnam.

### Individualized Mentoring

## Group Training and Coaching

## Networking

![](_page_46_Picture_6.jpeg)

One-on-one mentorship with IP experts, SMEs receive roadmap of IP strategy development

![](_page_46_Picture_8.jpeg)

Group Workshops, hands-on orientation on IP topics & access to WIPO practical tools and resources

![](_page_46_Picture_10.jpeg)

Networking opportunities

![](_page_47_Figure_0.jpeg)