

**Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons
Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled
(Marrakesh Treaty)**

Assembly

**Eleventh (11th Ordinary) Session
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REPORT OF THE ACCESSIBLE BOOKS CONSORTIUM

Information document prepared by the Secretariat

INTRODUCTION

1. The [Accessible Books Consortium](#) (ABC) was launched at the headquarters of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) in June 2014. ABC is a public-private partnership that seeks to implement the objectives of the [Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired, or Otherwise Print Disabled](#) (Marrakesh Treaty) at a practical level. ABC does not have a separate legal personality; rather, it is an alliance of stakeholders led by WIPO. ABC has an Advisory Board that provides technical expertise to the ABC Secretariat and fosters communication with stakeholders.

2. The goal of ABC is to increase the number of books in accessible formats and to distribute these to people around the world who are blind, have low vision, are dyslexic or have mobility impairments that impact their ability to read the printed word (*i.e.*, people who are print disabled). This annual “Report of the Accessible Books Consortium” is prepared in the framework of the Assemblies of the Member States of WIPO.

10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THE MARRAKESH TREATY

3. This year marks the 10th anniversary of the entry into force of the Marrakesh Treaty, which took place on September 30, 2016. India was the first country to ratify the Marrakesh Treaty, which entered into force three months after 20 States had deposited their instruments of ratification or accession, Canada being the 20th to do so.

ACTIVITIES OF THE ACCESSIBLE BOOKS CONSORTIUM

GLOBAL BRAILLE LITERACY CAMPAIGN

4. Last year, ABC and its partners celebrated the 200th anniversary of the invention of braille. This year, ABC is joining the Global Braille Literacy Campaign led by the International Council for Education of People with Visual Impairment and the World Blind Union to raise awareness about the importance of braille as the foundation of literacy, independence and full participation in society of persons who are blind or visually impaired. The campaign seeks to strengthen global commitment to braille by:

- highlighting its continuing relevance in the digital era;
- encouraging collaboration across countries and regions; and
- amplifying the voices of braille users worldwide and encouraging educators to learn and teach braille.

5. The campaign, entitled [“More Braille, More Empowerment”](#) was officially launched on World Braille Day on January 4, 2026, the anniversary of Louis Braille’s birth. ABC promotes braille in all three of its primary activities:

- ABC Global Book Service – This global library catalogue of 1.2 million accessible format copies of works is available for cross-border exchange under the framework of the Marrakesh Treaty. The catalogue contains over 120,000 braille titles, including 17,000 braille music scores.
- Training and Technical Assistance – ABC provides training and funding to organizations in developing and least developed countries (LDCs) for the production of books in either embossed braille or electronic braille that can be read with the use of a refreshable digital braille display.

- Accessible Publishing – ABC encourages publishers to adopt “born accessible” practices, including the production of books in the accessible EPUB 3 format, so that their publications can be read by persons who are blind or visually impaired using assistive technology, including refreshable digital braille displays.

ONSITE MEETINGS AT WIPO

6. The ABC Secretariat organized an onsite ABC Advisory Board meeting at WIPO Headquarters on November 13, 2025. The Advisory Board comprises organizations of persons with visual impairments, organizations representing Authorized Entities (AEs) and standard bodies, organizations representing authors and copyright owners, as well as donors. This in-person meeting provided a valuable opportunity to come together to discuss the work of ABC.

7. The ABC Advisory Board meeting was arranged to coincide with the DAISY Consortium’s in-person Board meeting (also held at WIPO headquarters) on November 11 and 12. The DAISY Consortium is a founding partner of ABC, and many of ABC’s participating AEs are also DAISY Consortium members. ABC took advantage of this opportunity to hold a hybrid meeting with AEs on the ABC Global Book Service. This session provided the ABC Secretariat with an opportunity to share updates while also gathering constructive feedback from a broad range of AEs.

