

Industrial Property

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INTERNATIONAL UNIONS

Nice Union

Adhesion to the Nice Agreement for the International Classification of Goods and Services to which Trademarks are Applied

YUGOSLAVIA

According to a communication received from the Federal Political Department, the following note was addressed by the Embassies of the Swiss Confederation in the countries of the Paris Union to the Ministries of Foreign Affairs of those countries:

(Translation)

"In compliance with the instructions of the Federal Political Department, dated July 30, 1966, the Swiss Embassy has the honour to inform the Ministry of Foreign Affairs that the Embassy of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia in Berne deposited with the Swiss Government, on February 17, 1966, an instrument of adhesion of Yugoslavia to the Nice Agreement for the International Classification of Goods and Services to which Trademarks are Applied of June 15, 1957.

"In conformity with Article 16 of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, to which Article 6(3) of the Nice Agreement refers, this adhesion will take effect on August 30, 1966."

* * *

This adhesion will bring the Membership of the Nice Union to 19 countries.

Second Committee of Governmental Experts on Administration and Structure

(Geneva, May 16 to 25, 1966)

Note¹⁾

(1) The Second²⁾ Committee of Governmental Experts on Administration and Structure (hereinafter referred to as "the Committee of Experts") met at Geneva, in the *Palais Wilson*, at the invitation of the Director of BIRPI, from May 16 to 25, 1966.

(2) The following 39 States were represented: Algeria, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Congo (Brazzaville), Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany (Fed. Rep.), Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Monaco, Morocco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Spain,

¹⁾ This Note was prepared by BIRPI on the basis of the official documents (AA/III/1 to 23) of the meeting.

²⁾ The first Committee took place in 1965; see *Industrial Property*, 1965, p. 98.

Sweden, Switzerland, Syrian Arab Republic, Uganda, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, Yugoslavia.

(3) The United Nations, the International Labour Organization, the International Patent Institute, and the European Economic Community were represented by observers.

(4) The following non-governmental organizations were represented by observers: International Association for the Protection of Industrial Property; International Chamber of Commerce; International Confederation of Societies of Authors and Composers; International Federation of Patent Agents; International Literary and Artistic Association; International Writers Guild.

(5) The list of participants is reproduced at the end of the present note.

(6) Mr. Hans Morf (Switzerland) was elected Chairman and Messrs. Henry Puget (France), Yevgueny Artemiev (USSR), Gholam-Reza Salahshoor (Iran), and Godfrey S. Lule (Uganda) were elected Vice-Chairmen.

(7) The examination of the various draft texts presented to the Committee of Experts was carried out in three Working Groups, meeting consecutively, and with the participation of all Delegates and Observers.

(8) The three Working Groups were presided by Messrs. Ion Anghel (Rumania), Eugene M. Braderman (United States of America), and Torwald Hesser (Sweden), respectively.

(9) The Committee of Experts had before it draft texts for the revision of the administrative and final provisions of the Paris and Berne Conventions, and the Special Agreements concluded under the former, as well as the draft text of a convention establishing the proposed new international intellectual property organization. These drafts were based on the results of the deliberations of the First Committee of Experts (1965) and were established, on the invitation of the Swedish Government, by BIRPI, in consultation with Experts of that Government.

(10) In June 1966, the Government of Sweden informed the Director of BIRPI that it had decided to include in the agenda of the Intellectual Property Conference of Stockholm, scheduled for June 12 to July 14, 1967, the matters dealt with by the Committee of Experts. It also asked BIRPI to prepare the documents — official proposals and commentary — for the Stockholm Conference on the basis of the results of the deliberations of the Committee of Experts.

(11) These documents are now under preparation and are due to be published between September and December 1966. Future issues of the present periodical will contain summaries of such documents and thereby give a general description of the proposed reforms as well as the results of the deliberations of the Committee of Experts.

List of Participants

I. Member States

Algeria

Mr. Salah Bouzidi, Head of Trademarks Office, National Office of Industrial Property, Algiers.

Mr. Ahmed Chouaki, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Algiers.

Australia

Mr. Lindsay James Curtis, Principal Legal Officer, Attorney-General's Department, Canberra.

Austria

Mr. Kurt Herndl, Deputy Permanent Representative, Permanent Mission of Austria, Geneva.
 Mr. Thomas Lorenz, Ratssekretär, Federal Ministry for Commerce and Reconstruction, Industrial Property Division, Vienna.
 Mr. Helmuth Tades, Secretary, Federal Ministry of Justice, Vienna.

Belgium

Mr. Gérald-L. de San, Director-General, Legal Counsellor, Ministry of National Education and Culture, Deputy Chairman of the National Copyright Commission, Brussels.
 Mr. Frans van Isacker, Lawyer, Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Gand, Member of the National Copyright Commission, Muizen.
 Mr. A. Schurmans, Director of the Industrial and Commercial Property Service, Ministry of Economic Affairs and Energy, Brussels.
 Mr. J. L. L. Bocque, Deputy Counsellor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Brussels.
 Mr. Louis Hermans, Counsellor, Ministry of Economic Affairs and Energy, Brussels.

Brazil

Mr. Jorge Carlos Ribeiro, Secretary of Embassy, Permanent Delegation of Brazil to International Organizations, Geneva.

Bulgaria

Mr. Penko Atanasov Penev, Director of the Institute of Inventions and Rationalization, Sofia.

Congo (Brazzaville)

Mr. Auguste Roch Ganzadi, Attorney-General, Court of Appeal and Supreme Court, Chief of the Legal Service, President of the "Order of Advocates", Brazzaville.

Czechoslovakia

Mr. Frantisek Kristek, Professor, President of the Office of Patents and Inventions, Prague.
 Mr. Radko Fajfr, First Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague.
 Mr. Jiri Kordac, Counsellor, Legislative Division, Ministry of Education and Culture, Prague.
 Mr. Milos Vsetecka, Chief of the Legal and International Division, Office of Patents and Inventions, Prague.
 Mr. Otto Knz, Chief of Research, Law Institute of the Czechoslovak Academy of Science, Prague.
 Mr. Vojtech Strnad, Legal Advisor, Ministry of Education and Culture, Prague.

Denmark

Mr. Erik Tnxen, Director of the Patent Office, Copenhagen.
 Mr. Torben Lund, Professor at the University of Aarhus (representing the Ministry of Cultural Affairs), Aarhus.
 Miss Julie Olsen, Head of Section, Patent Office, Copenhagen.
 Mrs. Dagmar Simonsen, Head of Section, Patent Office, Copenhagen.

Finland

Mr. Niilo Eerola, Director of the National Board of Patents and Registration of Trademarks, Helsinki.
 Mr. Ragnar Meinander, Government Counsellor, Ministry of Education, Helsinki.
 Mr. Berndt Godenhjelm, Professor at the Faculty of Law of the University of Helsinki, Helsinki.

France

Mr. Henry Puget, Honorary Counsellor of State, Professor at the Institute of Political Science, Chairman of the Intellectual Property Commission, Paris.
 Mr. François Savignon, Director of the National Institute of Industrial Property, Ministry of Industry, Paris.

Mr. Roger Labry, Counsellor of Embassy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Paris.

Mr. Charles Rohmer, Head of the Copyright Service, Ministry of Cultural Affairs, Paris.

Germany (Fed. Rep.)

Mr. Albrecht Krieger, Regierungsdirektor, Federal Ministry of Justice, Bonn.
 Mr. Dirk Iteel Rogge, Landgerichtsrat, Federal Ministry of Justice, Bonn.
 Mr. Romuald Singer, Senatsrat, Patent Office, Munich.
 Mr. Carl August Fleischhauer, Second Secretary of Embassy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bonn.
 Mr. Peter Schönfeld, First Secretary of Embassy, Permanent Delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany, Geneva.

