

SUMMARY TABLE

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (<i>ex parte</i>)	Re-examination (<i>inter partes</i>)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Argentina	✓					✓
Azerbaijan		✓	✓			✓
Australia	✓	✓		✓		
Belarus						✓
Bhutan						✓
Bosnia and Herzegovina						✓
Brazil	✓		✓			
Canada	✓			✓		
Chile		✓				✓
China	✓					✓
Colombia		✓				
Costa Rica		✓				✓
Côte d'Ivoire		✓				
Croatia	✓					✓
Czech Republic	✓					✓
Denmark	✓		✓		✓	
Dominican Republic	✓			✓		✓
Ecuador		✓				✓

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (<i>ex-parte</i>)	Re-examination (<i>inter partes</i>)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Egypt		✓				
Estonia	✓					
Ethiopia				✓		✓
Finland	✓			✓		
France	✓			✓		
Germany	✓			✓		
Guatemala	✓					✓
Honduras		✓				✓
Hungary	✓					✓
Iceland	✓			✓		
India		✓		✓		
Israel	✓	✓				✓
Japan	✓			✓		✓
Kyrgyzstan						✓
Mexico	✓					✓
Mongolia		✓				
Morocco	✓					
New Zealand	✓	✓			✓	✓
Norway	✓			✓		✓
Pakistan	✓	✓		✓		

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (<i>ex parte</i>)	Re-examination (<i>inter partes</i>)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Peru		✓				
Philippines	✓					✓
Poland	✓		✓			✓
Portugal		✓				✓
Republic of Belarus						✓
Republic of Moldova			✓		✓	✓
Republic of Korea	✓		✓	✓ (<i>ex officio and ex parte</i>)		✓
Russian Federation	✓					✓
Saudi Arabia						✓
Serbia	✓					✓
Singapore	✓			✓		
Slovakia	✓					✓
Spain	✓		✓			
Sri Lanka		✓	✓			
Sweden			✓			
Switzerland			✓			
Thailand		✓				
Türkiye			✓			
United Kingdom	✓					✓

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (ex-partes)	Re-examination (inter partes)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
United States of America	√		√	√	√ <i>(inter partes review)</i>	
Zambia		√				
Zimbabwe		√				√
EAPO	√		√			
EPO	√		√			
OAPI		√				
PCT	√					