

Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled (MVT)

Assembly

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REPORT OF THE ACCESSIBLE BOOKS CONSORTIUM

Information document prepared by the Secretariat

INTRODUCTION

1. This year marks the 10th anniversary of the Accessible Books Consortium, which was launched at WIPO headquarters in June 2014. This annual *Report on the Accessible Books Consortium* is prepared in the framework of the Assemblies of the Member States of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO).

2. The Accessible Books Consortium (ABC) is a public-private partnership that seeks to implement the objectives of the *Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired, or Otherwise Print Disabled* (“the Marrakesh VIP Treaty”) at a practical level. ABC does not have a separate legal personality, rather it is an alliance of stakeholders led by WIPO. ABC has an advisory board that provides technical expertise and fosters communication with its stakeholders. In addition to WIPO, the board includes a total of 15 members from among the beneficiary, rightsholder, authorized entity and donor constituencies. The following organizations hold permanent seats on the board:

DAISY Consortium;
International Authors Forum;
International Council for Education of People with Visual Impairment;
International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions;
International Federation of Reproduction Rights Organisations;
International Publishers Association;
World Blind Union; and
WIPO (in its *ex-officio* capacity).

3. ABC’s goal is to increase the number of books in accessible formats and to distribute these to people around the world who are blind, have low vision, are dyslexic or have mobility impairments that impact their ability to read the printed word (“people who are print disabled”). Key results from the past decade are highlighted below:

(a) the number of titles in the ABC Global Book Service catalogue grew from 224,500 titles in 2014 to nearly one million titles in 2024;

(b) an application for beneficiaries was developed and launched in 2021 so that people with print disabilities who are patrons of participating authorized entities (AEs) can search the ABC catalogue and immediately download accessible format copies to read at their convenience;

(c) ABC established training and technical assistance projects in how to produce accessible books in over 40 low-income countries. Nearly 20,000 educational titles were produced in national languages in accessible formats by ABC partners through funding provided by ABC;

(d) the *ABC Online Course in Accessible Book Production for NGOs*, including the *ABC Online STEM Course*, was developed in 2020, together with the DAISY Consortium, to respond to challenges related to the COVID-19 pandemic. These two online courses, which are used during ABC training and technical assistance projects, are currently available in four languages: Arabic, English, French and Spanish. As a result of these online courses, a greater number of organizations serving people who are print disabled now have the capacity to produce accessible books;

(e) the [ABC Online Course on Accessible Publishing Concepts](#), also developed together with the DAISY Consortium, was released in 2022 in four languages (Arabic, English, French and Spanish) as an open, free, self-study course intended for those who want to gain a high-level understanding of critical concepts in accessible publishing; and

(f) the ABC International Excellence Award for Accessible Publishing has now become an important annual event in the field of accessible publishing.

4. To mark the 10th anniversary of the launch of the ABC, the latter organized a concert in the WIPO Conference Hall on April 29, 2024, featuring Mr. Cobhams Asuquo, a Nigerian performing artist and singer-songwriter. WIPO's Director General delivered the welcoming address stating:

“Opportunity is what ABC is all about. Its mission is simple but far-reaching: to breathe life into a legal framework, to turn aspiration into action, and to get accessible books into the hands of those who need them.”

ACTIVITIES OF THE ACCESSIBLE BOOKS CONSORTIUM

ABC Global Book Service

5. The ABC Global Book Service (“the Service”) is one of the world’s most diverse online catalogues of books in accessible formats. The Service provides participating AEs with the ability to search, order and exchange accessible format copies of works across borders at no cost. The Service's cloud-based platform enables participating AEs to pool their collective resources by sharing their respective catalogues and accessible format copies of works with each other.

6. The Service, which counted 11 participating AEs in 2014, has now grown to over 135 members, including ten new AEs that joined in the past year. About 35 per cent of all AEs are located in countries that have either not joined the Marrakesh Treaty or have not transposed the provisions of the Treaty into national law. This means that the AE and people who are print disabled in the country cannot fully benefit from the entire ABC catalogue. See Annex I for the list of AEs that signed the agreement to join the Service.

