

**LIST OF CLASSES OF GOODS AND SERVICES
WITH EXPLANATORY NOTES**

GUIDANCE FOR THE USER

1. The indications of goods or services appearing in the List of Classes are general indications relating to the areas to which the goods or services in principle belong.

2. For that reason the Alphabetical List should be consulted to ascertain the exact classification of each individual product or service.

3. If a product cannot be classified with the aid of the List of Classes or the Alphabetical List, the General Remarks that precede the List of Classes give the criteria that should be applied.

4. The Alphabetical List of Goods and Services is reproduced in two sets of four columns on each page:

The first column contains the numbers of the classes in which the goods or services are placed;

The second column contains the serial numbers of the indications of goods or services in English;

The third column contains the indications of goods or services in English;

The fourth column gives the serial numbers of the corresponding French indications of goods or services.

5. Where a general term is given in the Alphabetical List of Goods and Services in relation to a particular class of goods or services, this does not rule out the possibility of that term appearing also in connection with other classes, depending on the way in which it is qualified. In such cases, the general term is marked with an asterisk in the Alphabetical List.

LIST OF CLASSES OF GOODS AND SERVICES
WITH EXPLANATORY NOTES

G O O D S

General Note

- (a) Finished products are classified, in principle, according to their function or purpose, or the industry which produces them or, subsidiarily, according to the material of which they are made or the trade in which they are sold.
- (b) Raw materials, unworked or semi-worked, are classified, in principle, according to the material of which they consist.
- (c) Goods intended to form part of another product are, in principle, classified in the same class as that product only in cases where the same type of goods cannot normally be used for another purpose. In all other cases criterion (a) applies.

CLASS 1

CHEMICAL PRODUCTS USED IN INDUSTRY, SCIENCE, PHOTOGRAPHY, AGRICULTURE,
HORTICULTURE, FORESTRY;

ARTIFICIAL AND SYNTHETIC RESINS; PLASTICS IN THE FORM OF POWDERS, LIQUIDS OR
PASTES;

MANURES (NATURAL AND ARTIFICIAL);

FIRE EXTINGUISHING COMPOSITIONS; TEMPERING SUBSTANCES AND CHEMICAL
PREPARATIONS FOR SOLDERING;

CHEMICAL SUBSTANCES FOR PRESERVING FOODSTUFFS;

TANNING SUBSTANCES;

ADHESIVE SUBSTANCES USED IN INDUSTRY.

Explanatory Note

Chemical products for scientific use: excluding chemical products for use
in medical science (Class 5);

Chemical products for use in agriculture, horticulture and forestry:
excluding pesticides and preparations for the destruction of weeds and
vermin (Class 5);

Adhesive substances for use in industry: excluding adhesive substances
being stationery (Class 16);
Isinglass for alimentary purposes is listed in Class 29.

Included in this Class are synthetic or artificial resins and plastics in
the form of powders, liquids or pastes.

Natural resins are placed in Class 2.

CLASS 2

PAINTS, VARNISHES, LACQUERS;
PRESERVATIVES AGAINST RUST AND AGAINST DETERIORATION OF WOOD;
COLOURING MATTERS, DYESTUFFS;
MORDANTS;
NATURAL RESINS, METALS IN FOIL AND POWDER FORM FOR PAINTERS AND DECORATORS.

Explanatory Note

Paints, varnishes, lacquers: for use by artists as well as by industry, for clothing or handicrafts including preparations for colouring food-stuffs or beverages. Insulating varnishes are placed in Class 17;

Materials for dyeing: excluding laundry-blue, colorants for laundry purposes and hair dyes (Class 3);

Natural resins: Class 2.
Artificial and synthetic resins are placed in Class 1.

CLASS 3

BLEACHING PREPARATIONS AND OTHER SUBSTANCES FOR LAUNDRY USE;
CLEANING, POLISHING, SCOURING AND ABRASIVE PREPARATIONS;
SOAPs;
PERFUMERY, ESSENTIAL OILS, COSMETICS, HAIR LOTIONS;
DENTIFRICES.