Greece

Mr. Anastassios Ioannou, Lawyer, Athens.
 Mr. Dimitri Xanthopoulos, Technical Advisor of Societies of Authors, Member of the Legislative Committee of CISAC, Athens.

Hungary

Mr. Emil Tasnádi, President of the National Office of Inventions, Budapest.
 Mr. Gynla Pusztai, Head of the Legal Section, National Office of Inventions, Budapest.
 Mr. György Palos, Legal Advisor, National Office of Inventions, Budapest.
 Mr. Janos Zakar, Legal Advisor, Hungarian Copyright Office, Budapest.

India

Mr. T. S. Krishnamurti, Deputy Secretary to the Government of India, Registrar of Copyrights, Ministry of Education, New Delhi.

Indonesia

Mr. Hasjim, Third Secretary, Embassy of Indonesia, Berne.

Iran

Mr. Gholam-Reza Salahshoor, Under-Secretary of State, Ministry of Justice, Teheran.
 Mr. Mehdi Naraghi, Industrial Property and Societies Registration Office, Teheran.
 Mr. Ali Asghar Bahrambeygui, Third Secretary, Permanent Delegation of Iran, Geneva.

Ireland

Mr. J. J. Lennon, Controller of Industrial and Commercial Property, Dublin.

Israel

Mr. Ze'ev Sher, Registrar of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks, Ministry of Justice, Jerusalem.

Italy

Mr. Giuseppe Talamo Atenolfi, Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Rome.
 Mr. Valerio de Sanctis, Lawyer, Rome.
 Mr. Gino Galtieri, Inspector-General, Head of the Office of Literary, Artistic and Scientific Property attached to the President's Office, Rome.
 Mr. Giuseppe Trotta, Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Rome.
 Mr. Paolo Marchetti, Inspector-General, Patent Office, Ministry of Industry, Rome.
 Mr. Mario G. E. Luzzati, Lawyer, President of the Italian Group of IAPIP, Milan.
 Mr. Roberto Messerotti-Benvenuti, Lawyer, Milan.
 Mr. Alberto Mario Ferrari, LL. D. (Pavia), LL. M. (Yale), Milan.
 Mr. Antonio de Rosa, Director of the Division of International Treaties and Conventions, Office of Literary, Artistic and Scientific Property attached to the President's Office, Rome.

Japan

Mr. Junichi Nakamura, Second Secretary, Permanent Delegation of Japan to International Organizations, Geneva.

Luxembourg

Mr. Jean-Pierre Hoffmann, Head of the Industrial Property Service, Ministry of National Economy and Energy, Luxembourg.

Mexico

Mr. Enrique Bravo Caro, Minister, Acting Permanent Delegate of Mexico to International Organizations, Geneva.

Monaco

Mr. Jean-Marie Notari, Director of the Industrial Property Service, Acting Director of Commerce and Industry, Monaco.

Morocco

Mr. Ahderrahim H'ssaine, Director, Copyright Office, Ministry of Information, Rahat.

Mr. Chahhouni Daoudi, Secretary-General, Copyright Office, Ministry of Information, Rahat.

Netherlands

Mr. C. J. de Haan, President of the Patent Council, The Hague.

Mr. J. H. Kramer, Director of Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague.

Mr. J. de Bruijn, Legal Advisor, Patent Office, The Hague.

Norway

Mr. Sten Horn Røer, Head of Section, Industrial Property Office, Oslo.

Poland

Mr. Jan Dalewski, Head of the Legal Division, Patent Office, Warsaw.

Mrs. Eleonora Ratuszniak, Head of Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Warsaw.

Mr. Edward Drahienko, Lawyer, Advisor, Ministry of Culture and Arts, Warsaw.

Portugal

Mr. José-G. Faria, Secretary, Embassy of Portugal, Berne.

Rumania

Mr. Ion Anghel, Chief Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bucarest.

Mr. Ion Goritza, Third Secretary, Permanent Mission of Rumania to International Organizations, Geneva.

Spain

Mr. Electo J. Garcia Tejedor, Deputy Permanent Delegate, Permanent Delegation of Spain to International Organizations, Geneva.

Mr. Antonio Fernandez Mazaramhroz, Director, Industrial Property Registry, Madrid.

Mr. José Raya Mario, Secretary-General of the Directorate of Archives and Libraries, Madrid.

Sweden

Mr. Torwald Hesser, Justice of the Supreme Court, Stockholm.

Mr. Ove Rainer, Under-Secretary of State, Ministry of Justice, Stockholm.

Mr. Love Kellberg, Head of the Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm.

Mr. Claës Ugglä, Legal Advisor, Court of Appeal of the National Patent Office, Stockholm.

Mr. Ulf Nordenson, Head of Department, Ministry of Justice, Stockholm.

Mr. John Lennart Myrsten, Counsellor, Ministry of Finance, Stockholm.

Mr. Holger Bergerus, Director, Solna.

Switzerland

Mr. Hans Morf, Former Director of the Federal Office of Intellectual Property, Berne.

Mr. Joseph Voyame, Director of the Federal Office of Intellectual Property, Berne.

Syrian Arab Republic

Mr. Issam Hayani, First Secretary, Embassy of the Syrian Arab Republic, Berne.

Uganda

Mr. Godfrey S. Lule, Registrar of Trade Marks and Patents, Kampala.

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Mr. Evgeni Artemiev, Vice-Chairman, State Committee for Inventions and Discoveries of the Council of Ministers of the USSR, Moscow.

Mr. Ivan Morozov, Deputy Head of the Department of Foreign Relations, State Committee for Inventions and Discoveries of the Council of Ministers of the USSR, Moscow.

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Mr. Gordon Grant, C. B., Comptroller-General of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks, Industrial Property Department, Board of Trade, London.

Mr. Stephen M. Davenport, Chief Executive Officer, Industrial Property and Copyright Department, Board of Trade, London.

United States of America

Mr. Eugene M. Braderman, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State, Bureau of Economic Affairs, Department of State, Washington, D. C.

Mr. Harvey J. Winter, Assistant Chief, International Business Practices Division, Department of State, Washington, D. C.

Mr. Kenneth F. McClure, Director, Office of Legislative Planning, U. S. Patent Office, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C.

Miss Sylvia E. Nilsen, Attorney, Deputy Assistant Legal Advisor, Treaty Affairs, Department of State, Washington, D. C.

Yugoslavia

Mr. Vladimir Savić, Director of the Patent Office, Belgrade.

II. Observers**1. Intergovernmental Organizations****United Nations Organizations (UNO)**

Mr. Mayer Gabay, Economic Affairs Officer, Fiscal and Financial Branch, Economic and Social Affairs Department, United Nations, New York.

International Labour Organization (ILO)

Miss Anna Fidler, Non-Manual Workers' Unit, General Conditions of Work Branch, Geneva.

International Patent Institute

Mr. Guillaume Finnis, Inspector-General of Industry, Director-General of the International Patent Institute, The Hague.

European Economic Community (EEC)

Mr. Franz Froschmaier, Chief Administrator, Brussels.

2. Non-Governmental Organizations**International Association for the Protection of Industrial Property (IAPIP)**

Professor Pierre-Jean Pointet, Chairman, Swiss Group of IAPIP, Zurich.

Mr. Georges Gansser, Lawyer, Basel.

International Chamber of Commerce (ICC)

Mr. Pierre-Jean Pointet, Professor, University of Neuchâtel, Vice-Chairman, Commission for the International Protection of Industrial Property of the ICC, Zurich.

Mr. Leslie A. Ellwood, Solicitor, London.