8. Following the hybrid meeting, ABC sent a questionnaire to all its AEs on their use of the ABC Global Book Service to help inform ABC’s strategic planning. A geographically representative mix of AEs responded. They reported interest in donating (or receiving) decommissioned computer equipment, providing or obtaining mentoring support, and receiving training and support on the use of the ABC Global Book Service.

ABC GLOBAL BOOK SERVICE

9. The ABC Global Book Service is one of the world’s most diverse online catalogues of books in accessible formats. It provides AEs with the ability to search, order and exchange accessible format copies of works across borders at no cost. This cloud-based platform enables participating AEs to pool their collective resources by sharing their respective catalogues and accessible-format copies of works with each other.

10. In an effort to facilitate the search and discovery of titles within the Global Book Service catalogue, ABC introduced a set of 28 subject categories that users can browse directly within the platform. These categories are based on Thema, a multilingual international subject category scheme. The new categories were carefully tested across English, French, and Spanish records to ensure that search results are relevant and meaningful. Categories include subjects such as “romance,” “historical fiction,” and “archeology.” This enhancement makes it easier for users to explore the catalogue by topic.

11. The ABC Global Book Service now includes 150 AEs, with more than 50 per cent located in developing countries or LDCs. See Annex I for the list of AEs that have signed the agreement to join the service. The ABC catalogue contains 1.2 million titles in 80 languages available for cross-border exchange for those AEs located in countries that have both joined the Marrakesh Treaty and transposed its provisions into national law.

12. Participating AEs delivered a total of 240,534 accessible format copies from the ABC catalogue to persons with print disabilities from January 1, 2025, to December 31, 2025. Since the launch of the ABC Global Book Service in June 2014, ABC has facilitated the cumulative delivery of more than 1,295,000 accessible format copies to persons with print disabilities.

13. While the main ABC application is a library-to-library service (the AE application), ABC also offers a Beneficiary Application (formally known as the Supplementary Application) at no cost to participating AEs. The Beneficiary Application gives patrons of participating AEs located

in countries that have both joined the Marrakesh Treaty and transposed its provisions the ability to search for and immediately download accessible-format copies of works contained in its catalogue. This subset of the ABC catalogue currently contains 545,000 accessible-format copies, all available to those patrons of AEs offering the Beneficiary Application.

14. In order for an individual to gain access to the ABC catalogue, three conditions must be met:

- the person must be recognized as a Beneficiary Person as defined under the Marrakesh Treaty by an AE that has joined the ABC Global Book Service;
- the AE must be located in a country that has joined the Marrakesh Treaty and transposed the Treaty provisions into national law; and
- the AE must have agreed to the ABC Terms and Conditions to offer the ABC Beneficiary Application catalogue to its Beneficiary Persons.

15. In October 2025, the ABC Beneficiary Application catalogue was launched in the Dolphin EasyReader application. EasyReader is a free, accessible reading application for smartphones, tablets or computers that supports reading for persons with print disabilities. The application offers customizable text size, fonts and color schemes; provides easy navigation and bookmarks; and can integrate with a user's preferred screen reader or refreshable braille display.

Future ABC Global Book Service Activities

16. ABC continues to actively explore partnerships with accessibility software and reading-device providers. Efforts are also focused on expanding the coverage of subject categories and book genres in the catalogue, while continuing to improve the overall user experience.

TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

17. The ABC model for training and technical assistance (TTA) aims to equip organizations in developing countries and LDCs with the ability to produce and make available educational materials in national languages, to be used by primary, secondary and university students who are print disabled. In collaboration with the intellectual property (IP) or copyright authorities in these countries, ABC seeks to build up the capacity of these organizations so that they can function efficiently and sustainably as AEs, as defined in the Marrakesh Treaty.

18. ABC provides training in the latest accessible book-production techniques through an online platform that provides interactive sessions with expert trainers. Once participants complete the "ABC Online Course in Accessible Book Production for Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)" and/or the "ABC Online Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) Course" available on the WIPO Academy's eLearning Center, ABC provides funding to the partner organization so that its personnel can utilize their recently acquired skills to produce educational titles in accessible formats for students who are print disabled.

