



WIPO//PCT/GE/12/2
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH
DATE: OCTOBER 2012

Seminar on the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) for Patent Administrators and Paralegals

Geneva, October 15 and 16, 2012

THE SYSTEM FOR WORLDWIDE FILING OF PATENT APPLICATIONS

Document prepared by the International Bureau

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	4
Topic 1:	
Filing of PCT Applications and PCT-SAFE	5
Declarations	16
Fees Payable under the PCT	20
Topic 2:	
Priority Claims and the WIPO Digital Access Service for Priority Documents (DAS) ...	27
Correction of Defects Relating to the Filing of the Application	43
Rectification of Obvious Mistakes under PCT Rule 91.....	49
Topic 3:	
Agents and Common Representatives under the PCT	54
Recording of Changes under PCT Rule 92bis.....	59
Withdrawals	62
Topic 4:	
Functions of the International Bureau	65
International Publication	68
The International Bureau as Receiving Office	75
Topic 5:	
Overview and Tour of PCT Operations (<i>NO slides</i>)	
Topic 6:	
International Search	82
International Search Report and Written Opinion of the ISA	84
Supplementary International Search	93
Amendments under Article 19.....	102
Topic 7:	
Filing of Demand for International Preliminary Examination	105
International Preliminary Examination	113
Amendments under Article 34.....	123
Topic 8:	
The National Phase	126
Topic 9:	
ePCT Overview	137
Topic 10:	
Availability of PCT Information and Resources	144
PATENTSCOPE	152
Recent and Future Developments.....	156

PREFACE

This document has been prepared by the International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Geneva, Switzerland, as a support material for seminars on the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT).

The following words and expressions used throughout the document should be understood as follows:

Administrative Instructions	– the Administrative Instructions under the PCT
Article	– an Article of the PCT
Chapter I	– Chapter I of the PCT
Chapter II	– Chapter II of the PCT
Contracting State	– a State party to the PCT
Regulations	– the Regulations under the PCT
Rule	– a Rule of the Regulations under the PCT
Section	– a Section of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT

References to “national” Office or national fees, national phase, national processing, etc., should be understood to include “regional” Office (e.g., the EPO), etc.

The following abbreviations should be understood as meaning:

ARIPO	– African Regional Intellectual Property Organization
DAS	– Digital Access Service for Priority Documents
DO	– Designated Office
EAPC	– Eurasian Patent Convention
EAPO	– Eurasian Patent Office
EO	– Elected Office
EPC	– European Patent Convention
EPO	– European Patent Office/European Patent Organisation
Euro-PCT	– a Euro-PCT application is an international application containing the designation “EP” irrespective of the receiving Office with which it was filed
IB	– International Bureau (of the World Intellectual Property Organization)
IPE	– International Preliminary Examination
IPEA	– International Preliminary Examining Authority
IPRP (Chapter I)	– International Preliminary Report on Patentability (Chapter I of the PCT)
IPRP (Chapter II)	– International Preliminary Report on Patentability (Chapter II of the PCT)
ISA	– International Searching Authority
ISR	– International Search Report
OAPI	– African Intellectual Property Organization
RO	– Receiving Office
SIS	– Supplementary International Search
SISA	– Supplementary International Searching Authority
SISR	– Supplementary International Search Report
WIPO	– World Intellectual Property Organization
WO of ISA	– Written Opinion of the International Searching Authority
WTO	– World Trade Organization

This document is based on the requirements of the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), the Regulations and the Administrative Instructions under the PCT. In case of any discrepancy between this document and those requirements, the latter are applicable.



Filing of PCT Applications and PCT-SAFE

Elements making up the international application

- Request (Article 3(2))
- description (Article 3(2))
- one or more claims (Article 3(2))
- abstract (may be filed later without affecting the international filing date) (Articles 3(2) and 3(3))
- drawings (where applicable) — later submission may, subject to certain conditions, result in a later international filing date (Articles 3(2) and 14(2))
- sequence listing part of description (where applicable) (Rule 5.2(a))
- indications containing references to deposited microorganisms or other biological material (some designated Offices (e.g. Japan) require that they be in the description or in the international application on the international filing date) (Rule 13bis)

Elements which may accompany the international application

- translation of the international application for the purposes of international search or international publication — may be furnished later without affecting the international filing date (Rules 12.3 and 12.4)
- separate power of attorney or copy of general power of attorney — may be filed later without affecting the international filing date (Rules 90.4 and 90.5)
- priority document(s) — may be furnished until the date of international publication (Rule 17.1)
- sequence listing in electronic form complying with the Standard set out in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions—may be furnished later directly to the ISA without affecting the international filing date but subject to a late furnishing fee (Rule 13ter)
- separate indications concerning deposited biological material that are not part of the international application, for ex., Form PCT/RO/134 (Rule 13bis)

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-3
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

The request

- Printed request form (Form PCT/RO/101)
 - periodically updated
 - available on Internet (<http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/forms>)
 - may be obtained free of charge from the receiving Office or the International Bureau
- Computer-generated request (Rules 3.1 and 3.4, Section 102(h))
 - layout and contents must correspond to those of the printed form (no boxes may be omitted)
 - slight adjustments are permitted
 - any text printed in italics may be omitted
- PCT-SAFE (EASY mode) request (Rule 89ter and Section 102bis)
- Electronic filing of the international application in accordance with Part 7 and Annex F of the Administrative Instructions with ROs which accept the filing of international applications in electronic form

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-4
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Concept and operation of designation system (Rule 4.9)

- Automatic and all-inclusive designation of all PCT Contracting States
 - exceptions to the all-inclusive designation possible for DE, JP and KR (countries with particular rules on “self-designation”)
 - but only if the international application contains a priority claim to an earlier application filed in the State that is to be excluded
 - otherwise withdrawals of designations possible
- Choice of types of protection postponed until national phase entry (e.g. patent or utility model, national or regional patent)
- “Parent” information (continuation applications, patents of addition) may be included in PCT request form for search purposes

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-5
02.10.02

Signature of the request (1) (Rules 4.15, 26.2bis(a))

- In principle, the request must be signed by all persons (legal entity or natural persons) indicated as “applicant” or “applicant and inventor”

BUT: if only one of the applicants signs, the lack of signature of the other applicants will not be considered a defect

WARNING: Any notice of withdrawal would have to be signed by or on behalf of all applicants (including applicant/inventors)

NOTE: DOs are entitled to require confirmation of the international application by the signature of any applicant for the DO who has not signed the request

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-6
02.10.02

Signature of the request (2)

(Rules 4.15, 26.2bis(a))

- Signature by a person not named as applicant (FOR---ON BEHALF OF---AS AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY OF) depends on national law applied by receiving Office:
 - either an officer or employee of a legal entity (an officer or employee who does not have to be a patent attorney or patent agent)
 - or a legal representative, if the applicant is a natural person who is incapacitated
 - or a legal representative, if the applicant is a bankrupt company
- A person indicated as “inventor only” need not sign the request

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-7
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Signature of the request (3)

(Rules 4.15, 26.2bis(a))

- If the request is not signed by the applicant(s) but by an agent, a separate power of attorney signed by all the applicant(s) must be filed (either original individual power or copy of general power)

BUT: if only a power of attorney signed by one applicant is filed, the lack of powers of attorney signed by the other applicants will not be considered a defect

NOTE: ROs may waive requirement that a separate power or a copy of a general power of attorney must be submitted

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-8
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Physical requirements of the international application (Rule 11) (1)

- A4 size paper for all the sheets (Rule 11.5)
- Line spacing: 1 1/2 for pages of text in description, claims and abstract (Rule 11.9(c))
- Minimum and maximum margins for the sheets of text and drawings (Rule 11.6)
- Indication of the applicant's or agent's file reference (Rule 11.6(f) and Section 109)
 - 12 characters maximum
 - in the upper left-hand corner of the sheet
 - within 1.5 cm of the top of the sheet

Physical requirements of the international application (Rule 11) (2)

- Numbering of the sheets (Rule 11.7, Sections 207 and 311)
 - centered at the top or bottom of the sheets, not in the margin
 - 4 series: request
description, claims, abstract
drawings (if any)
sequence listing part of the description (if any)
- Special requirements for drawings (Rule 11.13)

Recommendation: no text matter in the drawings (avoids problems with translations for national phase)

Headings of the parts of the description (Rule 5 and Section 204 of the Administrative Instructions)

- Technical Field
- Background Art
- Disclosure of Invention or Summary of Invention
- Brief Description of Drawings
- Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention or, *where appropriate*, Mode(s) for Carrying Out the Invention
- Industrial Applicability
- Sequence Listing
- Sequence Listing Free Text

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-12
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

PCT-SAFE (Secure Applications Filed Electronically)

- Allows for preparation and submission of entire PCT international application in electronic format
- Provides safety, confidence, convenience, efficiency, wide accessibility and simplicity to PCT E-filing
- Based on agreed standards, interoperable with other user software, means for preparing an international application once and the ability to file it anywhere
- Facilitates communications and data exchange between Offices (long term)

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-12
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Facts and Figures

- PCT-SAFE fully electronic filing possible with RO/IB since 2004
- PCT-EASY type filings accepted by 80 receiving Offices
- Fully electronic filings currently accepted by over 20 receiving Offices
- Fully electronic and PCT-EASY type filings accounted for over 86% of all PCT filings in 2011
- At RO/IB (2011):
 - Fully electronic filings 71%, PCT-EASY type filings 6%, paper only filings 23%

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-13
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

PCT-SAFE: two options

- Fully electronic filing of application:
 - entire application in electronic form (image or character-coded), electronically signed
 - transmitted via secure internet connection or on physical media
- Preparing request in “PCT-EASY mode”
 - entire application in paper form (legal copy) including the PCT-EASY request form printout
 - plus physical medium with electronic request form and abstract data

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-14
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

PCT-SAFE: fee reductions

- “PCT-EASY” type of filing (on paper + request and abstract on physical medium)
CHF 100 (EUR 82 or USD 109 or equivalent amount)
- Fully electronic type of filing with application body in image format (for example PDF, TIFF attachments) and only the request in character coded format (XML)
CHF 200 (EUR 164 or USD 219 or equivalent amount)
- Fully electronic type of filing with application body and request in character coded format (XML)
CHF 300 (EUR 245 or USD 328 or equivalent amount)

Accepted file formats

- Image format: pdf, jpeg, tiff
- Character coded format: xml
- For the formats accepted by a particular receiving Office, see
www.wipo.int/pct-safe/en/support/notifications/efiling/efiling.pdf
- If accepted by the receiving Office, applicants are encouraged to attach their pre-conversion files (documents used to create the image/xml documents)

PCT-SAFE: Benefits (1)

- Instant confirmation of filing when submitted online
- Reduced filing costs (printing, copying and mailing)
- Reduced filing fees
- Reduction in amount of paper used
- PCT-SAFE products available free of charge

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-17
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

PCT-SAFE: Benefits (2)

- XML format for application documents renders data more searchable and re-usable
- Digital certificates, required for fulfilling the signature requirement, are available from WIPO free of charge
- Existing certificates accepted by receiving Offices can be used

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-18
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Validation function (automatic formality check)

“Traffic lights” assist in completing request form data:

- Missing indications mandatory for according an international filing date
- Incomplete or erroneous indications also mandatory for the according of international filing date or other obvious error
- Missing indications, the omission of which could prompt further communication from the RO (for example, invitation to correct defects)
- Incomplete or erroneous indications which could prompt further communication from the RO
- No indication required, but applicant should evaluate the need to make such indications
- A reminder questioning the need for indications or verification
- The indications appear to be in order

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-19
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

How to obtain software

- PCT-SAFE Client
 - download from the PCT-SAFE web site
 - CD installation from Help Desk
- WIPO CA digital certificate
 - obtain through the PCT-SAFE web site
- Cost
 - free of charge
- Supporting documentation
 - user guides and e-tutorials available on web site and installation CD

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-20
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Further information

PCT e-Services Help Desk
World Intellectual Property Organization
Chemin des Colombettes 34
CH-1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Tel: (+41-22) 338 95 23
Fax: (+41-22) 338 80 40
E-mail: epct@wipo.int
Internet: <http://www.wipo.int/pct-safe>

Telephone opening hours are Monday to Friday from 9.00 a.m.
to 6.00 p.m.