International Confederation of Societies of Authors and Composers (CISAC)

Mr. Jean-Alexis Ziegler, Assistant to the Secretary-General, Paris.

International Federation of Patent Agents (FICPI)

Mr. René Jourdain, Chairman, Work and Study Commission of FICPI,
Paris.

International Literary and Artistic Association (ALAI)

Mr. Jean Vilbois, Permanent Secretary, Paris.

International Writers Guild

Mr. Roger Fernay, Chairman, International Copyright Commission,
Paris.

III. BIRPI

Professor G. H. C. Bodenhausen, Director.

Dr. Arpad Bogsch, Deputy Director.

Mr. Charles-L. Magnin, Deputy Director.

Mr. Claude Masouyé, Counsellor, Head of the Copyright Division.

IV. Officers of the Meeting**Committee of Experts**

Chairman: Mr. Hans Morf (Switzerland).

Vice-Chairmen: Mr. Henry Puget (France).

Mr. Evgeni Artemiev (USSR).

Mr. Gholam-Reza Salahshoor (Iran).

Mr. G. S. Lule (Uganda).

Working Groups of the Committee of Experts

I. (Administrative Protocols)

Chairman: Mr. Ion Anghel (Rumania).

II. (IPO Convention)

Chairman: Mr. Eugene Braderman (United States of America).

III. (Final Clauses and Resolutions)

Chairman: Mr. Torwald Hesser (Sweden).

LÉGISLATION

AFRICAN AND MALAGASY INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY OFFICE (OAMPI)

Regulations concerning Patents for Inventions *)

The Governing Body of the African and Malagasy Industrial Property Office,

Considering the *Accord*¹⁾ relating to the creation of the above-mentioned Office, signed at Libreville on September 13, 1962, and in particular Article 13 which stipulates that the Council of Administration "shall draw up the regulations necessary for the application of the present *Accord* and its Annexes";

Considering Article 24 which empowers the Office to determine the date of coming into force of the Annexes;

Considering Annex I of the *Accord* relating to patents;

Considering Annex IV relating to miscellaneous provisions;

Adopts the following Regulations:

*) BIRPI translation.

¹⁾ The *Accord* of Libreville and its Annexes on Patents, Trademarks and Industrial Designs were published in *Industrial Property*, 1963, pp. 66 et seq.

Article 1

The application of Annex I of the *Accord* referred to above, relating to patents for inventions, shall be governed by the following provisions.

TITLE I**The Application****Article 2**

(1) Applications for patents for inventions, or for certificates of addition, for which provision is made in Articles 6 and 14, respectively, of Annex I referred to above, shall be drawn up on the form prescribed by the Office.

(2) Four copies of applications shall be deposited.

Article 3

(1) The application shall state:

- (a) the name, given names, domicile and nationality of the applicant or, in the case of a legal entity, its name and its headquarters;
- (b) where applicable, the name and address of the agent having the authority to make the application, as well as the date of the authorization referred to in Article 9 below;
- (c) the title of the invention, that is to say, a precise summarized description of it, excluding any fancy appellation, or any personal name, or any term capable of constituting a trademark or of causing confusion with a trademark;
- (d) where applicable, following the title, an indication of the name of the inventor, taking the form: "Invention (of) X...";
- (e) where necessary, indications as to any claim for priority in respect of one or more earlier applications, in accordance with the provisions of Article 5 hereunder;
- (f) where necessary, a request for deferment of the grant of the patent or the certificate of addition for one year, as provided for in Article 6 hereunder;
- (g) in the case of applications resulting from the division of a basic application, the indications specified in Article 26 hereunder;
- (h) the amount of the application fee and the fee for publication paid to the Office, the manner in which the payment was effected, as well as the date and number of the certificate of payment;
- (i) the list of documents deposited, indicating the number of pages of description and the number of sheets of drawings and, where necessary, particulars of any priority documents attached.

(2) The application shall be accompanied:

- (a) by the document attesting payment to the Office, or the certificate of payment, of the application and publication fees;
- (b) by the sealed package containing, in duplicate, the specification of the invention, and the drawings;
- (c) when applicable, the authorization of the agent, together with the priority documents specified in Article 5 hereunder and in Article 8 of Annex I.

(3) The application shall be dated and signed by the applicant or, if there is an agent, by the latter. The signature shall be preceded by a note indicating the status of the applicant or his agent and, in the case of a legal entity, by a note indicating the functions of the signatory.

Article 4

(1) Any application filed by a woman who is married, widowed or divorced shall indicate the maiden name and given names of such woman, after the name of the husband, in the following form: "Mrs. X..., born Y..."

(2) Where the application is made by several persons jointly, the indications provided for in Article 3, paragraph (a) above, shall be furnished in respect of each of them.

If no agent has been appointed, all official communications shall, unless otherwise stated, be sent to the person first indicated.

Article 5

(1) In the case of an application involving a claim for priority in respect of one or more earlier applications, the declaration specified in Article 8 of Annex I referred to above may be included in the application.

(2) The authorization required by the said Article 8 (3) must be drawn up in the French language or, if drawn up in a foreign language, must be accompanied by a sworn translation. It is exempt from legalization, stamping and registration. It may bear a date subsequent to the date of application, when it is not produced at the time of the application.

Article 6

When, in accordance with Article 12, paragraph (1), of Annex I referred to above, the applicant desires that the grant of the patent or the certificate of addition should not take place until one year from the date of the deposit of the application, he must specify this expressly and formally in his application. The request shall be reproduced on the sealed package referred to in Article 10 hereunder, and signed by the applicant, or by the agent, if any.

Article 7

An application for a certificate of addition shall, in addition to the recitals specified in Article 3 above, give the number and date of the basic application, as well as the name of the owner of the basic patent.

Article 8

The applicant for a certificate of addition which has not yet been granted, and who wishes to convert his application into an application for a patent, shall leave at the Office, or send by registered post, with a request for an acknowledgment of receipt, a written declaration to this effect, and the document attesting payment or the certificate of receipt for payment of the prescribed fee.

The declaration shall indicate the date and number of the basic application, as well as the title of the invention.

TITLE II

Authorization of Agent - Sealed Package

Article 9

(1) The power of attorney of the agent, specified in Article 3, as well as in Articles 31 and 44 of the present regulations, shall indicate the name, given name and address of the applicant or, in the case of a legal entity, its name and its headquarters, as well as the name of the agent, and the address elected as domicile by the applicant.

It shall be dated and signed by the applicant. In the case of a legal entity, it shall indicate the function of the signatory.

In the case of the deposit of an application claiming priority in respect of one or more earlier applications, the particulars required in respect of the declaration by Article 8 of Annex I referred to above shall be indicated on the power of attorney.

A request for the deferment by one year of the grant of a patent or of a certificate of addition, referred to in Article 6 above, shall be similarly mentioned.

(2) The power of attorney furnished in connection with an application does not confer upon the agent the right to withdraw the application for patent.

Article 10

The sealed package containing, in duplicate, the specification and drawings, annexed to every application for patents or certificates of addition, in accordance with Article 6, paragraph (4), of Annex I referred to above, shall bear an indication of the name and address of the applicant, the title of the invention, the documents contained and, where necessary, of the request for the deferment of the grant for one year. It shall be signed by the applicant or by his agent, if any.

TITLE III

The Specification

Article 11

The two copies of the specification, of which one constitutes the original and the other the duplicate, must be handwritten, typewritten, lithographed or printed, in a readily-legible manner, in dark, indelible ink, on strong white paper, without headings, of from 27 to 31 centimetres in length and from 20 to 22 centimetres in width.

Article 12

The text of the specification shall be written or printed on one side only of the sheet. A margin of from 3 to 4 centimetres shall be preserved on the left side thereof, as well as a space of about 8 centimetres at the top of the first page, and at least 8 centimetres at the foot of the last page.

