

Committee on WIPO Standards (CWS)

Fourteenth Session
Geneva, November 23 to 27, 2026

2025 ANNUAL TECHNICAL REPORTS (ATRS)

Document prepared by the Secretariat

SUMMARY

1. This document presents the analysis of Annual Technical Reports (ATRs) on technical activities undertaken by intellectual property (IP) offices in 2025, their implementation status of WIPO Standards relating to patents, trademarks and industrial designs, and the revised ATR templates. The document also presents a proposal to update Part 7.12 of the WIPO Handbook on the Intellectual Property Information and Documentation with the information collected through the ATRs.

BACKGROUND

2. ATRs have been collected by the International Bureau since 1978 and published on the WIPO website since 1998. IP offices continue to be invited to submit their ATRs under the framework of Task No. 24 whose description reads:

“Collect and publish Annual Technical Reports (ATRs) on Patent, Trademark and Industrial Design Information Activities of the CWS Members (ATR/PI, ATR/TM, ATR/ID).”

3. At its twelfth session in 2024, the CWS approved the inclusion of a new section in the template to report on the implementation of WIPO Standards by IP offices. The new section is entitled:

“Activities of the implementation of WIPO Standards related to Patent, Trademark, or Industrial Design information.”

(See paragraph 156 of document CWS/12/29.)

4. At its thirteenth session in 2025, the CWS noted the report provided by the Secretariat in particular the statistics relating to the implementation of WIPO Standards, collected through ATRs. The CWS also considered the listed WIPO Standards and options in the ATR templates and requested the Secretariat to review and update the template if needed (see paragraph 225 of document CWS/13/33).

2025 ACTIVITY REPORT

5. Following the decision taken by the CWS at its thirteenth session, the Secretariat revised Section VII of the ATR templates for patents, trademarks and industrial designs, including the applicable WIPO Standards and implementation status options. The revision was intended to facilitate the collection and analysis of information on the implementation of WIPO Standards by Offices and to identify Standards that are no longer in use and could therefore be considered for archiving.

6. The revised templates included an exhaustive list of the WIPO Standards applicable to patents (ATR/PI), trademarks (ATR/TM) and industrial designs (ATR/ID), as set out below. Further information concerning the scope and content of each WIPO Standard is available on the WIPO website at https://www.wipo.int/en/web/standards/part_03_standards.

- ATR/PI – Patents: WIPO Standards ST.1, ST.2, ST.3, ST.6, ST.8, ST.9, ST.10, ST.10/A, ST.10/B, ST.10/C, ST.10/D, ST.11, ST.12, ST.12/A, ST.12/B, ST.12/C, ST.13, ST.14, ST.15, ST.16, ST.17, ST.18, ST.19, ST.20, ST.21, ST.22, ST.25, ST.26, ST.27, ST.31, ST.32, ST.33, ST.34, ST.35, ST.36, ST.37, ST.40, ST.50, ST.90, ST.91, ST.92, ST.96 and ST.97;
- ATR/TM – Trademarks: WIPO Standards ST.2, ST.3, ST.13, ST.60, ST.61, ST.62, ST.63, ST.64, ST.66, ST.67, ST.68, ST.69, ST.90, ST.91, ST.92, ST.96 and ST.97; and
- ATR/ID – Industrial Designs: WIPO Standards ST.2, ST.3, ST.13, ST.80, ST.81, ST.86, ST.87, ST.88, ST.90, ST.91, ST.92, ST.96 and ST.97.

7. Offices were invited to report on the implementation status of each applicable WIPO Standard by selecting the appropriate option from among those set out below:

- "Fully implemented": The WIPO Standard has been implemented in a manner compliant or compatible with the Standard.
- "Partially implemented": The WIPO Standard has been implemented in part. The Office practice aligns with some, but not all, requirements of the Standard.
- "On implementation phase": The decision to implement the WIPO Standard has been made and it is currently being deployed, configured, or integrated into systems and workflows.
- "Planning to implement": The decision to implement the WIPO Standard has been made; planning activities (resource allocation, timeline development, technical design) are underway before actual implementation begins.
- "On assessment phase": The WIPO Standard is under active evaluation to determine its feasibility, technical requirements, costs, benefits, and alignment with organizational needs before making an implementation decision.
- "No plan to implement": The WIPO Standard has been reviewed and there is currently no intention or plan to implement it.

8. In June 2025, the Secretariat issued circulars [C.CWS 208](#), [C.CWS 209](#) and [C.CWS 210](#), inviting IP offices to submit ATRs on technical activities undertaken during 2025 in the fields of patents, trademarks and industrial designs.

9. Thirty-two Offices and Organizations submitted ATRs on their technical activities conducted in 2025. These comprised the CWS Members of the following 27 Member States: Armenia (AM), Australia (AU), Bosnia and Herzegovina (BA), Brazil (BR), Bulgaria (BG), Canada (CA), China (CN), Cyprus (CY), Czech Republic (CZ), Denmark (DK), Estonia (EE), Georgia (GE), Hungary (HU), Ireland (IE), Israel (IL), Japan (JP), Mexico (MX), Paraguay (PY), Philippines (PH), Poland (PL), Republic of Korea (KR), Republic of Moldova (MD), Russian Federation (RU), Saudi Arabia (SA), Serbia (RS), Spain (ES), Ukraine (UA), United Kingdom (GB), and United States of America (US); and the following three Organizations: Eurasian Patent Organization (EA), European Patent Office (EP), and European Union Intellectual Property Office (EM).

10. At the time of preparation of the present document, the Secretariat was finalizing the publication of the 2025 ATRs received. Once published, the reports will be available at <https://www3.wipo.int/confluence/display/ATR/Browse+by+Year> and may be consulted by year, Office and type of IP right.

STATISTICS ON ATR SUBMISSIONS

11. Participation in the ATR exercise has increased substantially since the collection of reports covering 2021 activities. The number of participating Offices rose from 17 in 2022 to 33 in 2025 and remained broadly stable at 32 in 2026. As shown in Table 1, the total number of ATRs submitted increased from 47 reports covering 2021 activities to 80 reports covering 2025 activities, representing an overall increase of 33 reports.