Filing-
PCT-SAFE-21
02.10.02

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System



Declarations under Rule 4.17

- Purpose: possibility to anticipate certain national phase requirements during the international phase (Rule 51bis.2)
- Inclusion in request or subsequent filing is optional
- Declarations relate to the following matters (Rule 4.17):
 - identity of the inventor
 - applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent
 - applicant's entitlement to claim priority of an earlier application
 - declaration as to inventorship (for the US designation only)
 - non-prejudicial disclosures or exceptions to lack of novelty

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Formal requirements

- Declarations have to use standardized wording as prescribed in Sections 211 to 215 of the Administrative Instructions
- Where a declaration has been furnished, no documents or evidence as to that matter may be required by the designated/elected Office
 - unless that Office may reasonably doubt the veracity of the declaration; and/or
 - evidence concerning non-prejudicial disclosures or exceptions to lack of novelty may be required

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Declaration-3
25.07.12

Declaration of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) (only for US designation)

- All inventors need to be named in the same declaration
- Declaration must be signed and dated by all inventors
- Signatures may appear on different copies of the same complete declaration
- Signature does not have to be an original (fax copy)
- DO/US accepts a seal as signature when the international application is filed with receiving Offices which accept seals as signatures

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Declaration-4
25.07.12

Addition/correction of declarations (Rule 26ter)

- Applicants may correct or add any of the declarations filed under Rule 4.17
- Time limit: until the expiration of 16 months from the priority date (or even later, provided that the declaration is received by the International Bureau before the technical preparations for international publication have been completed)
- The receiving Office or International Bureau may invite the applicant to correct any declaration that is not worded as required or, in the case of the declaration of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)), is not signed as required

Declaration-5
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Publication of declarations

- Declarations received within the applicable time limit will be mentioned on the front page of the published international application
- The full text of the declarations will be published as part of the international application

Declaration-6
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Declarations referred to under Rule 4.17: Additional issues

- National forms should not be used for declarations in the international phase (for instance, a combined declaration of inventorship/ power of attorney) since they do not use the standardized wording
- When a declaration is furnished after the international filing date, no further page fee would be required
- If a defective declaration is not corrected during the international phase:
 - does not affect the processing of the declaration by the International Bureau
 - DOs/EOs may accept defective declaration
- No provision for the withdrawal of declarations

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System



Fees Payable under the PCT

Fees payable to the receiving Office (RO)

- **transmittal fee**
- **international filing fee** (for IB)
- **search fee** (for ISA)
- **supplement per sheet in excess of 30** (for IB)
- *fee for priority document*
- *late payment fee*
- *late furnishing fee (translation of international application)*
- *fee for requesting restoration of the right of priority*
- *fee for copies of documents*

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Fees-2
19.04.11
(Fees indicated in italics are payable only in certain circumstances)

Fees payable to the International Searching Authority (ISA)

- *additional search fee*
- *protest fee (where applicable)*
- *fee for copies of documents*
- *late furnishing fee (furnishing of a sequence listing)*

(Fees indicated in italics are payable only in certain circumstances)

Fees-3
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Fees payable to the International Bureau (IB)

- *fee for early publication (before issuance of ISR)*
- *fee for publication of refused request for rectification of obvious mistake*
- *fee for publication of late request for correction/addition of priority claim*
- *fee for copies of documents*
- *supplementary search fee (for the SISA)*
- *supplementary search handling fee*

(Fees indicated in italics are payable only in certain circumstances)

Fees-4
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

PCT fees payable to the International Preliminary Examining Authority (IPEA)

- **preliminary examination fee**
- **handling fee (for IB)**
- *late payment fee*
- *additional examination fee*
- *protest fee (where applicable)*
- *fee for copies of documents*
- *late furnishing fee (furnishing of a sequence listing)*

(Fees indicated in *italics* are payable only in certain circumstances)



Fees-5
19.04.11

Fees not payable during international phase

Under the PCT, there is:

- no fee for requesting extension of time to correct certain formal defects
- no claims fee (at the time of filing of the international application or during the international phase, if claims are added)
- no fee for late response to certain communication (for example, invitation to correct or written opinion)
- no fee for filing a request for rectification of an obvious mistake under Rule 91
- no fee for requesting a change in the indications concerning the applicant, inventor, etc. under Rule 92bis



Fees-6
19.04.11

Time limits for payment of fees (1)

■ Chapter I:

- transmittal fee, international filing fee, search fee: one month from the date of receipt of the international application by the RO (Rules 14.1(c), 15.4 and 16.1(f))
- special provisions for cases where the international application is transmitted to RO/IB under Rule 19.4 (Rule 19.4(c))

Fees-7
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Time limits for payment of fees (2)

■ Chapter II:

- preliminary examination fee and handling fee: one month from the date of receipt of the demand by the IPEA or 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later (Rules 57.3 and 58.1(b))
- special provisions for cases where the demand is transmitted to the competent IPEA under Rule 59.3 (Rules 57.3 and 58.1(b))

Fees-8
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Safeguards in respect of payment of fees

- In respect of the transmittal, international filing and search fees payable to the receiving Office (Rule 16bis.1(d))
- In respect of the handling and preliminary examination fees payable to the IPEA (Rule 58bis.1(d))
- If fees concerned are paid after the expiration of the applicable time limit(s) but before any further action is taken by the Office or Authority concerned, the fees are considered to have been paid within the applicable time limit(s)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Fees-9
19.04.11

Invitation to pay missing fees (Chapter I) (Rule 16bis)

- If the fees due (i.e., transmittal fee, search fee, international filing fee) are not paid within the applicable time limit(s):
 - the RO invites the applicant to pay to it the missing fees within one month from the date of the invitation; and
 - the RO may require a late payment fee of 50% of the missing amount (minimum: transmittal fee; maximum: 50% of the international filing fee)
- The RO will not transmit the search copy to the ISA until the search fee is paid (Rule 23.1(a))
- Consequence in case of non-payment:
 - the international application will be considered withdrawn by the RO

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Fees-10
19.04.11

Invitation to pay missing fees (Chapter II) (Rule 58bis)

- If the fees due (i.e., preliminary examination fee and handling fee) are not paid within the applicable time limit:
 - the IPEA invites the applicant to pay to it the missing fees within one month from the date of the invitation; and
 - the IPEA may require a late payment fee of 50% of the missing amount (minimum: handling fee; maximum: double the amount of the handling fee)
- Examination will not start until the fees are paid (Rule 69.1(ii))
- Consequence in case of non-payment:

If the amount paid is not sufficient to cover the examination fee, the handling fee and, where applicable, the late payment fee, the demand will be considered by the IPEA as if it had not been submitted and the IPEA will so declare

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Fees-11
19.04.11

Refund of fees by the receiving Office (Rules 15.6 and 16.2)

- If no international filing date is accorded, or, due to prescriptions concerning national security, the international application is not treated as such: international filing and search fee
- If the international application is withdrawn or considered withdrawn:
 - before transmittal of the record copy to the IB: international filing fee
 - before transmittal of the search copy to the ISA: search fee
- For the other fees (e.g. transmittal fee) or when outside of the time limits indicated, certain fees may be refunded under certain circumstances.
Check with the competent Office or Authority

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Fees-12
19.04.11

Refund of fees by the IPEA

- Handling fee: full refund (Rule 57.6)
 - if demand withdrawn before having been sent by the IPEA to the IB
 - if demand considered, under Rule 54.4, not to have been submitted
- Preliminary examination fee: refund of up to 100%, depending on circumstances and IPEA
 - where demand considered as if it had not been submitted (Rule 58.3)
 - where demand withdrawn before start of international preliminary examination (Agreement between IPEA and IB of WIPO); see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, International Phase, International Preliminary Examining Authorities (Annex E) for details

Fees-13
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Warning – fraudulent requests for payment of registration fees

- PCT applicants and agents are receiving invitations to pay fees that do not come from the IB and are unrelated to the processing of international applications under the PCT
- Whatever registration services might be offered in such invitations, they bear no connection to WIPO or to any of its official publications
- The services offered do not give applicants any added value, since they are provided by the IB for no additional charge (www.wipo.int/pctdb)
- Examples of such misleading invitations can be viewed on our website at the following link:
http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/warning/pct_warning.htm

Fees-14
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System



■ Priority Claims and the WIPO Digital Access Service for Priority Documents (DAS)

- PCT requirements
- Priority documents
- Correction/Addition of priority claims
- Restoration of the right of priority
- Digital Access Service for Priority Documents (DAS)

The right of priority (1) (Article 4 of the Paris Convention)

- Any filing of an application for a patent by an applicant in one member country, entitles that applicant (or his successor in title) to have certain rights when applying for patent protection in all other member countries within 12 months
- For prior art purposes, the later applications will be regarded as having been filed on the same date as the first application
- The right of priority can be based only on the first filed application on the subject matter (see Paris Convention Art.4C(4) for exception)

The right of priority (2)

(Article 4 of the Paris Convention)

- Multiple and partial priorities may be claimed
- The later application must concern the same subject as the first application the priority of which is claimed
- Withdrawal, abandonment or rejection of the first application does not destroy its capacity to serve as a basis for priority

Priority-DAS-3
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Priority date

(PCT Article 2(xi))

- The priority date for the purposes of computing time limits means:
 - where the international application contains a priority claim, the filing date of the application whose priority is claimed
 - where the international application contains several priority claims, the filing date of the earliest application whose priority is claimed
 - where the international application does not contain any priority claim, the international filing date

Priority-DAS-4
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Claiming priority (PCT Article 8, Rule 4.10)

- The international application may contain a declaration claiming the priority of one or more earlier applications
 - filed in or, by way of a regional or international application, for any country party to the Paris Convention and/or
 - filed in any Member of the World Trade Organization (WTO) that is not party to the Paris Convention

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-5
25.07.12

Contents of priority claims (Rule 4.10) (1)

- Earlier national application:
 - filing date
 - application number
 - country party to the Paris Convention or Member of WTO in which earlier application was filed
- Earlier regional application:
 - filing date
 - application number
 - authority entrusted with the granting of regional patents (in practice, the regional Office concerned)
 - where at least one country party to the regional patent treaty is neither party to the Paris Convention nor Member of WTO, at least one country party to that Convention or one Member of that Organization for which that earlier application was filed

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-6
25.07.12

Contents of priority claims (Rule 4.10) (2)

■ Earlier international application:

- international filing date
- international application number
- receiving Office with which the earlier international application was filed

Priority-DAS-7
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Furnishing of priority documents (Rule 17.1)

■ Where the priority of an earlier national, regional or international application is claimed, the applicant must provide a priority document for each corresponding earlier application (that is, a certified copy of the earlier application)

- by furnishing such document directly to the receiving Office or the International Bureau (Rule 17.1(a)), or
- by requesting the receiving Office to prepare such document and transmit it to the IB (Rule 17.1(b)), if the earlier application was filed with that Office, or
- by requesting the IB to obtain the priority document from a digital library (Rule 17.1(b-bis)) (only for Offices participating in the Digital Access Service (DAS))