A space equivalent to double spacing in typed texts should, as far as possible, be left between lines. The lines should be numbered in fives, at the beginning of the lines, with the numbering reverting to "5" in respect of the fifth line of each page.

Article 13

In order to ensure authenticity, the different sheets of the specification, assembled together in a manner that will enable them to be separated and re-assembled, and also so that their assembly will not give rise to any difficulty in reading, shall be numbered, from first to last inclusively, at the head and on the right, in Arabic numerals.

Article 14

The heading of the specification, drawn up in the form prescribed by the Office, shall indicate the name, given names or title of the applicant or applicants, and shall repeat the title of the invention, as it appears in the application. The title may be followed, where necessary, by an indication of the name of the inventor, in the same form as it appears in the application.

Article 15

(1) No drawing may figure in the text or in the margin of the specification, apart from developed graphic, chemical or mathematical formulae.

(2) Specifications shall only refer to figures of the drawings, without mentioning sheets.

(3) In the specification, reference letters or numerals should follow their normal sequence. The figures of drawings should be described in their normal sequence.

(4) If, in the course of the specification, reference is made to earlier French or foreign patents, these must be designated by their definitive number and their country of origin. If the said patents have not been granted, they must be designated by the date of deposit of the application, by their provisional number, and, where necessary, by any references which accompany this number, particularly the name of the applicant and the country of origin.

Article 16

Indications of weights and measures should be given in decimal units, indications of temperature in Celsius degrees or in centigrade, and density as specific weight. As regards electrical units, regulations admitted in international practice must be observed and, as regards chemical formulae, the symbols of elements, atomic weights and molecular formulae generally in use must be followed. Unusual units must be accompanied by a definition or a bibliographical reference.

Article 17

The specification must not contain alterations or additions. Marginal references and cancelled words must be initialled.

Article 18

Both copies of the specification shall be signed by the applicant, or by his agent, if any, immediately following the summary referred to in Article 7, paragraph (3), of Annex I referred to above. One copy shall be marked "original" and the other "certified copy of the original" ("*duplicata certifié conforme à l'original*").

TITLE IV

Drawings

Article 19

The original drawings, referred to in Article 6, paragraph (4), of Annex I referred to above, shall be executed on white paper or on a sheet of strong, flexible, non-glossy transparent material. The duplicate copy, exactly reproducing the original, must be executed on strong, smooth and non-glossy white paper. It may consist of a lithographic copy of good quality. If the original has been reproduced by a printing process, the other copy may be printed from the same block. Processes of reproduction and copying which are not sufficiently stable are prohibited.

Article 20

The size of each sheet shall be from 27 to 31 centimetres in height by 21 centimetres and, in exceptional cases, 42 centimetres in width. A margin of at least 2 centimetres, indicated by a single line, shall be left on all four sides of the sheet, in such a manner that the drawings will be contained within a frame.

The applicant may sub-divide a single figure into several partial figures, each of which must be drawn on a sheet of the dimensions stated above. The joining-up of partial figures must be indicated by lines bearing reference letters or numerals. When the applicant avails himself of this right, he must supply, upon a sheet of regulation size, a figure of the object of the invention, in its entirety, upon which the joining-up lines of the partial figures are indicated.

Article 21

At the head of each sheet, and outside the frame, the following indications shall be given: on the left, the words "Patent No. . . ."; in the middle, the name of the applicant; on the right, the number, in sequence, of each sheet and the number of actual sheets in Arabic numerals, e.g. "Sheet IV, 5."

If there is only a single sheet, the indication "single sheet" ("*planche unique*") shall be given.

Article 22

(1) All parts of the drawings must be executed in accordance with the rules of linear drawing, in durable dark lines, black if possible, and without washes or colors, erasures or additions. They must lend themselves to clear reproduction by photography, or to reproduction, without intermediary, on a stereotype.

(2) Sectional portions shall be indicated by oblique hatching, regularly and sufficiently spaced, which should not prevent clear recognition of signs and reference lines.

Convex or concave surfaces may only be shaded by means of parallel horizontal or vertical lines, suitably spaced.

(3) The various figures must be clearly separated from one another by a space of about one centimetre; they must be arranged upon as small a number of sheets as possible and numbered in a continuous manner by means of Arabic numerals, properly drawn, and preceded by the abbreviation "Fig."

When a figure consists of several separated parts, these must be joined together by a bracket.

(4) All figures, letters and reference signs appearing upon drawings must be plain and clear, letters and figures being at least three millimetres in height. To the extent required for an understanding of the specification, the different parts of figures must be designated throughout by the same reference signs, and shall agree with those in the specification.

(5) A drawing shall not contain any explanatory matter, apart from references such as "water," "steam," "section on the line A-B," "open," "closed," and for plans of electrical installations, or plans setting out the stages in a process, sufficient wording to explain them.

Article 23

The scale of drawings, to be determined by the degree of complication of the figures, must be such that a photographic reproduction, effected with a linear reduction of two thirds, would enable all details to be distinguished without difficulty. When a scale is given on a drawing, it must be represented graphically, and not indicated in writing.

Article 24

The signature of the applicant or that of the agent, if any, as well as the mention of "original" or "duplicate," should be applied, outside the frame, at the foot of each sheet of the two copies of the drawings.

Drawings must not bear any date.

Article 25

The drawings deposited shall not be folded or damaged.

TITLE V

Division of Compound Applications

Article 26

(1) In the case of the division of an application in accordance with Article 13, paragraph (3), of Annex I referred to above, the formalities prescribed by Articles 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the said Annex, and by the present Regulations, must be accomplished, in respect of each divided application, within the prescribed period of six months.

(2) Each divided application shall mention the fact of its division from a basic application, the basic application being designated by its application date and the number of the minute relating to it.

(3) The specification and drawings of each divided application need only contain, apart from the text and figures extracted, respectively, from the specification and drawings annexed to the basic application, such phrases of reference, association and explanation as may be necessary to make the explanation clear.

The basic application shall be put in order by the elimination of all parts extraneous to the sole object involved, and without modifications or additions beyond those required by the division itself or by the necessities of style.

(4) The basic specification and the drawings annexed thereto shall be conserved, and may at all times serve to provide certified copies, in accordance with provisions in force

Article 27

The division of a compound application may be effected upon the justified request of the applicant, submitted prior to grant.

TITLE VI

Filing of Applications

Article 28

(1) When the deposit of an application for a patent for invention or for a certificate of addition is effected, by virtue of Article 3 of the *Accord* referred to above, with the Ministry in charge of industrial property in a member State, the service will check:

- whether the application is made on the form prescribed by the Office;
- whether it recites the name and domicile of the depositor and the title of the invention;
- whether it is accompanied:
 - by a sealed package,
 - by evidence of payment of the fee for deposit and the fee for publication, or by a receipt for the payment of the said fees.

The minute, as specified by Article 9 of Annex I referred to above, will not be prepared unless the above requirements are observed.

(2) The minute shall be noted on each copy of the application in the manner indicated in Article 9 of Annex I referred to above.

The service shall indicate the day and hour of the application, as well as the number of the minute, and shall affix its signature and seal.

The number of the minute shall be marked on the sealed package and on the documents which accompany the application.

(3) A copy shall be banded or sent to the applicant, or to his agent, if any, to serve as evidence of the deposit; a second copy shall remain in the archives of the Ministry in charge of industrial property; the two others shall be forwarded to the Office by registered post, at the expense of the applicant, together with the sealed package and the power of attorney of the agent, if any, and the priority documents and certificate of payment of the necessary fees, within five days following the date of the minute.

