

**B31 MAKING PAPER ARTICLES; WORKING PAPER** (making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard B32B; handling thin material, e.g. sheets, webs, B65H)

**Notes**

- (1) This class covers subject matter restricted to adaptations or associations of handling sheets, webs, or blanks peculiar to paper-working, e.g. bag or box making, machinery.
- (2) This class does not cover:
- making articles directly from paper pulp, which is covered by D21J;
  - handling sheets, webs, or blanks of wider applicability, irrespective of whether described or claimed only for paper-working machinery, which is regarded as being of a more comprehensive nature and is covered by B65H.
- (3) In this class, the following term is used with the meaning indicated:
- “paper” covers material worked in a manner analogous to paper, e.g. plastics sheet materials, laminated materials or metal foils.

**B31B MAKING BOXES, CARTONS, ENVELOPES, OR BAGS** (incising, scoring, in general B26D 3/08; combined making and filling B65B)

**Notes**

- (1) In this subclass, envelopes or bags are regarded as being essentially flexible containers, the final shape of which is determined by their contents.
- (2) In this subclass, the following expression is used with the meaning indicated:
- “boxes or cartons” includes bags formed similarly to cartons, trays with upstanding side-walls, barrels, tubes and cups, other than articles formed by winding.

**Subclass Index**

MAKING IN GENERAL .....	1/00, 47/00, 49/00	MAKING ENVELOPES OR BAGS	
MAKING BOXES OR CARTONS		Characterised by the method of making	
Characterised by the method of making		from sheets.....	21/00, 31/00 to 35/00
by folding a single piece .....	3/00, 5/00	from webs .....	23/00, 37/00
by assembling pieces .....	13/00, 17/00	by other shaping under pressure.....	43/00
by other shaping under pressure .....	43/00	Characterised by the kind of articles	
Characterised by the kind of articles		flat rectangular articles .....	19/00 to 23/00
lined or reinforced articles .....	7/00, 9/00, 15/00	articles with bases provided for thickness .....	29/00 to 37/00
other specified articles .....	11/00, 13/00, 45/00	other specified articles.....	25/00, 27/00, 39/00, 41/00, 45/00

**1/00 Box, carton, envelope or bag making machinery characterised by performing specific operations** (machinery for performing operations of general application, see the appropriate subclasses)

- 1/02 . Feeding or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 1/04 . . . Feeding sheets or blanks
- 1/06 . . . . from stacks
- 1/08 . . . . during envelope- or bag-making operations
- 1/10 . . Feeding or positioning webs
- 1/12 . . by air pressure or suction
- 1/14 . Cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 1/16 . . Cutting webs to form sheets or blanks
- 1/18 . . Slitting webs longitudinally
- 1/20 . . . Cutting sheets or blanks
- 1/22 . . . . Notching; Trimming edges of flaps
- 1/24 . . . . Making window openings
- 1/25 . Surface scoring (cutting through material B31B 1/14) [2]
- 1/26 . Folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 1/28 . . around mandrels, including bottom-forming operations

- 1/30 . . . the mandrels moving
- 1/32 . . . . in circular paths
- 1/34 . . . . about their own axes
- 1/36 . . by continuously feeding same to stationary members, e.g. plates, ploughs, cores
- 1/38 . . . the members being forming-tubes
- 1/40 . . . . acting internally
- 1/42 . . . . acting externally
- 1/44 . . by plungers moving through folding dies
- 1/46 . . . and interconnecting side walls during such movement
- 1/48 . . . . by folding or tucking in locking flaps
- 1/50 . . . . . by interengaging tongues and slots
- 1/52 . . by reciprocating or oscillating members, e.g. fingers other than plungers and dies
- 1/54 . . . operating on moving material
- 1/56 . . by rotary members co-operating with blades
- 1/58 . . by moving endless belts
- 1/60 . . . . . Uniting opposed surfaces or edges; Taping
- 1/62 . . by adhesives
- 1/64 . . by applying heat or pressure