ATR Type	2021 activities	2022 activities	2023 activities	2024 activities	2025 activities
Industrial Designs Information	15	19	21	26	25
Patent Information	17	20	24	28	25
Trademark Information	15	21	24	30	30
Total number of ATRs	47	60	69	84	80

Table 1: Number of ATRs submitted for 2021–2025 activities

WIPO STANDARDS IMPLEMENTATION STATUS

12. The information reported in the 2025 ATRs shows substantial variation among IP offices in implementing WIPO Standards for patents, trademarks and industrial designs. Many Offices have fully or partially implemented many Standards, while others are used by fewer Offices or remain under implementation, planning or assessment. Some Offices did not report their implementation status for certain Standards; this missing information should be taken into account when evaluating overall implementation.

13. The analysis nevertheless confirms that each WIPO Standard is implemented, either fully or partially, by at least one IP office. Accordingly, on the basis of the information currently available, no WIPO Standard has been identified as suitable for archiving at this stage. Detailed information on the implementation status reported by each Office is set out in the Annex to the present document.

PROPOSAL TO UPDATE PART 7.12 OF THE WIPO HANDBOOK

14. Part 7.12 of the WIPO Handbook provides information on the practices of IP offices regarding the use of WIPO Standards on the basis of results of the Survey on the Use of WIPO Standards. The last update of Part 7.12 was in 2016, and it is available at:

<https://confluence.wipo.int/confluence/spaces/usestandards/pages/79888440/CWS+Survey+on+the+use+of+WIPO+Standards+Home>.

15. The introduction of Section VII in the ATR templates has established a regular, structured mechanism for collecting updated information from IP offices on their use of WIPO Standards. The revised templates for the 2025 ATRs covered all WIPO Standards and the corresponding implementation status options, aligning the information collected through the ATR process with Part 7.12 of the WIPO Handbook.

16. The Secretariat proposes updating Part 7.12 of the WIPO Handbook, "Survey on the Use of WIPO Standards", using information on the implementation of WIPO Standards collected through the ATRs. Furthermore, the Secretariat proposes that the Section VII of ATR templates be revised to reflect newly adopted Standards and any changes introduced in existing Standards as appropriate. This would keep Part 7.12 current and provide a consolidated overview of how IP offices implement WIPO Standards.

17. *The CWS is invited to:*

(a) *note the content of the present document, in particular the statistics concerning the implementation of WIPO Standards as indicated in paragraphs 12 and 13 above and in the Annex of the present document;*

(b) *encourage its Members to submit their ATRs, including complete information on the implementation status of the applicable WIPO Standards;*

(c) *encourage its Members to seek support or technical assistance from the Secretariat, as appropriate, in connection with the implementation of WIPO Standards;*

(d) *approve the proposed update of Part 7.12 of the WIPO Handbook on the basis of information on the implementation of WIPO Standards collected through the ATRs, as indicated in paragraphs 14 to 16 above;*

(e) request the Secretariat to update Part 7.12 of the WIPO Handbook annually to reflect the updated information on the implementation of WIPO Standards collected through the ATRs; and

(f) approve the proposal for revising Section VII of ATR templates, as appropriate, to reflect newly adopted Standards and any changes introduced in existing Standards, as indicated in paragraph 16 above.

[Annex follows]

WIPO STANDARDS IMPLEMENTATION STATUS

INTRODUCTION

1. This Annex provides the analysis of the information reported by intellectual property (IP) offices in the 2025 Annual Technical Reports (ATRs) regarding the implementation of WIPO Standards for patents, trademarks and industrial designs. The analysis identifies the implementation patterns, areas of progress and reporting gaps. Offices are identified by the WIPO Standard ST.3 codes, and figures in parentheses indicate the number of Offices reporting each status.

2. The analysis covers the WIPO Standards listed below for patents (ATR/PI), trademarks (ATR/TM) and industrial designs (ATR/ID). Further information on the scope and content of each Standard is available on the WIPO website at:

https://www.wipo.int/en/web/standards/part_03_standards.

- ATR/PI – Patents: WIPO Standards ST.1, ST.2, ST.3, ST.6, ST.8, ST.9, ST.10, ST.10/A, ST.10/B, ST.10/C, ST.10/D, ST.11, ST.12, ST.12/A, ST.12/B, ST.12/C, ST.13, ST.14, ST.15, ST.16, ST.17, ST.18, ST.19, ST.20, ST.21, ST.22, ST.25, ST.26, ST.27, ST.31, ST.32, ST.33, ST.34, ST.35, ST.36, ST.37, ST.40, ST.50, ST.90, ST.91, ST.92, ST.96 and ST.97;
- ATR/TM – Trademarks: WIPO Standards ST.2, ST.3, ST.13, ST.60, ST.61, ST.62, ST.63, ST.64, ST.66, ST.67, ST.68, ST.69, ST.90, ST.91, ST.92, ST.96 and ST.97; and
- ATR/ID – Industrial Designs: WIPO Standards ST.2, ST.3, ST.13, ST.80, ST.81, ST.86, ST.87, ST.88, ST.90, ST.91, ST.92, ST.96 and ST.97.

3. Offices were asked to report on the implementation status of each applicable WIPO Standard using the categories defined below:

- "Fully implemented": The WIPO Standard has been implemented in a manner compliant or compatible with the Standard.
- "Partially implemented": The WIPO Standard has been implemented in part. The Office practice aligns with some, but not all, requirements of the Standard.
- "On implementation phase": The decision to implement the WIPO Standard has been made and it is currently being deployed, configured, or integrated into systems and workflows.
- "Planning to implement": The decision to implement the WIPO Standard has been made; planning activities (resource allocation, timeline development, technical design) are underway before actual implementation begins.
- "On assessment phase": The WIPO Standard is under active evaluation to determine its feasibility, technical requirements, costs, benefits, and alignment with organizational needs before making an implementation decision.
- "No plan to implement": The WIPO Standard has been reviewed and there is currently no intention or plan to implement it.

4. Where an Office did not report the implementation status of a WIPO Standard, the result is recorded under “No info provided”.