Article 29

(1) When the deposit of an application for a patent or for a certificate of addition is made to the Office direct, in accordance with Article 3 of the *Accord* referred to above, the Office shall proceed with the examination specified in Article 28 above.

The Office will not prepare the minute relating to the application unless the requirements specified in the said Article are observed.

(2) The minute, drawn up in accordance with the conditions specified in Article 9 of Annex I referred to above and

Article 1 of Annex IV, shall be noted on each copy of the application.

The Office shall indicate the date and time of the application, as well as the number of the minute, and shall affix its signature and seal.

The number of the minute shall be marked on the sealed package, and on the documents which accompany the application.

(3) One copy shall be handed or sent to the applicant or to his agent, if any, to serve as evidence of the application.

TITLE VII

Regularization of Applications

Article 30

(1) One copy of the specification and drawings, which do not comply with the provisions of the present regulations, shall be returned to the applicant, inviting him to make the necessary corrections in accordance with the provisions of Article 13, paragraphs (4) and (5), of Annex I referred to above.

(2) No amendment of the substance of the description may be made, under penalty of rejection.

(3) Correction of any purely material errors must be authorized by the Office.

(4) A copy of the documents deposited, is retained by the Office, to check that documents subsequently produced correspond to it.

TITLE VIII

Withdrawal of Applications

Article 31

(1) A request for the withdrawal of an application for a patent or for a certificate of addition, as provided for by Article 13, paragraph (7) of Annex I referred to above, must be made to the Office in writing.

It shall bear the particulars specified in sub-paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of Article 3 above, and shall indicate the date and the number of the minute relating to the application.

(2) The application for withdrawal shall include a declaration by the person making such application, indicating whether or not he has granted licences for exploitation, or has mortgaged the application for the patent or the certificate of addition. In the event of any such rights having been granted, withdrawal shall only be effected with the written consent of the licensee or mortgagee.

(3) When a request for withdrawal is made by an agent, it must be accompanied by a special authorization for withdrawal, signed by the applicants, and marked "Approved for withdrawal" ("*Bon pour pouvoir de retrait*").

(4) An assignee may only withdraw an application for a patent or for a certificate of addition in respect of which he has acquired rights with the written authority of the assignor.

(5) If the application for a patent has been the subject of division, the applicant cannot withdraw the basic application which has been converted into a first divided application unless, at the same time, he withdraws all other divided applications deposited.

(6) In the event of the return of the documents which have been deposited, the Office shall retain one copy of the specification and drawings.

TITLE IX

The Grant, Classification and Printing of Patents. Official Copies

Article 32

(1) The applicant, or his agent, if any, will be advised, without delay, of the signature of the order (*arrêté*) giving the decision constituting the grant of the patent. The notification shall contain an indication of the date of the decision, the number given to the patent, and the title of the invention. Similar procedure will be followed in respect of certificates of addition.

(2) In the event of an assignment being recorded in the Special Register of Patents before the grant of the patent, the patent will be granted in the name of the assignee, at his request and with the agreement of the assignor. However, the name of the assignor shall be mentioned in the documents relating to the patent.

Article 33

Patents and certificates of addition granted shall be grouped into sections, sub-sections and classes, according to the arrangements specified in Annex E¹⁾ of the present regulations.

Article 34

The Office shall publish the grant and shall cause the specification and drawings to be printed.

A duplicate of the order (*arrêté*), together with printed copies of the documents referred to above, shall be sent to the applicant, or to his agent, if any.

Article 35

(1) The applicant may be authorized to correct, between the date of grant and the end of a period of six months calculated from the date when the duplicate of the order (*arrêté*) and the printed documents were sent, any material errors contained in the documents deposited. The application for correction involves an undertaking on the part of the applicant to meet the cost of publication of an *erratum* to the said printed documents.

(2) The applicant may also, within the same period of six months, indicate to the Office any errors or inaccuracies which may have occurred in the printing of the specification or the drawings. Once this period has passed, no such further action shall be permitted.

Article 36

(1) The applicant, or his agent authorized in respect of the application, or any other person expressly authorized in accordance with Article 22, paragraph (4), of Annex I referred to above, may obtain an official copy of the documents deposited in support of the application for a patent, or a certi-

¹⁾ Annex E is the International Classification of Patents for Invention. (Ed.)

ificate of addition, at any time after the application has been recognized by the Office as in order.

The applicant or his agent may, after the rejection of an application for a patent, or its withdrawal, obtain an official copy of the documents deposited.

(2) The official copies referred to above shall be drawn up in accordance with the text of the specification and with the drawings, as originally lodged. They shall mention, with their dates, any corrections made after application, and shall indicate, where appropriate, whether the application has been withdrawn or rejected.

(3) The official copies which can be obtained by third parties after publication of the grant, in accordance with Article 22, paragraph (2), of Annex I referred to above, shall be drawn up in accordance with the text of the specification and drawings as granted or, if the parties so request, in accordance with the text and drawings as deposited.

TITLE X

Special Register of Patents

Article 37

The Special Register of Patents, set up under Article 20 of Annex I referred to above, shall mention, in respect of each patent, the name, given names, domicile and nationality of the owner and of the agent, if any, the title of the invention, the date of the deposit of the application for a patent, the date and number of the grant of the patent and the date of the delivery or sending of the official certificate, and any certificate of addition relating to the patent, together with the relevant numbers and dates, the date of payment of each renewal fee and of supplementary fees, if any, of agreements recorded in accordance with the said Article 20 and, in general, all particulars and notifications relative to the ownership of the patent.

Article 38

Requests for entries to be made in the Register, or for cancellations of such entries, shall be left at the Office, or sent by registered post, with acknowledgment of receipt. They shall indicate the name, given names or denomination and domicile or headquarters of the applicant, or the agent, if any, authorized to prosecute the application, as well as the amount of the fees transferred to the Office, the mode of transfer and the date and number of the document certifying payment.

These requests shall be accompanied by the items specified in Articles 39 and 40 hereunder and, when applicable, by the document certifying payment of the required fees.

Article 39

(1) Each entry concerning any of the agreements mentioned in Article 19 of Annex I referred to above shall be effected once an original, duly registered, copy of the agreement has been deposited if the agreement is under seal, or an official copy (*expédition*) if it has been legalized, and, where a transfer has occurred by way of succession, an affidavit or title.

(2) Entries relating to mortgaged patents shall be cancelled following the deposit either of an original copy, duly registered of the agreement discharging the mortgage or of an official copy of the relevant Court decision.

Article 40

Every application for an entry or cancellation shall be accompanied by two completed copies of the form prescribed by the Office. These shall contain:

1. the name, given names, profession and domicile of the assignor, *de cujus*, or creditor, and of the assignee, licensee, successor, or debtor;
2. the date and number of the minute in respect of the application for a patent, the title of the invention and the number of grant of the patent;
3. the nature and extent of the transferred or licensed right, and its duration;
4. the date and nature of the agreement effecting the transfer of ownership, or licence or the termination of the right, or the date of the death resulting in the change of ownership;
5. when applicable, the amount of the debt indicated in the agreement and the conditions concerning interest, and the date of payment of the debt.

The particulars contained in the completed forms shall be certified by the parties as being in conformity with the contents of the agreement in question.

The entry or cancellation shall be effected in the Special Register of Patents, in accordance with the particulars contained in the completed forms.

One of the completed forms and a copy of the agreement shall be kept in the archives of the Office. The registration shall be indicated on the other completed copy of the form, which shall then be returned to the applicant.

Article 41

Every alteration in the address of owners, assignees or licensees of patents shall be entered in the Special Register of Patents, at the request of interested parties.

Article 42

The Office shall issue, to any person so requesting, either a certified copy of the entries appearing in the Special Register of Patents or a copy of the subsisting entries concerning patents which have been given in mortgage, or a certificate showing that no entry of this kind exists.