Explanatory Note

Preparations for cleaning: except for chemical products for cleaning chimneys (Class 1);

Degreasing agents: except where these are chemical products for use in industrial processes (Class 1);

Abrasive preparations: except for grinding stones and wheels (Class 8).

CLASS 4

INDUSTRIAL OILS AND GREASES (OTHER THAN EDIBLE OILS AND FATS AND ESSENTIAL OILS);
LUBRICANTS;
DUST LAYING AND ABSORBING COMPOSITIONS;
FUELS (INCLUDING MOTOR SPIRIT) AND ILLUMINANTS;
CANDLES, TAPERS, NIGHT-LIGHTS AND WICKS.

Explanatory Note

Industrial oils and greases: for special oils see the Alphabetical List of Goods;

Combustible materials: such as mineral or vegetable coals, firewood, inflammable oils and spirits.

CLASS 5

PHARMACEUTICAL, VETERINARY AND SANITARY SUBSTANCES;
INFANTS' AND INVALIDS' FOODS;
PLASTERS, MATERIAL FOR BANDAGING;
MATERIAL FOR STOPPING TEETH, DENTAL WAX;
DISINFECTANTS;
PREPARATIONS FOR KILLING WEEDS AND DESTROYING VERMIN.

Explanatory Note

Class 5 also includes antiparasitic preparations.

CLASS 6

UNWROUGHT AND PARTLY WROUGHT COMMON METALS AND THEIR ALLOYS;
ANCHORS, ANVILS, BELLS, ROLLED AND CAST BUILDING MATERIALS;
RAILS AND OTHER METALLIC MATERIALS FOR RAILWAY TRACKS;
CHAINS (EXCEPT DRIVING CHAINS FOR VEHICLES);
CABLES AND WIRES (NON-ELECTRIC);
LOCKSMITHS' WORK;
METALLIC PIPES AND TUBES;
SAFES AND CASH BOXES;
STEEL BALLS;
HORSESHOES;
NAILS AND SCREWS;
OTHER GOODS IN NON-PRECIOUS METAL NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES;
ORES.

Explanatory Note

Unwrought or partly-wrought common metals and their alloys - except for:
-mercury, antimony, alkaline and alkaline-earth metals (Class 1);
-metal foil and powders for painters and decorators (Class 2);

Laminated and cast building materials: of metal, other building materials
(wood, stone, plastics) being listed in Class 19;

Ores: except for bauxite (Class 1).

CLASS 7

MACHINES AND MACHINE TOOLS;
MOTORS (EXCEPT FOR LAND VEHICLES);
MACHINE COUPLINGS AND BELTING (EXCEPT FOR LAND VEHICLES);
LARGE SIZE AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS;
INCUBATORS.

Explanatory Note

Machines and machine tools: except for those included in Class 9, 10, 11, 12 or 16;
Motors (except for land vehicles):
Motors for land vehicles: Class 12;
Transmission couplings and belting (except for land vehicles):
Transmission couplings and belting for land vehicles: Class 12;
Incubators: i.e. poultry incubators, incubators for babies are listed in Class 10.

CLASS 8

HAND TOOLS AND INSTRUMENTS;
CUTLERY, FORKS AND SPOONS;
SIDE ARMS.

Explanatory Note

Hand implements: playing the part of tools in the respective professions.
Excluding implements activated by a motor (Class 7) as well as implements and apparatus included in Classes 9 and 10;
Cutlery: including cutlery of precious metals, as well as razors of every type e.g. electric razors. Those surgical instruments which can be covered by the term "cutlery" are listed in Class 10.
Office "cutlery" is located in Class 16;
Forks and spoons: including those made of precious metals;
Side arms: fencing foils are listed in Class 28.

CLASS 9

SCIENTIFIC, NAUTICAL, SURVEYING AND ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND INSTRUMENTS (INCLUDING WIRELESS), PHOTOGRAPHIC, CINEMATOGRAPHIC, OPTICAL, WEIGHING, MEASURING, SIGNALLING, CHECKING (SUPERVISION), LIFE-SAVING AND TEACHING APPARATUS AND INSTRUMENTS;

COIN OR COUNTER-FREED APPARATUS;

TALKING MACHINES;

CASH REGISTERS;

CALCULATING MACHINES;

FIRE-EXTINGUISHING APPARATUS.

