

SECTION G — PHYSICS

G09 EDUCATING; CRYPTOGRAPHY; DISPLAY; ADVERTISING; SEALS

G09B EDUCATIONAL OR DEMONSTRATION APPLIANCES; APPLIANCES FOR TEACHING, OR COMMUNICATING WITH, THE BLIND, DEAF OR MUTE; MODELS; PLANETARIA; GLOBES; MAPS; DIAGRAMS (devices for psychotechnics or for testing reaction times A61B 5/16; games, sports, amusements A63; projectors, projector screens G03B)

Note(s)

- This subclass covers :
 - simulators regarded as teaching or training devices, which is the case if they give perceptible sensations having a likeness to the sensations a student would experience in reality in response to actions taken by him;
 - models of buildings, installations, or the like.
- This subclass does not cover :
 - simulators which merely demonstrate or illustrate the function of an apparatus or of a system by means involving computing, and therefore cannot be regarded as teaching or training devices. Such simulators are covered by class G06, if no provision exists elsewhere;
 - components of simulators, if identical with real devices or machines, which are covered by the relevant subclasses for these devices or machines and not by class G09.

Subclass index

TEACHING EQUIPMENT IN GENERAL

General principle of operation

manual or mechanical.....1/00, 3/00

electrical.....5/00, 7/00

operating by question and answer.....3/00, 7/00

Simulators.....9/00

TEACHING EQUIPMENT FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

For writing, shorthand, drawing, painting; for typing.....11/00, 13/00

For music; for reading.....15/00, 17/00

Models for scientific or technical training.....23/00, 25/00

Planetaria, globes; maps, diagrams.....27/00, 29/00

Other teaching equipment.....19/00

TEACHING, AND COMMUNICATING WITH, THE BLIND OR DEAF.....21/00

1/00 Manually- or mechanically-operated educational appliances using elements forming or bearing symbols, signs, pictures, or the like which are arranged or adapted to be arranged in one or more particular ways (puzzle-games A63F 9/00; advertising or displaying in general G09F)

1/02 • and having a support carrying or adapted to carry the elements

1/04 • • the elements each bearing a single symbol or a single combination of symbols

1/06 • • • and being attachable to, or mounted on, the support

1/08 • • • • by means of magnets

1/10 • • • • by means of pins and holes

1/12 • • • • by means of ring-like securing elements (sheets temporarily attached together by rings or coils B42F 3/00, B42F 5/00)

1/14 • • • • the elements being slidably mounted on the support

1/16 • • the elements each bearing a plurality of different symbols, signs, or combinations of symbols and signs, only one symbol, sign, or combination thereof, of each element to be used at a time

1/18 • • • the elements being rotatable

1/20 • • • • and bearing the symbols on a surface parallel to the axis of rotation

1/22 • • • • and bearing the symbols on a surface perpendicular to the axis of rotation

1/24 • • • the elements being in flexible-strip form, e.g. endless bands

1/26 • • • the elements being arranged in fan form

1/28 • • • the elements being slidable

1/30 • • wherein the elements are adapted to be arranged in co-operation with the support to form symbols (without special support G09B 1/40)

1/32 • comprising elements to be used without a special support

1/34 • • the elements to be placed loosely in adjacent relationship

- 1/36 • • the elements being connectible by corresponding projections and recesses
- 1/38 • • the elements being connectible magnetically
- 1/40 • • to form symbols or signs by appropriate arrangement

3/00 Manually- or mechanically-operated teaching appliances working with questions and answers (electrically-operated G09B 7/00; advertising or displaying in general G09F)

- 3/02 • of the type wherein the student is expected to construct an answer to the question which is presented or wherein the machine gives an answer to the question presented by the student
- 3/04 • • of chart form (masks G09B 17/02)
- 3/06 • of the multiple-choice answer type, i.e. where a given question is provided with a series of answers and a choice has to be made
- 3/08 • • of chart form (having one set of answers common to a plurality of questions G09B 3/12)
- 3/10 • • wherein one set of answers is common to a plurality of questions
- 3/12 • • • of chart form

5/00 Electrically-operated educational appliances (working with questions and answers G09B 7/00; simulators G09B 9/00; advertising or displaying in general G09F) [2]

Note(s)

Group G09B 5/08 takes precedence over groups G09B 5/02-G09B 5/06.

