The Prosecution of Intellectual Property Crime: Report on Results of Survey

Building Respect for IP Division Global Challenges and Partnerships Sector **WIPO** 

February 2, 2024 ACE/16, Geneva

> WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

# **Background and objective**



What **specific knowledge and skills** IP crime prosecutors need Help WIPO provides more targeted and impactful assistance

WIPO



52 national focal points were sent a link to the survey27 WIPO Member States submitted complete responses

Elements of national IP crime prosecution systems

Role within criminal prosecution services in general

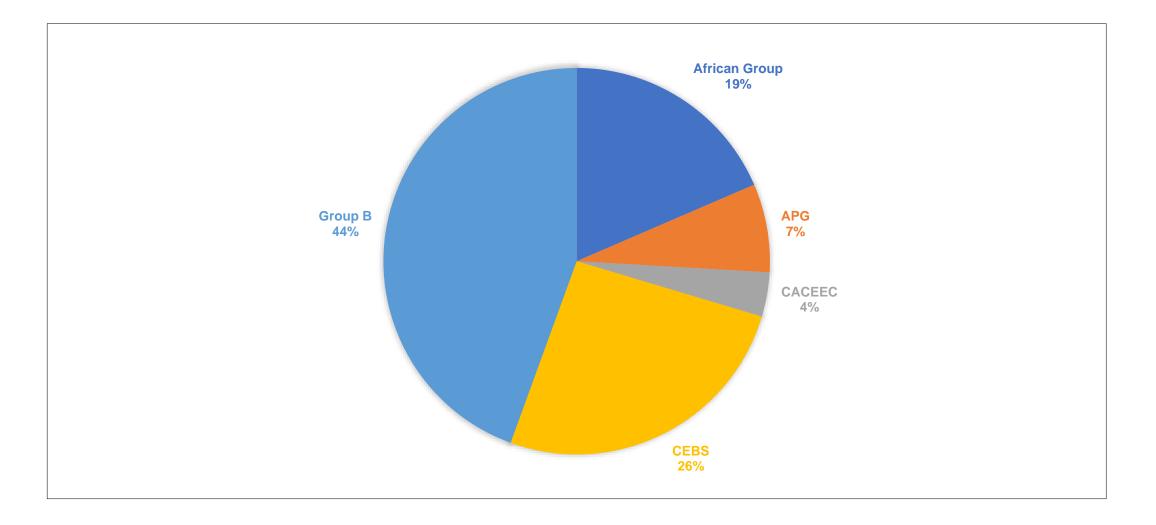
Availability of actions against online piracy

Statistical information

IP Crime Prosecution in Practice (successes and challenges)