**B31B**

- 1/66 . . . high-frequency electric heating
- 1/68 . . . by stitching, stapling, or riveting
- 1/70 . . . by corner stapling
- 1/72 . . . by applying and securing strips or sheets
- 1/74 . Auxiliary operations
- 1/76 . . . Opening and distending flattened articles
- 1/78 . . . . mechanically
- 1/80 . . . . pneumatically
- 1/82 . . . Attaching windows
- 1/84 . . . Forming valves or applying valve inserts  
(connection of valves to inflatable elastic bodies  
B60C 29/00)
- 1/86 . . . Forming integral handles or mounting separate  
handles (making separate handles by multi-step  
processes B31D 1/06)
- 1/88 . . . Printing or embossing
- 1/90 . . . Attaching accessories not otherwise provided for,  
e.g. opening or closure devices, tear strings
- 1/92 . . . Delivering
- 1/94 . . . . singly or in succession
- 1/96 . . . . . in overlapping arrangement
- 1/98 . . . . . in stacks or bundles

**Machinery for making boxes or cartons****3/00 Machinery characterised by making boxes or cartons  
by folding single-piece sheets, blanks, or webs  
(B31B 5/00 takes precedence)**

- 3/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets,  
blanks, or webs
- 3/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating,  
punching, slitting, trimming
- 3/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 3/28 . . . around mandrels, including bottom-forming  
operations
- 3/30 . . . . the mandrels moving
- 3/32 . . . . . in circular paths
- 3/34 . . . . . about their own axes
- 3/36 . . . by continuously feeding same to stationary  
members, e.g. plates, ploughs, cores
- 3/44 . . . by plungers moving through folding dies
- 3/46 . . . . and interconnecting side walls during such  
movement
- 3/48 . . . . . by folding or tucking in locking flaps
- 3/50 . . . . . by interengaging tongues and slots
- 3/52 . . . by reciprocating or oscillating members,  
e.g. fingers other than plungers and dies
- 3/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or  
edges, or for taping
- 3/64 . . . by applying heat or pressure
- 3/72 . . . by applying and securing strips or sheets
- 3/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations

**5/00 Machinery characterised by making boxes or cartons  
by folding single-piece sheets which can be set-up  
from a collapsed condition, including setting-up and  
recollapsing to break creases**

- 5/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets
- 5/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating,  
punching, slitting, trimming
- 5/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 5/36 . . . by continuously feeding same to stationary  
members, e.g. plates, ploughs, cores
- 5/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or  
edges, or for taping
- 5/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations

- 5/76 . . . Opening and distending flattened articles
- 5/78 . . . . mechanically
- 5/80 . . . . pneumatically

**7/00 Machinery characterised by making lined or  
internally-reinforced boxes or cartons (B31B 11/00  
takes precedence)**

- 7/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets,  
blanks, or webs
- 7/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating,  
punching, slitting, trimming
- 7/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 7/28 . . . around mandrels, including bottom-forming  
operations
- 7/30 . . . . the mandrels moving
- 7/32 . . . . . in circular paths
- 7/44 . . . by plungers moving through folding dies
- 7/46 . . . . and interconnecting side walls during such  
movement
- 7/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or  
edges, or for taping
- 7/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations

**9/00 Machinery characterised by making boxes or cartons  
having shouldered walls**

- 9/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets,  
blanks, or webs
- 9/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating,  
punching, slitting, trimming
- 9/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 9/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or  
edges, or for taping
- 9/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations

**11/00 Machinery characterised by making boxes or cartons  
having partitions or like inserts not integral with  
walls (making partitions, inserts, or reinforcements for  
boxes or cartons B31D)**

- 11/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets,  
blanks, or webs
- 11/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating,  
punching, slitting, trimming
- 11/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 11/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or  
edges, or for taping
- 11/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations

**13/00 Machinery characterised by assembling drawer-and-  
shell boxes or cartons**

- 13/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets,  
blanks, or webs
- 13/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating,  
punching, slitting, trimming
- 13/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 13/28 . . . around mandrels, including bottom-forming  
operations
- 13/30 . . . . the mandrels moving
- 13/32 . . . . . in circular paths
- 13/34 . . . . . about their own axes
- 13/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or  
edges, or for taping
- 13/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations

**15/00 Machinery characterised by making covered or  
externally-reinforced boxes or cartons**

- 15/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets,  
blanks, or webs

- 15/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 15/26 . . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 15/60 . . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 15/74 . . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 17/00 Machinery characterised by making other boxes or cartons by assembling several separate sheets, blanks, or webs**
- 17/02 . . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 17/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 17/26 . . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 17/28 . . . . around mandrels, including bottom-forming operations
- 17/30 . . . . the mandrels moving
- 17/32 . . . . in circular paths
- 17/44 . . . . by plungers moving through folding dies
- 17/46 . . . . and interconnecting side walls during such movement
- 17/52 . . . . by reciprocating or oscillating members, e.g. fingers other than plungers and dies
- 17/60 . . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 17/74 . . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations

#### Machinery for making envelopes or bags

##### Note

Machinery for making boxes or cartons as well as envelopes or bags is classified in groups B31B 3/00 to B31B 17/00.

- 19/00 Machinery characterised by making rectangular envelopes or bags of flat form, i.e. without structural provision at the base for thickness of contents** (B31B 21/00, B31B 23/00 take precedence)
- 19/02 . . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 19/10 . . . . Feeding or positioning webs
- 19/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 19/16 . . . . Cutting webs to form sheets or blanks
- 19/18 . . . . Slitting webs longitudinally
- 19/20 . . . . Cutting sheets or blanks
- 19/26 . . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 19/36 . . . . by continuously feeding same to stationary members, e.g. plates, ploughs, cores
- 19/52 . . . . by reciprocating or oscillating members, e.g. fingers other than plungers and dies
- 19/60 . . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 19/62 . . . . by adhesives
- 19/64 . . . . by applying heat or pressure
- 19/66 . . . . high-frequency electric heating
- 19/68 . . . . by stitching, stapling, or riveting
- 19/74 . . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 19/82 . . . . Attaching windows
- 19/84 . . . . Forming valves or applying valve inserts (connection of valves to inflatable elastic bodies B60C 29/00)
- 19/86 . . . . Forming integral handles or mounting separate handles (making separate handles by multi-step processes B31D 1/06)
- 19/88 . . . . Printing or embossing
- 19/90 . . . . Attaching accessories not otherwise provided for, e.g. opening or closure devices, tear strings
- 19/92 . . . . Delivering
- 19/94 . . . . . singly or in succession
- 19/96 . . . . . in overlapping arrangement
- 19/98 . . . . . in stacks or bundles
- 21/00 Machinery characterised by making rectangular envelopes or bags of flat form, i.e. without structural provision at the base for thickness of contents, from sheets or blanks, e.g. from flattened tubes**
- 21/02 . . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets or blanks
- 21/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 21/26 . . and having means for folding sheets or blanks
- 21/60 . . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 21/74 . . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 23/00 Machinery characterised by making rectangular envelopes or bags of flat form, i.e. without structural provision at the base for thickness of contents, from webs, e.g. from flattened tubular webs** (machinery characterised by cutting sheets or blanks from webs and working them to form such envelopes or bags B31B 21/00)
- 23/02 . . and having means for feeding or positioning webs
- 23/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 23/26 . . and having means for folding webs
- 23/60 . . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 23/74 . . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 25/00 Machinery characterised by making pointed or tapered envelopes or bags**
- 25/02 . . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 25/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 25/26 . . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 25/60 . . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 25/74 . . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 27/00 Machinery characterised by making interconnected envelopes or bags**
- 27/02 . . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 27/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 27/26 . . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs
- 27/60 . . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 27/74 . . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 29/00 Machinery characterised by making envelopes or bags with structural provision at the base for thickness or contents** (B31B 31/00 to B31B 37/00 take precedence)
- 29/02 . . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 29/14 . . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 29/26 . . and having means for folding sheets, blanks, or webs