19. From 2015 to 2026, ABC implemented TTA projects with a total of 50 organizations serving people who are print disabled. See Annex II for the list of organizations that signed TTA agreements with WIPO. These projects have collectively produced over 24,000 educational books in accessible formats, ranging from more traditional braille and audiobook formats, to the most modern digital DAISY and EPUB 3 formats.

20. Currently, there are eight ongoing TTA projects. ABC extends its sincere thanks to the Government of Australia for contributing Funds-in-Trust (FIT) to the ABC partners as indicated below:

	Country	Non-Governmental Organization	Funding
1	Bangladesh	Young Power in Social Action	FIT AUS
2	Fiji	United Blind Persons of Fiji	FIT AUS
3	Indonesia	Mitra Netra Foundation	FIT AUS
4	Mozambique	<i>Associação de Cegos e Amblíopes de Moçambique</i>	WIPO
5	Rwanda	Rwanda Union of the Blind	WIPO
6	Samoa	Samoa Blind Persons Association	FIT AUS
7	Viet Nam	National Center for Special Education (Vietnam Institute of Educational Sciences, Ministry of Education and Training)	FIT AUS
8	Viet Nam	Viet Nam Blind Association	FIT AUS

21. In November 2025, the WIPO Copyright Law Division, the ABC Secretariat, and the WIPO Division for Latin America and the Caribbean co-organized a regional workshop in Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, in collaboration with the Trinidad and Tobago IP Office and the National Library and Information System Authority. This marked the first “Workshop on the Marrakesh Treaty and ABC” held in the Caribbean and focused on translating Treaty commitments into practical outcomes by strengthening legal and technical capacity to serve persons with print disabilities. The Workshop highlighted the potential of the ABC Global Book Service to support cross-border sharing of accessible educational materials across the Caribbean, where countries share a common secondary school curriculum through the Caribbean Examinations Council (CXC). Representatives from copyright offices and organizations serving persons who are blind from 13 Caribbean countries participated, generating strong regional interest in expanding accessible book production and exchange.

22. The WIPO Copyright Law Division, the ABC Secretariat, the WIPO Division for Arab Countries and the WIPO Department for Development Cooperation also co-organized a regional workshop in Tunis, Tunisia, in December 2025, in cooperation with the Tunisian Organism for the Protection of Copyrights and Related Rights under the Ministry of Cultural Affairs. This first Workshop of its kind held in the Arab region sought to increase the number of countries joining the Marrakesh Treaty, by strengthening legal and technical capacity. Representatives from 14 countries participated, and countries that have not yet joined the Treaty expressed strong interest. Participants also acknowledged the significant shortage of accessible Arabic-language content and endorsed a regional roadmap to expand production and cross-border exchange, including through the use of innovative technologies and artificial intelligence (AI) tools.

Future Training and Technical Assistance Activities

23. ABC is currently collaborating with the DAISY Consortium and UNICEF on the development of an ABC AI Tool for the conversion of publications into accessible formats. The production of accessible books remains slow, costly and highly specialized, particularly for complicated educational texts relating to STEM content. Many educational textbooks are still “inaccessible by default”. In particular, national curricula often require textbooks with local content in national languages, making local expertise to produce educational content required. The proposed tool harnesses the power of AI to scan text, apply document structuring, generate alternative text for images and tables, detect and encode mathematical and scientific expressions, and generate metadata aligned with ABC requirements. Although human validation of the output would still be required, early analysis indicates that this approach could reduce production time dramatically, enabling AEs to produce more accessible works locally and independently.

24. It is proposed to deploy the ABC AI Tool in the cloud, to make it available to AEs as defined in the Marrakesh Treaty. Copyrighted content processed through the AI Tool will be used solely by AEs for producing accessible format copies and will not be used for training or modifying AI models. Log-in accounts with passwords, encryption and retention policies are designed to align with Marrakesh Treaty due-care obligations and to ensure that copyrighted material is not shared with unauthorized third parties.

