The Prosecution of Intellectual Property Crime: Report on Results of Survey

Building Respect for IP Division Global Challenges and Partnerships Sector **WIPO**

February 2, 2024 ACE/16, Geneva

> WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

Background and objective



What **specific knowledge and skills** IP crime prosecutors need Help WIPO provides more targeted and impactful assistance

WIPO



52 national focal points were sent a link to the survey27 WIPO Member States submitted complete responses

Elements of national IP crime prosecution systems

Role within criminal prosecution services in general

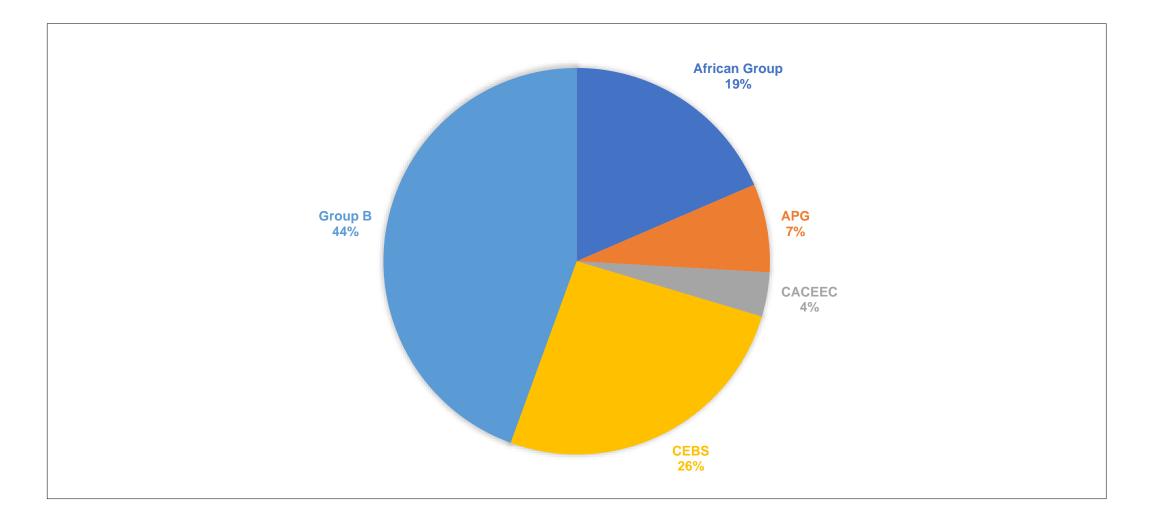
Availability of actions against online piracy

Statistical information

IP Crime Prosecution in Practice (successes and challenges)