7. The Service has close to one million titles in 80 languages available for cross-border exchange for those AEs located in countries that have both joined and transposed the provisions of the Marrakesh Treaty into national law. Participating AEs delivered a total of 164,000 accessible digital files from the ABC catalogue to persons with print disabilities in 2023. Additionally, we note that for those AEs located in countries that have not ratified or implemented the Marrakesh Treaty, the ABC Global Book Service still provides an opportunity for cross-border exchange due to its 30,000 titles for which permissions have been obtained from rightsholders.

8. While the main ABC application is a library-to-library service (the “AE application”), ABC also offers a beneficiary application (formally known as the Supplementary Application) at no cost to participating AEs. The beneficiary application gives patrons of participating AEs located in countries that have both joined and transposed the provisions of the Marrakesh Treaty the ability to search for, and immediately download, accessible format copies of works contained in the ABC catalogue. The beneficiary application contains a catalogue of over 400,000 accessible format copies of works available for direct download. Currently, 41 participating AEs have agreed to offer the ABC beneficiary application to their patrons, 14 of which are located in developing or least developed countries (LDCs).

9. In 2023, WIPO concluded an agreement with Dolphin Computer Access, an accessibility software developer in the United Kingdom, to make the ABC catalogue available in Dolphin EasyReader, a multilingual reading application specialized in accessible books. The ABC catalogue will be made available through the Dolphin EasyReader application at no cost for use by patrons of participating AEs, enabling them to search, download and read accessible books, all within a single contained environment, directly on their device of choice.

10. Regrettably, longstanding discussions to establish a portal for a federated search with third parties have been brought to an end with no fruitful conclusion. The idea had been to provide a central location for the public search, discovery and exchange of the largest number of titles in accessible formats in the widest possible range of languages.

Future ABC Global Book Service Activities

11. ABC officially launched Application Programming Interfaces (APIs) in 2023 and will promote their use with participating AEs that are located in countries that have both joined and implemented the Marrakesh Treaty and that have the technical capacity to utilize them. The ABC APIs provide AEs with the ability to make the ABC beneficiary catalogue of over 400,000 accessible format copies available in their own user interfaces. In this manner, beneficiaries can gain direct access to these ABC accessible format copies using the website or application that is most familiar to them.

Training and Technical Assistance

12. The ABC model for training and technical assistance aims to equip organizations in developing countries and LDCs with the ability to produce educational materials in national languages to be used by primary, secondary and university students who are print disabled. ABC provides training in the latest accessible book production techniques through an online platform that incorporates interactive sessions with expert trainers. Once participants complete the ABC Online Course in Accessible Book Production for NGOs and/or the ABC Online STEM Course, ABC provides funding to the partner organization so that its personnel can utilize their recently acquired skills to produce educational titles in accessible formats for students who are print disabled.

13. Many of the trainees are themselves blind or have low vision or other disabilities. ABC's online courses are inclusively designed, with navigable lesson content, accessible quizzes, described images and captioned videos. The courses teach participants how to make accessible books using production software that is also entirely accessible. All of the ABC online courses were migrated to the WIPO Academy e-learning platform in 2023.

14. From 2015 to 2024, ABC implemented training and technical assistance projects in more than 40 countries or territories, with the partner organizations listed below, including six new projects established in the past 12 months. ABC extends thanks to donors from the Governments of Australia (FIT-AUS), the Republic of Korea (FIT-ROK), and the United Arab Emirates (FIT-UAE) who contributed Funds-in-Trust (FIT) to various ABC partners as indicated.