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- 29/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 29/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 29/84 . . Forming valves or applying valve inserts (connection of valves to inflatable elastic bodies B60C 29/00)
- 31/00 Machinery characterised by making envelopes or bags with structural provision at the base for thickness of contents, from sheets or blanks, e.g. from flattened tubes (B31B 33/00, B31B 35/00 take precedence)**
- 31/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets or blanks
- 31/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 31/26 . and having means for folding sheets or blanks
- 31/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 31/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 33/00 Machinery characterised by making envelopes or bags with structural provision at the base for thickness of contents, from sheets or blanks, e.g. from flattened tubes, the longitudinal axes of the envelopes or bags being parallel to the direction in which the sheets or blanks are fed**
- 33/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets or blanks
- 33/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 33/26 . and having means for folding sheets or blanks
- 33/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 33/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 35/00 Machinery characterised by making envelopes or bags with structural provision at the base for thickness of contents, from sheets or blanks, e.g. from flattened tubes, the longitudinal axes of the envelopes or bags being perpendicular to the direction in which the sheets or blanks are fed**
- 35/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets or blanks
- 35/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 35/26 . and having means for folding sheets or blanks
- 35/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 35/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 37/00 Machinery characterised by making envelopes or bags with structural provision at the base for thickness of contents, from webs, e.g. from tubular webs (machinery characterised by cutting sheets or blanks from webs and working them to form such envelopes or bags B31B 31/00)**
- 37/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning webs
- 37/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 37/26 . and having means for folding webs
- 37/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 37/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 39/00 Machinery characterised by making lined envelopes or bags**
- 39/02 . and having means for feed or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 39/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 39/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks or webs
- 39/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 39/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
- 39/84 . . Forming valves or applying valve inserts (connection of valves to inflatable elastic bodies B60C 29/00)
- 41/00 Machinery characterised by making envelopes or bags of other specific form or construction**
- 41/02 . and having means for feeding or positioning sheets, blanks, or webs
- 41/14 . and having means for cutting, e.g. perforating, punching, slitting, trimming
- 41/26 . and having means for folding sheets, blanks or webs
- 41/60 . and having means for uniting opposed surfaces or edges, or for taping
- 41/74 . and having means for effecting auxiliary operations
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- 43/00 Machinery characterised by making containers by shaping, otherwise than by folding, sheet material under pressure**
- 45/00 Machinery characterised by making containers having corrugated or pleated walls**
- 47/00 Hand tools for making envelopes, bags, boxes or cartons**
- 47/02 . for making envelopes or bags without preshaped bottoms
- 47/04 . for making envelopes or bags with preshaped bottoms
- 49/00 Machinery, accessories or processes not provided for in groups B31B 1/00 to B31B 47/00 (forms or constructions of boxes, cartons, envelopes or bags B65D) [2]**
- Note**
- Processes dependent on the use of specific machinery provided for in groups B31B 1/00 to B31B 45/00 are classified in those groups. [2]
- 49/02 . for making boxes or cartons
- 49/04 . for making envelopes or bags

**B31C MAKING WOUND ARTICLES, E.G. WOUND TUBES** (characteristics relating to the working of plastics B29; shaping of plastics or substances in a plastic state B29C)

**Note**

In this subclass, the following term is used with the meaning indicated:

- “winding” means forming two or more complete convolutions.

**Subclass Index**

**MAKING WOUND ARTICLES  
CHARACTERISED BY THE METHOD  
USED**

Winding around mandrels.....	1/00, 3/00
Winding without mandrels .....	5/00
Winding separate webs .....	9/00

**MAKING WOUND ARTICLES  
CHARACTERISED BY THE SHAPE OF  
THE ARTICLES PRODUCED**

Tubes .....	1/00, 3/00, 5/00
Cones .....	7/00
Other shapes .....	9/00, 13/00
<b>AFTER-TREATMENTS, COMBINED MACHINERY .....</b>	<b>11/00</b>

<p><b>1/00 Forming paper tubes or pipes by feeding at right angles to the winding mandrel centre line</b></p> <p>1/02 . Machines therefor having additional mandrels</p> <p>1/04 . and forming a tube end into a container bottom</p> <p>1/06 . and inserting into a tube end a bottom to form a container</p> <p>1/08 . Accessories of machines therefor not otherwise provided for</p> <p><b>3/00 Forming paper tubes or pipes by feeding obliquely to the winding mandrel centre line</b></p> <p>3/02 . and inserting into a tube end a bottom to form a container</p> <p>3/04 . Seam processing</p> <p><b>5/00 Forming paper tubes or pipes without mandrels</b></p> <p><b>7/00 Forming conical paper articles by winding</b> (winding blanks B31B)</p> <p>7/02 . Forming truncated cones</p>	<p>7/04 . . on two or more mandrels</p> <p>7/06 . . . and inserting into a cone end a bottom to form a container</p> <p>7/08 . Forming pointed cones</p> <p>7/10 . . on two or more mandrels</p> <p><b>9/00 Simultaneous forming of cylindrical and conical shapes by winding separate webs, e.g. forming bottles</b> (winding blanks B31B)</p> <p><b>11/00 Paper-winding machinery combined with other machinery</b></p> <p>11/02 . for additionally shaping the articles</p> <p>11/04 . for applying impregnating by coating-substances during the winding</p> <p>11/06 . for drying the wound and impregnated articles</p> <p><b>13/00 Making wound articles not otherwise provided for</b></p>
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**B31D MAKING OTHER PAPER ARTICLES** (manufacture by dry processes of articles made from particles or fibres consisting of wood or other lignocellulosic or like organic material B27N; making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard B32B; making cardboard or paper D21F, D21H, making articles from wood pulp D21J)