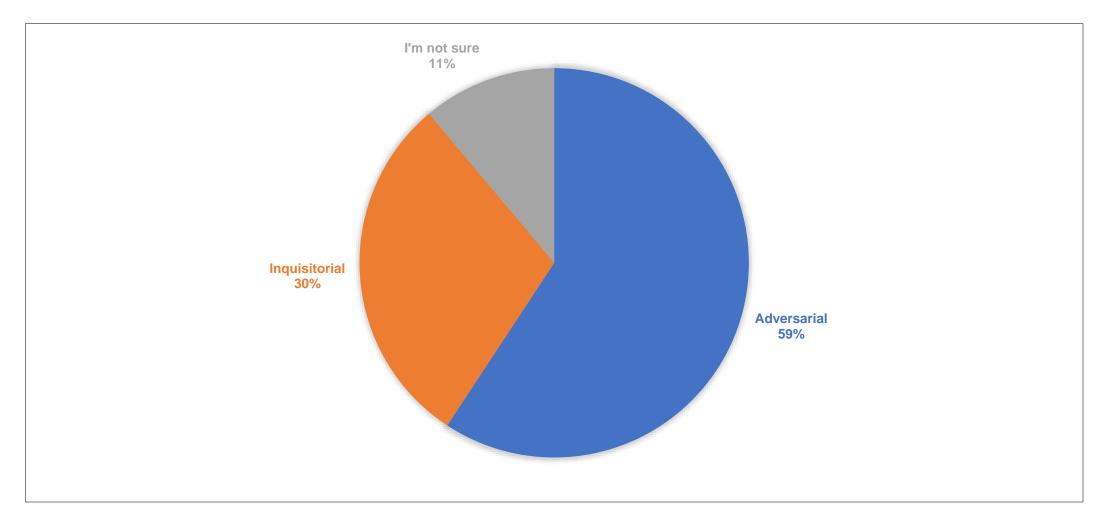
# Respondents' background

### **Respondents' Background**



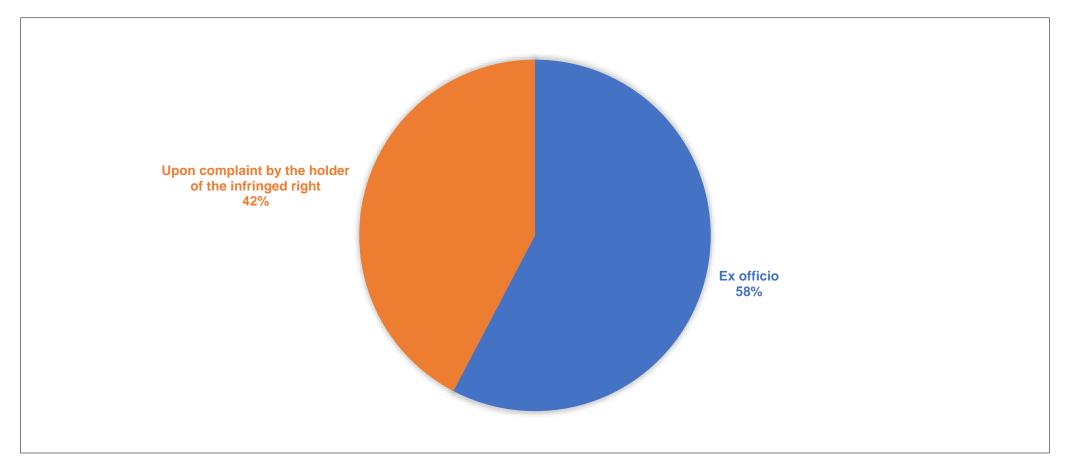
# Fundamental Characteristics of IP Crime Prosecution

# **Adversarial vs. Inquisitorial System**



Distribution of respondents identifying adversarial versus inquisitorial prosecution systems

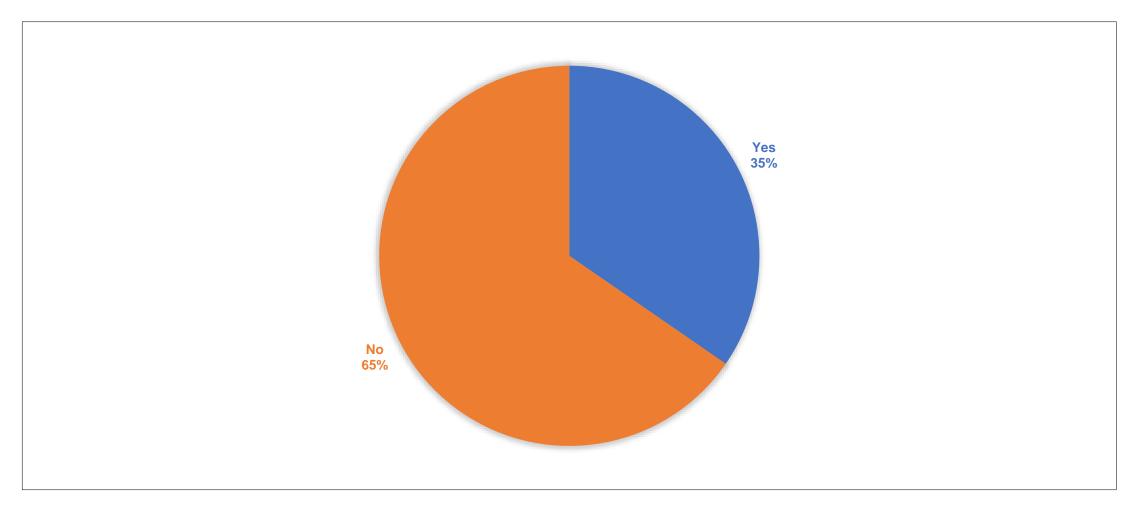
# Ex officio vs. Complaint by the Holder of the Infringed Right