WIPO STANDARDS IMPLEMENTATION STATUS PER IP TYPE

Patent related WIPO Standards

5. Across the patent-related WIPO Standards, the information reported in the 2025 ATRs indicates broad implementation of established Standards, but more limited uptake of several technical Standards. WIPO Standard ST.3 was fully implemented by 24 Offices, followed by WIPO Standard ST.9 by 22, WIPO Standard ST.6 by 21, and WIPO Standards ST.8, ST.16 and ST.37 by 20 each. WIPO Standards ST.1 and ST.26 were each fully implemented by 19 Offices. By contrast, WIPO Standards ST.31 to ST.35 and ST.40 recorded 6 or fewer full implementations and comparatively high numbers of Offices with no implementation plans.

6. The results for WIPO Standard ST.26 merit particular attention, as sequence listings for relevant new patent applications have been required to comply with the Standard since July 1, 2022. Although implementation is comparatively high, 1 Office reported partial implementation, 1 remained in the implementation phase, 2 were assessing implementation, 2 reported no implementation plan and 5 provided no information. These results indicate a need for targeted follow-up to confirm that all Offices receiving relevant applications can accept, validate and process ST.26-compliant sequence listings.

7. Implementation of newer patent-related WIPO Standards remains limited. WIPO Standard ST.96 was fully implemented by 8 Offices, compared with 3 for WIPO Standard ST.90 and 4 for WIPO Standard ST.91. WIPO Standard ST.92 shows the strongest prospective activity, with 6 Offices in the implementation phase and 9 planning implementation. However, only 1 Office reported full implementation, 3 reported no implementation plan and 5 provided no information. Given that the transition period for WIPO Standard ST.92 ends on June 30, 2028, most Offices will need to complete its implementation within the remaining period. No Office reported full implementation of WIPO Standard ST.97, while 11 reported no implementation plan. Table 1 provides detailed results, and Figure 1 illustrates the distribution of implementation statuses across the WIPO Standards.

WIPO Standard	Fully implemented	Partially implemented	On implementation phase	Planning to implement	On assessment phase	No plan to implement	No info provided
ST.1	AM, AU, BA, BG, CN, DK, EA, EE, ES, GE, HU, IL, KR, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA, US (19)	CZ, JP (2)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	BR (1)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (6)
ST.2	AU, BA, CN, DK, EA, EE, ES, GE, HU, IL, KR, MD, PH, PY, RS, RU, UA (17)	AM, BG, CZ, JP, US (5)	(0)	(0)	BR, CY (2)	(0)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (6)
ST.3	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CN, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EP, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PH, PY, RS, RU, UA, US (24)	(0)	(0)	(0)	CY (1)	(0)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)

ST.6	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CZ, DK, EA, EP, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA, US (21)	CN (1)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	EE (1)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.8	AM, AU, BA, BG, CZ, DK, EA, EE, ES, GE, IL, JP, KR, MD, PH, PY, RS, RU, UA, US (20)	CN (1)	(0)	(0)	BR, CY (2)	HU (1)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (6)
ST.9	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CN, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EP, ES, GE, HU, JP, KR, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA, US (22)	IL, PY (2)	(0)	(0)	CY (1)	(0)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.10	AM, BG, DK, EA, EE, GE, KR, MD, PH, RU, UA, US (12)	BA, CN, ES, IL (4)	(0)	BR (1)	CY, PY (2)	AU, HU, JP (3)	CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (8)
ST.10/A	BG, DK, EA, EE, ES, IL, KR, MD, PH, RU, US (11)	AM, AU, BA, CN, CZ (5)	(0)	UA (1)	CY, PY (2)	BR, HU, JP (3)	EP, GB, GE, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (8)
ST.10/B	BG, DK, EE, ES, GE, KR, MD, PH, RU, US (10)	AM, AU, BA, CN, CZ, EA, IL (7)	(0)	UA (1)	CY, PY (2)	BR, HU, JP (3)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)
ST.10/C	BA, BG, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EP, GE, HU, IL, KR, MD, PH, RU, UA, US (16)	AM, AU, CN, ES, RS (5)	(0)	BR (1)	CY, PY (2)	JP (1)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.10/D	AM, BG, CZ, DK, ES, GE, IL, MD, RU, US (10)	BA, CN (2)	(0)	UA (1)	BR, CY, PY (3)	AU, EA, EE, HU, JP, KR (6)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, RS, SA (8)
ST.11	AM, BG, CZ, DK, EE, IL, MD, RU, UA, US (10)	AU, BA, CN, EA, ES, GE (6)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	BR, HU, JP, KR, RS (5)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, SA (7)
ST.12	AM, BA, BG, DK, MD, PH, RU, UA, US (9)	AU, CN, CZ, EA, EE, ES, GE, KR (8)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	BR, HU, IL, JP (4)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)
ST.12/A	AM, BA, BG, CZ, DK, EE, GE, MD, PH, RU, UA, US (12)	AU, CN, EA, ES, KR (5)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	BR, HU, IL, JP (4)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)

ST.12/B	AM, BG, DK, MD, RU, UA (6)	CN, ES, KR (3)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	AU, BA, BR, CZ, EA, EE, GE, HU, IL, JP, US (11)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, RS, SA (8)
ST.12/C	BG, DK, MD, RU, UA (5)	CN, EE (2)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	AM, AU, BA, BR, CZ, EA, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, US (13)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, RS, SA (8)
ST.13	AM, BA, BG, BR, CZ, DK, EP, GE, HU, MD, PH, RU, UA (13)	CN, PY, US (3)	(0)	(0)	CY (1)	AU, EA, EE, ES, IL, JP, KR, RS (8)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.14	AM, AU, BG, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EP, ES, GE, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA, US (16)	BA, CN, IL, JP, KR (5)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	BR, HU (2)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.15	AM, BA, BG, CZ, DK, EA, EE, ES, GE, KR, MD, PH, RU, US (14)	CN, IL (2)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	AU, BR, HU, JP, UA (5)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)
ST.16	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CZ, DK, EA, EP, ES, GE, HU, JP, KR, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA, US (20)	CN, EE, IL, PY (4)	(0)	(0)	CY (1)	(0)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.17	BA, DK, EA, EE, HU, MD, RU, UA (8)	ES (1)	(0)	(0)	CY, PH, PY (3)	AM, AU, BG, BR, CN, GE, IL, JP, KR, RS, US (11)	CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (7)
ST.18	BA, CZ, DK, EE, EP, GE, HU, JP, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA, US (14)	AM, AU, CN, EA, ES, IL (6)	(0)	BR (1)	CY, PY (2)	BG, KR (2)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.19	CZ, DK, EE, GE, MD, RU, UA (7)	AU, IL, PH (3)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	AM, BA, BG, BR, CN, EA, ES, HU, JP, KR, US (11)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)
ST.20	DK, GE, MD, PH, RU (5)	CZ, KR (2)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY, US (3)	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CN, EA, EE, ES, HU, IL, JP, UA (13)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)