- (a) Argentina: *Asociación Civil Tiflonexos* (FIT-ROK)
- (b) Armenia: National Library of Armenia
- (c) Bangladesh: Young Power in Social Action (FIT-AUS / FIT-ROK)
- (d) Botswana: Botswana Association of the Blind and Partially Sighted (FIT-ROK)
- (e) Botswana: Companies and Intellectual Property Authority
- (f) Burkina Faso: *Union Nationale des Associations Burkinabé pour la Promotion des Aveugles et Malvoyants*
- (g) Cameroon: *Association FOCUS*
- (h) Colombia: *Instituto Nacional para Ciegos*
- (i) Dominican Republic: *Asociación de Ciegos del Cibao de la República Dominicana*
- (j) Ethiopia: Ethiopian National Association for the Blind
- (k) Gambia: Gambia Organisation of the Visually Impaired
- (l) Ghana: Ghana Blind Union
- (m) India: Saksham (FIT-ROK)
- (n) Indonesia: Mitra Netra Foundation (FIT-AUS)
- (o) Kenya: African Braille Centre

- (p) Kyrgyzstan: Library and Information Consortium (FIT-ROK)
- (q) Lesotho: Lesotho National League of the Visually Impaired Persons
- (r) Liberia: Liberia Intellectual Property Office (FIT-ROK)
- (s) Malawi: Malawi Union of the Blind
- (t) Mali: *Union Malienne Des Aveugles*
- (u) Mauritania: *Association Nationale des Aveugles de Mauritanie*
- (v) Mexico: *Discapacitados Visuales I.A.P.* (FIT-ROK)
- (w) Mongolia: Innovation Development Center of the Blind (FIT-AUS)
- (x) Morocco: *Association Marocaine pour la Réadaptation des Déficients Visuels*
- (y) Mozambique: *Associação de Cegos e Amblíopes de Moçambique*
- (z) Myanmar: Myanmar National Association of the Blind
- (aa) Nepal: Action on Disability Rights and Development (FIT-AUS)
- (bb) Niger: *Union Nationale des Aveugles du Niger*
- (cc) Nigeria: Nigeria Association of the Blind (FIT-ROK)
- (dd) Nigeria: Reproduction Rights Society of Nigeria (FIT-ROK)
- (ee) Palestine: Palestine Association of Visually Impaired Persons
- (ff) Philippines: Resources for the Blind, Inc. (FIT-ROK)
- (gg) Rwanda: Rwanda Union of the Blind
- (hh) Senegal: *Institut National d'Éducation et de Formation des Jeunes Aveugles* (FIT-ROK)
- (ii) Sri Lanka: DAISY Lanka Foundation (FIT-AUS / FIT-ROK)
- (jj) Trinidad and Tobago: National Library and Information System Authority of Trinidad and Tobago (FIT-ROK)
- (kk) Tunisia: *Loisirs et Cultures pour Les Non et Malvoyants* (FIT-UAE)
- (ll) Uganda: Lutino Adunu
- (mm) Uganda: Uganda National Association of the Blind
- (nn) United Arab Emirates: Kalimat Foundation for Children's Empowerment
- (oo) United Republic of Tanzania: Tanzania League of the Blind
- (pp) Uruguay: *Fundación Braille del Uruguay* (FIT-ROK)
- (qq) Uruguay: *Unión Nacional de Ciegos del Uruguay*
- (rr) Uzbekistan: Society for the Blind of Uzbekistan (FIT-ROK)
- (ss) Viet Nam: Sao Mai Vocational and Assistive Technology Center for the Blind (FIT-AUS)
- (tt) Zimbabwe: Zimbabwe National League of the Blind

Future Training and Technical Assistance Activities

15. The Government of Australia signed an agreement with WIPO in March 2024 contributing to the FIT for ABC training and technical assistance projects in Southeast Asia and the Pacific Region, which will improve educational and employment outcomes for people who are print disabled in these areas.

16. Funds will also be used to host a two-day “Right to Read” Awareness Raising Conference for the Pacific Islands in November 2024, to be held in Australia. The purpose of the conference is to encourage the ratification/accession of the Marrakesh Treaty by Pacific Island States, as well as the promotion of the work of ABC.

17. WIPO signed an agreement with Tata Consulting Services (TCS) of India in 2023 to bring the TCS Access Infinity application to ABC partner AEs in developing countries and LDCs. The application is a library management system originally developed specifically for the DAISY Forum of India, the participating AE from India. ABC intends to offer this versatile platform, free of charge, to its partner AEs, which will equip them to better serve their patrons and manage their collections of accessible books.