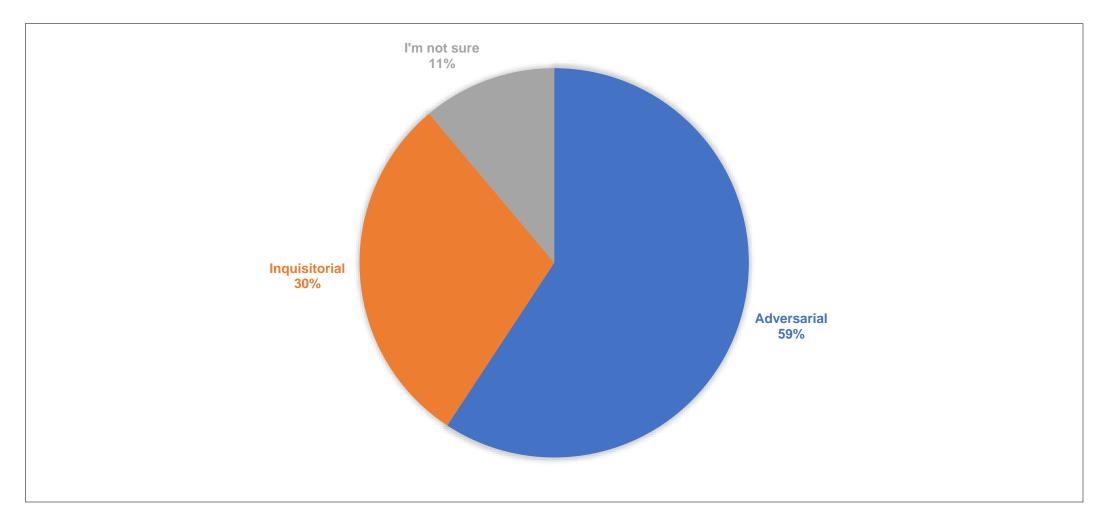
Respondents' background

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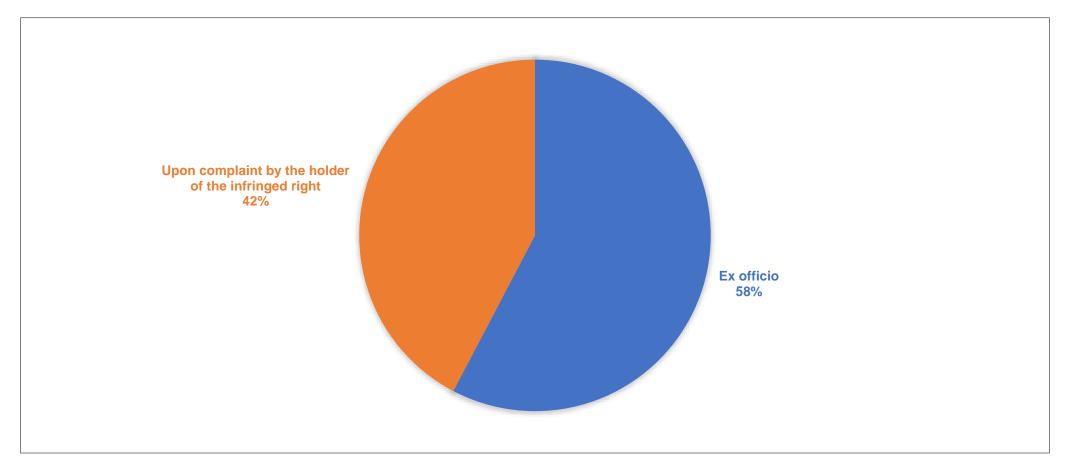
Fundamental Characteristics of IP Crime Prosecution

Adversarial vs. Inquisitorial System



Distribution of respondents identifying adversarial versus inquisitorial prosecution systems

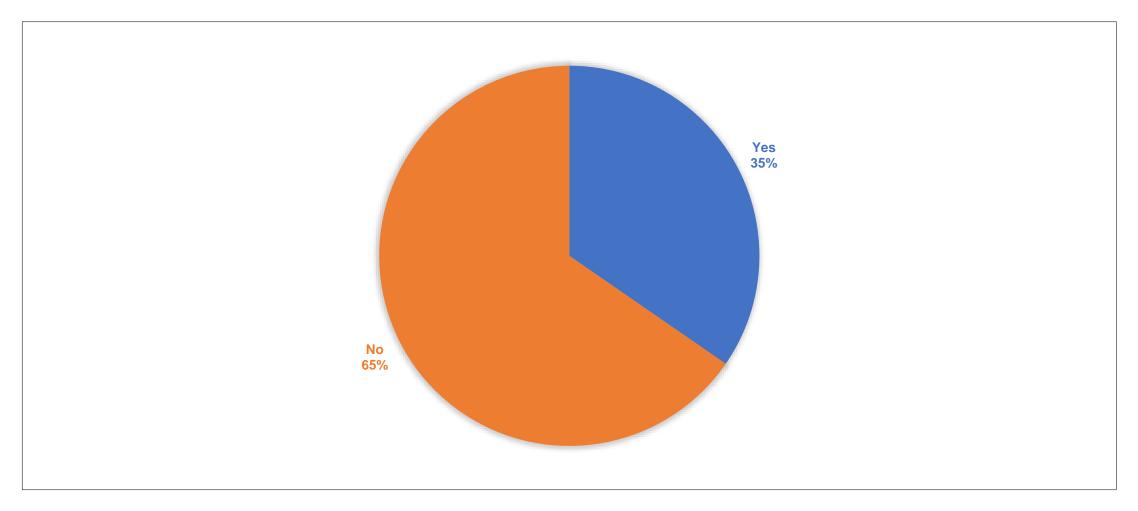
Ex officio vs. Complaint by the Holder of the Infringed Right