**Note**

This subclass covers the making, otherwise than by winding, of articles other than boxes, cartons, envelopes, bags, and tubes from paper, other than from paper pulp.

<p><b>1/00 Multiple-step processes for making flat articles</b></p> <p>1/02 . the articles being labels or tags (means or processes for attaching threads D05)</p> <p>1/04 . the articles being napkins, handkerchiefs, towels, doilies, or the like</p> <p>1/06 . the articles being handles</p> <p><b>3/00 Making articles of cellular structure, e.g. insulating board</b></p> <p>3/02 . honeycombed structures</p> <p>3/04 . cellular packaging articles, e.g. for bottles</p>	<p><b>5/00 Multiple-step processes for making three-dimensional articles</b> (assembly of garlands A41G 1/00; making receptacles or containers B31B; making tubes B31B, B31C)</p> <p>5/02 . including pressing</p> <p>5/04 . including folding or pleating, e.g. Chinese lanterns</p> <p><b>99/00 Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass [8]</b></p>
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**B31F MECHANICAL WORKING OR DEFORMATION OF PAPER OR CARDBOARD** (cutting, trimming, in general B26; incising, scoring, in general B26D 3/08; making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard B32B; multi-ply material of paper or cardboard, its manufacture D21H)

**1/00 Mechanical deformation of paper or cardboard without removing material including combined deformation and laminating** (embossing combined with application of ink, type marking presses, selective embossing machines B41F, B41J, B41K, B41M; machines or apparatus for embossing decorations or marks B44B 5/00; artists hand tools for embossing B44B 11/04; producing decorative effects by processes for stamping ornamental designs on surfaces B44C 1/24; mechanical deformation during paper or board making, kinds of paper or board D21) [2]

1/07 . Embossing (corrugating B31F 1/20) [3]

1/08 . Creasing (corrugating B31F 1/20; zig-zag folding B65H 45/20) [2]

1/10 . . by rotary tools

1/12 . Crêping paper

1/14 . . by doctor blades arranged crosswise to the web

1/16 . . by elastic belts

1/18 . . by tools arranged in the direction of web feed

1/20 . Corrugating; Corrugating combined with laminating to other paper or cardboard layers (corrugating veneer B27D) [2]

1/22 . . Making webs in which the channel of each corrugation is longitudinal with the web feed

1/24 . . Making webs in which the channel of each corrugation is transverse to the web feed

1/26 . . . by interengaging toothed cylinders [2]

1/28 . . . . combined with uniting the corrugated webs to flat webs

1/29 . . . by making use of rods, e.g. co-operating with a toothed cylinder [2]

1/30 . . . Tools secured to endless chains

1/32 . . Corrugating already corrugated webs

1/36 . Moistening and heating webs to facilitate mechanical deformation and drying deformed webs

**5/00 Attaching together paper or cardboard sheets, strips, or webs; Reinforcing edges of paper or cardboard** (means for applying adhesive or glue B05C; stapling in box or like making B31B; attaching the replacement web to the expiring web during web-roll changing B65H 19/18; apparatus for splicing webs during handling B65H 21/00)

5/02 . by crimpling or slotting

5/04 . by exclusive use of adhesives

5/06 . by adhesive tape

5/08 . . for reinforcing edges

**7/00 Processes for working paper not otherwise provided for**

7/02 . Breaking the coating on paper