Accessible Publishing

18. ABC promotes the production of “born accessible” works by publishers, i.e., books that are usable from the start by persons who are print disabled. In particular, all publishers are encouraged to:

- use the accessibility features of the EPUB3 open standard for the production of digital publications; and
- include descriptions of the accessibility features of their products in the information they provide to distributors, retailers and others in the book supply chain.

19. ABC organizes the *ABC International Excellence Award for Accessible Publishing* each year to recognize organizations that provide outstanding leadership and achievements in the advancement of the accessibility of digital publications to persons with print disabilities.

20. Last year’s award was presented at the Sharjah Publishers Conference in the United Arab Emirates. Publishing house *Bokförlaget Hegas* of Sweden and the Accessible Reading Materials Library, Chetana Charitable Trust of India won in the publisher and initiative categories, respectively. The jury of experts also recognized the Kalimat Foundation of the United Arab Emirates with a Special Commendation Award in the initiative category. Children were at the heart of the ABC International Excellence Awards in 2023, as all three organizations were recognized for their outstanding achievements in producing literature in accessible formats for young readers.

21. Past winners of the ABC International Excellence Award for Accessible Publishing in the publisher category include Kogan Page (2022), Taylor & Francis (2021), Macmillan Learning (2020), EDITORIAL 5 (2019), Hachette Livre (2018), SAGE Publishing (2017), Elsevier (2016) and Cambridge University Press (2015).

22. In the initiative category, previous winners include Mr. Ashoka Bandula Weerawardhana (Sri Lanka, 2022), the National Network for Equitable Library Service (Canada, 2021), LIA Foundation (Italy, 2020), eKitabu (Kenya, 2019), DAISY Forum of India (India, 2018), Tiflonexos (Argentina, 2017), Action on Disability Rights and Development (Nepal, 2016) and Young Power in Social Action (Bangladesh, 2015).

23. To further the objective of “born accessible” publishing practices, publishers and publisher associations around the world are invited to sign the *ABC Charter for Accessible Publishing*, which contains eight high-level aspirational principles relating to digital publications in accessible formats. Currently, 145 publishers have signed the Charter, including seven new signatories that joined in the past 12 months. A complete list of ABC Charter signatories is found in Annex II.

Future Accessible Publishing Activities

24. This year’s ABC International Excellence Award for Accessible Publishing will be presented on December 4, 2024 during the International Publishers Congress to be held in Guadalajara, Mexico.

25. Within the context of the European Union’s Directive on accessibility, ABC continues to collaborate with rightsholders to maximize awareness amongst publishers and distributors of the need to comply by June 28, 2025 with the respective national provisions implementing the Directive’s accessibility requirements for digital publications.

[Annexes follow]

ANNEX I: LIST OF 137 AUTHORIZED ENTITIES (AES) THAT HAVE SIGNED THE ABC GLOBAL BOOK SERVICE AGREEMENT

Those AEs marked with an asterisk * have agreed to the ABC Supplementary Application Terms & Conditions.