Explanatory Note

Scientific apparatus and instruments: viz. for scientific research in laboratories;

Nautical apparatus and instruments: (excluding the craft themselves), i.e. apparatus and instruments for controlling ships, such as apparatus and instruments for measuring and for transmitting orders;

Electrical apparatus and instruments: not included in other classes.

(I) The following electromechanical and electrothermic apparatus come under Class 9:

- (a) Certain electrothermic tools and apparatus such as electric hand soldering irons, electric flat irons which, if they were not electric, would belong to Class 8;
- (b) Those devices and apparatus which, if not electrical, would be listed in various classes, i.e. electrically heated cushions, electrically heated clothing and other articles worn on the body, electric foot-warmers, electric cigar-lighters, etc.;
- (c) Electromechanical apparatus for the household used for cleaning (electric suction-cleaners and floor polishers for domestic use) which, if not electrical, would belong to Class 21.

(II) The following electromechanical and electrothermic apparatus and instruments do not come under Class 9:

- (a) Apparatus and instruments belonging under Class 7:
 - apparatus and instruments activated by an electrical motor;
 - electromechanical apparatus for the kitchen (grinders and mixers for foodstuffs, fruit-presses, electrical coffee mills, etc.);
- (b) Apparatus coming under Class 8:
 - electric razors and hair clippers;
- (c) Apparatus coming under Class 10 or 11:
 - electrically heated blankets, etc. (Class 10);
 - electrical apparatus for space heating or for the heating of liquids (except electric kettles - Class 9), for cooking, ventilating, etc. (Class 11);

Photographic, cinematographic and optical apparatus and instruments: including scenic projectors and enlargers;

Apparatus and instruments for measuring: except clocks and watches and other chronometric instruments (Class 14);

Signalling apparatus and instruments: including dog whistles;

Control apparatus and instruments: except for control clocks (Class 14);

Cash registers and calculating machines: including punched card office machines.

Class 9 also includes the special cases for apparatus and instruments listed in this class.

CLASS 10

SURGICAL, MEDICAL, DENTAL AND VETERINARY INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (INCLUDING ARTIFICIAL LIMBS, EYES AND TEETH).

Explanatory Note

Surgical, medical, dental and veterinary instruments and apparatus: including the special furniture in use in these professions and hygienic requisites (such as orthopedic bandages, hygienic rubber articles).

CLASS 11

INSTALLATIONS FOR LIGHTING, HEATING, STEAM GENERATING, COOKING, REFRIGERATING, DRYING, VENTILATING, WATER SUPPLY AND SANITARY PURPOSES.

Explanatory Note

Steam producing plant: except for parts of machines (Class 7) or of vehicles (Class 12);

Ventilation plant: including air conditioning plant.

CLASS 12

VEHICLES;

APPARATUS FOR LOCOMOTION BY LAND, AIR OR WATER.

Explanatory Note

Vehicles: for the parts of vehicles consult the Alphabetical List of Goods:

Class 12 covers:

- engines for land vehicles;
- transmission couplings and belting for land vehicles;

Engines, transmission couplings and belting for other types of vehicles are listed in Class 7;

Apparatus for surface locomotion: not including stationary installations for railways (Class 6).

CLASS 13

FIREARMS;

AMMUNITION AND PROJECTILES;

EXPLOSIVE SUBSTANCES;

FIREWORKS.

Explanatory Note

This Class includes generally all pyrotechnical products, with the exception of matches (Class 34).

CLASS 14

PRECIOUS METALS AND THEIR ALLOYS AND GOODS IN PRECIOUS METALS OR COATED THEREWITH (EXCEPT CUTLERY, FORKS AND SPOONS);
JEWELLERY, PRECIOUS STONES, HOROLOGICAL AND OTHER CHRONOMETRIC INSTRUMENTS.