The Office shall likewise issue extracts concerning the addresses of the owners of patents, of assignees and licensees, or of the position as regards the payment of annual fees.

TITLE XI

Miscellaneous and Transitional Provisions

Article 43

The periods provided for in Annex I referred to above, and in the present regulations, run from the first day of the period to the last.

When the last day of a period is an official holiday or a day on which the Office is not open, the term shall be extended to the next-following working day.

Article 44

(1) Four copies of the declaration maintaining in force the rights under a patent, or a certificate of addition, as provided for in Article 60 of Annex I referred to above, shall be left at the Office or sent to it by registered post, with a request for acknowledgment of receipt.

(2) The declaration shall be drawn up on the form prescribed by the Office. It shall be signed and dated by the applicant or his successor at law, or by his agent, if any. It shall mention:

- (a) the name, given names and domicile of the owner of the patent or, in the case of a legal entity, its name and headquarters;
- (b) where applicable, the name and address of the agent authorized to request the maintenance in force;
- (c) the place, date and number of the minute of the application for a patent, or of the certificate of addition;
- (d) the date and the number of the certificate of grant of the patent or of the certificate of addition, as well as of the date and number of the official bulletin in which it was published;
- (e) the title of the invention;
- (f) the amount of the maintenance fee transferred to the Office, the mode of transfer and the date and number of the document certifying payment.

(3) The declaration shall be accompanied by:

- the printed documents, certified as accurate, or by an official copy of the patent or certificate of addition;
- if the patent or certificate of addition has been the subject of transfer, by a copy of entries in the Special Register of Patents kept by the Office which made the grant;
- of a statement of the payment of renewal fees issued by the said Office;
- where appropriate, of the power of attorney of the agent;
- where applicable, the document certifying payment of the maintenance fee.

Article 45

(1) The Office shall register the declaration, after having satisfied itself that it is in order as far as form is concerned, and that the required fee has been paid, and shall publish a report thereof.

(2) It shall return to the declarant a copy of the declaration, bearing an indication of its registration.

Article 46

If the formalities have not been complied with, or if all or part of the fees have not been paid, a period of two months shall be granted to the declarant in which to take the necessary action. This period may be prolonged on request, if justified.

If the application is not put in order within the specified period, the declaration shall be rejected.

Article 47

The owners of rights which, by virtue of paragraph (2) of Article 60 of Annex I referred to above, are exempt from the formalities and fee prescribed by paragraph (1) of the said Article shall, on the first occasion when they make payment of a renewal fee or cause an entry to be made in the Special Register of Patents, furnish the indications required by Article 44, paragraph (2), above, with the exception of those of sub-paragraph (f), together with the documents mentioned in paragraph (3) of the said Article.

Article 48

The administrations which hold the applications envisaged by Article 62 of Annex I referred to above shall transmit them to the Office in the form in which they were lodged by virtue of the legislation in force at the date when such applications were made.

The Office shall grant and publish the patents or certificates of addition, after regularization of the applications in accordance with the requirements of Article 13 of the said Annex, and the payment of the required fees.

Article 49

The date of the entry into force of the present regulations and of Annex I of the *Accord* referred to above, shall be fixed by a decision of the Governing Body of the Office, represented by its President.

The period of one year specified in Articles 60, 61 and 62 of the said Annex shall be calculated from that date.

ITALY

Decrees

concerning the Temporary Protection of Industrial Property Rights at Three Exhibitions

(Of May 18, 1966)¹⁾

Single Article

Industrial inventions, utility models, designs and trademarks relating to objects appearing at the following exhibitions:

XXIII^o Salone-mercato internazionale dell'abbigliamento (Turin, September 8-11, 1966);

IV^a Mostra internazionale dei trasporti e del magazzinaggio — Manutenzione degli impianti — Strumenti di misura per magazzini — Imballaggi per magazzini — TRAMAG (Padova, October 13-18, 1966);

Mercato internazionale del vetro (Milan, October 22-27, 1966)

shall enjoy the temporary protection provided by Laws No. 1127 of June 29, 1939²⁾, No. 1411 of August 25, 1940³⁾, No. 929 of June 21, 1942⁴⁾, and No. 514 of July 1, 1959⁵⁾.

¹⁾ Official communication from the Italian Administration.

²⁾ See *Prop. ind.*, 1939, p. 124; 1940, p. 84.

³⁾ *Ibid.*, 1940, p. 196.

⁴⁾ *Ibid.*, 1942, p. 168.

⁵⁾ *Ibid.*, 1960, p. 23.

CORRESPONDENCE

Letter from the Federal Republic of Germany *)

By Professor Dr. Friedrich-Karl BEIER, Munich

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Etude comparative de quelques aspects de l'usage de la marque [Comparative study on some aspects of the use of a mark], by L. Wichers Hoeth. One volume of 277 pages, published by University Press, Leiden, 1963. (In French)

As indicated by the title, the work of Wichers Hoeth is devoted to the study of certain aspects of the use of a mark in the legislation, case law and practice of a number of countries, and in particular, the six countries parties to the European Economic Community, Austria, Switzerland, the Scandinavian countries, the United Kingdom and the United States.

Wichers Hoeth has made an extremely detailed and exhaustive study of the following five problems:

- use and registration as the basis of the right to a mark;
- use and the principle of territoriality; well-known marks;
- use of a mark lacking originality;
- use and the rule of speciality; famous marks;
- use and the dilution of marks: generic names.

Finally, this study includes a detailed bibliography and tables on legislation and case law cited.

Wichers Hoeth undoubtedly has, in this field, made an important contribution to the studies currently being made in Europe and in the world with a view to comparing and harmonizing trademark laws. He offers a very valuable and useful documentation for the ready use of theorists and practitioners in this field.

GRW

CALENDAR

Meetings of BIRPI

Date and Place	Title	Object	Invitations to Participate	Observers Invited
September 26 to 29, 1966 Geneva	Interunion Coordination Committee	Program and Budget of BIRPI	Belgium, Brazil, Ceylon, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany (Fed. Rep.), Hungary, India, Italy, Japan, Morocco, Netherlands, Nigeria, Portugal, Rumania, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, Yugoslavia	All other Member States of the Paris Union or of the Berne Union; United Nations
September 26 to 29, 1966 Geneva	Executive Committee of the Conference of Representatives of the Paris Union (2nd Session)	Program and Budget (Paris Union)	Ceylon, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany (Fed. Rep.), Hungary, Italy, Japan, Morocco, Netherlands, Nigeria, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, Yugoslavia	All other Member States of the Paris Union; United Nations
September 29 and 30, 1966 Geneva	Council established by the Agreement of Lisbon for the Protection of Appellations of Origin and their International Registration	Preparatory work in relation to the entry into force of the Agreement	All Member States of the Agreement of Lisbon	