1. Antigua and Barbuda: The Unit for the Blind and Visually Impaired
2. *Argentina: *Asociación Civil Tiflonexos*
3. Argentina: *Biblioteca Argentina para Ciegos*
4. Armenia: National Library of Armenia
5. Australia: The Queensland Braille Writing Association
6. Australia: VisAbility
7. Australia: Vision Australia
8. *Austria: *Hörbücherei*
9. Bangladesh: Young Power in Social Action
10. *Belgium: Eqla
11. *Belgium: *Ligue Braille*
12. *Belgium: *Luisterpuntbibliotheek*
13. Belgium: *La Lumière, Œuvre Royale pour Aveugles et Malvoyants*
14. Bhutan: The Muenselling Institute
15. Bolivia (Plurinational State of): *Instituto Boliviano de la Ceguera*
16. Bosnia and Herzegovina: Central Library of East Sarajevo
17. *Brazil: *Fundação Dorina Nowill para Cegos*
18. *Bulgaria: The National Library for the Blind “Louis Braille 1928”
19. *Burkina Faso: *Union Nationale des Associations Burkinabé pour la Promotion des Aveugles et Malvoyants*
20. Canada: BC Libraries Cooperative 2009 / National Network for Equitable Library Service
21. *Canada: *Bibliothèque et Archives Nationales du Québec*
22. *Canada: Canadian National Institute for the Blind
23. *Canada: Centre for Equitable Library Access
24. Chile: *Biblioteca Central para Ciegos*
25. Chile: *Fundación Chile, Música y Braille*
26. China: China Braille Library
27. China: China Braille Press
28. Colombia: *Instituto Nacional para Ciegos*
29. Colombia: *Universidad de Antioquia*
30. *Côte d'Ivoire: *Association Nationale des Aveugles et Volontaires pour la Promotion des Aveugles de Côte d'Ivoire*

31. *Croatia: Croatian Library for the Blind
32. Cyprus: Pancyprian Organization of the Blind
33. Czech Republic: Czech Blind United
34. Denmark: Danish National Library for Persons with Print Disabilities
35. *Dominican Republic: *Asociación de Ciegos del Cibao de la República Dominicana*
36. Dominican Republic: *Biblioteca Nacional Pedro Henríquez Ureña*
37. Dominican Republic: *Fundación Francina Hungría*
38. Egypt: *Bibliotheca Alexandrina*
39. El Salvador: *Asociación de Ciegos de El Salvador*
40. *Estonia: The Estonian Library for the Blind
41. Ethiopia: Ethiopian National Association of the Blind
42. Finland: Celia Library
43. *France: *Accompagner, Promouvoir, Intégrer les Déficients Visuels* (previously known as *Groupement des Intellectuels Aveugles ou Amblyopes*)
44. *France: *Association Valentin Haüy*
45. France: *BrailleNet*¹
46. Gambia: Gambia Organisation of the Visually Impaired
47. Germany: German Center for Accessible Reading (previously known as German Central Library for the Blind)
48. Ghana: Ghana Blind Union
49. Greece: The Hellenic Academic Libraries Link
50. Guatemala: *Benemérito Comité Pro Ciegos y Sordos de Guatemala*
51. Hungary: The Hungarian Federation of the Blind and Partially Sighted
52. Iceland: The Icelandic Talking Book Library
53. *India: DAISY Forum of India
54. Indonesia: Mitra Netra Foundation
55. Iraq: Modern Education for Kurdistan
56. *Ireland: NCBI Library and Media Center
57. Israel: The Central Library for Blind and Reading Impaired People
58. Jamaica: Jamaican Society for the Blind
59. Japan: National Association of Institutions of Information Service for Visually Impaired Persons
60. Japan: National Diet Library
61. Jordan: Higher Council for the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
62. Kazakhstan: The Republican Library for the Blind and Visually Impaired Citizens
63. *Kenya: Book Bunk Trust

¹ Ceased operations in 2022.

