

**Types of Protection Available via the PCT in PCT Contracting States**  
(status on 25 November 2011)

	National patent	ARIPO patent (AP)	Eurasian patent (EA)	European patent (EP)	OAPI patent (OA)	Utility model instead of national patent	Utility model in addition to national patent	Other
AE	X					X		Patent of addition
AG <sup>1</sup>	X							
AL	X			X <sup>2</sup>		X		Extension of EP patent <sup>3,4</sup>
AM	X		X			X		
AO	X					X		Certificate of addition
AT	X			X		X	X	Patent of addition
AU	X							Patent of addition
AZ	X		X			X		
BA	X							Consensual patents, extension of EP patent <sup>3</sup>
BB	X							
BE				X				
BF					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
BG	X			X		X	X	
BH	X						X	
BJ					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
BR	X					X		Certificate of addition
BW	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	Utility model certificate
BY	X		X			X		
BZ	X					X		
CA	X							
CF					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
CG					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
CH + LI	X			X				
CI					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
CL	X					X		
CM					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
CN	X					X		
CO	X					X		
CR	X					X		
CU	X							Patent of addition, inventor's certificate, inventor's certificate of addition
CY				X				
CZ	X			X		X	X	
DE	X			X		X	X	Patent of addition

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DK	X			X		X	X	
DM <sup>1</sup>	X							
DO	X					X		
DZ	X							Certificate of addition
EC	X					X		
EE	X			X		X	X	
EG	X					X		
ES	X			X		X		Patent of addition
FI	X			X		X	X	
FR				X				
GA					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
GB	X			X				
GD <sup>1</sup>	X							
GE	X					X		
GH	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	Utility certificate
GM	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
GN					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
GQ					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
GR				X				
GT	X					X		
GW					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
HN	X					X		
HR	X			X				"Consensual patent"
HU	X			X		X		
ID	X							
IE				X				
IL	X							Patent of addition
IN	X							Patent of addition
IS	X			X				
IT				X				
JP	X					X		
KE	X	X				National or ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
KG	X		X			X		
KM <sup>1</sup>	X							
KN <sup>1</sup>	X							
KP	X					X		Inventor's certificate
KR	X					X		
KZ	X		X			X		Invention patent
LA <sup>1</sup>	X							
LC	X							
LI (see CH)								

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LK	X							
LR	X	X <sup>5</sup>				ARIPO utility model <sup>5</sup>	ARIPO utility model <sup>5</sup>	
LS	X	X				National or ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
LT	X			X				
LU	X			X				
LV				X				
LY	X							Patent of addition
MA	X							Certificate of addition
MC				X				
MD	X		X			X		Short-term patent
ME	X							Extension of EP patent <sup>6</sup>
MG	X							Certificate of addition
MK	X			X				Patent of addition
ML					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
MN	X							
MR					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
MT				X				
MW	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	Patent of addition
MX	X					X		
MY	X							
MZ	X	X				National or ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
NA	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
NE					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
NG	X							
NI	X					X		
NL				X				
NO	X			X				
NZ	X							Patent of addition
OM	X					X		
PE	X					X		
PG	X							
PH	X					X		
PL	X			X		X		
PT	X			X		X	X	
QA <sup>7</sup>	X							
RO	X			X		X	X	
RS	X			X <sup>8</sup>				Patent of addition, petty patent, extension of EP patent <sup>3, 9</sup>
RU	X		X			X		
RW	X <sup>10</sup>	X <sup>11</sup>				National or ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
SC	X							

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SD	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
SE	X			X				
SG	X							
SI				X				
SK	X			X		X	X	
SL	X	X				National or ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
SM	X							
SN					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
ST	X							
SV	X					X		
SY	X							Certificate of addition
SZ		X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
TD					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
TG					X	OAPI utility model		OAPI certificate of addition
TH <sup>12</sup>	X							Petty patent
TJ	X		X			X		
TM	X		X					Provisional patent
TN	X							
TR	X			X		X		Patent of addition
TT	X							Utility certificate
TZ	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	
UA	X					X		
UG	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	Utility certificate
US	X							
UZ	X					X		
VC	X							Utility certificate
VN	X							"Patent for utility solution"
ZA	X							Patent of addition
ZM	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	Patent of addition
ZW	X	X				ARIPO utility model	ARIPO utility model	Patent of addition

1 Information regarding any other type of national protection is not yet available.

2 Only for international applications filed on or after 1 May 2010.

3 A request for an extension may be made at the time of entry into the regional phase before the European Patent Office, provided that the designations of EP and/or of the State concerned have not been withdrawn. See the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, International Phase, paragraphs 4.026 and 5.054, and National Phase, National Chapter (EP) for further details as to the procedure to be followed.

4 Only for international applications filed before 1 May 2010.

5 Only for international applications filed on or after 24 March 2010.

6 Only for international applications filed on or after 1 March 2010.

7 Only for international applications filed on or after 3 August 2011.

8 Only for international applications filed on or after 1 October 2010.

9 Only for international applications filed before 1 October 2010.

10 Only for international applications filed on or after 31 August 2011.

11 Only for international applications filed on or after 24 September 2011.

12 Only for international applications filed on or after 24 December 2009.