Initiation of IP crime prosecution

# The Role of IP Crime Prosecution Within the Criminal Prosecution Services

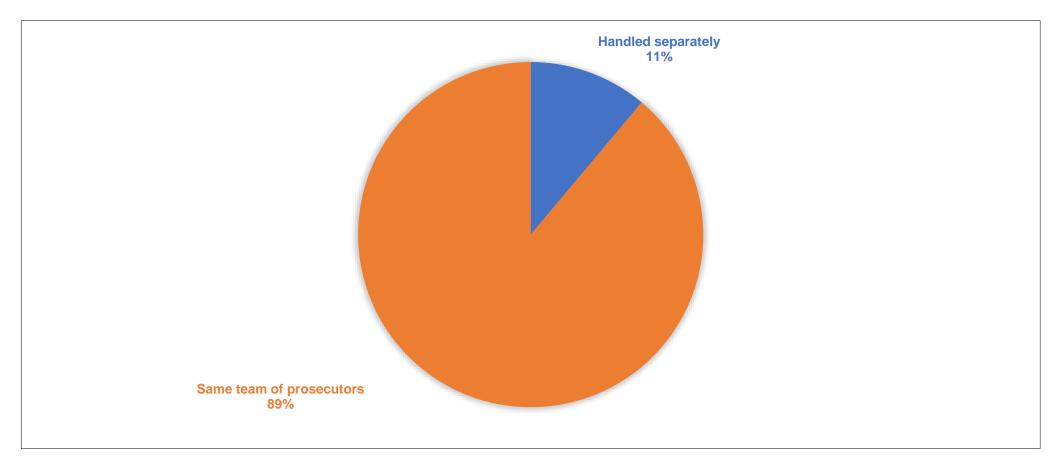
### **Specialized Intellectual Property Prosecution**



Existence of prosecutors with specialization in IP crime

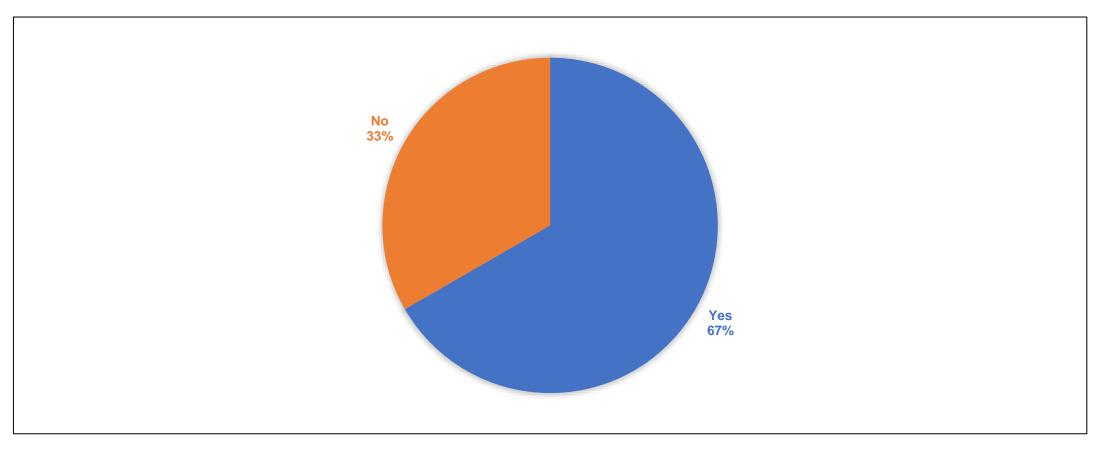
# Availability of Actions Against Online Piracy