64. Kenya: Kenya Institute for the Blind
65. Kyrgyzstan: Library and Information Consortium
66. *Latvia: Latvian Library for the Blind
67. Lesotho: Lesotho National League of the Visually Impaired Persons
68. *Lithuania: Lithuanian Library for the Blind
69. Luxembourg: *Fondation Lëtzebuerger Blannevereenegung*
70. Malawi: Malawi Union of the Blind
71. Malawi: University of Malawi, Chancellor College
72. Malaysia: Malaysian Association of the Blind
73. Malaysia: St. Nicholas' Home, Penang
74. Mali: *Union Malienne des Aveugles*
75. *Malta: Malta Libraries
76. *Mexico: *Discapacitados Visuales I.A.P.*
77. Mongolia: The Braille and Digital Library for Blind, Metropolitan Library of Ulaanbaatar
78. Mongolia: The Mongolian National Federation of the Blind
79. Morocco: *Association Marocaine pour la Réadaptation des Déficients Visuels*
80. Myanmar: Myanmar National Association of the Blind
81. Nepal: Action on Disability Rights and Development
82. *Netherlands (Kingdom of the): *Bibliotheekservice Passend Lezen*
83. *Netherlands (Kingdom of the): Dedicon
84. New Zealand: Blind and Low Vision Education Network NZ
85. *New Zealand: Blind Low Vision NZ
86. Niger: *Union Nationale des Aveugles du Niger*
87. Nigeria: Nigeria Association of the Blind
88. Norway: Norwegian Library of Talking Books and Braille
89. Pakistan: The Pakistan Foundation Fighting Blindness
90. Palestine: Palestine Association of Visually Impaired Persons
91. Paraguay: *Poder Legislativo, Congreso de la Nación*
92. Peru: *Biblioteca Nacional del Perú*
93. Philippines: National Library of the Philippines
94. Poland: Central Library of Labour and Social Security
95. *Portugal: *Biblioteca Nacional de Portugal*
96. Qatar: Qatar National Library
97. *Republic of Korea: National Library for the Disabled in Korea
98. Republic of Moldova: National Information and Rehabilitation Center of the "Association of the Blind People of Moldova"
99. *Romania: *Fundația Cartea Călătoare*

100. Russian Federation: Bashkir Republican Special Library for the Blind named after Makarim Husainovich Tukhvatshin
101. Russian Federation: Russian State Library for the Blind
102. Russian Federation: St. Petersburg Library for the Blind and Visually Impaired
103. Saint Lucia: St. Lucia Blind Welfare Association
104. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: The National Public Library of St. Vincent and the Grenadines
105. Sierra Leone: Educational Centre for the Blind and Visually Impaired
106. Singapore: Singapore Association of the Visually Handicapped
107. Slovakia: Matej Hrebenda Slovak Library for the Blind in Levoča
108. South Africa: South African Library for the Blind
109. Spain: *Organización Nacional de Ciegos Españoles*
110. *Sri Lanka: DAISY Lanka Foundation
111. Sweden: Swedish Agency for Accessible Media
112. *Switzerland: *Association pour le Bien des Aveugles et malvoyants*
113. *Switzerland: *Associazione ciechi e ipovedenti della Svizzera italiana*
114. *Switzerland: *Bibliothèque Sonore Romande*
115. Switzerland: SBS Swiss Library for the Blind, Visually Impaired and Print Disabled
116. Tajikistan: The National Library of Tajikistan
117. *Thailand: The Christian Foundation for the Blind in Thailand
118. *Thailand: National Library for the Blind and Print Disabled, TAB Foundation
119. Trinidad and Tobago: National Library and Information System Authority of Trinidad and Tobago
120. Tunisia: *Association Braille pour l'Éducation et la Culture*
121. Tunisia: *Loisirs et Cultures pour les Non et Malvoyants*
122. Tunisia: *Bibliothèque Nationale de Tunisie*
123. Uganda: Uganda National Association of the Blind
124. Ukraine: Ostrovskiy Central Specialized Library for the Blind
125. United Arab Emirates: Kalimat Foundation
126. United Kingdom: Calibre Audio
127. United Kingdom: Royal National Institute of Blind People
128. United Kingdom: Seeing Ear LTD²
129. *United Kingdom: Torch Trust for the Blind
130. United Republic of Tanzania: Zanzibar National Association of the Blind
131. United States of America: American Printing House for the Blind
132. United States of America: Braille Institute of America

² Ceased operations in 2021.