Explanatory Note

Precious metals: except for metal foil or powder for use by painters and decorators (Class 2); amalgam of gold for dentists (Class 5);
Articles fashioned of, or plated with, these materials: articles of imitation jewellery are included in this Class, in as much as they have no other purpose than ornamentation, e.g. bracelets or necklaces in various materials (plastics).
Certain dress accessories (such as brooches, pins, clasps) are listed in Class 26; consult the Alphabetical List of Goods.
Objects of art fashioned in bronze are also included in Class 14; art objects fashioned in other materials are classed in accordance with the material of which they are made. Gold pen-nibs are listed in Class 16.

Class 14 also includes special cases and containers for watches and clocks.

CLASS 15

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS (OTHER THAN TALKING MACHINES AND WIRELESS APPARATUS).

Explanatory Note

Musical instruments: including mechanical pianos and their accessories and musical boxes.

CLASS 16

PAPER, CARDBOARD, ARTICLES OF PAPER OR OF CARDBOARD (NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES);
PRINTED MATTER, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, BOOKS;
BOOK-BINDING MATERIAL;
PHOTOGRAPHS;
STATIONERY;
ADHESIVE MATERIALS (STATIONERY);
ARTISTS' MATERIALS;
PAINT BRUSHES;
TYPEWRITERS AND OFFICE REQUISITES (OTHER THAN FURNITURE);
INSTRUCTIONAL AND TEACHING MATERIAL (OTHER THAN APPARATUS);
PLAYING CARDS;
PRINTERS' TYPE AND CLICHES (STEREOTYPE).

Explanatory Note

Paper and paper articles: with certain exceptions. Consult the Alphabetical List of Goods;
Cardboard and cardboard goods: except roofing cardboard (Class 19);
Artists' materials: except:
- colours (Class 2);
- tools (for example, spatulas, sculptors' chisels) (Class 8).

CLASS 17

GUTTA PERCHA, INDIARUBBER, BALATA AND SUBSTITUTES, ARTICLES MADE FROM THESE SUBSTANCES AND NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES;

PLASTICS IN THE FORM OF SHEETS, BLOCKS AND RODS, BEING FOR USE IN MANUFACTURE;

MATERIALS FOR PACKING, STOPPING OR INSULATING;

ASBESTOS, MICA AND THEIR PRODUCTS;

HOSE PIPES (NON-METALLIC).

Explanatory Note

Plastics in the form of sheets, blocks and rods (all for use in manufacture): Class 17;

Insulating materials: i.e. electrical, heat and sound insulating materials.

CLASS 18

LEATHER AND IMITATIONS OF LEATHER, AND ARTICLES MADE FROM THESE MATERIALS AND NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES;

SKINS, HIDES;

TRUNKS AND TRAVELLING BAGS;

UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND WALKING STICKS;

WHIPS, HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

CLASS 19

BUILDING MATERIALS, NATURAL AND ARTIFICIAL STONE, CEMENT, LIME, MORTAR, PLASTER AND GRAVEL;

PIPES OF EARTHENWARE OR CEMENT;

ROAD-MAKING MATERIALS;

ASPHALT, PITCH AND BITUMEN;

PORTABLE BUILDINGS;

STONE MONUMENTS;

CHIMNEY POTS.

Explanatory Note

Building materials: including semi-worked woods (beams, planks, panels, etc.); veneers, building glass (for example: floor slabs, glass tiles); except:

- products for impregnating, for making impermeable or hardening cements or for fire-proofing (Class 1);
- colours and varnishes (Class 2);
- metal construction materials such as girders, rails, etc. (Class 6);

Lime: for exceptions see the Alphabetical List of Goods.

CLASS 20

FURNITURE, MIRRORS, PICTURE FRAMES;

ARTICLES (NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES) OF WOOD, CORK, REEDS, CANE, WICKER, HORN, BONE, IVORY, WHALEBONE, SHELL, AMBER, MOTHER-OF-PEARL, MEERSCHAUM, CELLULOID, SUBSTITUTES FOR ALL THESE MATERIALS, OR OF PLASTICS.

