

Class 40

Treatment of materials.

Explanatory Note

Class 40 includes mainly services not included in other classes, rendered by the mechanical or chemical processing, transformation or production of objects or inorganic or organic substances, including custom manufacturing services. For the purposes of classification, the production or manufacturing of goods is considered a service only in cases where it is effected for the account of another person to their order and specification. If the production or manufacturing is not being performed to fulfil an order for goods which meet the customer's particular needs, requirements, or specifications, then it is generally ancillary to the maker's primary commercial activity or goods in trade. If the substance or object is marketed to third parties by the person who processed, transformed or produced it, then this would generally not be considered a service.

This Class includes, in particular:

- services relating to transformation of an object or substance and any process involving a change in its essential properties (for example, dyeing a garment); consequently, a maintenance service, although usually in Cl. 37, is included in Class 40 if it entails such a change (for example, the chroming of motor vehicle bumpers);
- services of material treatment which may be present during the production of any substance or object other than a building; for example, services which involve cutting, shaping, polishing by abrasion or metal coating;
- the custom manufacturing of goods to the order and specification of others (bearing in mind that certain offices require that the goods produced be indicated), for example, custom manufacturing of automobiles.

This Class does not include, in particular:

- repair services (Cl. 37);
- certain customization services, for example, the custom painting of automobiles (Cl. 37).

Basic No.	Indication
	• CUSTOM MANUFACTURE AND ASSEMBLY SERVICES
400029	blacksmithing
400099	boilermaking
400010	cloth edging
400021	cloth cutting
400098	clothing alteration
400028	custom fashioning of fur
400053	custom tailoring
400083	custom assembling of materials for others
400102	services of a dental technician
400012	dressmaking
400063	embroidering
400084	framing of works of art

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400062	glass-blowing
400108	key cutting
400112	knitting machine rental
400086	laser scribing
400055	taxidermy
	• ENERGY PRODUCTION
400123	rental of boilers
400104	rental of generators
	• TREATMENT AND TRANSFORMATION OF MATERIALS
400001	abrasion
400029	blacksmithing
400048	burnishing by abrasion
400013	cadmium plating
400017	chromium plating
400121	cryopreservation services
400109	decontamination of hazardous materials
400026	electroplating
400035	engraving
400044	flour milling
400034	galvanization
400024	gilding
400062	glass-blowing
400085	gold plating
400041	grinding
400040	laminating
400086	laser scribing
400004	magnetization
400018	metal plating
400042	metal treating
400043	metal tempering
400100	metal casting

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400031	millworking
400045	nickel plating
400088	optical glass grinding
400006	paper finishing
400061	paper treating
400050	planing of materials
400015	pottery firing / firing pottery
400091	processing of oil
400093	refining services
400051	saddlery working
400122	sandblasting services
400052	sawing of materials
400007	silver plating
400011	soldering
400095	stripping finishes
400067	timber felling and processing
400027	tin plating
400126	tinting of car windows
400087	material treatment information
400101	vulcanization [material treatment]
400046	warping [looms]
400125	welding services
400065	window tinting treatment, being surface coating
400009	woodworking
400039	wool treating
	• • TEXTILE, LEATHER AND FUR TREATMENT
400005	applying finishes to textiles
400036	cloth waterproofing / fabric waterproofing
400037	cloth fireproofing / fabric fireproofing / textile fireproofing
400060	cloth dyeing
400069	cloth pre-shrinking

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400038	crease-resistant treatment for clothing
400012	dressmaking
400056	dyeing services
400008	fabric bleaching
400120	fulling of cloth
400020	fur conditioning
400030	fur mothproofing
400070	fur glossing
400071	fur satining
400072	fur dyeing
400019	leather staining
400064	leather working
400022	pattern printing
400014	permanent-press treatment of fabrics
400092	quilting
400016	shoe staining
400054	tanning
400057	textile dyeing
400058	textile treating / cloth treating
400059	textile mothproofing
	• • RECYCLING AND WASTE TREATMENT
400105	destruction of waste and trash
400106	incineration of waste and trash
400068	recycling of waste and trash
400116	sorting of waste and recyclable material [transformation]
400124	upcycling [waste recycling]
400097	waste treatment [transformation]
	• PRINTING, AND PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC DEVELOPMENT
400049	bookbinding
400107	colour separation services
400110	lithographic printing

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400113	offset printing
400022	pattern printing
400114	photocomposing services
400023	photographic film development
400089	photographic printing
400090	photogravure
400111	printing
400002	processing of cinematographic films
400115	silkscreen printing
	• DUPLICATION OF AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDINGS
	• AIR AND WATER CONDITIONING AND PURIFICATION
400003	air purification
400081	air deodorizing / air deodorising
400082	air freshening
400118	rental of air-conditioning apparatus
400119	rental of space heating apparatus
400025	water treating
	• SLAUGHTERING
400047	skin dressing
	• FOOD AND BEVERAGE TREATMENT
400044	flour milling
400033	food smoking
400066	food and drink preservation
400117	freezing of foods
400032	fruit crushing
	• GOODS OR SERVICES NOT ASSOCIATED WITH A HIERARCHY GROUP
400103	production of energy
400094	slaughtering of animals