133. United States of America: California State Library, Braille and Talking Book Library
134. *United States of America: The Library of Congress, National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled
135. *Uruguay: *Fundación Braille del Uruguay*
136. *Viet Nam: Sao Mai Vocational and Assistive Technology Center for the Blind
137. Zimbabwe: Zimbabwe National League of the Blind

[Annex II follows]

ANNEX II: LIST OF 145 SIGNATORIES TO ABC CHARTER FOR ACCESSIBLE PUBLISHING

1. Al Fulk Translation and Publishing (United Arab Emirates)
2. Al Salwa Publishers (Jordan)
3. Al-Balsam Publishing House (Egypt)
4. Allen and Unwin (Australia)
5. AMN (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
6. *Arnoldo Mondadori Editore* (Italy)
7. Artanuji Publishing (Georgia)
8. *Associação Religiosa Editora Mundo Cristão* (Brazil)
9. Babcock University Press (Nigeria)
10. Bakur Sulakauri Publishing (Georgia)
11. Bloomsbury Publishing Plc. (United Kingdom)
12. *Bokförlaget Hegas* (Sweden)
13. Book*Hug Press (Canada)
14. Books and Gavel (Nigeria)
15. Boydell & Brewer (United Kingdom)
16. *Brinque-Book Editora de Livros Ltda* (Brazil)
17. Bristol University Press (United Kingdom)
18. British Dyslexia Association (United Kingdom)
19. Cambridge University Press & Assessment (United Kingdom)
20. Chennai Publishing Services Pvt. Ltd. (India)
21. Clavis Uitgeverij (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
22. *Constantine Editores* (Mexico)
23. Cormorant Books Inc (Canada)
24. Dar Al Aalam Al Arabi Publishing and Distribution (United Arab Emirates)
25. Discover 21, Inc. (Japan)
26. *Distribuidora Record de Serviços de Imprensa S.A.* (Brazil)
27. *É Realizações, Editora, Livraria e Distribuidora Ltda* (Brazil)
28. ECW Press (Canada)
29. *Ediciones Godot* (Argentina)
30. *Ediciones Santillana, Argentina* (Argentina)
31. *Ediouro Publicações Ltda* (Brazil)
32. *Editora Albanisia Lúcia Dummar Pontes ME* (Brazil)
33. *Editora Arqueiro Ltda* (Brazil)
34. *Editora Atlas S/A* (Brazil)
35. *Editora Bertrand Brasil Ltda* (Brazil)

36. *Editora Best Seller Ltda* (Brazil)
37. *Editora Biruta Ltda* (Brazil)
38. *Editora Bonifácio Ltda* (Brazil)
39. *Editora Carambaia EIRELI* (Brazil)
40. *Editora Casa da Palavra Produção Editorial Ltda* (Brazil)
41. *Editora Claro Enigma Ltda* (Brazil)
42. *Editora de Livros Cobogó Ltda* (Brazil)
43. *Editora e Produtora Spot 1 Ltda* (Brazil)
44. *Editora Filocalia Ltda* (Brazil)
45. *Editora Fontanar Ltda* (Brazil)
46. *Editora Forense Ltda* (Brazil)
47. *Editora Gaivota Ltda* (Brazil)
48. *Editora Globo S.A.* (Brazil)
49. *Editora Guanabara Koogan Ltda* (Brazil)
50. *Editora Intrínseca Ltda* (Brazil)
51. *Editora Jaguatirica Digital Ltda* (Brazil)
52. *Editora José Olympio Ltda* (Brazil)
53. *Editora JPA Ltda* (Brazil)
54. *Editora Jurídica da Bahia Ltda* (Brazil)
55. *Editora Lendo e Aprendendo Ltda ME* (Brazil)
56. *Editora Manole Ltda* (Brazil)
57. *Editora Nova Fronteira Participações S/A* (Brazil)
58. *Editora Original Ltda* (Brazil)
59. *Editora Paz e Terra Ltda* (Brazil)
60. *Editora Pequena Zahar Ltda* (Brazil)
61. *Editora Prumo Ltda* (Brazil)
62. *Editora Record Ltda* (Brazil)
63. *Editora Reviravolta Ltda* (Brazil)
64. *Editora Rocco Ltda* (Brazil)
65. *Editora Schwarcz S/A* (Brazil)
66. *Editorial 5 / ED5* (Brazil)
67. *Editorial El Manual Moderno Colombia S.A.S.* (Colombia)
68. *Editorial el Manual Moderno, S.A. de C.V.* (Mexico)
69. *Editorial Mango Manila* (Mexico)
70. *Editorial Sélector* (Mexico)
71. *Edizioni Piemme* (Italy)
72. *Electric Book Works* (South Africa)

