

SECTION C — CHEMISTRY; METALLURGY

C08 ORGANIC MACROMOLECULAR COMPOUNDS; THEIR PREPARATION OR CHEMICAL WORKING-UP; COMPOSITIONS BASED THEREON

C08B POLYSACCHARIDES; DERIVATIVES THEREOF (polysaccharides containing less than six saccharide radicals attached to each other by glycosidic linkages C07H; fermentation or enzyme-using processes C12P 19/00; sugar industry C13; production of cellulose D21) [4]

Note(s)

Therapeutic activity of compounds is further classified in subclass A61P.

Subclass index

CELLULOSE AND DERIVATIVES THEREOF

Preparatory treatment of cellulose.....	1/00
Esters.....	3/00, 5/00, 7/00, 13/00, 17/00
Ethers.....	11/00, 13/00, 17/00
Xanthates.....	9/00
Other derivatives.....	15/00
Regeneration of cellulose.....	16/00
STARCH; DEGRADED OR NON-CHEMICALLY MODIFIED STARCH; AMYLOSE; AMYLOPECTIN. 30/00	
CHEMICAL DERIVATIVES OF STARCH, OF AMYLOSE OR OF AMYLOPECTIN	
of starch.....	31/00
of amylose.....	33/00
of amylopectin.....	35/00
OTHER POLYSACCHARIDES.....	37/00

Preparation

1/00 Preparatory treatment of cellulose for making derivatives thereof	3/24	• • Hydrolysis or ripening
1/02 • Rendering cellulose suitable for esterification	3/26	• • Isolation of the cellulose ester
1/04 • • for the preparation of cellulose nitrate	3/28	• • • by precipitation
1/06 • Rendering cellulose suitable for etherification	3/30	• • Stabilisation (by addition of stabilisers C08K)
1/08 • Alkali cellulose	5/00 Preparation of cellulose esters of inorganic acids	
1/10 • • Apparatus for the preparation of alkali cellulose	5/02	• Cellulose nitrate
1/12 • • • Steeping devices	5/04	• • Post-esterification treatments, including purification
1/14 • • • Ripening devices	5/06	• • • Isolation of the cellulose nitrate
3/00 Preparation of cellulose esters of organic acids	5/08	• • • Stabilisation (by addition of stabilisers C08K)
3/02 • Catalysts used for the esterification	5/10	• • • Reducing the viscosity
3/04 • Cellulose formate	5/12	• • • Replacing the water by organic liquids
3/06 • Cellulose acetate	5/14	• Cellulose sulfate
3/08 • of monobasic organic acids with three or more carbon atoms	7/00 Preparation of cellulose esters of both organic and inorganic acids	
3/10 • • with five or more carbon atoms	9/00 Preparation of cellulose xanthate or viscose	
3/12 • of polybasic organic acids	9/02	• Sulfidisers; Dissolvers
3/14 • in which the organic acid residue contains substituents, e.g. NH ₂ , Cl	9/04	• Continuous processes
3/16 • Preparation of mixed organic cellulose esters	9/06	• Single-stage processes
3/18 • • Aceto-butyrates	11/00 Preparation of cellulose ethers	
3/20 • Esterification with maintenance of the fibrous structure of the cellulose (surface esterification of textiles D06M 13/00)	11/02	• Alkyl or cycloalkyl ethers
3/22 • Post-esterification treatments, including purification	11/04	• • with substituted hydrocarbon radicals
	11/06	• • • with halogen-substituted hydrocarbon radicals