Priority-DAS-8
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Time limit for the furnishing of priority documents (Rule 17.1)

- Direct submission by the applicant to the RO:
 - within 16 months from the priority date
- Direct submission by the applicant to the IB:
 - before international publication
- Request to the RO to prepare and transmit the priority document to the IB:
 - within 16 months from the priority date
- Submission via DAS to IB:
 - The priority document must be made available to the IB via DAS and the request to the IB to retrieve the priority document must be made before international publication

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-9
25.07.12

Correction/addition of priority claims

- What can be the problem?
 - missing priority claim
 - missing priority date
 - missing indications of the date, number or country of filing
 - filing date of earlier application more than 12 months before the international filing date
 - earlier filing not in a country party to the Paris Convention or a Member of WTO
- Applicable provisions:
 - Article 8
 - Rules 4.10, 26bis, 48.2(a)(vii) and 91

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-10
25.07.12

Correction/addition of priority claims affecting the priority date (Rule 26bis) (1)

■ Cases concerned:

- adding a priority claim with an earlier filing date than any priority claim present in the application
- correction of the filing date of the earliest priority claim

Priority-DAS-11
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Correction/addition of priority claims affecting the priority date (Rule 26bis) (2)

■ Applicable time limit:

- within 4 months from the international filing date; or
- possibly later, if the earlier of the following two time limits expires later than the 4-month time limit:
 - 16 months from the priority date before the correction or addition
 - 16 months from the priority date after the correction or addition
- any correction received before the RO or IB has declared the priority claim to be void and not later than one month after the expiration of the above time limit, will be considered as timely received (Rule 26bis.2(b))

Priority-DAS-12
25.07.12

NOTE: This does not apply to late additions of priority claims

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Correction/addition of priority claims not affecting the priority date (Rule 26bis) (1)

■ Cases concerned:

- corrections which do not affect the filing date of the priority claim
- adding a priority claim with a later filing date than the earliest priority claim present in the application (e.g. second priority claim)
- corrections of the filing date of a priority claim which is not the earliest one

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-13
25.07.12

Correction/addition of priority claims not affecting the priority date (Rule 26bis) (2)

■ Applicable time limit:

- Rule 26bis.1(a):
 - within 4 months from the international filing date; or
 - within 16 months from the priority date, whichever time limit expires later
 - any correction received before the RO or IB has declared the priority claim to be void and not later than one month after the expiration of the above time limit, will be considered as timely received (Rule 26bis.2(b))

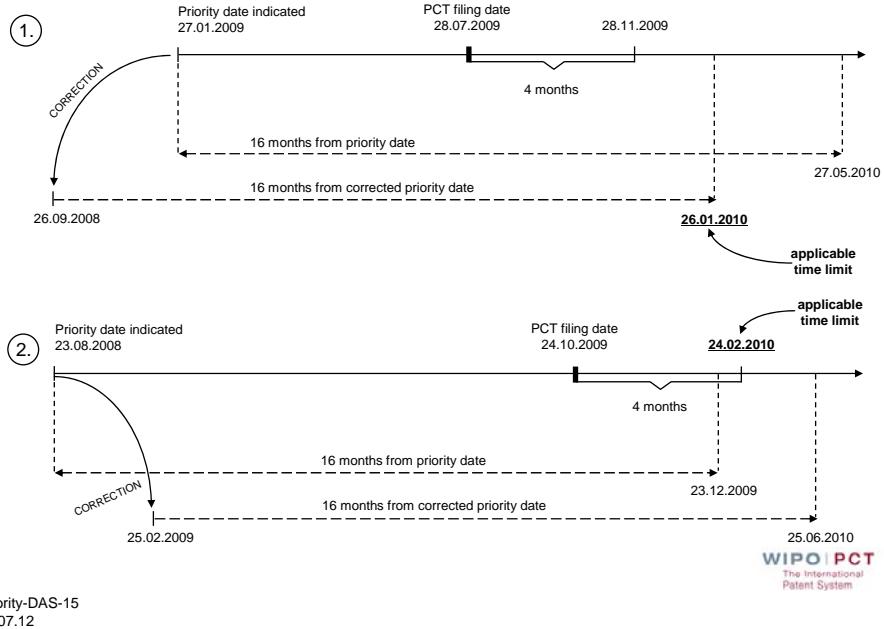
NOTE: This does not apply to late additions of priority claims

- Rule 91: within 26 months from the priority date

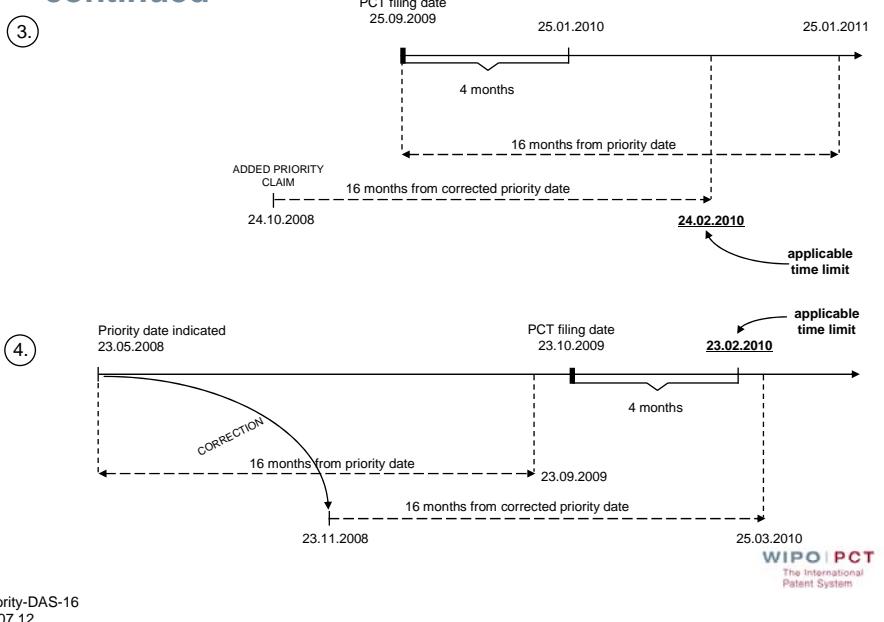
WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-14
25.07.12

Correction and addition of priority claim (Rule 26bis)



Correction and addition of priority claim (Rule 26bis) — continued —



Invitation to correct by RO or IB (1)

■ Forms:

- receiving Office: Form PCT/RO/110
- International Bureau: Form PCT/IB/316

■ Invitation (Rule 26bis.2(a)), is issued if:

- priority claim does not comply with requirements of Rule 4.10
- any indication in the priority claim is inconsistent with the corresponding indication appearing in the priority document
- International application has an international filing date outside the priority period

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Priority-DAS-17
25.07.12

Invitation to correct by RO or IB (2)

- The RO will also draw the attention of the applicant to the possibility to request restoration of the priority right (Rule 26bis.3) if the international filing date is outside of the priority period but within a period of two months from the date of expiration of the priority period
- If the applicant does not correct the priority claim in response to the invitation, the priority claim concerned will be considered void, for the purposes of the procedure under the PCT (Rule 26bis.2(b))

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Priority-DAS-18
25.07.12

Invitation to correct by RO or IB (3)

- However, a priority claim will not be considered void only because (Rule 26bis.2(c)) :
 - the indication of the number of the earlier application is missing; or
 - an indication in the priority claim is not the same as the corresponding indication appearing on the priority document; or
 - the international filing date is outside of the priority period but within a period of two months from the date of expiration of the priority period

Priority-DAS-19
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Invitation to correct by RO or IB (4)

- The finding that the priority claim is considered void for the purposes of the procedure under the PCT, would not prevent any designated Office from recognizing such a priority claim for the purposes of the national phase if so permitted or required by national law
- Warning to third parties: different priority dates may apply in different designated States (Rules 26bis.2(d) and 48.2(a)(ix))

Priority-DAS-20
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Publication related to priority claims (1)

- Information concerning a priority claim considered void or only not considered void because:
 - the number was missing
 - inconsistency with the indications on priority document
 - the international filing date is outside of the priority period but with a period of two months from the date of expiration of the priority period

will be published by the International Bureau free of charge together with, where applicable, information furnished by the applicant concerning such priority claims
 (Rule 26bis.2(d))



Priority-DAS-21
 25.07.12

Publication related to priority claims (2)

- Correction and addition of priority claims under Rule 26bis.1(a):

After the expiration of the applicable time limit to correct or add a priority claim, applicant may request the International Bureau (Rule 26bis.2(e)) to publish information concerning the priority claim concerned:

- within 30 months from priority date; and
- subject to the payment of a fee



Priority-DAS-22
 25.07.12

Restoration of the right of priority

Competent authorities

■ Competent Authorities:

- RO during the international phase
(Rule 26bis.3)
- DO during the national phase
(Rule 49ter.2)

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Priority-DAS-23
25.07.12

Restoration of the right of priority

Applicable criteria

■ Applicable Rules: 26bis.3(a) and 49ter.2(a)

■ Two possible criteria for restoration:

- failure to file the application within the priority period
occurred in spite of due care required by the circumstances having been taken
- failure to file the application within the priority period was unintentional

■ All Offices must apply at least one of these criteria and may apply both; designated Offices may also apply a more favorable criterion in accordance with their national law

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Priority-DAS-24
25.07.12

Restoration by RO (Rule 26bis.3)

■ Conditions:

- request to restore must be filed with the RO
- time limit: within a period of 2 months from the date of the expiration of the priority period
- filing of statement of reasons for failure to comply with the time limit
- statement should preferably be accompanied by a declaration or other evidence to support such statement
- where applicable, payment of the required fee



Priority-DAS-25
25.07.12

Effects of refusal to restore by RO (Rule 26bis.3)

- Any priority claim to an earlier application filed less than 14 months before the international filing date
 - will not be declared void even if priority is not restored by the RO (Rule 26bis.2(c)(iii))
 - will serve as a basis to calculate time limits during the international phase
- The validity of such a priority claim in the national phase is not assured



Priority-DAS-26
25.07.12

Effects of restoration in the national phase (Rule 49ter.1)

- Effect of restoration by RO in the national phase:
 - RO restoration based on the “due care” criterion is effective in all DOs
 - RO restoration based on the “unintentional” criterion is effective in those DOs which apply that criterion (or a more lenient one)
 - RO restoration is not conclusively binding on DOs: limited review by DOs is possible
 - RO refusal to restore is not binding on DOs
- For declarations of incompatibility with the national law (reservations), see the WIPO website at: www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/reservations/res_incomp.html

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-27
25.07.12

Reservations made by Offices

The following Offices have notified the International Bureau of the incompatibility of Rule 26bis.3(a) to (i), Rule 49ter.1(a) to (d) and/or Rule 49ter.2(a) to (g) with their national/regional law:

- Incompatibility as RO (Rule 26bis.3(j)):
 - BE, BR, CO, CU, CZ, DE, DZ, ES, GR, ID, IN, IT, JP, KR, NO, PH
- Incompatibility of the effect of decision of RO on DO (Rule 49ter.1(g)):
 - BR, CA, CN, CO, CU, CZ, DE, DZ, ES, ID, IN, JP, KR, MX, NO, PH, TR, US
- Incompatibility as DO (Rule 49ter.2(h)):
 - BR, CA, CN, CO, CU, CZ, DE, DZ, ES, ID, IN, JP, KR, MX, NO, PH, TR, US

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-28
25.07.12

Digital Access Service for Priority Documents (DAS)

- Legal Basis:
 - PCT Rule 17.1(b-*bis*)
 - Administrative Instructions 715 and 716
- Applicants may request the IB to retrieve priority documents from digital libraries (may also be possible at some DOs)
- Participating Offices: AU, CN, DK, ES, FI, GB, IB, JP, KR, SE, US
- For detailed information on DAS, see: www.wipo.int/das/en

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-29
25.07.12

Retrieval of priority documents via DAS

- Possibility to request the IB to retrieve a copy of the priority document of an earlier application, in electronic form, via DAS
- The service is available for earlier national applications filed with AU, CN, DK, ES, FI, GB, JP, KR, SE and US and for earlier international applications filed with DK, FI, SE and RO/IB
- The Office with which the earlier national application was filed is known as the Office of First Filing (OFF) or the Depositing Office
- The Office that retrieves the document is known as the Office of Second Filing (OSF) or Accessing Office

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-30
25.07.12

Main steps for the use of DAS

- Request the OFF to make the earlier application available via DAS and provide an access code
- The OFF (or, in some cases, the IB on behalf of the OFF) provides the applicant with an access code
- File the PCT international application and request the IB to retrieve the priority document via DAS by checking the appropriate box on the request form and include the access code
- The IB retrieves the priority document via DAS and sends a confirmation of retrieval to the applicant by means of the form PCT/IB/304

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-31
25.07.12

Requesting DAS p-doc retrieval

Details of Priority Claim of Earlier Application

National Regional International (PCT)

Country: United States of America

 Filing date:

 Number:

The International Bureau is requested to obtain from a digital library a certified copy of the above-identified earlier application.