73. Elsevier (United Kingdom)
74. *Elsevier Editora Ltda* (Brazil)
75. Evans Brothers Nigeria Publishers Limited (Nigeria)
76. *GEN – Grupo Editorial Nacional Participação S/A* (Brazil)
77. *Gerbera Ediciones* (Argentina)
78. *Giulio Einaudi Editore* (Italy)
79. *GMT Editores Ltda* (Brazil)
80. *Gottmer Uitgevers Groep* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
81. *Groupe Editis* (France)
82. Guernica Editions (Canada)
83. *Hachette Livre* (France)
84. HarperCollins Publishers (United States of America)
85. *hetveiligheidsboek.nl* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
86. House of Anansi Press (Canada)
87. Hudhud Publishing and Distribution (United Arab Emirates)
88. *Imago Editora Importação e Exportação Ltda* (Brazil)
89. Intelekti Publishing (Georgia)
90. Invisible Publishing (Canada)
91. J. Gordon Shillingford Publishing Inc (Canada)
92. *J.E. Solomon Editores Ltda* (Brazil)
93. *Jorge Zahar Editor Ltda* (Brazil)
94. Kadi and Ramadi (Saudi Arabia)
95. Kalimat Group (United Arab Emirates)
96. Kogan Page (United Kingdom)
97. *LannooMeulenhoff BV* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
98. *Livraria do Advogado Ltda* (Brazil)
99. *LTC – Livros Técnicos e Científicos Editora Ltda* (Brazil)
100. Macmillan Learning (United States of America)
101. National Union of Book Publishers (Brazil)
102. *NC Editora Ltda* (Brazil)
103. New Africa Books (South Africa)
104. Nigerian Publishers Association (Nigeria)
105. Oratia Media (New Zealand)
106. *Pallas Editora e Distribuidora Ltda* (Brazil)
107. Pearson Benelux B.V. (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
108. *Penguin Random House Grupo Editorial México* (Mexico)
109. *Petra Editorial Ltda* (Brazil)

110. PHI Learning Private Limited (India)
111. *Pinto e Zincone Editora Ltda* (Brazil)
112. *Planeta de Libros* (Spain)
113. Princeton University Press (United States of America)
114. *Publibook Livros e Papéis Ltda* (Brazil)
115. Rasmed Publications LTD (Nigeria)
116. *Saber e Ler Editorial Ltda* (Brazil)
117. SAGE Publications Ltd (United Kingdom)
118. Sama Publishing, Production and Distribution (United Arab Emirates)
119. *Santillana Colombia* (Colombia)
120. *Santillana Educación S.L.* (Spain)
121. *Santillana México* (Mexico)
122. Signature Editions (Canada)
123. Silkworm Books Ltd (Thailand)
124. *Singel Uitgeverijen* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
125. *SM México* (Mexico)
126. *Sociedade Literária Edições e Empreendimentos Ltda* (Brazil)
127. *Sperling & Kupfer* (Italy)
128. *Starlin Alta Editora e Consultoria EIRELI* (Brazil)
129. Studio C1C4 (Canada)
130. *Summus Editorial Ltda* (Brazil)
131. Sydney University Press (Australia)
132. Taylor & Francis Group (United Kingdom)
133. Thiememeulenhoff (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
134. *Uitgeverij MUS / Voor Dummies* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
135. *Uitgeverij Pluim* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
136. University of Michigan Press (United States of America)
137. *Veen Bosch & Keuning Uitgeversgroep B.V.* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
138. *Verlag Barbara Budrich* (Germany)
139. *Verus Editora Ltda* (Brazil)
140. *Vodix* (Netherlands (Kingdom of the))
141. Wahat Alhekayat Publishing and Distribution (United Arab Emirates)
142. Waw Publishing (United Arab Emirates)
143. West African Book Publishers LTD (Nigeria)
144. Wits University Press (South Africa)
145. World Intellectual Property Organization

[End of Annex II and of document]