# **Prosecution of Digital Copyright Piracy**



Prosecution of digital copyright piracy

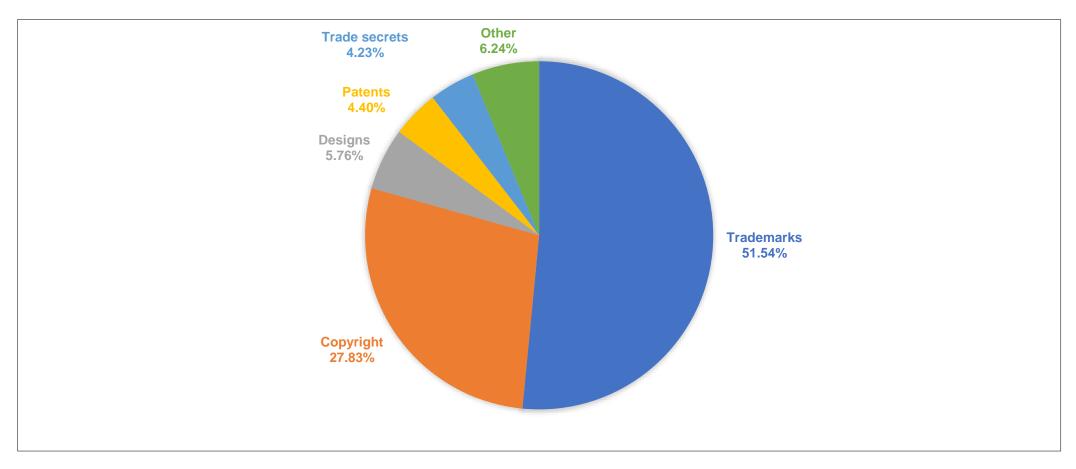
# **Shutting down / Seizing Infringing Web Sites**



Availability of procedures to shut down or seize infringing websites

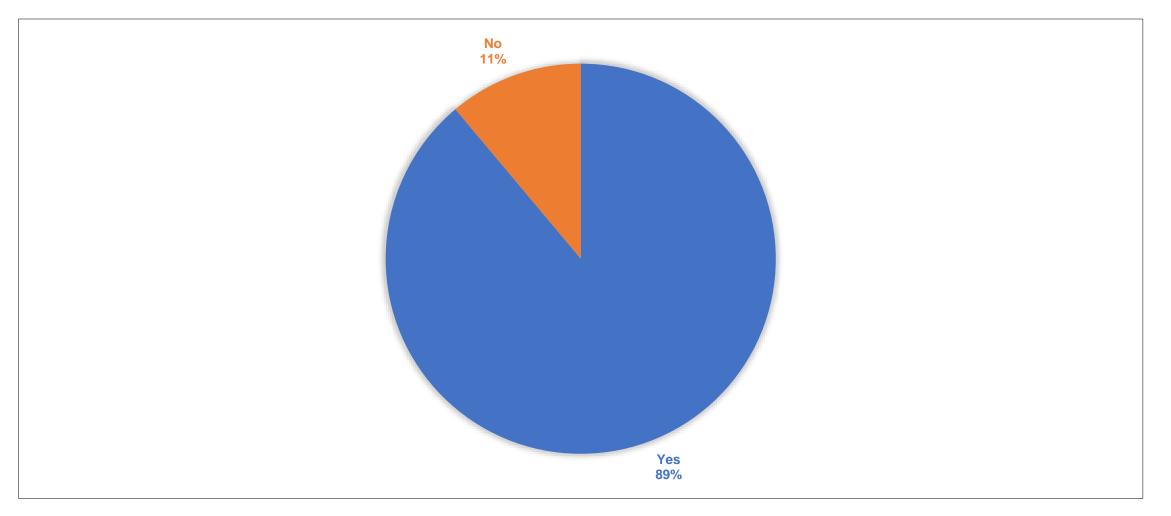
# Statistics on Intellectual property Crime Prosecution

### **Prosecutions by Infringed Intellectual Property Right**



Distribution of IP crime prosecution by infringed right

### **Illegal Asset Recovery**



Availability of illegal asset recovery

# Intellectual Property Crime Prosecution in Practice

### **Successes in Prosecuting IP Crime**

#### Case examples: IP-infringing physical goods and digital piracy

#### Case examples: almost exclusively trademarks or copyright

Success factor. existence of a special IP crime unit Success factor: cooperation between prosecution, investigation unit, national IP office and right holders

### **Challenges in Prosecuting IP Crime**

#### **Digital environment**

#### Human and institutional capacities

Operational challenges for prosecutors

#### Societal factors

# Way Forward

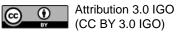
### **Next steps**

Secretariat will follow up with Permanent Missions Secretariat will invite national focal points to submit complete responses Updated analysis of the prosecution of IP crime in WIPO Member States will be prepared

# **Thank you!**

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