Initiation of IP crime prosecution

The Role of IP Crime Prosecution Within the Criminal Prosecution Services

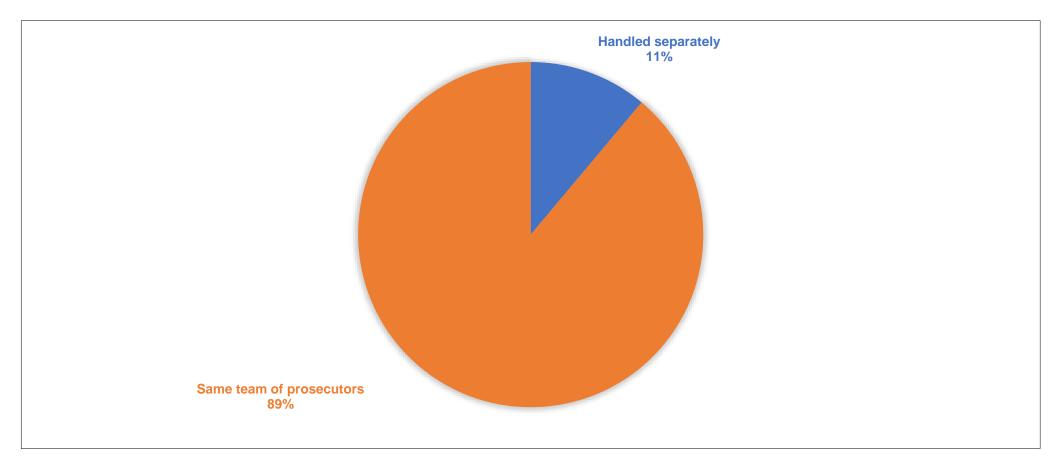
Specialized Intellectual Property Prosecution



Existence of prosecutors with specialization in IP crime

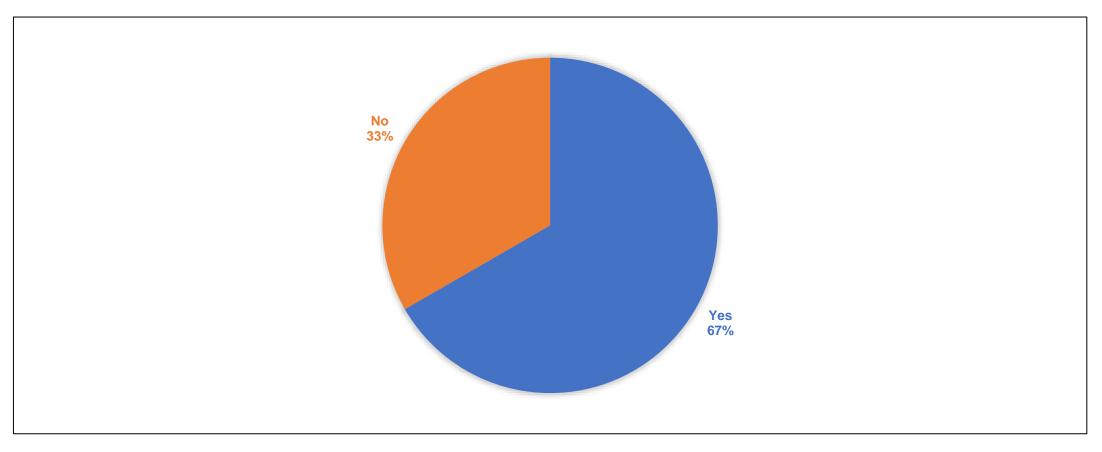
Availability of Actions Against Online Piracy