- 5/02 • with visual presentation of the material to be studied, e.g. using film strip
- 5/04 • with audible presentation of the material to be studied (reading and recognising printed or written characters G06K 9/00; sound-recording or reproducing G11B)
- 5/06 • with both visual and audible presentation of the material to be studied
- 5/08 • providing for individual presentation of information to a plurality of student stations [2]
- 5/10 • • all student stations being capable of presenting the same information simultaneously (G09B 5/14 takes precedence) [2]
- 5/12 • • different stations being capable of presenting different information simultaneously (G09B 5/14 takes precedence) [2]
- 5/14 • • with provision for individual teacher-student communication [2]

7/00 Electrically-operated teaching apparatus or devices working with questions and answers (mechanically-operated G09B 3/00; computing arrangements G06F)

- 7/02 • of the type wherein the student is expected to construct an answer to the question which is presented or wherein the machine gives an answer to the question presented by the student
- 7/04 • • characterised by modifying the teaching programme in response to a wrong answer, e.g. repeating the question, supplying a further explanation
- 7/06 • of the multiple-choice answer type, i.e. where a given question is provided with a series of answers and a choice has to be made from the answers
- 7/07 • • providing for individual presentation of questions to a plurality of student stations [2]
- 7/073 • • • all student stations being capable of presenting the same questions simultaneously [2]

- 7/077 • • • different stations being capable of presenting different questions simultaneously [2]

- 7/08 • • characterised by modifying the teaching programme in response to a wrong answer, e.g. repeating the question, supplying further information

- 7/10 • • wherein a set of answers is common to a plurality of questions

- 7/12 • • • characterised by modifying the teaching programme in response to a wrong answer, e.g. repeating the question, supplying further information

9/00 Simulators for teaching or training purposes (for the use of weapons F41; computing aspects G06)

- 9/02 • for teaching control of vehicles or other craft
- 9/04 • • for teaching control of land vehicles
- 9/042 • • • providing simulation in a real vehicle (G09B 9/052, G09B 9/058 take precedence) [5]
- 9/048 • • • a model being viewed and manoeuvred from a remote point (G09B 9/052, G09B 9/058 take precedence) [5]
- 9/05 • • • the view from a vehicle being simulated (G09B 9/052, G09B 9/058 take precedence) [5]
- 9/052 • • • characterised by provision for recording or measuring trainee's performance (devices for psychotechnics, e.g. for vehicle drivers, A61B 5/16, A61B 5/18) [5]
- 9/058 • • • for teaching control of cycles or motorcycles [5]
- 9/06 • • for teaching control of ships, boats, or other waterborne vehicles [2]
- 9/08 • • for teaching control of aircraft, e.g. Link trainer
- 9/10 • • • with simulated flight- or engine-generated force being applied to aircraft occupant (G09B 9/28 takes precedence) [5]
- 9/12 • • • Motion systems for aircraft simulators [5]
- 9/14 • • • • controlled by fluid actuated piston or cylinder ram [5]
- 9/16 • • • Ambient or aircraft conditions simulated or indicated by instrument or alarm [5]
- 9/18 • • • • Condition of engine or fuel supply [5]
- 9/20 • • • • Simulation or indication of aircraft attitude [5]
- 9/22 • • • including aircraft sound simulation [5]
- 9/24 • • • including display or recording of simulated flight path [5]
- 9/26 • • • Simulation of radio-navigation [5]
- 9/28 • • • Simulation of stick forces or the like [5]
- 9/30 • • • Simulation of view from aircraft [5]
- 9/32 • • • • by projected image (G09B 9/36 takes precedence) [5]
- 9/34 • • • • by cathode-ray screen display (G09B 9/36 takes precedence) [5]
- 9/36 • • • • Simulation of night or reduced visibility flight [5]
- 9/38 • • • • • Simulation of runway outlining or approach lights [5]
- 9/40 • • • Simulation of airborne radar [5]
- 9/42 • • • Aircraft, aircraft simulator, or means connected thereto, travelling on the ground or water during simulated flight training [5]
- 9/44 • • • providing simulation in a real aircraft flying through the atmosphere without restriction of its path [5]
- 9/46 • • • the aircraft being a helicopter [5]