Access code:

The receiving Office is requested to prepare and transmit to the International Bureau a certified copy of the above-identified earlier application.

The receiving Office is requested to restore the right of priority.

- Select the checkbox on the Priority details page for the corresponding priority claim.

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Priority-DAS-32
25.07.12



Correction of Defects Relating to the Filing of the Application

Defects which can be corrected without affecting the international filing date (1)

- Office not competent because of the applicant's nationality and residence (Rule 19.4(a)(i))
- International application filed in a language not accepted by the receiving Office (Rule 19.4(a)(ii))
- Errors in the indication of the applicant's nationality and/or residence (Section 329 of the Administrative Instructions)
- Non-admitted language for the request, abstract, text matter in drawings (Rule 26.3ter)
- Incomplete, erroneous or missing priority claim (Rule 26bis)

Defects which can be corrected without affecting the international filing date (2)

- Unpaid or not fully paid fees (Rule 16bis)
- Missing signature in the request (Rule 4.15)
- Incomplete, erroneous or missing declarations under Rule 4.17 (Rule 26ter)
- Formal defects (Rules 11 and 26)
- Missing title of the invention
- Missing abstract
- Obvious mistakes (Rule 91)

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Defects-3
02.10.12

Defects which may result in a later international filing date (Rule 20.5)

- missing sheets of
 - description
 - claims
 - drawings

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Defects-4
02.10.12

Missing elements and parts of the international application (Rule 20) (1)

- Objective: Enable inclusion of accidentally omitted elements or parts that are contained in a priority application without affecting the international filing date
 - ❑ element = all of the description or all of the claims
 - ❑ part = part of the description, part of claims or part or all of pages of drawings

Defects-5
02.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Missing elements and parts of the international application (Rule 20) (2)

- Conditions:
 - ❑ priority must have been claimed on the original filing date (Rule 4.18)
 - ❑ priority application contains the element or part (Rule 20.6(b))
 - ❑ request contains statement of (conditional) incorporation by reference (Rule 4.18)
 - ❑ timely confirmation of incorporation by reference (Rules 20.6 and 20.7)

■ Competent Authority: RO

Defects-6
02.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Confirmation of incorporation by reference (Rules 20.6 and 20.7) (1)

- Time limit: two months from filing or from invitation to correct (Rule 20.7)
- Documents to be filed (Rule 20.6):
 - notice of confirmation
 - missing sheets
 - copy of the earlier application as filed unless the priority document already submitted
 - translation if not in the language of the international application
 - indication as to where in the priority document (and translation) the missing parts are contained

Defects-7
02.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Confirmation of incorporation by reference (Rules 20.6 and 20.7) (2)

- If not all requirements for incorporation by reference are fulfilled
(for example, if a missing element or part is not entirely contained in the earlier application):
 - the international application is assigned a later filing date (date of receipt of missing element or part),
 - applicant may request that missing part be disregarded (Rule 20.5(e))

Defects-8
02.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Invitation by RO to correct defect under Article 11(1) (Rule 20.3)

Where the entire description or all claims are missing, RO invites the applicant to either:

- furnish a correction under Article 11(2) and the international application is accorded a later filing date or,
- confirm under Rule 20.6(a) that the element is incorporated by reference under Rule 4.18 and the international filing date is maintained

Defects-9
02.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Effect of incorporation by reference in the national phase (Rule 82ter.1(b))

- DOs may, to a limited extent, review the decision allowing the incorporation by reference
- Declarations of incompatibility with the national law (reservations) were made by a number of ROs and DOs
See WIPO website at:
www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/reservations/res_incomp.html

Defects-10
02.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Declarations of incompatibility with the national law

The following Offices have notified the International Bureau of the incompatibility of Rules 20.3(a)(ii) and (b)(ii), 20.5(a)(ii) and (d), and 20.6 with its national/regional law:

- Incompatibility as RO (Rule 20.8(a)):
BE, CU, CZ, DE, ID, IT, KR, MX, PH
- Incompatibility as DO (Rule 20.8(b)):
CN, CU, CZ, DE, ID, KR, LT, MX, PH, TR



Rectification of Obvious Mistakes under PCT Rule 91

Rectification of obvious mistakes (Rule 91) (1)

- No rectification shall be made except with the express authorization:
 - of the receiving Office if the mistake is in the request,
 - of the International Searching Authority if the mistake is in any part of the international application other than the request or in any paper submitted to that Authority,
 - of the International Preliminary Examining Authority if the mistake is in any part of the international application other than the request or in any paper submitted to that Authority,
 - of the International Bureau if the mistake is any paper, other than the international application or amendments or corrections to that application, submitted to the International Bureau.

Rectification of obvious mistakes (Rule 91) (2)

- Time limit: 26 months from the priority date (Rule 91.2)
- Clarification as to mistakes which are not rectifiable under Rule 91:
 - missing pages and parts
 - mistake in the abstract
 - mistake in Article 19 amendments
 - mistake in the priority claims causing a change in the priority date

Rectification of obvious mistakes (3)

- DO may disregard a rectification “if it finds that it would not have authorized the rectification if it had been the competent authority”, but must give the applicant an opportunity to make observations (Rule 91.3(f))
- Authorized request for rectification:
 - if this is received after technical preparations for publication have been completed, the IB will publish a statement reflecting the rectifications, any replacement sheets and the request for rectification together with the republished front page (Rule 48.2(i))

Rectification of obvious mistakes (4) (Publication, Rule 48.2)

■ Refused request for rectification:

- this will be published, upon request by the applicant within two months from the refusal and against payment of a fee, together with the reasons for refusal and any brief comments by applicant (Rule 91.3(d)); if this is received after technical preparations for publication have been completed, it will be promptly published with the republished front page (Rule 48.2(k))

Correction procedure (Rule 26.4)

■ Correction in the request:

- may be stated in a letter

■ Correction of any element of the international application other than the request:

- replacement sheet and letter drawing attention to the differences between the replaced and the replacement sheet must be submitted

What is a replacement (substitute) sheet? (Rules 26.4, 46.5(a) and 66.8(a))

- A sheet filed during the international phase which differs from the sheet as originally (or previously) filed because it contains:
 - correction(s) of formal defects (Rule 26)
 - rectification(s) of obvious mistakes (Rule 91)
 - amendment(s) of claims (Article 19)
 - amendment(s) of description, claims, drawings (Article 34)
 - change(s) in the indication(s) in the Request concerning applicants, inventors, agents (Rule 92bis)

When and how to file a replacement sheet?

- A replacement sheet must be submitted
 - where the correction/rectification/amendment is in any part of the international application other than the request, in all cases
 - where the correction/rectification/amendment is in the request, in cases where it is of such a nature that it cannot be communicated in a letter and transferred to the request without adversely affecting the clarity and direct reproducibility of that sheet of the request
- It must be accompanied by a letter explaining the differences between the replaced sheet and the replacement sheet

Additional correction procedures

Review by and opportunity to correct before the
designated/elected Offices:
(Articles 24(2), 25, 26, 39(3) and 48, Rules 82*bis*
and 82*ter*)



Agents and Common Representatives under the PCT

Agents (Rule 90)

■ Who can act as agent?

- any person (attorney, patent agent, etc.) who has the right to practice before the RO can act as agent and automatically has the right to practice before the IB, the ISA and the IPEA (Article 49);
- an agent who has the right to practice before the ISA and/or IPEA can be appointed specifically for the purposes of the procedure before that ISA or IPEA (Rule 90.1(b) and (c));
- sub-agents may be appointed by agents (Rule 90.1(d)).

■ What is a common agent?

- an agent appointed by all the applicants

Common representatives (Rule 90)

■ Who can act as common representative?

- one of the applicants, who is entitled to file an international application (i.e., who is a resident or national of a PCT Contracting State), may be appointed by all the other applicants, or
- where neither a common agent nor a common representative has been appointed, the first named applicant in the request who is entitled to file an international application with the RO with which the international application was filed is automatically “deemed” to be common representative.

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Agents-3
19.04.11

Agents and common representatives (Rule 90)

■ Any act by or in relation to a common agent or a common representative has the effect of an act by or in relation to all the applicants, except for:

- a withdrawal made by a “deemed” common representative (Rules 90.3(c) and 90bis.5(a)); and,
- where an RO does not require that powers of attorney have to be submitted (Rules 90.4 and 90.5), a withdrawal made by an agent or common representative who has not submitted powers signed by all applicants (Rule 90bis.5(a))

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Agents-4
19.04.11

Appointment of agents and common representatives (Rules 90.4 to 90.6)

- Agents and common representatives may be appointed in any of the following ways:
 - in the request or, under Chapter II, in the demand;
 - in a separate power of attorney relating to a given international application;
 - in a general power of attorney relating to all international applications filed in the name of the applicant.
- General powers of attorney are to be filed with the RO or, where applicable, with the ISA or IPEA.
- For provisions on revocation of appointment of agents and renunciation by an agent of his appointment, see **Rule 90.6.**

Agents-5
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

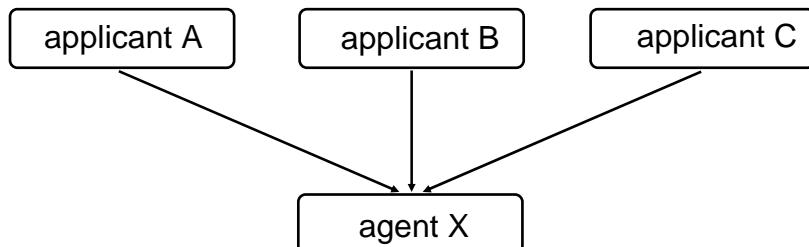
Waiver of requirement that a power of attorney be furnished (Rules 90.4(d) and 90.5(c))

- RO, ISA, IPEA and IB may waive the requirement that:
 - a separate power of attorney; and/or
- RO, ISA and IPEA may waive the requirement that
 - a copy of a general power of attorney has to be furnished
- Any Office or Authority that has waived the requirement in general may nevertheless require that a power of attorney be furnished in particular instances
- For the table of Offices that made such a waiver, see www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/pdf/p_a_waivers.pdf

Agents-6
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Common agent

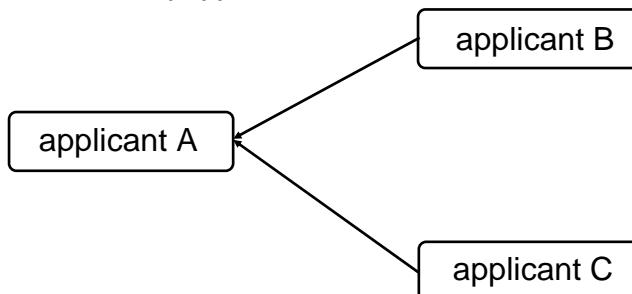


Agent X is a common agent if he has been appointed by all applicants

Agents-7
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Appointed common representative (Rule 90.2(a))

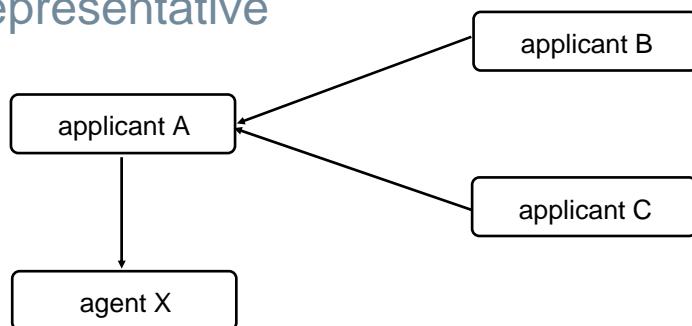


- Applicants B and C appoint applicant A as their common representative.
- A may be so appointed only if national or resident of a PCT Contracting State.