ST.21	DK, GE, MD, RU (4)	BA, CZ, EA (3)	(0)	BG (1)	CY, PY (2)	AM, AU, BR, CN, EE, ES, HU, IL, JP, KR, PH, UA, US (13)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)
ST.22	DK, ES, GE, HU, MD, RU, UA (7)	BA, CN, CZ, EA, IL, KR, US (7)	PH (1)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	AM, AU, BG, BR, EE, JP (6)	EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, RS, SA (7)
ST.25	AM, AU, BG, BR, CN, CZ, DK, EA, EP, ES, GE, IL, JP, KR, MD, RS, RU, US (18)	(0)	(0)	(0)	CY, PY (2)	BA, EE, HU, UA (4)	GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, SA (6)
ST.26	AU, BG, BR, CN, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EP, ES, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PL, RS, RU, US (19)	UA (1)	PH (1)	(0)	GE, PY (2)	AM, BA (2)	CY, GB, IE, MX, SA (5)
ST.27	AU, BG, CN, EP, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR (9)	BA, DK, EA, RU (4)	CZ, RS, US (3)	BR, EE, UA (3)	PY (1)	AM, MD, PH (3)	CY, ES, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (7)
ST.31	AM, BA, BG, DK, GE, RU (6)	US (1)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	AU, BR, CN, EA, EE, ES, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, UA (12)	CY, CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, RS, SA (10)
ST.32	DK, RU (2)	CN, ES, US (3)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, EA, EE, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, UA (14)	CY, CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, RS, SA (10)
ST.33	CZ, RU, US (3)	(0)	(0)	(0)	HU, PY (2)	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CN, DK, EA, EE, ES, GE, IL, JP, KR, MD, RS, UA (17)	CY, EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, SA (8)
ST.34	DK, EE, UA (3)	(0)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	AM, AU, BA, BG, CN, EA, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, RU, US (15)	BR, CY, CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, RS, SA (11)

ST.35	RU (1)	US (1)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CN, DK, EA, EE, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, UA (17)	CY, CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PH, PL, RS, SA (10)
ST.36	AU, BG, CZ, EA, EE, EP, ES, GE, HU, IL, MD, PL, RS, RU, US (15)	BA, BR, CN, DK, JP, KR, PY (7)	PH (1)	(0)	(0)	AM, UA (2)	CY, GB, IE, MX, SA (5)
ST.37	AU, BG, BR, CN, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EP, ES, GE, IL, JP, KR, MD, PL, RS, RU, UA, US (20)	(0)	HU, PH (2)	(0)	PY (1)	AM, BA (2)	CY, GB, IE, MX, SA (5)
ST.40	RU (1)	US (1)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	AM, AU, BA, BG, BR, CN, DK, EA, EE, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PH, RS, UA (19)	CY, CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (8)
ST.50	BA, CZ, DK, EA, EP, ES, GE, HU, JP, KR, MD, RS, RU, UA (14)	AU, CN, IL, PH, US (5)	(0)	BR (1)	PY (1)	AM, BG, EE (3)	CY, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (6)
ST.90	CN, EP, HU (3)	AU, BG, DK, EA, EE, KR, US (7)	BR (1)	CZ, RU, UA (3)	PY, RS (2)	AM, BA, GE, IL, JP, MD, PH (7)	CY, ES, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (7)
ST.91	EA, EP, HU, RU (4)	AM, KR (2)	(0)	BG, IL, MD (3)	PY (1)	AU, BA, BR, CN, CZ, DK, EE, GE, JP, PH, RS, UA, US (13)	CY, ES, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (7)
ST.92	EP (1)	BA, IL (2)	BR, CN, EA, HU, KR, US (6)	AU, BG, ES, GE, JP, MD, RS, RU, UA (9)	CY, CZ, EE, PY (4)	AM, DK, PH (3)	GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (5)
ST.96	AU, BG, CZ, EA, EP, IL, KR, RU (8)	DK, HU, JP, US (4)	PH (1)	BR (1)	PY, RS (2)	AM, BA, EE, ES, GE, MD, UA (7)	CN, CY, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (7)
ST.97	(0)	AU, BA, DK, US (4)	(0)	UA (1)	BR, EA, ES, PY, RS, RU (6)	AM, BG, CN, EE, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PH (11)	CY, CZ, EP, GB, IE, MX, PL, SA (8)

Table 1: Implementation status of patent-related WIPO Standards reported in the 2025 ATRs