<u>Note(s)</u>	
	When classifying in group G09B 9/46, classification is also made in other appropriate subgroups of group G09B 9/08, if of interest.
9/48	• • • a model being viewed and manoeuvred from a remote point [5]
9/50	• • • Automatically directing the course of the aircraft [5]
9/52	• • for teaching control of an outer space vehicle [5]
9/54	• Simulation of radar (G09B 9/40 takes precedence) [5]
9/56	• Simulation of sonar [5]
11/00	Teaching hand-writing, shorthand, drawing, or painting
11/02	• Finger, hand, or arm supporting devices
11/04	• Guide sheets or plates; Tracing charts (templets for drawing purposes B43L 13/20)
11/06	• Devices involving the use of transparent or translucent tracing material, e.g. copy books
11/08	• Teaching shorthand
11/10	• Teaching painting
13/00	Teaching typing
13/02	• Dummy practice keyboard apparatus (for teaching music G09B 15/08)
13/04	• Devices used in association with a real typewriter, teleprinter, or the like
15/00	Teaching music (metronomes G04F 5/02)
15/02	• Boards or like means for providing an indication of notes
15/04	• • with sound-emitters
15/06	• Devices for exercising or strengthening fingers or arms; Devices for holding fingers or arms in a proper position for playing (for teaching typing G09B 13/00; exercising apparatus for developing or strengthening the muscles for physical training A63B 21/00, A63B 23/00)
15/08	• Practice keyboards (for teaching typing G09B 13/02)
17/00	Teaching reading (teaching lip-reading G09B 21/06)
17/02	• Line indicators or other guides or masks
17/04	• for increasing the rate of reading; Reading rate control
19/00	Teaching not covered by other main groups of this subclass (teaching or practice apparatus for gun-aiming or gun-laying F41G 3/26)
19/02	• Counting; Calculating (abacus G06C 1/00)
19/04	• Speaking (with audible presentation of the material to be studied G09B 5/04)
19/06	• Foreign languages (with audible presentation of the material to be studied G09B 5/04)
19/08	• • Printed or written appliances, e.g. textbooks, bilingual letter assemblies, charts
19/10	• Modelling
19/12	• Clock-reading
19/14	• Traffic procedures, e.g. traffic regulations
19/16	• Control of vehicles or other craft (simulators G09B 9/02)
19/18	• Book-keeping or economics
19/20	• Needlework
19/22	• Games, e.g. card games
19/24	• Use of tools
19/26	• Dot-and-dash telegraph codes [2]
21/00	Teaching, or communicating with, the blind, deaf or mute (audible presentation of material to be studied G09B 5/04; devices or methods for replacing direct visual or auditory perception by another kind of perception A61F 9/08, A61F 11/04; audible indication of meter readings or of colour G01D 7/12; watches for blind persons G04B 25/02; methods or arrangements for reading or recognising printed or written characters G06K 9/00; speech analysis, speech recognition G10L; sound-recording or reproducing, <u>per se</u> G11B) [2, 4]
21/02	• Devices for Braille writing (typewriters for Braille B41J 3/32)
21/04	• Devices for conversing with the deaf-blind
21/06	• Devices for teaching lip-reading
23/00	Models for scientific, medical, or mathematical purposes, e.g. full-sized device for demonstration purposes (in the nature of toys A63H)
23/02	• for mathematics (for statics or dynamics G09B 23/08)
23/04	• • for geometry, trigonometry, projection, or perspective (for surveying G09B 25/06)
23/06	• for physics
23/08	• • for statics or dynamics
23/10	• • • of solid bodies
23/12	• • • of liquids or gases
23/14	• • for acoustics
23/16	• • for science of heat
23/18	• • for electricity or magnetism
23/20	• • for atomic physics or nucleonics
23/22	• • for optics
23/24	• for chemistry
23/26	• for molecular structures; for crystallography
23/28	• for medicine
23/30	• • Anatomical models (dental articulators A61C 11/00)
23/32	• • • with moving parts
23/34	• • • with removable parts
23/36	• for zoology
23/38	• for botany
23/40	• for geology
25/00	Models for purposes not provided for in group G09B 23/00, e.g. full-sized devices for demonstration purposes (model vehicles, tracks therefor, models in the nature of toys A63H)
25/02	• of industrial processes; of machinery
25/04	• of buildings
25/06	• for surveying; for geography, e.g. relief models (globes G09B 27/00; maps G09B 29/00)
25/08	• of scenic effects, e.g. trees, rocks, water surfaces (for stage purposes A63J 1/00)
27/00	Planetaria; Globes
27/02	• Telluriums; Orreries
27/04	• Star maps
27/06	• Celestial globes
27/08	• Globes (celestial globes G09B 27/06)
29/00	Maps; Plans; Charts; Diagrams, e.g. route diagram (star maps G09B 27/04; devices for holding or supporting maps A47B 97/02; for computing purposes G06G 1/14, G06G 1/16; display boards G09F)
29/02	• sectional
29/04	• • the sections being arranged in the form of a foldable sheet or sheets
29/06	• of belt form, e.g. endless belt