Explanatory Note

Furniture: including metal furniture and furniture for camping; special furniture for doctors, surgeons and dentists is listed in Class 10;

Looking glasses: and furnishing or toilet mirrors. For other types of mirrors see the Alphabetical List of Goods.

Class 20 includes bedding (for example: mattresses, spring mattresses, pillows), with the exception of linen.

Articles made of plastics not included in other classes are listed in Class 20.

CLASS 21

SMALL DOMESTIC UTENSILS AND CONTAINERS (NOT OF PRECIOUS METALS, OR COATED THEREWITH);

COMBS AND SPONGES;

BRUSHES (OTHER THAN PAINT BRUSHES);

BRUSH-MAKING MATERIALS;

INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIAL FOR CLEANING PURPOSES;

STEEL WOOL;

UNWORKED OR SEMI-WORKED GLASS (EXCLUDING GLASS USED IN BUILDING);

GLASSWARE, PORCELAIN AND EARTHENWARE, NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES.

Explanatory Note

Small utensils and portable containers for household and kitchen use: for example kitchen utensils, pails and pans of iron, aluminium, plastics and other materials, small apparatus for mincing, grinding, pressing, etc. with the exception of those actuated by motors or electricity (Class 7);

Combs and sponges: as well as all toilet utensils, except:

- razors and shaving apparatus (Class 8);
- metal implements and utensils for manicure and pedicure (Class 8);
- mirrors (Class 20);

Cleaning materials and instruments: except:

- cleaning preparations, soaps, etc. (Class 3);
- apparatus actuated by non-electric motors (Class 7) or by electric motors (Class 9);

Glassware: not included in other classes;

Window glass is listed in Class 19. For other glass or glass articles consult the Alphabetical List of Goods.

CLASS 22

ROPES, STRING, NETS, TENTS, AWNINGS, TARPAULINS, SAILS, SACKS;
PADDING AND STUFFING MATERIALS (HAIR, KAPOK, FEATHERS, SEAWEED, ETC.);
RAW FIBROUS TEXTILE MATERIALS.

Explanatory Note

String: with the exception of strings for musical instruments (Class 15);
Cord, twine: natural or artificial textile fibres or plastics;
Nets: except for hair nets (Class 26) and nets for games (Class 28);
Tents: including camping tents;
Sails for ships;
Sacks: consult the Alphabetical List of Goods;
Upholstery padding and stuffing materials: with the exception of
upholstery materials of foam rubber or plastics (Class 17).

CLASS 23

YARNS, THREADS.

CLASS 24

TISSUES (PIECE GOODS);
BED AND TABLE COVERS;
TEXTILE ARTICLES NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES.

Explanatory Note

Fabrics: except those listed in Classes 22 and 26;
Blankets: including travelling rugs. Electrically heated blankets are
located in Class 10; Horse blankets are listed in Class 18.

CLASS 25

CLOTHING, INCLUDING BOOTS, SHOES AND SLIPPERS.

Explanatory Note

Clothing: except for protective clothing against accidents or special
clothing for life-saving (Class 9).

CLASS 26

LACE AND EMBROIDERY, RIBANDS AND BRAID;
BUTTONS, PRESS BUTTONS, HOOKS AND EYES, PINS AND NEEDLES;
ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS.

Explanatory Note

Hooks and eyes: for needlework or dressmaking. For other types of hooks see the Alphabetical List of Goods. Sliding-clasp fasteners are included in Class 26;

Needles: consult the Alphabetical List of Goods. The so-called "leonic" articles (haberdashery) are listed in Class 26.

CLASS 27

CARPET, RUGS, MATS AND MATTING;
LINOLEUMS AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR COVERING EXISTING FLOORS;
WALL HANGINGS (NON-TEXTILE).

Explanatory Note

Articles for covering floors: i.e. intended to be added as furnishings to previously constructed floors;

Wall-coverings: including:

- wallpapers and similar products for the covering of walls or partitions;
- oilcloth.