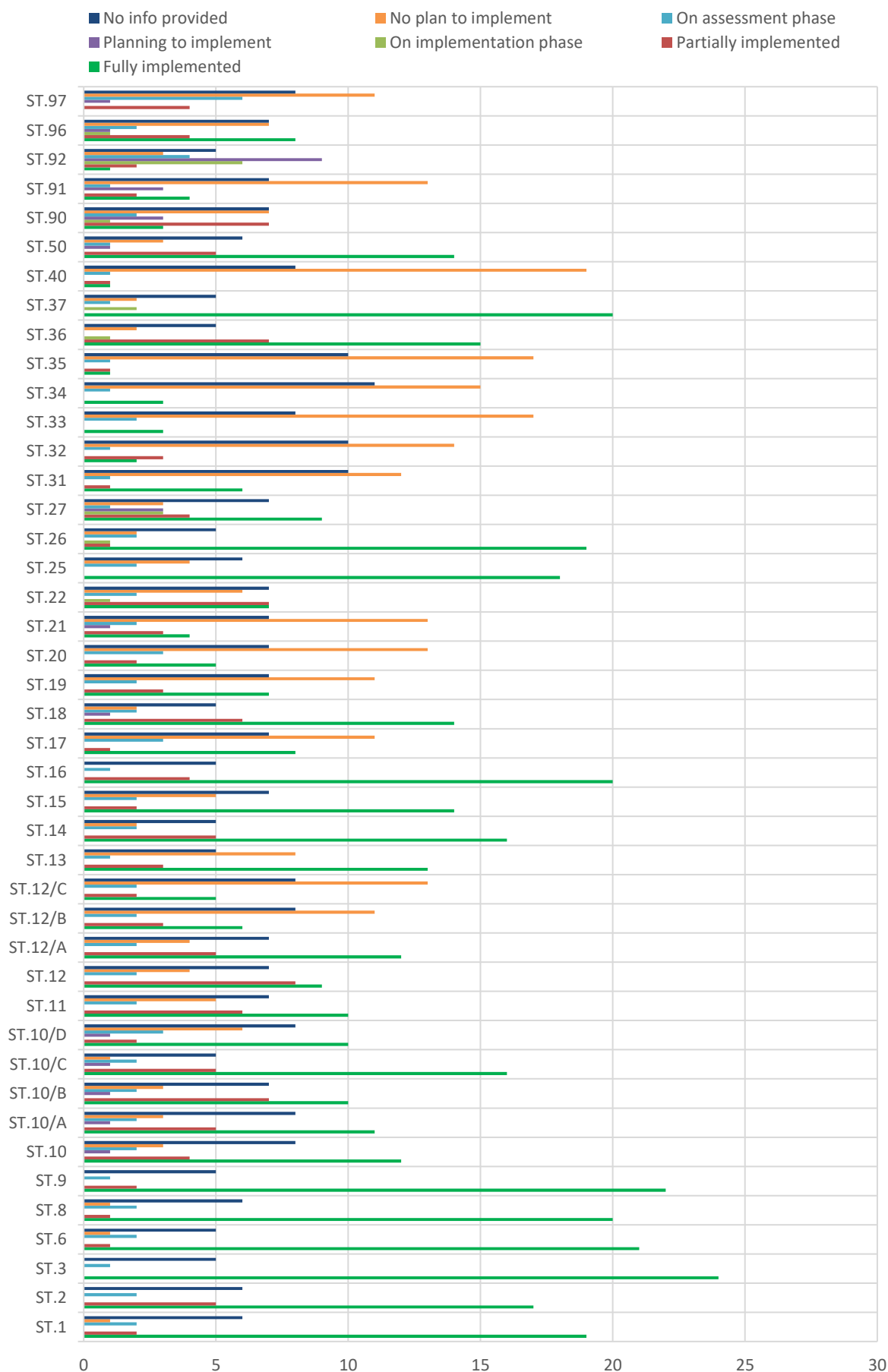


Figure 1: Implementation status of patent-related WIPO Standards reported in the 2025 ATRs

Trademark related WIPO Standards

8. For trademark-related WIPO Standards, implementation is concentrated in a group of established Standards as well. WIPO Standard ST.3 was fully implemented by 23 Offices, followed by WIPO Standards ST.2 and ST.60 by 15 each, and WIPO Standards ST.67 and ST.68 by 13 each. By contrast, WIPO Standard ST.61 recorded 2 full implementations and 10 Offices with no implementation plan, while WIPO Standard ST.64 recorded 4 full and 9 partial implementations.

9. Implementation of newer trademark-related WIPO Standards remains limited. WIPO Standard ST.96 was fully implemented by 7 Offices, compared with 5 for WIPO Standard ST.91 and 2 for WIPO Standard ST.90. No Office reported full implementation of WIPO Standard ST.92 or WIPO Standard ST.97. WIPO Standard ST.92 nevertheless shows the strongest prospective activity, with 2 Offices in the implementation phase and 8 planning implementation. However, 7 Offices reported no implementation plan and 6 provided no information. Given that the transition period for WIPO Standard ST.92 ends on June 30, 2028, further assessment is needed of implementation preparedness among Offices without confirmed plans. For WIPO Standard ST.97, 3 Offices reported partial implementation, 3 planned implementation, 4 were in the assessment phase and 11 had no implementation plan. Table 2 provides the detailed results, and Figure 2 illustrates the distribution of implementation statuses across the WIPO Standards.

WIPO Standard	Fully implemented	Partially implemented	On implementation phase	Planning to implement	On assessment phase	No plan to implement	No info provided
ST.2	AU, BA, CA, DK, EM, ES, GE, HU, IL, KR, MD, PY, RS, RU, UA (15)	BG, JP, US (3)	(0)	(0)	(0)	AM, CN, CZ, GB (4)	EE, MX, PL (3)
ST.3	AM, AU, BA, BG, CA, CN, CZ, DK, EE, EM, ES, GB, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PY, RS, RU, UA, US (23)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	MX, PL (2)
ST.13	BG, CA, DK, EM, GE, HU, MD, RU, UA (9)	AM, BA, PY (3)	(0)	(0)	(0)	AU, CN, CZ, EE, ES, GB, IL, JP, KR, RS, US (11)	MX, PL (2)
ST.60	AM, BA, BG, CZ, DK, EE, EM, GE, HU, JP, KR, MD, RS, RU, UA (15)	ES, PY (2)	(0)	(0)	(0)	AU, CA, CN, GB, IL, US (6)	MX, PL (2)
ST.61	BA, GE (2)	DK, RS, RU (3)	AM (1)	BG, CA, CZ, GB (4)	MD, PY (2)	AU, CN, EE, EM, HU, IL, JP, KR, UA, US (10)	ES, MX, PL (3)
ST.62	AM, BG, DK, GE, MD, PY, RS, RU, UA (9)	US (1)	(0)	(0)	(0)	AU, BA, CN, CZ, EM, ES, HU, IL, JP, KR (10)	CA, EE, GB, MX, PL (5)