G09B

- | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|--|
| 29/08 | • Hanging maps or the like | 29/12 | • Relief maps (relief models G09B 25/06) |
| 29/10 | • Map spot or co-ordinate position indicators; Map-reading aids (optical projection apparatus G03B) | 29/14 | • Local-time charts |

G09C CIPHERING OR DECIPHERING APPARATUS FOR CRYPTOGRAPHIC OR OTHER PURPOSES INVOLVING THE NEED FOR SECRECY

- | | | | |
|------|--|------|--|
| 1/00 | Apparatus or methods whereby a given sequence of signs, e.g. an intelligible text, is transformed into an unintelligible sequence of signs by transposing the signs or groups of signs or by replacing them by others according to a predetermined system (cryptographic typewriters G09C 3/00) | 1/14 | • • involving removable or interchangeable coding numbers, e.g. master tapes, punched cards |
| 1/02 | • by using a ciphering code in chart form | 3/00 | Typewriters for ciphering or deciphering cryptographic text |
| 1/04 | • with sign carriers or indicators moved relative to one another to positions determined by a permutation code or key, so as to indicate the appropriate corresponding clear or ciphered text | 3/02 | • with auxiliary keys or keyboards acting on the original keys or keyboards |
| 1/06 | • wherein elements corresponding to the signs making up the clear text are operatively connected with elements corresponding to the signs making up the ciphered text, the connections, during operation of the apparatus, being automatically and continuously permuted by a coding or key member | 3/04 | • wherein the operative connections between the keys and the type-bars are automatically and continuously permuted, during operation, by a coding or key member |
| 1/08 | • • the connections being mechanical | 3/06 | • • the connections being mechanical |
| 1/10 | • • the connections being electrical | 3/08 | • • the connections being electrical |
| 1/12 | • • comprising contact-bearing permutation discs | 3/10 | • • involving removable or interchangeable coding members, e.g. master tapes, punched cards |
| | | 5/00 | Ciphering or deciphering apparatus or methods not provided for in other groups of this subclass, e.g. involving the concealment or deformation of graphic data such as designs, written or printed messages |