ACCESSIBLE PUBLISHING

25. ABC promotes the production of “born accessible” works by publishers, i.e., books that are usable from the start by persons who are print disabled. In particular, all publishers are encouraged to:

- use the accessibility features of the EPUB 3 open standard for the production of digital publications; and
- include descriptions of the accessibility features of their products in the information they provide to distributors, retailers and others in the book supply chain.

26. Every year, ABC organizes the ABC International Excellence Award for Accessible Publishing to recognize organizations that provide outstanding leadership and achievements in the advancement of the accessibility of digital publications to persons with print disabilities. The 2026 ABC International Excellence Award for Accessible Publishing was presented during an awards ceremony held on Monday, April 13, 2026, at the Bologna Children’s Book Fair in Italy. The winners were Zanichelli Editore of Italy in the publisher category and Fundação Dorina Nowill para Cegos of Brazil in the initiative category.

27. Past winners of the ABC International Excellence Award for Accessible Publishing in the publisher category include DADO Editorial Sensorial (2025) Gerbera Ediciones (2024), Bokförlaget Hegas AB (2023), Kogan Page (2022), Taylor & Francis (2021), Macmillan Learning (2020), EDITORIAL 5 (2019), Hachette Livre (2018), SAGE Publishing (2017), Elsevier (2016) and Cambridge University Press (2015).

28. In the initiative category, previous winners include APACE Project (European Union, 2025), Round Table on Information Access for People with Print Disabilities (Australia and New Zealand, 2024), Chetana Charitable Trust (India, 2023), Mr. Ashoka Bandula Weerawardhana (Sri Lanka, 2022), the National Network for Equitable Library Service (Canada, 2021), LIA Foundation (Italy, 2020), eKitabu (Kenya, 2019), DAISY Forum of India (India, 2018), Tiflonexos (Argentina, 2017), Action on Disability Rights and Development (Nepal, 2016) and Young Power in Social Action (Bangladesh, 2015).

29. To further the objective of “born accessible” publishing practices, publishers and publisher associations around the world are invited and encouraged to sign the ABC Charter for Accessible Publishing, which contains eight high-level aspirational principles relating to digital publications in accessible formats. For more information about the ABC Charter for Accessible Publishing, please see the [ABC website and list of charter signatories](#).

Future Accessible Publishing Activities

30. ABC continues to raise awareness among publishers about the need for “born accessible” publishing practices.

[Annexes follow]

ANNEX I: LIST OF 150 AUTHORIZED ENTITIES THAT ARE CURRENT MEMBERS OF THE ABC GLOBAL BOOK SERVICE¹

Those AEs marked with an asterisk* have agreed to the ABC Supplementary Application Terms & Conditions.

1. Antigua and Barbuda: The Unit for the Blind and Visually Impaired
2. *Argentina: *Asociación Civil Tiflonexos*
3. *Argentina: *Biblioteca Argentina para Ciegos*
4. Armenia: National Library of Armenia
5. *Australia: Braille House (The Queensland Braille Writing Association)
6. Australia: VisAbility
7. Australia: Vision Australia
8. *Austria: *Hörbücherei*
9. Bangladesh: Young Power in Social Action
10. *Belgium: Eqla
11. *Belgium: *Ligue Braille*
12. *Belgium: *Luisterpuntbibliotheek*
13. Belgium: *La Lumière, Œuvre Royale pour Aveugles et Malvoyants*
14. Bhutan: The Muenselling Institute
15. Bolivia (Plurinational State of): *Instituto Boliviano de la Ceguera*
16. Bosnia and Herzegovina: Central Library of East Sarajevo
17. *Brazil: *Fundação Dorina Nowill para Cegos*
18. *Bulgaria: The National Library for the Blind “Louis Braille 1928”
19. *Burkina Faso: *Union Nationale des Associations Burkinabé pour la Promotion des Aveugles et Malvoyants*
20. Canada: BC Libraries Cooperative 2009 / National Network for Equitable Library Service
21. *Canada: *Bibliothèque et Archives Nationales du Québec*
22. *Canada: Canadian National Institute for the Blind
23. *Canada: Centre for Equitable Library Access
24. *Chile: *Biblioteca Central para Ciegos*
25. Chile: *Fundación Chile, Música y Braille*
26. China: China Braille Library
27. China: China Braille Press
28. Colombia: *Instituto Nacional para Ciegos*
29. Colombia: *Universidad de Antioquia*