CLASS 28

GAMES AND PLAYTHINGS;
GYMNASТИC AND SPORTING ARTICLES (EXCEPT CLOTHING);
ORNAMENTS AND DECORATIONS FOR CHRISTMAS TREES.

Explanatory Note

Games: with the exception of playing cards listed in Class 16;

Sporting articles: in as much as they are not covered by other classes.

This term includes, for example, the following items:

Fishing tackle (except nets: Class 22);

Equipment for various games and sports;

Bathing and swimming gear, except:

- underwater-breathing gear (Class 9);
- bathing and beach wear (Class 25);

Christmas tree decorations and ornaments: except:

- candles (Class 4);
- confectionery and chocolate decorations (Class 30).

CLASS 29

MEAT, FISH, POULTRY AND GAME;
MEAT EXTRACTS;
PRESERVED, DRIED AND COOKED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES;
JELLIES, JAMS;
EGGS, MILK AND OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS;
EDIBLE OILS AND FATS;
PRESERVES, PICKLES.

Explanatory Note

Meat, fish: including mollusca and crustacea (including live shell fish);
Fish and poultry: with the exception of live fish and poultry and of those used for breeding purposes (Class 31);
Milk and other dairy products: including beverages with a milk base.

CLASS 30

COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SUGAR, RICE, TAPIOCA, SAGO, COFFEE SUBSTITUTES;
FLOUR, AND PREPARATIONS MADE FROM CEREALS;
BREAD, BISCUITS, CAKES, PASTRY AND CONFECTIIONERY, ICES;
HONEY, TREACLE;
YEAST, BAKING-POWDER;
SALT, MUSTARD;
PEPPER, VINEGAR, SAUCES, SPICES;
ICE.

Explanatory Note

Tea: with the exception of medicinal teas (Class 5);
Cereal preparations: cereals prepared for human consumption (for example, oat flakes and those made of other cereals) are listed in this Class, whilst raw cereals and animal foodstuffs are listed in Class 31 (agricultural products, seeds).
Class 30 includes beverages with a coffee, cocoa or chocolate base.

CLASS 31

AGRICULTURAL, HORTICULTURAL AND FORESTRY PRODUCTS AND GRAINS NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES;

LIVING ANIMALS;

FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES;

SEEDS, LIVE PLANTS AND FLOWERS;

FOODSTUFFS FOR ANIMALS, MALT.

Explanatory Note

Agricultural and horticultural products: including raw cereals not prepared for consumption and generally all those land products not having been subjected to any form of preparation, with the exception of rice (Class 30) and of tobacco (Class 34);

Forestry products: particularly raw woods.
Semi-worked woods are listed in Class 19;

Living animals: except:

- culture of micro-organisms (Class 5);
- leeches (Class 5);
- fishing bait (Class 28);
- crustacea and mollusca (Class 29).

CLASS 32

BEER, ALE AND PORTER;

MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS AND OTHER NON-ALCOHOLIC DRINKS;

SYRUPS AND OTHER PREPARATIONS FOR MAKING BEVERAGES.

Explanatory Note

Class 32 includes fruit juices and beverages with a fruit juice base.

CLASS 33

WINES, SPIRITS AND LIQUEURS.

CLASS 34

TOBACCO, RAW OR MANUFACTURED;

SMOKERS' ARTICLES;

MATCHES.

SERVICES

CLASS 35

ADVERTISING AND BUSINESS.

Explanatory Note

This class relates to services rendered by persons or organisations principally with the object of (1) help in the working or management of a commercial undertaking or (2) help in the management of the business affairs or commercial functions of an industrial or commercial enterprise.

This class likewise includes advertising establishments primarily undertaking communications to the public, declarations or announcements by all means of diffusion and concerning all kinds of goods or services.