G09D RAILWAY OR LIKE TIME OR FARE TABLES; PERPETUAL CALENDARS

- | | | | |
|------|--|------|---|
| 1/00 | Railway or like time or fare tables; Indicating or reading aids therefor (incorporating maps or route diagrams, e.g. railway routing charts G09B 29/00) | 3/02 | • with interchangeable members bearing the indicia |
| 3/00 | Perpetual calendars (printed calendar blocks B42D 5/04; clockwork-driven perpetual calendars G04B 19/24) | 3/04 | • wherein members bearing the indicia are movably mounted in the calendar |
| | | 3/06 | • • with rotatable members |
| | | 3/08 | • • • of disc form |
| | | 3/10 | • • with members in band form |
| | | 3/12 | • electrically operated |

G09F DISPLAYING; ADVERTISING; SIGNS; LABELS OR NAME-PLATES; SEALS

Note(s)

- In this subclass, the following term is used with the meaning indicated:
 - "sign" designates a mark or indication serving to make something recognisable, the information presented being non-varying, even if it is flashing; by way of example it covers, therefore, advertising hoardings, or luminous, or light reflecting, safety arrangements.
- Attention is drawn to the Notes following the titles of class B81 and subclass B81B relating to "micro-structural devices" and "micro-structural systems".

Subclass index

INFORMATION AND ADVERTISING

Displaying samples.....5/00

With fixed information:

show-cards; labels or tags; signs, plates, characters.....1/00, 3/00, 7/00

With variable information:

by combination of elements; by movement of complete information.....9/00, 11/00

Illuminated signs; luminous advertising.....13/00

Supports used for bill-posting and advertising: panels; banners; goods; others.....15/00, 17/00, 23/00, 19/00

PROCESSES OF ADVERTISING

Movable; audible; audio-visual; others.....21/00, 25/00, 27/00, 19/00

1/00	Cardboard or like show-cards of foldable or flexible material	9/30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> in which the desired character or characters are formed by combining individual elements
1/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Single substantially-flat cards 		
1/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Folded cards 		
1/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to be erected in three dimensions (G09F 1/08 takes precedence) 		
1/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> wholly or partly imitating the form of an object, e.g. of the article to be advertised 	9/302	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> characterised by the form or geometrical disposition of the individual elements [7]
1/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supports or holders for show-cards 	9/305	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> being the ends of optical fibres (G09F 9/302 takes precedence) [7]
1/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frames therefor 	9/307	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> being incandescent filaments [3, 7]
1/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> in the form of legs 	9/313	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> being gas discharge devices [3, 7]
3/00	Labels, tag tickets, or similar identification or indication means; Seals; Postage or like stamps	9/33	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> being semiconductor devices, e.g. diodes [3, 7]
3/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Forms or constructions 	9/35	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> being liquid crystals [3, 7]
3/03	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> of security seals 	9/37	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> being movable elements [3, 7]
3/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to be fastened or secured by the material of the label itself, e.g. by thermo-adhesion (by a separate adhesive layer G09F 3/10) 	9/40	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> in which the desired character is selected from a number of characters arranged one beside the other, e.g. on a common carrier plate
3/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by clamping action (by separate clamps G09F 3/16) 	9/46	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> in which the desired character is selected from a number of characters arranged one behind the other
3/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fastening or securing by means not forming part of the material of the label itself 	11/00	Indicating arrangements for variable information in which the complete information is permanently attached to a movable support which brings it to the display position
3/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by an adhesive layer 	11/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the display elements being secured to rotating members, e.g. drums, spindles
3/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by pins, staples, or the like 	11/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being secured to rotating discs