C08B

- 11/08 • • • with hydroxylated hydrocarbon radicals; Esters, ethers, or acetals thereof
- 11/10 • • • substituted with acid radicals
- 11/12 • • • • substituted with carboxylic radicals
- 11/14 • • • with nitrogen-containing groups
- 11/145 • • • • with basic nitrogen, e.g. aminoalkyl ethers [2]
- 11/15 • • • • with carbamoyl groups [2]
- 11/155 • • • • with cyano groups, e.g. cyanoalkyl ethers [2]
- 11/16 • Aryl or aralkyl ethers
- 11/18 • • with substituted hydrocarbon radicals
- 11/187 • with olefinic unsaturated groups [2]
- 11/193 • Mixed ethers, i.e. ethers with two or more different etherifying groups [2]
- 11/20 • Post-etherification treatments, including purification
- 11/22 • • Isolation
- 13/00 Preparation of cellulose ether-esters**
- 13/02 • Cellulose ether xanthates
- 15/00 Preparation of other cellulose derivatives or modified cellulose**
- 15/02 • Oxycellulose; Hydrocellulose; Cellulose hydrate
- 15/04 • • Carboxycellulose, e.g. prepared by oxidation with nitrogen dioxide
- 15/05 • Derivatives containing elements other than carbon, hydrogen, oxygen, halogen, or sulfur (esters of phosphorus acids C08B 5/00) [2]
- 15/06 • • containing nitrogen [2]
- 15/08 • Fractionation of cellulose, e.g. separation of cellulose crystallites [2]
- 15/10 • Crosslinking of cellulose [2]
- 16/00 Regeneration of cellulose [2]**
- 17/00 Apparatus for esterification or etherification of cellulose**
- 17/02 • for making organic esters of cellulose
- 17/04 • for making cellulose nitrate
- 17/06 • for making cellulose ethers
- 30/00 Preparation of starch, degraded or non-chemically modified starch, amylose, or amylopectin [4]**
- 30/02 • Preparatory treatment, e.g. crushing of raw materials (machines for preliminary washing A23N) [4]
- 30/04 • Extraction or purification [4]
- 30/06 • Drying; Forming [4]
- 30/08 • Concentration of starch suspensions [4]
- 30/10 • Working-up residues from the starch extraction, including pressing water from the starch-extracted material [4]
- 30/12 • Degraded or non-chemically modified starch; Bleaching of starch (preparation of chemical derivatives of starch C08B 31/00) [4]
- 30/14 • • Cold water dispersible or pregelatinised starch [4]
- 30/16 • • Apparatus therefor [4]
- 30/18 • • Dextrin [4]
- 30/20 • Amylose or amylopectin (chemical derivatives thereof C08B 33/00, C08B 35/00) [4]
- 31/00 Preparation of chemical derivatives of starch** (chemical derivatives of amylose C08B 33/00; chemical derivatives of amylopectin C08B 35/00) [2]
- 31/02 • Esters [2]
- 31/04 • • of organic acids [2]
- 31/06 • • of inorganic acids [2]
- 31/08 • Ethers [2]
- 31/10 • • Alkyl or cycloalkyl ethers [2]
- 31/12 • • having alkyl or cycloalkyl radicals substituted by hetero atoms [2]
- 31/14 • • Aryl or aralkyl ethers [2]
- 31/16 • Ether-esters [2]
- 31/18 • Oxidised starch [2]
- 33/00 Preparation of chemical derivatives of amylose [2]**
- 33/02 • Esters [2]
- 33/04 • Ethers [2]
- 33/06 • Ether-esters [2]
- 33/08 • Oxidised amylose [2]
- 35/00 Preparation of chemical derivatives of amylopectin [2]**
- 35/02 • Esters [2]
- 35/04 • Ethers [2]
- 35/06 • Ether-esters [2]
- 35/08 • Oxidised amylopectin [2]
- 37/00 Preparation of polysaccharides not provided for in groups C08B 1/00-C08B 35/00; Derivatives thereof** (cellulose D21) [4]
- 37/02 • Dextran; Derivatives thereof [2]
- 37/04 • Alginic acid; Derivatives thereof (foodstuff preparations A23L 1/05) [2]
- 37/06 • Pectin; Derivatives thereof [2]
- 37/08 • Chitin; Chondroitin sulfate; Hyaluronic acid; Derivatives thereof [2]
- 37/10 • Heparin; Derivatives thereof [2]
- 37/12 • Agar-agar; Derivatives thereof [2]
- 37/14 • Hemicellulose; Derivatives thereof [2]
- 37/16 • Cyclodextrin; Derivatives thereof [2]
- 37/18 • Reserve carbohydrates, e.g. glycogen, inulin, laminarin; Derivatives thereof [4]