Prosecution of Digital Copyright Piracy



Prosecution of digital copyright piracy

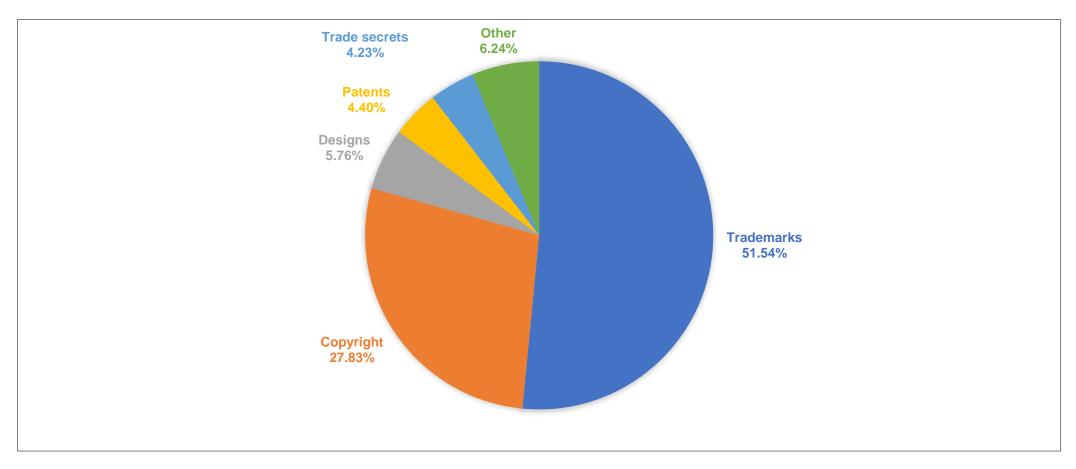
Shutting down / Seizing Infringing Web Sites



Availability of procedures to shut down or seize infringing websites

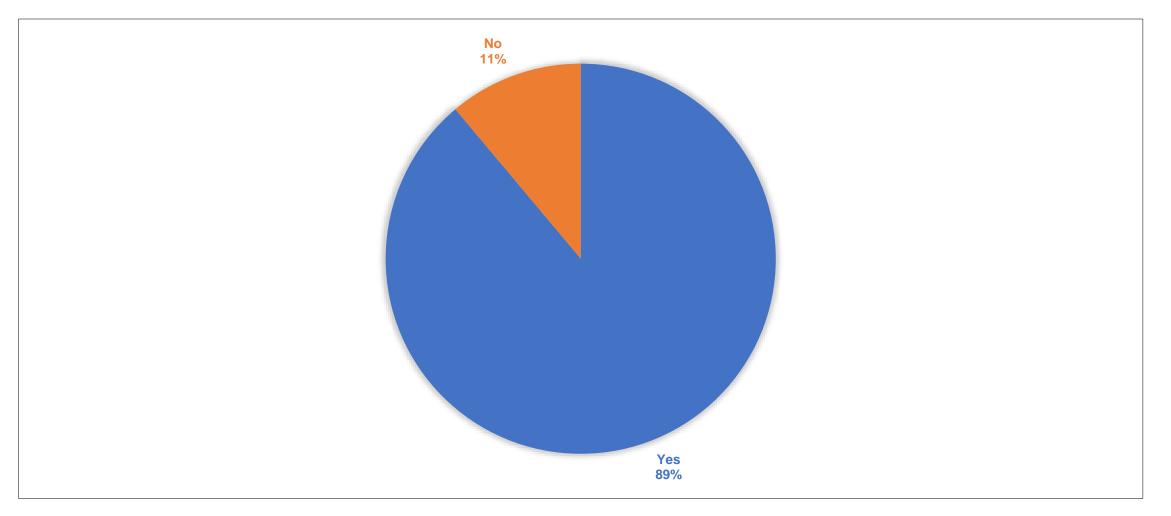
Statistics on Intellectual property Crime Prosecution

Prosecutions by Infringed Intellectual Property Right



Distribution of IP crime prosecution by infringed right

Illegal Asset Recovery



Availability of illegal asset recovery

Intellectual Property Crime Prosecution in Practice

Successes in Prosecuting IP Crime

Case examples: IP-infringing physical goods and digital piracy

Case examples: almost exclusively trademarks or copyright

Success factor. existence of a special IP crime unit Success factor: cooperation between prosecution, investigation unit, national IP office and right holders

Challenges in Prosecuting IP Crime

Digital environment

Human and institutional capacities

Operational challenges for prosecutors

Societal factors

Way Forward

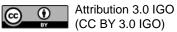
Next steps

Secretariat will follow up with Permanent Missions Secretariat will invite national focal points to submit complete responses Updated analysis of the prosecution of IP crime in WIPO Member States will be prepared

Thank you!

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