3/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by strings, straps, chains, or wires 	11/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being stiff plates or cards (on rotating discs G09F 11/04)
3/16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by clamps 	11/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being flexible sheets (on rotating discs G09F 11/04)
3/18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Casings, frames, or enclosures for labels 	11/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electric control therefor
3/20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> for adjustable, removable, or interchangeable labels 	11/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the display elements being carried by endless belts, chains, or the like
5/00	Means for displaying samples	11/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being in the form of stiff flaps, boards, cards, or the like
5/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Portable sample cases 	11/15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being flexible sheets
5/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cards of samples; Books of samples 	11/16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electric control therefor
7/00	Signs, name or number plates, letters, numerals, or symbols; Panels or boards (show-cards G09F 1/00; indicating arrangements for variable information G09F 9/00, G09F 11/00; illuminated signs G09F 13/00; boards for notices or posters G09F 15/00)	11/18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the display elements being carried by belts, chains, or the like, other than endless
7/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signs, plates, panels, or boards using readily-detachable elements bearing or forming symbols 	11/20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being in the form of stiff flaps, boards, cards, or the like
7/04	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being secured or adapted to be secured by magnetic means 	11/21	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being flexible sheets
7/06	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being secured or adapted to be secured by means of pins and holes 	11/22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electric control therefor
7/08	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being secured or adapted to be secured by means of grooves, rails, or slits 	11/23	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the advertising or display material forming part of rotating members, e.g. in the form of perforations, prints, or transparencies on a drum or disc
7/10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> and slidably mounted 	11/235	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electric control therefor
7/12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the elements being secured or adapted to be secured by self-adhesion, moisture, suction, slow-drying adhesive, or the like 	11/24	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the advertising or display material forming part of a moving band, e.g. in the form of perforations, prints, or transparencies
7/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constructional features of the symbol-bearing or -forming elements 	11/26	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> of an endless band
7/16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Letters, numerals, or other symbols, adapted for permanent fixing to a support 	11/28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electric control therefor
7/18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Means for attaching signs, plates, panels, or boards to a supporting structure 	11/29	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> of a band other than endless
7/20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> for adjustably mounting 	11/295	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electric control therefor
7/22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> for rotatably or swingably mounting, e.g. for boards adapted to be rotated by the wind 	11/30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the display elements being fed one by one from a storage place to a display position
9/00	Indicating arrangements for variable information in which the information is built-up on a support by selection or combination of individual elements (in which the variable information is permanently attached to a movable support G09F 11/00)	11/32	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the feeding means comprising belts or chains, e.g. endless belts or chains
		11/34	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the feeding means comprising electromagnets
		13/00	Illuminated signs; Luminous advertising (G09F 9/00, G09F 11/00 take precedence; mobile visual advertising G09F 21/00)
		13/02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signs, boards, or panels, illuminated by artificial light sources positioned in front of the insignia