Agents-8
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Agent of the appointed common representative

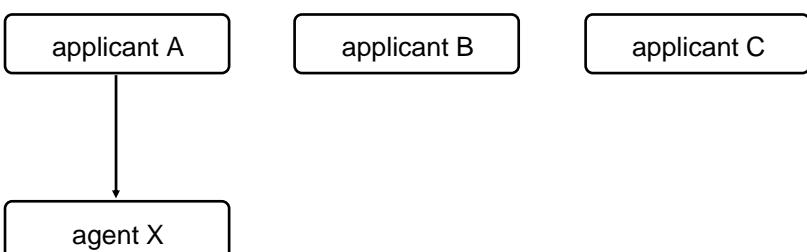


- Applicant A (e.g. corporate applicant), who has been appointed by the other applicants (e.g. applicants/inventors) as their common representative, appoints agent X.
- Agent X can, on behalf of the appointed common representative, sign all documents for all applicants including any withdrawal (Rule 90.3(c)), provided that where a PCT Authority has waived the requirement that powers of attorney have to be submitted, such powers are on file.

Agents-9
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

“Deemed” common representative (Rule 90.2(b))



- There is no common agent and the applicants have not appointed a common representative. Consequently applicant A is the “deemed” common representative (i.e., the first applicant named in the Request, who has the right to file an international application with the receiving Office with which the international application was filed).
- Agent X, appointed only by applicant A, can sign all documents for all applicants except any withdrawal (Rules 90.3(c) and 90bis.5(a)).

Agents-10
19.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System



Recording of Changes under Rule 92bis

Rule 92bis: cases covered

- Change of name
- Change of address
- Change of nationality
- Adding/deleting an inventor
- Change of applicant (assignment, addition, deletion)
- Change of agent

Request for recording of a change under Rule 92bis

- must be made in writing
- may be filed with the International Bureau or the receiving Office
- generally no evidence of the change is required during the international phase (the designated Offices may, however, require that evidence (for example, assignment) be submitted once the national phase has been entered)
- the International Bureau will notify the applicant (using Form PCT/IB/306) that the requested change has been recorded

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Changes-92bis-3
08.10.12

Recording of a change in the person of the applicant under Rule 92bis

- Where such request is made by a person not yet named in the request ("the new applicant") without the written consent of the ("old") applicant, a copy of an assignment or other documentary evidence supporting the change in person must be filed with the request for the change
- Where such request is made by an agent of the new applicant, a power of attorney signed by the new applicant must be furnished at the same time

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Changes-92bis-4
08.10.12

Time limit under Rule 92bis (1)

- The request must reach the International Bureau before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date
 - Therefore, it is recommended to file it directly with the International Bureau even though it is possible to file it also with the receiving Office
- If it reaches the International Bureau after the expiration of the applicable time limit, the change will not be recorded and the applicant will have to proceed with such request before each designated or elected Office concerned

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Changes-92bis-5
08.10.12

Time limit under Rule 92bis (2)

- If the applicant wishes that a particular change be taken into account for the international publication of the international application, the request for recording of that change must reach the International Bureau before the completion of technical preparations for international publication (normally, 15 days before the actual date of publication).
- If the request for recording of a change reaches the International Bureau too late to be reflected in the international publication, the International Bureau will notify all designated or elected Offices concerned.

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Changes-92bis-6
08.10.12



Withdrawals under Chapter I (1) (Article 24(1)(i) and Rule 90bis)

■ What?

- international application, designations (also for certain kinds of protection), priority claim

■ When?

- before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date

■ How?

- by a notice of withdrawal (use of Form PCT/IB/372 recommended) signed by all applicants, their agent or the appointed common representative, and filed with the RO or the IB

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Withdrawals under Chapter I (2) (Article 24(1)(i) and Rule 90bis)

■ Effect:

- withdrawal effective upon receipt by the RO or the IB
- withdrawal has no effect in DOs where national processing or examination has already started
- withdrawal of international application or designations:
 - effect ceases in each designated State concerned, with same consequences as withdrawal of a national application in that State
 - if notice of withdrawal received by the IB before completion of technical preparations for international publication, there will be no international publication (withdrawal can be made conditional on receipt in time to prevent publication)
- withdrawal of priority claim: time limits which have not expired are re-computed on the basis of the revised priority date  The International Patent System

Withdrawals-3
21.04.11

Withdrawals under Chapter II (1) (Article 37 and Rule 90bis)

■ What?

- international application, designations, demand, elections, priority claim

■ When?

- before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date

■ How?

- by a notice of withdrawal (use of Form PCT/IB/372 recommended) signed by all applicants, their agent or the appointed common representative, and filed with:
 - the RO, the IB or the IPEA, if withdrawing international application or priority claim
 - the IB, if withdrawing demand or elections

Withdrawals-4
21.04.11



Withdrawals under Chapter II (2) (Article 37 and Rule 90bis)

■ Effect:

- withdrawal effective upon receipt by appropriate Authority (see above)
- withdrawal has no effect in DOs/EOs where national processing or examination has already started
- withdrawal of demand or elections: withdrawal after expiration of Chapter I time limit for entry into national phase is considered to be withdrawal of the international application in relation to the State(s) concerned
- withdrawal of priority claim: time limits which have not expired are re-computed on the basis of the revised priority date resulting from the withdrawal



Functions of the International Bureau

General responsibilities under the PCT (1)

- International coordination of the PCT system
- Assistance to Contracting States (which have already joined the PCT or which have shown interest in doing so) and their national/regional Offices
 - advice on how to implement the PCT into national law
 - advice on how to set up internal procedures for dealing with PCT applications, including receiving Office training

General responsibilities under the PCT (2)

- Dissemination of information about the PCT system
 - *PCT Applicant's Guide*
 - *PCT Newsletter*
 - Official Notices
 - List server messages, etc.
 - PCT's website
- PCT Seminars and training courses
- Receiving Office for applicants from all Contracting States

IBfunc-3
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Responsibilities related to international applications (1)

- Performs a second formalities review of record copies of international applications
- Publishes international applications
- Receives and publishes Article 19 amendments
- Communicates copies of international applications, international search reports and related documents to designated Offices

IBfunc-4
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Responsibilities related to international applications (2)

- Records changes under Rule 92bis in the indications related to applicants, inventors and agents
- Receives and reviews requests and collects fees for supplementary international search (SIS)
- Transmits SIS requests to the SISA concerned
- Performs second formalities review of demands

IBfunc-5
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Responsibilities related to international applications (3)

- Communicates international preliminary reports on patentability (Ch.I or Ch.II) to DOs/EOs
- Translates titles and abstracts (into English and French), international search reports (into English, if necessary) and international preliminary reports on patentability (Ch.I or Ch.II) (into English, if necessary)

IBfunc-6
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System



International Publication

International publication (1) (Article 21 and Rule 48)

■ When?

Promptly after 18 months from priority date on the Internet
(www.wipo.int/pctdb/)

■ Publication languages:

- Arabic, Chinese, English, French, German, Japanese, Korean, Portuguese, Russian or Spanish
- title, abstract and search report always (also) in English

■ Contents of published international application

always:

- front page with bibliographic data and abstract
- description, claims, and drawings, if any
- international search report

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

International publication (2) (Article 21 and Rule 48)

where applicable:

- amended claims (and any statement) under Article 19
- any declaration referred to in Rule 4.17 (Rule 48.2(a)(x))
- any relevant data concerning deposited biological material furnished under Rule 13bis (Rule 48.2(a)(viii))
- information regarding requests for restoration of right of priority (Rule 48.2(a)(xi))
- statement concerning authorized requests for rectification of obvious mistakes received after publication (Rule 48.2(i))
- information about a priority claim considered not to have been made (Rule 26bis.2(d))

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Publcn-3
04.01.12

International publication (3) (Article 21 and Rule 48)

upon applicant's request*:

- information about the applicant's wish to correct or add a priority claim after the expiration of the time limit under Rule 26bis.1(a) (Rule 26bis.2(e))
- refused request for rectification of an obvious mistake (Rule 91.3(d))

* See Annex B2/IB of the *PCT Applicant's Guide* for applicable fee

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Publcn-4
04.01.12

Communication of published international applications (Article 20 and Rule 47)

- Paper copies of published international applications are only sent to the applicant upon specific request
- Communicated to DOs by IB
- Notice of communication of the international application sent by IB to DOs serves as conclusive evidence of receipt of the application by DOs (Rule 47.1(c-bis), Form PCT/IB/308 (First Notice) for DOs which do not yet apply modified Article 22(1) and Form PCT/IB/308 (Second and Supplementary Notice) for all other DOs)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Publcn-5
04.01.12

Early publication (Article 21(2)(b) and Rule 48.4(a))

- upon express request by applicant
- if international search report available, no fee required
- if international search report not yet available: see the *PCT Applicant's Guide* International Phase, General Information (Annex B2/IB) for applicable fee

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Publcn-6
04.01.12

Form of publication

- Published international applications are available at www.wipo.int/patentscope/search/en/structuredSearch.jsf
- Official notices (PCT Gazette) are available at www.wipo.int/pct/en/official_notices/index.htm

Publcn-7
04.01.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Frequency of international publication

- International publication of international applications and publication of the Official Notices takes place every Thursday,
 - except where that Thursday is a day on which the International Bureau is not open for official business, for example, Ascension Day or the Thursday that follows the first Sunday of September and certain Thursdays in the Christmas/New Year period.
- In such cases, inquire at the International Bureau as to what will be the publication date (possibly, but not always, the preceding Wednesday).

Publcn-8
04.01.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Technical preparations for international publication

- The technical preparations for international publication are normally completed 15 calendar days before the actual publication date.

For example: if the publication date is: Thursday, 26 January 2012, technical preparations are completed on Wednesday, 11 January 2012.

Consequently, any document that reaches the International Bureau on Tuesday, 10 January 2012, is still taken into account for international publication (for example, change of name or address, amendment of the claims under Article 19, withdrawal of the international application or of a designation or of a priority claim).