Notes:

1. This class does not include an enterprise, the primary function of which is the sale of goods, i.e. a so-called commercial enterprise, but does include such secondary aspects of the enterprise as help it to function as such.
2. This class includes services consisting of the registration, transcription, composition, compilation, transmission or systematization of written communications and registrations, and also the exploitation or compilation of mathematical or statistical data.
3. This class does not include services such as evaluations and reports of engineers which do not directly refer to the working or management of affairs in a commercial or industrial enterprise.
4. This class includes the services of advertising agencies and services such as the distribution of prospectuses, directly or through the post, or the distribution of samples. This class may refer to advertising in connection with other services, such as those concerning bank loans or advertising by radio.

See Class 42 for professional consultations and the drawing up of plans not connected with the conduct of business.

CLASS 36

INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL.

Explanatory Note

This class refers (1) to services rendered in financial and monetary affairs and (2) services rendered in relation to insurance contracts of all kinds.

Notes:

1. The services relating to financial or monetary affairs comprise the following:
 - (a) The services of all the banking establishments, or institutions connected with them such as exchange brokers or clearing services.
 - (b) The service of credit institutions other than banks such as co-operative credit associations, individual financial companies, lenders, etc.
 - (c) The services of "investment trusts", of holding companies.
 - (d) The services of brokers dealing in shares and property.
 - (e) The services connected with monetary affairs vouched for by trustees.
 - (f) The services rendered in connection with the issue of travellers' cheques and letters of credit.
2. Realty administrators of buildings who provide services of letting or valuation, or financing, may be placed in this class; but those who provide other services must be placed with the respective services, for example: the service of an estate agent engaged in the repair or conversion of a building must be placed in Class 37 "Construction and repair."
3. The services dealing with insurance must be placed in this class, such as services rendered by agents or brokers engaged in insurance and services rendered to insurers and insured. Insurance underwriting services are also in this class.

CLASS 37

CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR.

Explanatory Note

This class relates to services rendered by contractors or sub-contractors in the construction or making of permanent buildings.

This class also relates to services rendered by persons or organisations engaged in the restoration of objects to their original condition or in their preservation without altering their physical or chemical properties.

Notes:

1. The expression "services of construction" for the purposes of this class comprises services relating to the construction of buildings, constructions planned by engineers, such as roads, bridges, dams or transmission lines and to undertakings specialising in the field of construction such as those of painters, plumbers, heating installers or roofers.
2. The services auxiliary to construction services like inspections of construction plans are included in this class.
3. The hiring of tools or building materials is included in this class.
4. The expression "repair services" for the purposes of this class includes the services which undertake to put any object into good condition after wear, damage, deterioration or partial destruction. This class thus envisages an existing building or object that has become imperfect and is to be restored to its original condition.
5. This class relates to the various repair services such as those in the fields of electricity, furniture, instruments, tools, etc.
6. This class also refers to the services of maintenance for preserving an object in its original condition without changing any of its properties. For the difference between this class and Class 40 see note (1), Class 40.
7. For the purposes of this class, the storage of goods such as clothes or vehicles is not considered a maintenance service; see Class 39 "Transportation and storage."

Consult Class 40 for services connected with the dyeing of cloth or clothes.

CLASS 38

COMMUNICATION.

Explanatory Note

This class relates to services allowing at least one person to communicate with another by a sensory means. Such services include those which (1) allow a person to talk to another (2) transmit messages from one person to another and (3) place a person in oral or visual communication with another (radio and television).

Notes:

1. This class includes the services which consist essentially of the diffusion of radio or television programmes.
2. Radio advertising services are not included in this class. For such services see Class 35 "Advertising and business."

Consult Class 35 for telephone reply services used as aids in business.

CLASS 39

TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE.

Explanatory Note

This class refers to the services rendered in transporting people or goods from one place to another and to the services necessarily connected with such transport. It includes the transport of passengers and goods by rail, road, water, air or pipeline.

This class likewise includes the services relating to the storing of goods in a warehouse or other building for their preservation or guarding.

This class likewise includes the following services connected with the transport of persons or goods:

1. Services rendered by companies exploiting stations, bridges, rail-road ferries, etc. used by the transporter.
2. Services connected with the hiring of transport vehicles.
3. Services connected with maritime tugs, unloading, the functioning of ports and docks and the salvaging of wrecked ships and their cargoes.
4. Services connected with the functioning of aerodromes.
5. Services connected with the packaging and parcelling of goods before dispatch.
6. Services consisting of information about journeys or the transport of goods by brokers and tourist agencies, information relating to tariffs, timetables and methods of transport.
7. Services related to the inspection of vehicles or goods before transport.