G09F

13/04	• Signs, boards, or panels, illuminated from behind the insignia	19/08	• • Dolls, faces or other representations of living forms with moving parts
13/06	• • using individual cut-out symbols or cut-out silhouettes, e.g. perforated signs	19/10	• • Devices demonstrating the action of an article to be advertised
13/08	• • using both translucent and non-translucent layers	19/12	• using special optical effects
13/10	• • • using transparencies	19/14	• • displaying different signs depending upon the view-point of the observer
13/12	• • using a transparent mirror or other light- reflecting surface transparent to transmitted light whereby a sign, symbol, picture, or other information is visible only when illuminated	19/16	• • involving the use of mirrors
13/14	• • Arrangements of reflectors therein	19/18	• • involving the use of optical projection means, e.g. projection of images on clouds
13/16	• Signs formed of, or incorporating, reflecting elements or surfaces, e.g. warning signs having triangular or other geometrical shape	19/20	• • with colour-mixing effects
13/18	• Edge-illuminated signs	19/22	• Advertising or display means on roads, walls or similar surfaces, e.g. illuminated
13/20	• with luminescent surfaces or parts	21/00	Mobile visual advertising (combined visual and audible advertising G09F 27/00)
13/22	• • electroluminescent	21/02	• by a carrier person or animal
13/24	• using tubes or the like filled with liquid, e.g. bubbling liquid	21/04	• by land vehicles
13/26	• Signs formed by electric discharge tubes (by selective lighting G09F 9/00)	21/06	• by aeroplanes, airships, balloons, or kites
13/28	• Signs formed by filament-type lamps (by selective lighting G09F 9/00)	21/08	• • the advertising matter being arranged on the aircraft
13/30	• with moving light sources, e.g. rotating luminous tubes	21/10	• • • illuminated
13/32	• with moving optical part or parts, e.g. mirrors	21/12	• • the advertising matter being towed by the aircraft
13/34	• with light sources co-operating with movable members, e.g. with shutters to cover or uncover the light source (apparatus wherein advertising or display material is moved in a continuous or intermittent succession G09F 11/00)	21/14	• • • illuminated
13/36	• • co-operating with rotating screening means	21/16	• • Sky-writing
13/42	• with light sources activated by non-visible radiation	21/18	• by ships or other floating means
13/44	• with gas as lighting source	21/20	• • illuminated
13/46	• Advertising by fireworks	21/22	• Dispensing devices for pamphlets or similar advertising matter from vehicles (from aircraft B64D 1/00)
15/00	Boards, hoardings, pillars, or like structures for notices, placards, posters, or the like	23/00	Advertising on or in specific articles, e.g. ashtrays, letter-boxes (on or in vehicles G09F 21/00)
15/02	• Bills, posters, or the like therefor	23/02	• the advertising matter being displayed by the operation of the article
17/00	Flags; Banners; Mountings therefor	23/04	• • illuminated
19/00	Advertising or display means not otherwise provided for	23/06	• the advertising matter being combined with articles for restaurants, shops, or offices (on paper articles G09F 23/10)
19/02	• incorporating moving display members	23/08	• • with tableware
19/04	• • operated by the opening or closing of doors, e.g. shop door	23/10	• on paper articles, e.g. booklets, newspapers
19/06	• • Writing devices	23/12	• • on toilet paper
		23/14	• on toys, games, puzzles, or similar devices
		23/16	• on clocks, e.g. controlled by the clock mechanism
		25/00	Audible advertising
		27/00	Combined visual and audible advertising or displaying, e.g. for public address