- Technical preparations may be completed more than 15 days before the publication date where that publication date is not the “usual” Thursday because the International Bureau is not open for business or where there are a number of official holidays falling within that 15-day period. If in doubt, inquire at the International Bureau as to what will be the date of completion of technical preparations.

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Publcn-9
04.01.12

Effects of international publication

- The PCT published application becomes part of the prior art as of its international publication date (Rule 34.1(b)(ii))
- International publication entitles PCT applicants to provisional protection in the designated States, if such protection is granted for published national applications (Article 29)
 - Such protection may be made conditional
 - on the furnishing of a translation (which may be of the claims only)
 - on receipt by the designated Office of a copy of the international application as published under the PCT, and/or
 - in the case of early publication under Article 21(2)(b), on the expiration of 18 months from the priority date
 - For further information on the specific requirements of a given Office, see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, International Phase, General Information (Annexes B1 and B2)

Publcn-10
04.01.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Preventing publication of the international application (Rule 90bis.1(c)) (1)

- How: by withdrawing the international application
- When: before completion of the technical preparations for international publication
- The notice of withdrawal must:
 - be made in writing (use of Form PCT/IB/372 recommended)
 - be signed by all the applicants or on their behalf (by the appointed common agent or the appointed common representative), and
 - reach the International Bureau before completion of the technical preparations for publication

Publcn-11
04.01.12



Preventing publication of the international application (Rule 90bis.1(c)) (2)

- Safeguard: the withdrawal should be made conditional on its being received by the International Bureau on time to prevent publication
- Consequence: the international application will not be published and will cease to have effect

Publcn-12
04.01.12



Postponing publication of the international application (Rule 90bis.3(d) and (e)) (1)

- How: by withdrawing the (earliest) priority claim
- When: before completion of the technical preparations for international publication
- The notice of withdrawal must:
 - be made in writing (use of Form PCT/IB/372 recommended)
 - be signed by all the applicants or on their behalf (by the appointed common agent or the appointed common representative), and
 - reach the International Bureau before completion of the technical preparations for publication

Publcn-13
04.01.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Postponing publication of the international application (Rule 90bis.3(d) and (e)) (2)

- Safeguard: the withdrawal should be made conditional on its being received by the International Bureau on time to postpone publication
- Consequences: all time limits computed on the basis of the priority date which have not yet expired are recalculated on the basis of any remaining priority date or the international filing date, in particular for:
 - international publication
 - filing of demand
 - entry into the national phase

Publcn-14
04.01.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System



The International Bureau as receiving Office

International Bureau as receiving Office (RO/IB) (1)

- The International Bureau is available as receiving Office for nationals and residents of all PCT Contracting States (Rule 19.1(a)(iii))
- Compliance with national security provisions is applicant's responsibility
- RO/IB accepts international applications filed in ANY language
- The competence of ISAs and IPEAs will be determined as if the international application had been filed with a competent national or regional Office (Rules 35.3(a) and 59.1(b)).
Choice of ISA must be indicated in the request (Rules 4.1(b)(iv) and 4.14bis)

International Bureau as receiving Office (RO/IB) (2)

- An agent has the right to practice before RO/IB if qualified to act before a competent national or regional Office (Rule 83.1bis)
- RO/IB has waived the requirement that a separate power of attorney or a copy of a general power of attorney has to be submitted in respect of any agent or common representative indicated in Box IV of the request, subject to certain conditions (see www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/pdf/p_a_waivers.pdf)
- No transmittal fee for applicants from certain Contracting States

IB-RO-3
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Transmittal of international applications to RO/IB (Rule 19.4) (1)

- Cases where the international application will be transmitted to RO/IB:
 - if it is filed by an applicant from a PCT Contracting State with an Office which is not competent as receiving Office because of the nationality or residence of the applicant
 - if it is in a language which is not accepted by the Office with which it is filed
 - if for any other reason, the receiving Office and RO/IB agree to the transmittal and the applicant authorizes it

IB-RO-4
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Transmittal of international applications to RO/IB (Rule 19.4) (2)

- Conditions for the transmittal:
 - any applicable national security requirements are met
 - a fee, equal to the transmittal fee, is paid (not all Offices will require such a fee)
- Effect of the transmittal on the international filing date: the international filing date will be the date of receipt by the “non competent” Office provided that
 - the minimum requirements for according an international filing date are met

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IB-RO-5
25.07.12

Transmittal of international applications to RO/IB (Rule 19.4) (3)

- Consequences of the transmittal:
 - all PCT filing fees will be payable to the International Bureau in Swiss Francs, Euro or US Dollars
 - the one-month time limit for payment being calculated from the actual date of receipt of the application by RO/IB
 - any fees paid to the non-competent Office, other than a fee equal to the transmittal fee (if required), will be refunded
 - the question whether the person previously appointed as agent is entitled to represent the applicant before RO/IB must be checked (Rule 83.1bis)
 - the question whether the International Searching Authority chosen by the applicant is correct will be checked (Rule 35)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IB-RO-6
25.07.12

Filing PCT applications by fax at RO/IB (1)

- RO/IB accepts filing of all documents, including international applications, by fax; some are subject to confirmation within 14 days, others only upon invitation (14 days or more)*
- Note time difference: if the document transmitted is due within a certain time limit, it is the expiration of that time limit in Geneva which will determine whether the document was filed on time (Rule 80.4(b))
- Mechanical failure or other problem associated with the fax transmission remains at the applicant's risk (Rule 92.4(c))

* See *PCT Applicant's Guide*, General Information, Annex B2(1B)



IB-RO-7
25.07.12

Filing PCT applications by fax at RO/IB (2)

- Acknowledgement of receipt of PCT application – Form PCT/RO/199: by fax, if a fax number is given by the applicant/agent/sender; (also) by special courier service (outside Europe)
- RO/IB decides on petitions if applicant does not agree with decision taken as to whether pages were received



IB-RO-8
25.07.12

Furnishing of priority document(s) in respect of PCT/IB applications (1)

- Where priority of an earlier national, regional or international (RO other than RO/IB) application is claimed in a PCT application filed with, or transmitted under Rule 19.4 to, RO/IB:
 - RO/IB cannot be requested to establish a certified copy of such application ("priority document") since RO/IB is not the Office with which that earlier application was filed
 - if the relevant check-box in Box No. VI of the request is marked, RO/IB will delete the check-mark *ex officio*

IB-RO-9
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Furnishing of priority document(s) in respect of PCT/IB applications (2)

- the priority document must be obtained by the applicant from the national or regional Office or receiving Office concerned and furnished within the 16-month time limit – Note that, even if the Office concerned sends the priority document to IB on behalf of the applicant, the 16-month time limit applies (in other words, Rule 17.1(b) does not apply); and that, in order to meet the time limit, the document may be sent by fax to IB, subject to confirmation
- RO/IB may be requested to obtain the priority document via DAS to the extent that the Office with which the earlier application was filed participates in DAS (Rule 17.1(b-*bis*))

IB-RO-10
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Furnishing of priority document(s) in respect of PCT/IB applications (3)

- Where priority of an earlier PCT/IB application is claimed in a subsequent PCT/IB application, the relevant check-box in Box No. VI of the request may be marked and RO/IB will prepare and transmit to the IB the corresponding priority document (see Rules 17.1(b) and 21.2)

IB-RO-11
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Translation for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3, 20.1(c) and (d))

- Where the international application is filed with RO/IB in a language which is not accepted by the ISA that is to carry out the international search, the applicant is required:
 - to furnish to RO/IB
 - within one month from the date of receipt of the international application by RO/IB
 - a translation of the international application into a language which is a language accepted by the ISA that is to carry out the international search and a language of publication

IB-RO-12
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Invitation to furnish required translation (Rule 12.3(c) and (e))

- Where, by the time RO/IB sends to the applicant the notification of the PCT number and of the international filing date, the applicant has not furnished the required translation, RO/IB will invite the applicant:
 - to furnish the required translation within one month from the date of receipt of the international application
 - in the event that the required translation is not furnished within that one month time limit, to furnish it (and to pay, where applicable, a late furnishing fee equal to 25% of the international filing fee) within
 - one month from the date of the invitation or
 - two months from the date of receipt of the international application by RO/IB,

whichever time limit expires later



IB-RO-13
25.07.12

Failure to furnish translation and/or pay late furnishing fee (Rule 12.3(d))

- Where the applicant has not, within the applicable time limit, furnished the required translation and/or paid, where applicable, the late furnishing fee, the international application will be considered withdrawn and RO/IB will so declare
- Any translation and any payment received by RO/IB
 - before RO/IB makes the declaration that the international application is considered withdrawn and
 - before the expiration of 15 months from the priority date

is considered to have been received before the expiration of the applicable time limit (that is, one month from the date of the invitation or two months from the date of receipt of the international application, whichever expires later)



IB-RO-14
25.07.12



International Search

The International Searching Authority (1)

- Checks unity of invention (Rules 13 and 40)
- Checks title (Rule 37); checks abstract (Rule 38)
- Searches claimed invention (Article 15(3), Rule 33.3)
- Authorizes rectification of obvious mistakes if the mistake is:
 - in any part of the international application other than the request, (Rule 91.1(b)(ii)) or
 - in any paper submitted to that Authority (Rule 91.1(b)(iv))

The International Searching Authority (2)

- Establishes international search report (ISR) (Rules 42 and 43) and/or declaration that no international search report will be established (Article 17(2))
- Establishes written opinion of the ISA (Rule 43bis): non-binding first opinion on novelty, inventive step (non-obviousness) and industrial applicability of claimed invention

Search-3
21.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Prior art for international search (Article 15(2) and Rule 33)

- Prior art:
 - everything which has been made available to the public,
 - anywhere in the world,
 - by means of written disclosure,
 - which is capable of being of assistance in determining that the claimed invention is or is not new and that it does or does not involve an inventive step,
 - provided the making available to the public occurred prior to the international filing date.

Search-4
21.04.11

- PCT Minimum Documentation (Rule 34)

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System



International Search Report (ISR) (Rules 42 and 43)

- Contains:
 - IPC (International Patent Classification) symbols
 - indications of the technical areas searched
 - indications relating to any finding of lack of unity
 - a list of the relevant prior art documents
 - indications relating to any finding that a meaningful search could not be carried out in respect of certain (but not all) claims
- Time limit to establish ISR and written opinion of the ISA:
 - 3 months from the date of receipt of the search copy by the ISA (usually within approximately 16 months from the priority date if priority is claimed); or
 - 9 months from the priority date, whichever time limit expires later

Cases where no international search report will be established (1)

- The application relates to a subject matter which the ISA is not required to search, and in the particular case decides not to search (Article 17(2)(a)(i) and Rule 39.1))
- The description, claims or drawings do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that a meaningful search cannot be carried out in respect of any of the claims (Article 17(2)(a)(ii))
- The application contains the disclosure of a nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence, but:
 - no listing of that sequence is furnished,
 - the listing furnished does not comply with the Standard set out in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions or is not in electronic form (Rule 13ter.1(d)), or
 - the fee for late furnishing of the sequence listing has not been paid within the applicable time limit (Rule 13ter.1(d))

ISR-WO-3
21.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Cases where no international search report will be established (2)

- Consequences:
 - the ISA will declare that no international search report has been established and that declaration will be published as part of the published international application (Rule 48.2(a)(v))
 - the application remains valid but the IPEA will not be obliged to carry out the international preliminary examination for lack of an international search report (Rule 66.1(e))

ISR-WO-4
21.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Written opinion of the ISA (Rule 43bis) (1)

- Initial preliminary non-binding opinion on:
 - novelty (not anticipated)
 - inventive step (not obvious)
 - industrial applicability
- A written opinion will be established for all international applications at the same time as the ISR
- The written opinion is sent to applicant and the International Bureau together with the ISR