Notes:

1. This class does not include the issuing of travellers' cheques or letters of credit by brokers or travel agents. For such services, consult Class 36 "Insurance and financial."
2. This class does not include services rendered by the maintenance and repair of vehicles, nor the maintenance or repair of objects connected with the transport of goods or persons. For such services consult Class 37 "Construction and repair."
3. This class does not include services relating to advertising transport undertakings such as the distribution of prospectuses or advertising on the radio. For such services consult Class 35 "Advertising and business."
4. This class does not include services relating to insurances (commercial, fire or life) during the transport of a person or goods. For such services consult Class 36 "Insurance and financial."
5. This class does not include the reservation of rooms in a hotel by travel agents or brokers. For such services consult Class 42 "Miscellaneous."

CLASS 40

MATERIAL TREATMENT.

Explanatory Note

This class refers to services, not included in other classes, rendered by the mechanical or chemical processing or transformation of objects or inorganic or organic substances.

Notes:

1. The dividing line between this class and Class 37 is as follows:
 - (a) Class 37 includes in particular repair services whose purpose is to restore an object to its initial state or to preserve it without altering its essential properties (for example, painting a garden fence even if the colour is different from the original).
 - (b) Class 40 includes the transformation of an object or substance and any process involving a change in its essential properties (for example, dyeing a garment). Consequently, a maintenance service, although usually in Class 37 is included in Class 40 if it entails such a change (for example, the chroming of motor vehicle bumpers). Services covered by Class 40 may be present during the production of any substance or object other than a building; for example, services which involve cutting, shaping, polishing by abrasion or metal coating are all included in this class.
2. For the purposes of classification, the mark is considered a service mark only in cases where processing or transformation is effected for the account of another person, using a substance or object belonging to that other person, to whom the processed or transformed substance or object is then restored. A mark is considered a trade mark in all cases where the substance or object is marketed by the person who processed or transformed it.

CLASS 41

EDUCATION AND ENTERTAINMENT.

Explanatory Note

This class concerns services rendered by persons or institutions in the development of the mental faculties of persons or animals. Such services include all forms of education of persons or training of animals.

This class also includes services which entertain or engage the attention. Such services cover those having the basic aim of the entertainment, amusement or recreation of people.

CLASS 42

MISCELLANEOUS.

Explanatory Note

This class refers to all services which could not be placed in the other classes.

Notes:

1. The following types of service are included in this class:

- (a) Services rendered in procuring lodgings, rooms and meals, by hotels, boarding houses, tourist camps, tourist houses, dude ranches, sanatoria, rest homes and convalescence homes.
- (b) Services rendered by establishments essentially engaged in procuring food or drink prepared for consumption. Such services can be rendered by restaurants, self service restaurants, canteens, etc.
- (c) Personal services rendered by establishments to meet individual needs. Such services may include social escorts, beauty salons, funeral establishments or crematoria, hairdressing salons.
- (d) Services rendered by persons, individually or collectively, as a member of an organisation, requiring a high degree of mental activity and relating to theoretical or practical aspects of complex branches of human effort. The services rendered by these persons demand of them a deep and extensive university education or equivalent experience. Such services rendered by representatives of professions such as engineers, chemists, physicists, etc. are included in this class.
- (e) This class includes the services of travel agents or brokers ensuring hotel accommodation for travellers. See Class 39 "Transportation and storage," for services for travellers rendered by travel agencies.
- (f) This class includes the services of engineers engaged in valuing, estimates, research and reports.
- (g) This class includes the services, not included in other classes, rendered by associations to their own members.

2. This class does not include singers or dancers in orchestras or operas. For such services see Class 41 "Education and entertainment."

Consult Class 35 for professional services giving direct aid in the operations or functions of a commercial undertaking.