¹ Please note that Brailenet from France and Seeing Ear from the United Kingdom are no longer included since these AEs ceased operations in 2022 and 2021 respectively.

30. *Côte d'Ivoire: *Association Nationale des Aveugles et Volontaires pour la Promotion des Aveugles de Côte d'Ivoire*
31. *Croatia: Croatian Library for the Blind
32. Cyprus: Pancyprrian Organization of the Blind
33. Czech Republic: Czech Blind United
34. Denmark: Danish National Library for Persons with Print Disabilities
35. *Dominican Republic: *Asociación de Ciegos del Cibao de la República Dominicana*
36. Dominican Republic: *Biblioteca Nacional Pedro Henríquez Ureña*
37. Dominican Republic: *Fundación Francina Hungría*
38. Ecuador: *Universidad Técnica de Ambato*
39. Egypt: *Bibliotheca Alexandrina*
40. El Salvador: *Asociación de Ciegos de El Salvador*
41. *Estonia: The Estonian Library for the Blind
42. Ethiopia: Ethiopian National Association of the Blind
43. Finland: Celia Library
44. Fiji: United Blind Persons of Fiji
45. *France: *Accompagner, Promouvoir, Intégrer les Déficients Visuels* (previously known as *Groupement des Intellectuels Aveugles ou Amblyopes*)
46. France: *Association des Donneurs de Voix*
47. *France: *Association Valentin Haüy*
48. Gambia: The Gambia Organisation of the Visually Impaired
49. Germany: German Center for Accessible Reading (previously known as German Central Library for the Blind)
50. Ghana: The Ghana Blind Union
51. *Greece: The Hellenic Academic Libraries Link
52. *Guatemala: *Benemérito Comité Pro-Ciegos y Sordos de Guatemala*
53. Honduras: *Unión Nacional de Ciegos Hondureños*
54. Hungary: The Hungarian Federation of the Blind and Partially Sighted
55. Iceland: The Icelandic Talking Book Library
56. *India: DAISY Forum of India
57. Indonesia: Mitra Netra Foundation
58. Iraq: Modern Education for Kurdistan
59. *Ireland: Vision Ireland (previously known as NCBI Library and Media Center)
60. Israel: The Central Library for Blind and Reading Impaired People
61. Italy: *Biblioteca Italiana per i Ciechi "Regina Margherita" - ONLUS*
62. *Jamaica: Jamaica Society for the Blind