ISR-WO-5
21.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Written opinion of the ISA (Rule 43bis) (2)

- The written opinion is NOT published together with the application
- No formal procedure for applicants to respond to written opinion of the ISA
- Possibility to submit informal comments to the International Bureau which will communicate such comments to DOs together with the IPRP (Chapter I) if and when it is sent

ISR-WO-6
21.04.11

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Prior art for written opinion of the ISA (Rules 43bis.1(b) and 64.1)

■ Prior art:

- same as for international search purposes; BUT:
- relevant date: everything made available to the public prior to the priority date

■ The ISA may request a copy of a priority document from the International Bureau (Rule 66.7(a)); however, even if, at the time of establishment of the written opinion of the ISA, a copy cannot be made available to the ISA, the written opinion will nevertheless be established on the assumption that the priority date is the relevant prior art date, except if the applicant had failed to comply with his obligations under Rule 17.1

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

ISR-WO-7
21.04.11

International preliminary report on patentability (IPRP) (Chapter I of the PCT) (Rule 44bis)

■ If applicant does not file a demand for international preliminary examination:

- IB establishes IPRP (Chapter I) on basis of the written opinion of ISA
- IPRP (Chapter I) and any informal comments by the applicant
 - are sent to designated Offices
 - are made publicly available (but not “published” like the international application and ISR)
 - but not before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

ISR-WO-8
21.04.11

Use of the written opinion of the ISA for the purposes of the Chapter II procedure (Rule 66.1bis)

- If applicant files a demand for international preliminary examination:
 - written opinion of the ISA becomes written opinion of the IPEA (exception: IPEA decides not to accept written opinions by certain ISAs)
 - informal comments by applicant on written opinion of ISA will not be sent to IPEA (Article 34 amendments/arguments only)
 - if an international preliminary examination report is established, any informal comments submitted to the IB will not be sent to DOs or EO

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference VE1002P1-PCT	FOR FURTHER ACTION as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.	see Form PCT/ISA/220
International application No. PCT/US2008/078322	International filing date <i>(day/month/year)</i> 30 SEPTEMBER 2008 (30.09.2008)	(Earliest) Priority Date <i>(day/month/year)</i> 31 JULY 2007 (31.07.2007)
Applicant OCCAM PORTFOLIO LLC et al		

This International search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This international search report consists of a total of 3 sheets.

It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

a. With regard to the language, the international search was carried out on the basis of:

the international application in the language in which it was filed
 a translation of the international application into English, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b))
 This international search report has been established taking into account the rectification of an obvious mistake authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 13.6(a)).
 With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.
 Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box No. II)
 Unity of invention is lacking (See Box No. III)

2. With regard to the title,
 the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
 the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER	
<i>H01L 23/04(2006.01)i, H01L 23/48(2006.01)i</i>	
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC	
B. FIELDS SEARCHED	
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)	
IPC8 H01L	
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched	
Korean Utility models and applications for Utility models since 1975 Japanese Utility models and applications for Utility models since 1975 Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) EKIPASS (KIPO internal) and keywords "semiconductor, die, package, method, substrate, encapsulate, adhesive, layer, printed, circuit, component, insulating, and similar terms"	
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 2005-004200 A-2 (Islam et al.) 13 January 2005 See abstract, Figures 1-11 and claims 1-20 A JP 2006-005002 A (ALPS ELECTRIC CO LTD) 5 January 2006 See abstract, Figures 1-5 and claims 1-7 A US 2006-0097380 A (Sato) 11 May 2006 See abstract, Figures 1-12 and claims 1-20 A JP 2000-031335 A (DAINIPPON PRINTING CO LTD) 28 January 2002 See abstract, Figures 1-4 and claims 1-4
<input type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex.	

* Special categories of cited documents:
 "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
 "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date
 "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of citation or other special reason (as specified)
 "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
 "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
 "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be claimed to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
 "V" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
 "W" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search
16 APRIL 2009 (16.04.2009)

Name and mailing address of the ISA/KR
Korean Intellectual Property Office
Government Complex-Daejeon, 39 Seonara-ro, Seo-gu, Daejeon 302-701, Republic of Korea
Facsimile No. 82-42-472-7140

Authorized officer
KIM, Jun Hak
Telephone No. 82-42-481-5785

17 APRIL 2009 (17.04.2009)



Date of receipt: 21 avril 2009 (21.04.2009) PCT/US2008/078322

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT		Information on patent family members		International application No. PCT/US2008/078322
Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date	
WO 2005-004200 A2	13.01.2005	None		
JP 2006-005002 A	05.01.2006	None		
US 2006-0097380 A1	11.05.2006	US 7372146	13.05.2008	
JP 2000-031335 A	28.01.2000	None		

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

To:
TICHANE, David
The TPL Group 20400 Stevens Creek Blvd. Fifth Floor
Cupertino California 95014 USAWRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY
(PCT Rule 43bis.1)Date of mailing
(day/month/year) 17 APRIL 2009 (17.04.2009)

Applicant's or agent's file reference VEI00SP-1-PCT	FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraph 2 below
International application No. PCT/US2008/078322	International filing date (day/month/year) 30 SEPTEMBER 2008 (30.09.2008)
Priority date/day/month/year 31 JULY 2007 (31.07.2007)	
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC <i>H01L 23/04(2006.01); H01L 23/48(2006.01);</i>	
Applicant OCCAM PORTFOLIO LLC et al	

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

Box No. I Basis of the opinion
 Box No. II Priority
 Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
 Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
 Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
 Box No. VI Certain documents cited
 Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
 Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(f) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA-220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later. For further options, see Form PCT/ISA-220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA-220.

Date of receipt: 21 avril 2009 (21.04.2009) PCT/US2008/078322
International application No.
PCT/US2008/078322WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

Box No. I Basis of this opinion

1. With regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
 the international application in the language in which it was filed
 a translation of the international application into _____, which is the language of a _____, which is the language of a _____

2. This opinion has been established taking into account the rectification of an obvious mistake authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 43bis.1(a))

3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

a. type of material
 a sequence listing
 table(s) related to the sequence listing

b. format of material
 on paper
 in electronic form

c. time of filing/furnishing
 contained in the international application as filed.
 filed together with the international application in electronic form.
 furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.

4. In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.

5. Additional comments:

Name and mailing address of the ISA/KR Korean Intellectual Property Office Government Complex-Daejeon, 139 Seo-na-ro, Seo-gu, Daejeon 302 701, Republic of Korea Faxsimile No. 82-42-472-7140	Date of completion of this opinion 16 APRIL 2009 (16.04.2009)	Authorized officer KIM, Jun Hak Telephone No. 82-42-481-5785
--	--	--

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY		International application No. PCT/US2008/078322																				
Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(c)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability, citations and explanations supporting such statement																						
<p>1. Statement</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Novelty (N)</td> <td>Claims</td> <td>2-3, 6-9</td> <td>YES</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Claims</td> <td>1-4-5</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> </table> <p>Inventive step (IS)</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Claims</td> <td>2-3, 6-9</td> <td>YES</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Claims</td> <td>1-4-5</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> </table> <p>Industrial applicability (IA)</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Claims</td> <td>1-9</td> <td>YES</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Claims</td> <td>None</td> <td>NO</td> </tr> </table>			Novelty (N)	Claims	2-3, 6-9	YES		Claims	1-4-5	NO	Claims	2-3, 6-9	YES	Claims	1-4-5	NO	Claims	1-9	YES	Claims	None	NO
Novelty (N)	Claims	2-3, 6-9	YES																			
	Claims	1-4-5	NO																			
Claims	2-3, 6-9	YES																				
Claims	1-4-5	NO																				
Claims	1-9	YES																				
Claims	None	NO																				
<p>2. Citations and explanations :</p> <p>Reference is made in the present opinion to the following documents cited in the search report:</p> <p>D1: WO 2005-044200 A2</p> <p>D1 discloses that a redistributed lead frame for use in molded plastic semiconductor package is formed from an electrically conductive substrate by a sequential metal removal process. The process includes: (a) patterning a first side of an electrically conductive substrate to form an array of channels, (b) disposing a first molding compound within these channels, (c) patterning a second side of the electrically conductive substrate to form an array of chip attach sites and routing circuits electrically interconnecting the array of lands and the array of chip attached sites, (d) directly electrically interconnecting input/output pads on the at least one semiconductor device to chip attach site members of the array of chip attach sites, and (e) encapsulating the at least one semiconductor device, the array of chip attach sites and the routing circuits with a second molding compound.</p>																						

2. Citations and explanations :

Reference is made in the present opinion to the following documents cited in the search report:

D1: WO 2005-044200 A2

D1 discloses that a redistributed lead frame for use in molded plastic semiconductor package is formed from an electrically conductive substrate by a sequential metal removal process. The process includes: (a) patterning a first side of an electrically conductive substrate to form an array of channels, (b) disposing a first molding compound within these channels, (c) patterning a second side of the electrically conductive substrate to form an array of chip attach sites and routing circuits electrically interconnecting the array of lands and the array of chip attached sites, (d) directly electrically interconnecting input/output pads on the at least one semiconductor device to chip attach site members of the array of chip attach sites, and (e) encapsulating the at least one semiconductor device, the array of chip attach sites and the routing circuits with a second molding compound.

1. Novelty and Inventive Step

1-1. Claims 1, 4-5

As an electric circuit apparatus of encapsulated electronic components, intermediate conductor, adhesive layer and printed circuit board of claim 1 corresponds to the second molded component, semiconductor device, encapsulate, and attachment of D1. As all of the features of claim 1 are disclosed in D1, this claim is anticipated by D1. Therefore, claim 1 lacks novelty under PCT Article 33(2).

The additional technical features of claim 1 (one or more leads of the at least one electrical component are in electrical communication with respective one or more leads on a printed circuit board of claim 4 and the respective one or more respective intermediate connector within the joining material of claim 5) are described in D1 (Corresponds to the chip attach sites, input/output pads on semiconductor device and the first molding compound is arrayed in land and the second molding is encapsulated over the semiconductor device). As all of the features of claims 4-5 are disclosed in D1, Continued on Supplemental Box

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY		International application No. PCT/US2008/078322
Supplemental Box		
<p>In case the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient.</p> <p>Continuation of:</p> <p>Box V</p> <p>these claims are anticipated by D1. Therefore, claims 4-5 lacks novelty under PCT Article 33(2).</p> <p>1.2. Claims 2-3, 6-9</p> <p>The subject matter of claims 2, 6 differs from these prior art documents in that a various electrical components of PGA, LGA, QFP, QFN are included. And it is not obvious to a skilled person in the art by the documents, take alone or in combination. The subject matter of claim 3 differs from these prior art documents in that a component are placed by the carrier. And it is not obvious to a skilled person in the art by the documents, take alone or in combination.</p> <p>The subject matter of claims 7-9 differs from these prior art documents in that encapsulating the at least one electrical component in an electrically insulating material in the process of the carrier placing and removing step. And it is not obvious to a skilled person in the art by the documents, take alone or in combination.</p> <p>Therefore, claims 2-3, 6-9 meet the requirements of PCT Article 33(2) and (3) with respect to novelty and inventive step.</p> <p>2. Industrial Applicability</p> <p>Claims 1-9 are industrially applicable under PCT Article 33(4).</p>		



**Supplementary International Search
(SIS) (PCT Rule 45bis)**

Objectives

- To address PCT applicants' concerns about new prior art being found once they have already incurred significant costs and entered national phase
- To reduce this risk by introducing optional supplementary searches in the PCT international phase
- To expand the scope of search in the international phase taking into account the growing linguistic diversity in prior art