Date and Place	Title	Object	Invitations to Participate	Observers Invited
October 30 to November 4, 1966 Budapest	East/West Industrial Property Symposium	Discussion of practical questions of industrial property	Open. Registration required	
November 7 to 11, 1966 Geneva	Committee of Experts on a model law for developing countries on marks, trade names, indications of source, and unfair competition	To draft a Model Law on Trademarks for developing countries	<i>Africa:</i> Algeria, Burundi, Congo (Leopoldville), Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Liberia, Libya, Malawi, Mali, Morocco, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, United Arab Republic, Uganda, Zambia <i>America:</i> Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guinea, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela <i>Asia:</i> Afghanistan, Burma, Cambodia, Ceylon, China (Taiwan), India, Indonesia, Iraq, Iran, Jordan, Korea, Kuwait, Laos, Lebanon, Malaysia, Maldives Islands, Mongolia, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Viet Nam, Yemen <i>Others:</i> Cyprus, Malta, Western Samoa	United Nations; Council of Europe; European Economic Community; Latin American Free Trade Association; African and Malagasy Industrial Property Office; International Association for the Protection of Industrial Property; International Chamber of Commerce; Inter-American Association of Industrial Property; International Federation of Patent Agents
December 13 to 16, 1966 Geneva	Ad hoc Conference of the Directors of National Industrial Property Offices and Committee of Directors of the Madrid Union	Adoption of the Transitional Regulations of the Madrid Agreement (Trademarks)	All Member States of the Madrid Agreement (Trademarks)	All other Member States of the Paris Union
1967				
June 12 to July 14, 1967 Stockholm	Intellectual Property Conference of Stockholm, 1967	(a) General Revision of the Berne Convention (Copyright) (b) Revision of the Paris Convention (Industrial Property) on the question of inventors' certificates (c) Revision of the administrative and final clauses of the Berne and Paris Conventions and of the Special Agreements concluded under the latter (d) Establishment of a new Organization	For (a), (b) and (c): Member States of the various Unions For (d): States Members of the United Nations or any of the UN Specialized Agencies	States: States not members of the Unions [for (a), (b) and (c)] <i>Intergovernmental Organizations:</i> United Nations; International Labour Organization; World Health Organization; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization; General Agreement of Tariffs and Trade; International Institute for the Unification of Private Law; International Olive Oil Council; International Patent Institute; International Vine and Wine Office; African and Malagasy Industrial Property Office; Council of Europe; Latin American Free Trade Association; Organization of American States Interested Non-Governmental Organizations

Meetings of Other International Organizations concerned with Intellectual Property

Place	Date	Organization	Title
The Hague	October 10 to 21, 1966	Committee for International Cooperation in Information Retrieval among Examining Patent Offices (ICIREPAT)	6th Annual Meeting
Hollywood	October 11 to 17, 1966	International Writers Guild (IWG)	1st Congress
Brussels	November 17 to 19, 1966	International Literary and Artistic Association (ALAI)	Executive Committee

Industrial Property

Monthly Review of the United International Bureaux for the
Protection of Intellectual Property (BIRPI)
Geneva

5th Year

Annex to No. 7

July 1966

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INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1964

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PATENTS

PATENTS Chart Ia

Patent applications filed and patents granted during 1964 ; Patents in force at the end of 1964

Countries	Applications for patents filed by			Grants of patents to			Patents in force at the end of 1964
	Nationals	Foreigners	Total	Nationals	Foreigners	Total	
Dominican Republic . .	9	55	64	5	47	52	—
Germany (Dem. Rep.) .	5 394	851	6 245	6 346	722	7 068	—
Greece	882	960	1 842	788	964	1 752	—
Japan	55 556	19 424	74 980	15 103	8 597	23 700	123 173
Laos	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Libya	1	99	100	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	74	1 204	1 278	—	—	862	5 985
Peru	—	—	650 ¹	—	—	326	—
Philippines	36	778	814	13	463	476	1 321
Rumania ²	13	240	253	74	138	212	1 159
Syrian Arab Republic .	—	—	—	3	115	118	—
Tunisia	8	192	200	8	174	182	—
Uruguay	114	315	429	31	20	51	—

¹ Nationals : 21,6 % ; Foreigners : 78,4 %.

² Inventors' Certificates : Applications : Nationals (1253), Foreigners (92), Total (1345). Breakdown of foreign applications : German Democratic Republic (92).

PATENTS

Chart 1b

Patent applications filed by and patents granted to foreigners

Country of origin ↓ Reporting country	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Brazil	Canada	Czechoslovakia	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany F. R.	German D. R. or East Germany	Greece	Hungary	India	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Liechtenstein	Luxembourg
Greece	8 2	6 21	8 16	— 2	14 10	1 —	12 8	— 3	85 91	132 161	13 20	*	8 3	2 —	1 —	2 5	103 139	10 4	11 10	— 1
Japan					165 60		88 37		891 362	3 069 1 752							291 163	*		
Laos									2 2	2 2								1 1		
Libya	1 —								3 —	1 —				5 —			4 —	6 —		
Pakistan	7 —	2 —	1 —		14 —	1 —	5 —		135 —	96 —	1 —	1 —	3 —	10 —	9 —		36 —	65 —	7 —	
Philippines	12 6	4 2	1 1		17 12		3 —	— 1	19 8	32 12				1 —		1 —	12 8	52 19		— 3
Rumania	1 —	13 9	1 3		3 —		5 1		41 19	28 20	9 11		4 2				35 31	8 6		
Tunisia		— 4			5 1		3 1		96 75	2 2						— 1	9 16	1 1	1 1	

General Remark : Figures in ordinary type relate to applications, whereas figures in heavy type relate to patents granted.

* Figures relating to nationals are recorded in Chart 1a.

during 1964, broken down according to the country of origin

Mexico	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Panama	Poland	Portugal	Rumania	South Africa	Southern Rhodesia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	U.S.S.R.	United Kingdom	U. S. A.	Yugoslavia	Others	Total	Country of origin ← Reporting country
1	43 26		4 4		2 1	3 1	4 1	4 4		10 3	23 3	130 145	6 1	65 59	248 216	1	A 2 3	960 964	Greece
	763 434										339 124	1 089 649		1 763 627	9 163 4 037		B 25 5	19 424 8 597	Japan
												2 2			2 2		C 1 1	10 10	Laos
	10 —									1 —		4 —		2 —	62 —			99 —	Libya
3 —	60 —		3 —	1 —		1 —		3 —	1 —	7 —	18 —	104 —	4 —	267 —	324 —	1 —	D 14 —	1 204 —	Pakistan
2 1	17 24	1 —	1 1	1 —	1 —			1 —		2 2	3 —	42 18		42 17	511 324		E 3 1	778 463	Philippines
	5 1				2 —		*	1 1		2 2	3 —	25 2		29 18	21 7	2 2	2 3	240 138	Rumania
	4 6									3 6	1 —	8 4	1 —	16 21	41 33	1 1	F 1 —	192 174	Tunisia

A Bulgaria 1/-; Morocco -/2; Turkey 1/1. — B China (Nat. Rep.) 25/5. —
 C China (Nat. Rep.) 1/1. — D. Bahamas 9/-; Ceylon 1/-; Hong Kong 1/-;
 U.A.R. 1/-; Venezuela 1/-; West Indies 1/- — E China (Nat-Rep.) 1/-; Hong
 Kong 1/1; U.A.R. 1/- — F Morocco -/1.

PATENTS
Chart II

Patents kept in force during 1964
by the payment of renewal fees

Number of patents kept in force at the end of the ↓	Reporting countries ↓																					
	First year after time of application	2nd year after time of application	3rd year after time of application	4th year after time of application	5th year after time of application	6th year after time of application	7th year after time of application	8th year after time of application	9th year after time of application	10th year after time of application	11th year after time of application	12th year after time of application	13th year after time of application	14th year after time of application	15th year after time of application	16th year after time of application	17th year after time of application	18th year after time of application	19th year after time of application	20th year after time of application	Beyond 21st year after time of application	Total
Philippines ¹	364	274	182	194	83	69	68	34	15	6	2	5	7	5	10	2	1	—	—	—	—	1 321
Rumania	78	190	221	226	136	97	74	53	28	18	9	12	11	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 159

¹ Annual fees begin four years from date of issuance. Figures valid for period September 14, 1948 to December 31, 1964.

¹ Annual fees begin four years from date of issuance. Figures valid
for period September 14, 1948 to December 31, 1964.