63. Japan: National Association of Institutions of Information Service for Visually Impaired Persons
64. Japan: National Diet Library
65. Jordan: Higher Council for the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
66. Kazakhstan: The Republican Library for the Blind and Visually Impaired Citizens
67. *Kenya: Book Bunk Trust
68. Kenya: Kenya Institute for the Blind
69. Kiribati: Kiribati Library for the Blind and Vision Impaired
70. Kyrgyzstan: Library and Information Consortium
71. *Latvia: Latvian Library for the Blind
72. Lesotho: Lesotho National League of the Visually Impaired Persons
73. *Lithuania: Lithuanian Library for the Blind
74. *Luxembourg: *Fondation Lëtzebuurger Blannevereenegung*
75. Malawi: Malawi Union of the Blind
76. Malawi: University of Malawi, Chancellor College
77. *Malaysia: Malaysian Association of the Blind
78. Malaysia: St. Nicholas' Home, Penang
79. Mali: *Union Malienne des Aveugles*
80. *Malta: Malta Libraries
81. *Mexico: *Discapacitados Visuales I.A.P.*
82. Mongolia: The Braille and Digital Library for Blind, Metropolitan Library of Ulaanbaatar
83. Mongolia: The Mongolian National Federation of the Blind
84. Morocco: *Association Marocaine pour la Réadaptation des Déficients Visuels*
85. Myanmar: Myanmar National Association of the Blind
86. Nepal: Action on Disability Rights and Development
87. *Netherlands (Kingdom of the): *Bibliotheekservice Passend Lezen*
88. *Netherlands (Kingdom of the): Dedicon
89. New Zealand: Blind and Low Vision Education Network NZ
90. *New Zealand: Blind Low Vision NZ
91. Niger: *Union Nationale des Aveugles du Niger*
92. Nigeria: Nigeria Association of the Blind
93. Norway: National Library of Norway (Tibi) (previously known as the Norwegian Library of Talking Books and Braille)
94. Pakistan: The Pakistan Foundation Fighting Blindness
95. Palestine: Palestine Association of Visually Impaired Persons
96. Paraguay: *Poder Legislativo, Congreso de la Nación*
97. Panama: *Fundación Pro Biblioteca Nacional*

98. Panama: *University of Panama (Simón Bolívar Inter-American Library)*
99. Peru: *Biblioteca Nacional del Perú*
100. Philippines: National Library of the Philippines
101. Philippines: Resources for the Blind, Inc.
102. Poland: Central Library of Labour and Social Security
103. *Portugal: *Biblioteca Nacional de Portugal*
104. Qatar: Qatar National Library
105. *Republic of Korea: National Library for the Disabled in Korea
106. Republic of Moldova: National Information and Rehabilitation Center of the "Association of the Blind People of Moldova"
107. *Romania: *Fundația Cartea Călătoare*
108. Russian Federation: Bashkir Republican Special Library for the Blind named after Makarim Husainovich Tukhvatshin
109. Russian Federation: Russian State Library for the Blind
110. Russian Federation: St. Petersburg Library for the Blind and Visually Impaired
111. Saint Lucia: St. Lucia Blind Welfare Association
112. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: The National Public Library of St. Vincent and the Grenadines
113. Sierra Leone: Educational Centre for the Blind and Visually Impaired
114. Singapore: Singapore Association of the Visually Handicapped
115. Slovakia: Matej Hrebenda Slovak Library for the Blind in Levoča
116. Slovenia: Minka Skaberne Library for the Blind and Visually Impaired
117. South Africa: Blind SA
118. South Africa: South African Library for the Blind
119. Spain: *Organización Nacional de Ciegos Españoles*
120. *Sri Lanka: DAISY Lanka Foundation
121. Sweden: Swedish Agency for Accessible Media
122. *Switzerland: *Association pour le Bien des Aveugles et malvoyants*
123. *Switzerland: *Associazione ciechi e ipovedenti della Svizzera italiana*
124. *Switzerland: *Bibliothèque Sonore Romande*
125. *Switzerland: SBS Swiss Library for the Blind, Visually Impaired and Print Disabled
126. Tajikistan: The National Library of Tajikistan
127. *Thailand: The Christian Foundation for the Blind in Thailand
128. *Thailand: National Library for the Blind and Print Disabled, TAB Foundation
129. *Trinidad and Tobago: National Library and Information System Authority of Trinidad and Tobago
130. Tunisia: *Association Braille pour l'Éducation et la Culture*