ST.63	CZ, DK, EM, GE, HU, IL, KR, MD, RU, UA (10)	AM, BA, ES, JP, PY, US (6)	(0)	GB (1)	(0)	AU, BG, CA, CN, EE (5)	MX, PL, RS (3)
ST.64	GB, GE, MD, RU (4)	AM, AU, BA, EM, ES, IL, JP, KR, US (9)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	BG, CN, CZ, DK, HU, UA (6)	CA, EE, MX, PL, RS (5)
ST.66	BA, BG, CZ, EM, GE, MD, PY, RS, RU, US (10)	DK, ES, IL, KR (4)	HU (1)	AM (1)	(0)	AU, CA, CN, EE, GB, JP, UA (7)	MX, PL (2)
ST.67	BG, CA, DK, EM, GB, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, RU, UA (13)	AM, BA, ES, RS, US (5)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	AU, CN, CZ, EE (4)	MX, PL (2)
ST.68	AM, BG, CA, DK, EM, GB, GE, HU, JP, KR, MD, RU, UA (13)	ES, RS, US (3)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	AU, BA, CN, CZ, EE, IL (6)	MX, PL (2)
ST.69	BG, DK, EM, GB, GE, RU (6)	AU, ES, JP, US (4)	(0)	MD, UA (2)	AM, PY (2)	BA, CN, CZ, HU, IL, RS (6)	CA, EE, KR, MX, PL (5)
ST.90	CA, EM (2)	AU, BG, DK, KR, US (5)	HU (1)	AM, CZ, GB, RS, RU, UA (6)	ES, PY (2)	BA, CN, EE, GE, IL, JP, MD (7)	MX, PL (2)
ST.91	BG, EM, GB, HU, RU (5)	DK, KR (2)	(0)	AM, CA (2)	ES, PY (2)	AU, BA, CN, CZ, EE, GE, IL, JP, MD, RS, UA, US (12)	MX, PL (2)
ST.92	(0)	(0)	HU, KR (2)	AM, AU, BG, EM, ES, JP, RU, UA (8)	GB, PY (2)	BA, CN, CZ, GE, IL, MD, US (7)	CA, DK, EE, MX, PL, RS (6)
ST.96	BG, CA, CZ, EM, KR, RU, US (7)	DK, ES, HU, JP (4)	(0)	AM, GB, MD (3)	PY (1)	AU, BA, CN, EE, GE, IL, RS, UA (8)	MX, PL (2)
ST.97	(0)	AU, DK, US (3)	(0)	AM, EM, UA (3)	CZ, ES, PY, RU (4)	BA, BG, CN, GB, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, RS (11)	CA, EE, MX, PL (4)

Table 2: Implementation status of trademark-related WIPO Standards reported in the 2025 ATRs

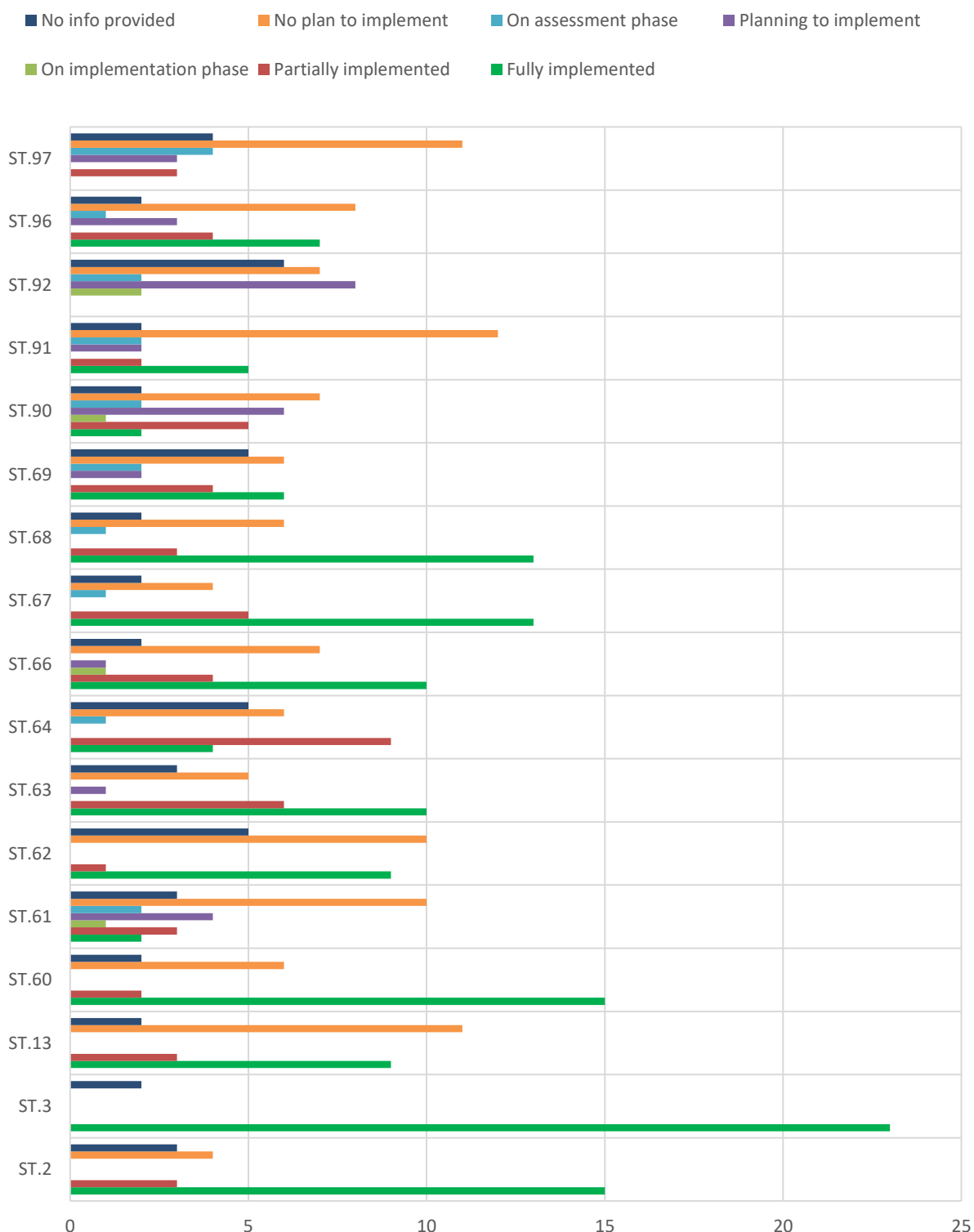


Figure 2: Implementation status of trademark-related WIPO Standards reported in the 2025 ATRs