PATENTS
Chart III

Patents granted during 1964,
broken down according to the International Classification

Countries ↓	Classes ↓
Tunisia	A. Human Necessities 1. Agriculture
	2. Foodstuffs
	3. Apparel
	4. Medicine and Hygiene
	B. Performing Operations 5. Separating and Mixing
	6. Shaping
	7. Printing
	8. Transporting
	C. Chemistry and Metallurgy 9. Chemistry
	10. Metallurgy
	D. Textiles and Paper 11. Textiles
	12. Paper
	E. Fixed Constructions 13. Building
	14. Mining
	F. Mechanics, Lighting and Heating 15. Engines
	16. Lighting and Heating
	G. Physics 17. Instruments
	18. Nucleonics
	H. Electricity 19. Electricity
	Plants 20. Plants
	Totals

UTILITY MODELS

UTILITY MODELS
Chart I a

Applications filed and registrations granted during 1964

Countries	Applications for registrations filed by			Registrations granted to		
	Nationals	Foreigners	Total	Nationals	Foreigners	Total
Germany (Dem. Rep.)	—	—	—	1 331	29	1 360
Japan	101 283	1 712 ¹	102 995	28 171	673 ¹	28 844
Philippines	113	2 ²	115	58	2 ²	60

¹ Breakdown : Canada 15/4 ; China (Nat. Rep.) 39/2 ; Denmark 3/4 ; France 57/25 ; Germany (Fed. Rep.) 492/210 ; Italy 41/15 ; Netherlands 35/17 ; Sweden 53/16 ; Switzerland 59/21 ; United Kingdom 149/47 ; United States of America 695/275.

² Breakdown : United States of America 2/- ; Denmark -/2.

UTILITY MODELS
Chart II

Registrations in force at the end of 1964

Countries	Utility model registrations in force at the end of 1963	Minus utility model registrations lapsed during 1963	Utility model registrations effected in 1964	Total utility model registrations in force at the end of 1964
Japan	147 284	19 311	28 844	156 817
Philippines	225	21	61	265

INVENTORS' CERTIFICATES

No separate charts published. See footnote 2 under Patents, Chart 1 a.

TRADEMARKS

TRADEMARKS

Chart I a

Applications filed and registrations granted during 1964

Countries	Applications for registrations filed by			Registrations granted to :		
	Nationals	Foreigners	Total	Nationals	Foreigners	Total
Dominican Republic	198	597	795	190	595	785
Germany (Dem. Rep.)	698	327	1 025	649	274	923
Greece	1 451	1 803	3 254	—	—	—
Japan	55 852	4 098	59 950	28 749	2 648	31 397
Laos	43	238	281	43	238	281
Libya	24	326	350	14	340	354
Peru	—	—	3 786 ¹	—	—	3 545
Philippines	488	443	931	291	364	655
Syrian Arab Republic	—	—	—	240	549	789
Tunisia	62	226	288	62	226	288
Uruguay	1 968	972	2 940	1 485	876	2 361

¹ Nationals : 42,2 % ; Foreigners : 57,8 %.

TRADEMARKS
Chart 1b
Applications filed by and registrations granted to foreigners

Country of origin ↓ Reporting country	Argentina	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Brazil	Canada	Cuba	Czechoslovakia	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany F. R.	German D. R. or East Germany	Greece	Hungary	India	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Jamaica
Greece			22 —	38 —		9 —	1 —	14 —	21 —		205 —	303 —		*	10 —		1 —	4 —	146 —	
Japan						15 30			23 27		192 114	391 309							57 30	
Laos		3 3		2 2		2 2					44 44	10 10	2 2							1 1
Libya			1 9	3 3					3 —		20 5	49 42	— 13				1 5		49 65	
Philippines		9 1	— 3	— 3		2 1			2 2		16 5	29 22					— 2		3 3	
Tunisia		— —	— —	— —		3 3	1 1		4 4		49 49	3 3	2 2						3 3	1 1

General Remark : Figures in ordinary type relate to applications, whereas figures in heavy type relate to registrations granted.

* Figures relating to nationals are recorded in Chart 1a.

during 1964, broken down according to the country of origin

Japan	Kenya	Liechtenstein	Luxembourg	Mexico	Netherlands	Norway	Panama	Poland	Portugal	South Africa	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	U.S.S.R.	United Kingdom	U.S.A.	Others	Total	Country of origin ← Reporting country
22 1		11 1	1 1	23 1	64 1	7 1		1 1	5 1	5 1	23 1	23 1	195 1	8 1	196 1	440 1	A 5 1	1 803 1	Greece
* 13 13					59 33							62 42	281 210		433 258	2 337 1 448	B 43 3	4 098 2 648	Japan
		11 11			3 3					6 6			14 14		21 21	25 25	C 81 81	238 238	Laos
26 10		7 1			24 4			1 1			2 1	1 1	16 13	2 1	59 59	61 105	D 1 7	326 340	Libya
43 22					5 8	1 1				6 1	1 1	1 1	12 21		41 26	263 240	E 10 4	443 364	Philippines
6 6		2 2						1 1				4 4	2 2		42 42	97 97	F 6 6	226 226	Tunisia

A Monaco 4/-; Yugoslavia 1/-; — B Chino (Not. Rep.) 43/3. — C Thailand 81/81. — D Dohomey -/7; U.A.R. 1/- — E Hong Kong 5/4; Singapor 5/-.
— F Bulgario 1/1; Morocco 2/2; U.A.R. 2/2; Uruguay 1/1.

TRADEMARKS

Chart II

Trademark registrations in force at the end of 1964

Countries	Registrations in force at the end of 1963	Minus registrations cancelled in 1964 —	Minus registrations whose term expired —	Plus new registra- tions effected in 1964 +	Plus renewals registered in 1964 +	Registrations in force at the end of 1964
Japan	318 651		3 339	30 481	916	346 709
Philippines	8 701	429	—	892	33	9 197
Tunisia	336	2	—	211	77	622
Uruguay	26 847	19	1 240	2 361	262	28 211

INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS

DESIGNS

Chart I a

Applications filed and registrations granted during 1964

Countries	Applications for registration of industrial designs filed by			Registrations of industrial designs granted to		
	Nationals	Foreigners	Total	Nationals	Foreigners	Total
Germany (Dem. Rep.)	602	8	610	573	6	579
Japan	35 734	476 ¹	36 210	14 323	118 ¹	14 441
Pakistan	272	27 ²	299	—	—	245
Peru	49	15 ³	64	—	—	39
Philippines	37	18 ⁴	55	40	15 ⁴	55
Syrian Arab Republic	—	—	—	45	—	45
Tunisia	6	—	6	6	—	6

¹ Breakdown : Canada 7/2 ; China (Nat. Rep.) 6/- ; Denmark 1/1 ; France 17/4 ; Germany (Fed. Rep.) 30/2 ; Italy 5/1 ; Netherlands 5/1 ; Sweden 12/1 ; Switzerland 25/6 ; United Kingdom 48/18 ; USA 278/75.

² Breakdown : Canada 1/- ; France 1/- ; Switzerland 1/- ; United Kingdom 11/- ; USA 13/-.

³ Breakdown : Germany (Fed. Rep.) 1/- ; Chile 1/- ; USA 12/- ; Italy 1/-.

⁴ Breakdown : Japan 1/- ; United Kingdom 4/- ; USA 13/15.

DESIGNS

Chart II

Registrations in force at the end of 1964

Countries	Industrial design registrations in force at the end of 1963	Minus industrial design registrations lapsed during 1964	Plus industrial design registrations effected in 1964	Total industrial design registrations in force at the end of 1964
Japan	59 172	4 580	14 441	69 033
Pakistan	—	—	—	1 896
Philippines	148	12	29	165
Tunisia	5	—	6	11