131. Tunisia: *Loisirs et Cultures pour les Non et Malvoyants*
132. Tunisia: *Bibliothèque Nationale de Tunisie*
133. Türkiye: Association of Visually Impaired in Education
134. Uganda: Uganda National Association of the Blind
135. *Ukraine: Central Specialized Library of the Ukrainian Association of the Blind (previously known as Ostrovskyi Central Specialized Library for the Blind)
136. *United Arab Emirates: Kalimat Foundation
137. United Kingdom: Calibre Audio
138. United Kingdom: Royal National Institute of Blind People
139. *United Kingdom: Torch Trust for the Blind
140. United Republic of Tanzania: Zanzibar National Association of the Blind
141. United States of America: American Printing House for the Blind
142. United States of America: Braille Institute of America
143. United States of America: California State Library, Braille and Talking Book Library
144. United States of America: Jewish Braille Institute
145. *United States of America: The Library of Congress, National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled
146. *United States of America: Spoken Word Ministries, Inc.
147. *Uruguay: *Fundación Braille del Uruguay*
148. *Viet Nam: Sao Mai Vocational and Assistive Technology Center for the Blind
149. *Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): Instituto Autónomo Biblioteca Nacional y de Servicios de Bibliotecas*
150. Zimbabwe: Zimbabwe National League of the Blind

[Annex II follows]

ANNEX II: LIST OF 50 ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE SIGNED AN ABC TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT

1. Argentina: *Asociación Civil Tiflonexos*
2. Armenia: National Library of Armenia
3. Bangladesh: Young Power in Social Action
4. Botswana: Botswana Association of the Blind and Partially Sighted
5. Botswana: Companies and Intellectual Property Authority
6. Burkina Faso: *Union Nationale des Associations Burkinabé pour la Promotion des Aveugles et Malvoyants*
7. Cameroon: *Association FOCUS*
8. Colombia: *Instituto Nacional para Ciegos*
9. Dominican Republic: *Asociación de Ciegos del Cibao de la República Dominicana*
10. Ethiopia: Ethiopian National Association for the Blind
11. Fiji: United Blind Persons of Fiji
12. Gambia: The Gambia Organisation of the Visually Impaired
13. Ghana: The Ghana Blind Union
14. India: Saksham
15. Indonesia: Mitra Netra Foundation
16. Kazakhstan: Kazakh Society of the Blind
17. Kenya: African Braille Centre
18. Kenya: Kenya Institute for the Blind
19. Kyrgyzstan: Library and Information Consortium
20. Lesotho: Lesotho National League of the Visually Impaired Persons
21. Malawi: Malawi Union of the Blind
22. Mali: *Union Malienne des Aveugles*
23. Mauritania: *Association Nationale des Aveugles de Mauritanie*
24. Mexico: *Discapacitados Visuales I.A.P.*
25. Mongolia: Innovation Development Center of the Blind
26. Morocco: *Association Marocaine pour la Réadaptation des Déficients Visuels*
27. Mozambique: *Associação de Cegos e Amblíopes de Moçambique*
28. Myanmar: Myanmar National Association of the Blind
29. Nepal: Action on Disability Rights and Development
30. Niger: *Union Nationale des Aveugles du Niger*
31. Nigeria: Nigeria Association of the Blind
32. Nigeria: Reproduction Rights Society of Nigeria
33. Palestine: Palestine Association of Visually Impaired Persons

34. Philippines: Resources for the Blind, Inc.
35. Rwanda: Rwanda Union of the Blind
36. Samoa: Samoa Blind Persons Association
37. Senegal: *Institut National d'Éducation et de Formation des Jeunes Aveugles*
38. Sri Lanka: DAISY Lanka Foundation
39. Trinidad and Tobago: National Library and Information System Authority of Trinidad and Tobago
40. Tunisia: *Loisirs et Cultures pour les Non et Malvoyants*
41. Uganda: Lutino Adunu
42. Uganda: Uganda National Association of the Blind
43. United Arab Emirates: Kalimat Foundation for Children's Empowerment
44. United Republic of Tanzania: Tanzania League of the Blind
45. Uruguay: *Fundación Braille del Uruguay*
46. Uruguay: *Unión Nacional de Ciegos del Uruguay*
47. Viet Nam: Vietnam Blind Association
48. Viet Nam: Vietnam Institute of Educational Sciences
49. Viet Nam: Sao Mai Vocational and Assistive Technology Center for the Blind
50. Zimbabwe: Zimbabwe National League of the Blind

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