Industrial design related WIPO Standards

10. For industrial design-related WIPO Standards, implementation is concentrated in a group of established Standards. WIPO Standard ST.3 was fully implemented by 22 Offices, followed by WIPO Standard ST.80 by 18 and WIPO Standard ST.2 by 17. WIPO Standard ST.81 recorded 11 full implementations, while WIPO Standards ST.13 and ST.96 recorded 10 each. By contrast, WIPO Standard ST.87 recorded 1 full implementation and 15 Offices with no implementation plan.

11. Implementation of newer industrial design-related WIPO Standards remains limited. WIPO Standard ST.96 was fully implemented by 10 Offices, compared with 2 for WIPO Standard ST.90 and 4 for WIPO Standard ST.91. WIPO Standard ST.92 shows also for industrial designs the strongest prospective activity, with 2 full implementations, 4 Offices in the implementation phase and 7 planning implementation. However, 4 Offices reported no implementation plan and 5 provided no information. No Office reported full implementation of WIPO Standard ST.97; 5 Offices were in the assessment phase and 11 had no implementation plan. Table 3 provides detailed results, and Figure 3 illustrates the distribution of implementation statuses across the WIPO Standards.

WIPO Standard	Fully implemented	Partially implemented	On implementation phase	Planning to implement	On assessment phase	No plan to implement	No info provided
ST.2	AM, AU, CA, CN, DK, EA, EM, ES, GB, HU, IL, KR, MD, PH, PY, RU, UA (17)	BG, JP (2)	(0)	(0)	(0)	CZ (1)	EE, GE, MX, PL, RS (5)
ST.3	AM, AU, BG, CA, CN, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EM, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PH, PY, RS, RU, UA (22)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	GB (1)	MX, PL (2)
ST.13	BG, DK, EM, GE, HU, MD, PH, PY, RU, UA (10)	CN (1)	(0)	(0)	(0)	AM, AU, CA, CZ, EA, EE, ES, GB, IL, JP, KR, RS (12)	MX, PL (2)
ST.80	AM, AU, BG, CN, CZ, DK, EA, EE, EM, GE, HU, JP, KR, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA (18)	ES (1)	(0)	(0)	PY (1)	CA, GB, IL (3)	MX, PL (2)
ST.81	CZ, DK, EM, GE, HU, KR, MD, PH, RS, RU, UA (11)	AU, CN, EA, ES, JP (5)	(0)	GB (1)	PY (1)	AM, BG, CA, EE, IL (5)	MX, PL (2)
ST.86	BG, CA, EM, GE, MD, PY, RS, RU (8)	CN, DK, ES, KR (4)	HU (1)	PH (1)	(0)	AM, AU, EA, EE, GB, IL, JP, UA (8)	CZ, MX, PL (3)
ST.87	KR (1)	CN, DK, RU (3)	(0)	CZ, EA, GB (3)	PY (1)	AM, AU, BG, CA, EE, EM, ES, GE, HU, IL, JP, MD, PH, RS, UA (15)	MX, PL (2)
ST.88	DK, EA, EM, GE, KR, PH, RS, RU (8)	AM, AU (2)	(0)	BG, CZ (2)	ES, PY (2)	CA, CN, EE, GB, HU, IL, JP, MD, UA (9)	MX, PL (2)

ST.90	CN, EM (2)	AU, BG, DK, EA, KR (5)	HU (1)	GB, RS, RU, UA (4)	ES, PY (2)	AM, CA, CZ, EE, GE, IL, JP, MD, PH (9)	MX, PL (2)
ST.91	EA, EM, HU, RU (4)	AM, KR (2)	(0)	BG (1)	ES, PY (2)	AU, CA, CN, CZ, DK, EE, GB, GE, IL, JP, MD, PH, RS, UA (14)	MX, PL (2)
ST.92	DK, IL (2)	(0)	CN, EA, HU, KR (4)	AU, BG, EM, ES, JP, RU, UA (7)	CZ, GB, PY (3)	AM, MD, PH, RS (4)	CA, EE, GE, MX, PL (5)
ST.96	BG, CA, CZ, EA, EM, GB, IL, KR, MD, RU (10)	CN, DK, HU, JP (4)	(0)	PH (1)	PY (1)	AM, AU, EE, ES, GE, RS, UA (7)	MX, PL (2)
ST.97	(0)	AU, DK (2)	(0)	EM, UA (2)	CZ, EA, ES, PY, RU (5)	AM, BG, CN, GB, HU, IL, JP, KR, MD, PH, RS (11)	CA, EE, GE, MX, PL (5)

Table 3: Implementation status of industrial design-related WIPO Standards reported in the 2025 ATRs