G09G ARRANGEMENTS OR CIRCUITS FOR CONTROL OF INDICATING DEVICES USING STATIC MEANS TO PRESENT VARIABLE INFORMATION (lighting in general F21; arrangements for displaying electric variables or waveforms G01R 13/00; devices or arrangements for the control of light beams G02F 1/00; indicating of time by visual means G04B 19/00, G04C 17/00, G04G 9/00; arrangements for transferring data between computers and peripheral equipment G06F 3/00; visible signalling arrangements or devices G08B 5/00; traffic control systems G08G; display, advertising, signs G09F, e.g. static indicating arrangements comprising an association of a number of separate sources or light control cells G09F 9/00; static indicating arrangements comprising integral associations of a number of light sources H01J, H01K, H01L, H05B 33/12; circuits in pulse counters for indicating the result H03K 21/18; coding, decoding or code conversion, in general H03M; reproducing a picture or pattern using electric signals representing parts thereof and produced by scanning an original H04N) [3, 4, 5]

Note(s)

1. This subclass covers indicator consoles, i.e. arrangements or circuits for processing control signals to achieve the display, e.g. for the calling up, reception, storage, regeneration, coding, decoding, addressing of control signals.

2. This subclass does not cover the structural details of the indicating devices, such as panels or tubes *per se*, or assemblies of individual light sources, which are covered by the relevant subclasses, e.g. H01J, H01K, H01L, G02F, G09F, H05B.
- 1/00** 3. **Control arrangements or circuits, of interest only in connection with cathode-ray tube indicators** (display devices capable of representing continuous brightness values, e.g. visible/non-visible, using luminous gas-discharge panels, e.g. H04N) [3]
4. (cathode-ray tubes G09G 1/00, G09G 1/28 take precedence) [3]
- 1/02 • magnetic, or acoustic, control of the parameters of light rays from an independent source, using direct current (DC) panels [7]
- 1/04 • • • • using self-scanning [7]
- 1/04 • • • • using alternating current (AC) panels [7]
- 1/06 • • • • using self-shift panels [5]
- 1/06 • • • using electroluminescent panels [3]
- 1/07 • • • • semiconductive, e.g. diodes [3]
- 1/07 • • by control of light from an independent source [3]
- 1/08 • • • using liquid crystals [3]
- 1/08 • • • using electrochromic devices [5]
- 5/00** **Control arrangements or circuits for visual indicators common to cathode-ray tube indicators and other visual indicators** (image data processing or generation, in general G06T) [5]
- 5/02 • characterised by the way in which colour is displayed [5]
- 5/04 • • using circuits for interfacing with colour displays [5]
- 5/06 • • using colour palettes, e.g. look-up tables [5]
- 5/08 • Cursor circuits [5]
- 5/10 • Intensity circuits [5]
- 5/12 • Synchronisation between the display unit and other units, e.g. other display units, video-disc players [5]
- 5/14 • Display of multiple viewports [5]
- 5/16 • Display of right-to-left language [5]
- 5/18 • Timing circuits for raster scan displays (specially adapted for television H04N) [5]
- 5/20 • Function-generator circuits, e.g. circle generators [5]
- 5/22 • characterised by the display of individual characters or indicia using display control signals derived from coded signals representing the characters or indicia with a character-code memory (G09G 5/42 takes precedence) [5, 7]
- 5/24 • • Generation of individual character patterns [5]
- 5/26 • • • for modifying the character dimension, e.g. double width, double height [5]
- 5/28 • • • for enhancement of character form, e.g. smoothing [5]
- 5/30 • • Control of display attribute [5]
- 5/32 • • with means for controlling the display position [5]
- 5/34 • for rolling or scrolling [5]
- 5/36 • characterised by the display of individual graphic patterns using a bit-mapped memory (G09G 5/42 takes precedence) [5, 7]
- 5/37 • • Details of the operation on graphic patterns (G09G 5/38 takes precedence) [7]
- 5/373 • • • for modifying the size of the graphic pattern [7]
- 5/377 • • • for mixing or overlaying two or more graphic patterns (G09G 5/02, G09G 5/397 take precedence) [7]
- 5/38 • • with means for controlling the display position [5]
- 5/39 • • Control of the bit-mapped memory [7]
- 5/391 • • • Resolution modifying circuits, e.g. variable screen formats [7]
- 5/393 • • • Arrangements for updating the contents of the bit-mapped memory [7]
- 5/395 • • • Arrangements specially adapted for transferring the contents of the bit-mapped memory to the screen (G09G 5/399 takes precedence) [7]
- 3/00** **Control arrangements or circuits, of interest only in connection with visual indicators other than cathode-ray tubes** (optical scanning systems in general G02B 26/10) [3]
- 3/02 • by tracing or scanning a light beam on a screen [3]
- 3/04 • for presentation of a single character by selection from a plurality of characters, or by composing the character by combination of individual elements, e.g. segments [3]
- 3/06 • • using controlled light sources [3]
- 3/08 • • • using incandescent filaments [3]
- 3/10 • • • using gas tubes [3]
- 3/12 • • • using electroluminescent elements (using cathode-ray tubes with phosphor screens G09G 1/00) [3]
- 3/14 • • • • Semiconductor devices, e.g. diodes [3]
- 3/16 • • by control of light from an independent source [3]
- 3/18 • • • using liquid crystals [3]
- 3/19 • • • using electrochromic devices [5]
- 3/20 • for presentation of an assembly of a number of characters, e.g. a page, by composing the assembly by combination of individual elements arranged in a matrix [3]
- 3/22 • • using controlled light sources [3]
- 3/24 • • • using incandescent filaments [3]

G09G

- 5/397 • • • • Arrangements specially adapted for transferring the contents of two or more bit-mapped memories to the screen simultaneously, e.g. for mixing or overlay (G09G 5/02 takes precedence) [7]
- 5/399 • • • using two or more bit-mapped memories, the operations of which are switched in time, e.g. ping-pong buffers [7]
- 5/40 • characterised by the way in which both a pattern determined by character code and another pattern are displayed simultaneously, or either pattern is displayed selectively, e.g. with character code memory and a bit-mapped memory [5]
- 5/42 • characterised by the display of patterns using a display memory without fixed position correspondence between the display memory contents and the display position on the screen [7]