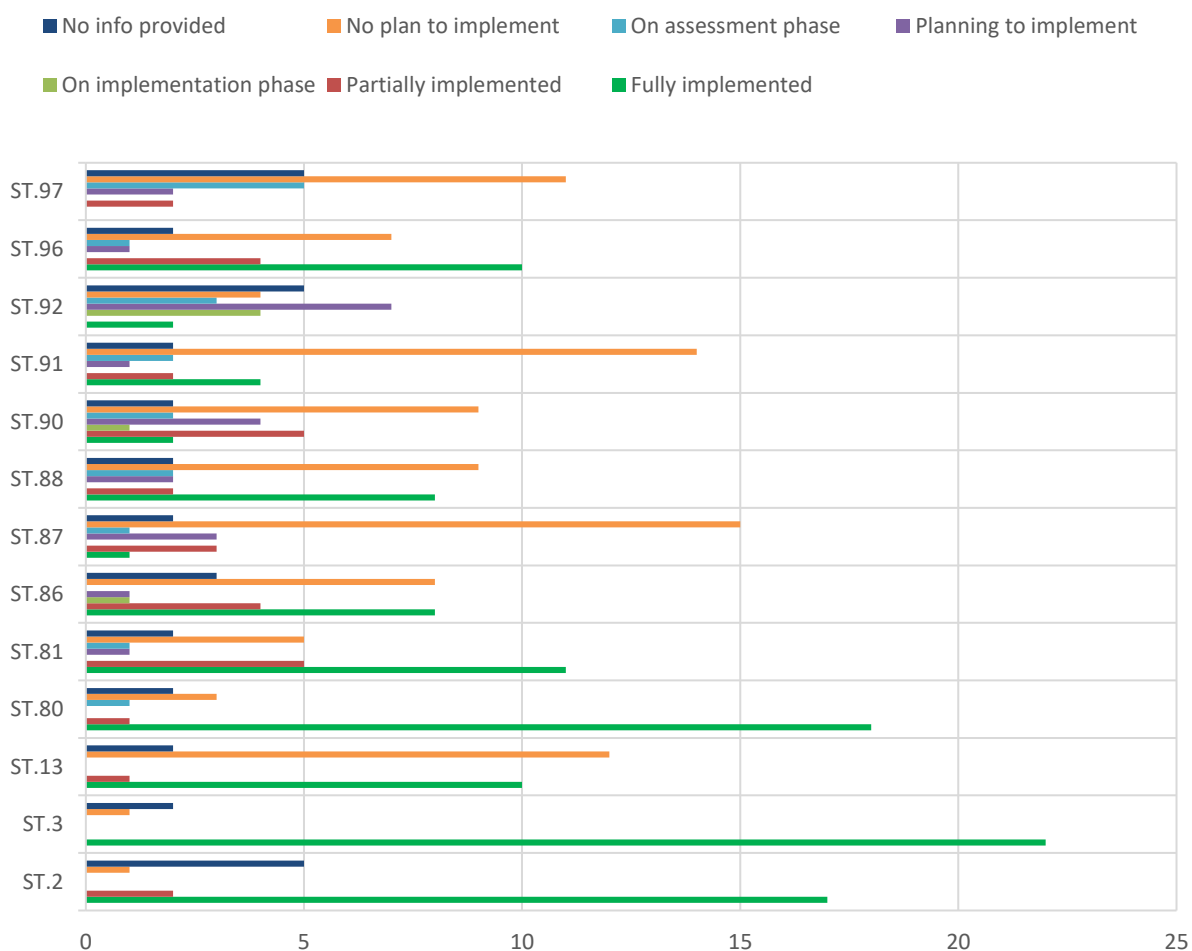


Figure 3: Implementation status of industrial design-related WIPO standards reported in the 2025 ATRs

12. Table 4 presents, for each WIPO Standard, the number of IP offices that reported full or partial implementation in their 2025 ATR submissions. Each Office is counted only once per WIPO Standard, including where it reported implementation of that Standard for more than one IP type.

WIPO Standard	Fully implemented	Partly implemented	Total
ST.3	27	0	27
ST.2	20	5	25
ST.9	22	2	24
ST.16	20	4	24
ST.6	21	1	22
ST.36	15	7	22
ST.1	19	2	21
ST.8	20	1	21
ST.10/C	16	5	21
ST.14	16	5	21
ST.18	14	6	20
ST.26	19	1	20
ST.37	20	0	20
ST.50	14	5	19
ST.80	18	1	19
ST.13	13	5	18
ST.25	18	0	18
ST.67	13	5	18
ST.96	12	6	18
ST.10/B	10	7	17
ST.12	9	8	17
ST.12/A	12	5	17
ST.60	15	2	17
ST.10	12	4	16
ST.10/A	11	5	16
ST.11	10	6	16
ST.15	14	2	16
ST.63	10	6	16
ST.68	13	3	16
ST.81	11	5	16
ST.22	7	7	14
ST.66	10	4	14
ST.27	9	4	13
ST.64	4	9	13
ST.10/D	10	2	12
ST.86	8	4	12
ST.90	5	7	12
ST.19	7	3	10
ST.62	9	1	10

ST.69	6	4	10
ST.88	8	2	10
ST.91	7	3	10
ST.12/B	6	3	9
ST.17	8	1	9
ST.12/C	5	2	7
ST.20	5	2	7
ST.21	4	3	7
ST.31	6	1	7
ST.32	2	3	5
ST.61	2	3	5
ST.87	1	3	4
ST.92	2	2	4
ST.97	0	4	4
ST.33	3	0	3
ST.34	3	0	3
ST.35	1	1	2
ST.40	1	1	2

Table 4: Number of IP offices fully and partly implementing each WIPO Standard

13. Overall, each WIPO Standard covered by the 2025 ATR analysis has been implemented, at least partially, by one or more Offices, confirming its continued operational relevance across patent, trademark and industrial design activities. Implementation nevertheless remains uneven: established WIPO Standards are widely implemented into Office practices, whereas several specialized and recently adopted Standards remain under assessment or planning implementation. The findings indicate continued progress, while highlighting the need for sustained implementation assistance, more complete reporting and systematic follow-up.

WIPO STANDARDS IMPLEMENTATION STATUS BY OFFICES

14. Table 5 below shows the number of WIPO Standards reported by each IP office as fully or partially implemented in their ATR submissions. It should be noted that two IP offices did not report on their implementation status of WIPO Standards.

ST.3 Code	Fully implemented	Partly implemented	Total
AM	20	11	31
AU	15	15	30
BA	18	16	34
BG	35	2	37
BR	8	1	9
CA	8	0	8
CN	10	25	35
CZ	26	8	34
DK	43	10	53
EA	22	10	32
EE	22	4	26
EM	16	1	17
EP	18	0	18

ES	18	20	38
GB	8	0	8
GE	39	2	41
HU	23	1	24
IL	17	13	30
JP	15	9	24
KR	26	12	38
MD	42	0	42
PH	21	2	23
PL	3	0	3
PY	6	6	12
RS	21	4	25
RU	50	3	53
UA	30	1	31
US	23	17	40

Table 5: Number of fully and partly implemented WIPO Standards by IP office

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