Main Features

- An optional service for applicants,
 - it is currently offered by: AT, EP, FI, RU, SE and XN
 - more Authorities are expected to offer SIS in the future
- An applicant can request supplementary search by any Authority offering this service, except the one responsible for main international search
- Each Authority determines the scope and fees for its supplementary search
- Supplementary international search (SIS) covers only one invention – there is no option for paying additional fees

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

SIS-3
25.07.12

Deciding When to Use the Service (1)

- The main international search report is intended to be of a high quality, sufficient for normal purposes
- Consequently, this service need not be used for every international application, but to give extra information in some cases where the applicant believes that this additional expense in the international phase will be worthwhile
- Before requesting supplementary search, applicants should consider:
 - the main international search report
 - the commercial value of particular application
 - the number of disclosures relevant to the particular technical field which are known to be made in languages that are not a speciality of the main ISA

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

SIS-4
25.07.12

Deciding when to Use the Service (2)

- Interest in a search being carried out by a particular International Authority (free choice of SISA)
- Interest in a search being carried out in prior art documents in a particular language
- Interest in a particular subject matter not searched by the main ISA in accordance with Article 17(2) (e.g. methods of treatment, Rule 39.1(iv))

SIS-5
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

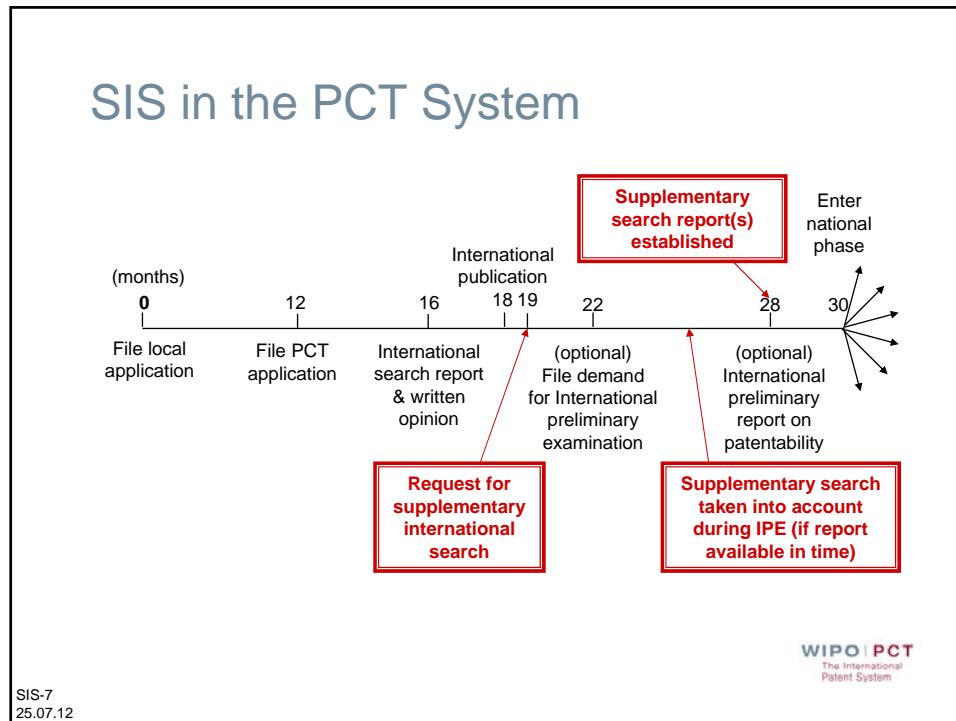
Timing and Fees

- The supplementary search request must be filed with the **International Bureau** within 19 months from the priority date
- Fees must be paid **in Swiss francs** within 1 month of filing the request:
 - supplementary search fee*
 - supplementary search handling fee*
- The Authority begins SIS on receipt of the request and international search report (ISR), or 22 months from the priority date, at latest, if the main ISR is late
- The SIS Report is established by 28 months from the priority date

SIS-6
25.07.12

* (see *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Annex SISA)

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System



Supplementary Search Request (1)

- The request must be filed using the supplementary search request Form PCT/IB/375, specifying
 - which Authority is to carry out the supplementary search
 - (in certain circumstances - see Unity of Invention) which claims are to be searched
- The request may need to be accompanied by:
 - a translation of the international application into a language accepted by the Authority*
 - any sequence listing in electronic format*

Supplementary Search Request (2)

- There is no requirement that an agent be appointed to represent the applicant before the Authority specified for supplementary international search; applicants may, however, appoint an agent if they so wish
- A late payment fee may also apply if fees are not paid within one month and the IB issues an invitation to pay fees (Form PCT/IB/377)
- The request is considered withdrawn if the fees for supplementary search are not paid

SIS-9
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Unity of Invention

- Only one invention is searched – there is no option of paying additional fees for additional inventions
- Usually the first claimed invention is searched, but if the main ISA has found lack of unity of invention, the applicant may request supplementary search to focus on an invention other than the first
 - note that the Authority is not obliged to search inventions which have not been searched by the main ISA (Rule 45bis.5(d))
- The Authority is not obliged to follow the views of the main ISA on unity of invention
- A review procedure is available which is similar to the “protest” procedure for the main search

SIS-10
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Scope of Search (1)

- Supplementary search is carried out on the claims as filed, usually on the first claimed invention (Article 19 and 34 amendments are not taken into account)
- The Authority is not required to search:
 - subject matter which it would not normally search in accordance with Article 17(2)
 - claims which have not been searched by the main ISA
 - any international application which is subject to a limitation set out in the Agreement between WIPO and the Authority defining the scope of their service (see www.wipo.int/pct/en/access/isa_ipea_agreements.html)
 - limitation of number of supplementary searches carried out
 - limitation of number of claims searched

SIS-11
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Scope of Search (2)

- The range of prior art to be searched is determined by the Authority
 - the search may be either a new search which takes into account all PCT minimum documentation as well as documents held in other languages by that Authority or
 - the search may be a complement to the main search, typically including a subset of language-related documentation held by that Authority

SIS-12
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Services currently available (1)

- SISA/AT: three search options
 - search of only the German-language documentation
 - search of only the European and North American documentation
 - search of only the PCT minimum documentation
- SISA/EP: supplementary search includes the PCT minimum documentation as well as documents held in its search collection
- SISA/FI and SISA/SE: supplementary search includes the PCT minimum documentation as well as documents in Danish, Finnish, Norwegian and Swedish held by the  Authority

SIS-13
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Services currently available (2)

- SISA/RU: two supplementary search options
 - The first includes Russian-language documentation and certain other patent documentation of the former Soviet Union and CIS States
 - The second is only available for applications where the main ISA has made an Article 17(2)(a) declaration because of subject matter referred to in Rule 39.1(iv) (methods of treatment): Includes the PCT minimum documentation, plus the above
- SISA/XN: supplementary search includes the PCT minimum documentation, as well as documents in Danish, Icelandic, Norwegian and Swedish held by the Authority

SIS-14
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Supplementary International Search Report

- The supplementary international search report (Form PCT/SISA/501) is very similar to the ISR, but:
 - it does not contain the classification of the international application or comments on the title and abstract
 - it need not contain citations of documents contained in the ISR unless cited in conjunction with a new reference not cited in the ISR
 - it may contain explanations regarding:
 - citations that are considered relevant (these are more detailed than references in the ISR)
 - the scope of the SIS (particularly where the ISR is late and assumptions have been made on the likely scope of main search)
- No written opinion is issued with the supplementary international search report

SIS-15
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Further Processing of Report

- The supplementary international search report is transmitted to the applicant and to the IB
- The IB makes the report publicly available (if the international application has been published)
- If the report is not in English, it will be translated into English by the IB
- The IB sends the report and translations, where appropriate, to the IPEA and designated Offices

SIS-16
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Refunds When No Search Is Carried Out

- If the Authority **commences** work, but **no** search is carried out:

- ❑ for reasons equivalent to those available for the main international search (subject matter, lack of clarity or lack of sequence listing in electronic format) or
 - ❑ because the main ISA has made an Article 17(2)(a) declaration

the supplementary search fee **will not** be refunded

- ❑ because of limitations specific to the scope of the service offered by the Authority, the supplementary search request is considered not to have been submitted and

the supplementary search fee **will** be refunded



Amendments under Article 19

Amendments under Article 19 (Rule 46) (1)

- One opportunity to amend the claims only after receipt of the international search report and written opinion of the ISA
- Amended claims must not go beyond disclosure of the international application as filed (Article 19(2)) (compliance with that requirement is, however, not checked at this point)
- Amended claims may be accompanied by a statement (Article 19(1), Rule 46.4)
- Normally must be filed within two months from the date of transmittal of the international search report and written opinion of the ISA (Rule 46.1)

Amendments under Article 19 (Rule 46) (2)

- Filed directly with the IB (Rule 46.2)
- Generally used to better define provisional protection, where available
- Published as part of the international application at 18 months, together with the claims as originally filed (Rule 48.2(f))

Amendments-
Art19-3
13.09.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

How to make amendments (Rule 46.5)

- Where claims are amended under Article 19, they have to be presented in the form of replacement sheets containing a complete set of claims
- In case of cancelation of certain claims, no renumbering of the remaining claims is required
- The basis for the amendments in the application as filed must be indicated
- An accompanying letter explaining what has been amended is required
- Further details: Administrative Instructions Section 205

Amendments-
Art19-4
13.09.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Replacement sheets containing amendments under Article 19

- May not be filed with the receiving Office
- If filed under Article 19 (claims only), must be filed directly with IB in Geneva
 - If, however, they also contain rectifications of obvious mistakes (Rule 91), they must also be submitted to the ISA for authorization of rectification



Filing of Demand for International Preliminary Examination

Basics of international preliminary examination (1)

- Optional procedure for applicants from a PCT Contracting State bound by Chapter II (at present all Contracting States are bound by Chapter II)
- Requested by filing, directly with the International Preliminary Examining Authority, a “demand” which contains the automatic “election” of all the States bound by Chapter II and which had been designated
- Results in a preliminary, non-binding opinion by IPEA on novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
 - Does not give an opinion on patentability according to the national laws of the various elected States

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Basics of international preliminary examination (2)

- Gives applicant the opportunity to amend the entire international application before entering the national phase in the elected Offices
- In respect of designated Offices for which the 20-month time limit under Article 22(1) continues to apply, it defers entry into national phase from 20 to 30 months from the priority date if examination is requested within 19 months from that date

Demand-3
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Who is entitled to make a demand? (Article 31(2)(a) and Rule 54.2)

The applicant, or if there are two or more applicants, at least one of them,

- who is a resident or national of a PCT Contracting State bound by Chapter II, and
- whose international application has been filed with a receiving Office of or acting for a Contracting State bound by Chapter II (currently all States)

Demand-4
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Where to file the demand? (Rule 59) (1)

- Directly with the competent IPEA
- The competent IPEA(s):
 - is (are) specified by the RO
 - if more than one is specified by the RO, applicant has the choice
- In making his choice, the applicant must take into account:
 - the language(s) accepted by the IPEA
 - that some IPEA(s) accept only international applications which have been searched by certain ISAs (that is the case, for example, of IPEA/EP)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Demand-5
25.07.12

Where to file the demand? (Rule 59) (2)

- If the international application was filed with IB as RO, the competent IPEAs will be those which would have been competent if the international application had been filed with (any of) the national Office(s) which, on the basis of applicant's nationality or residence, could be a competent RO
- Choice of IPEA should be indicated on the first sheet of the demand

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Demand-6
25.07.12

Transmittal of demand to competent IPEA (Rule 59.3)

- Where a demand is submitted to a non-competent IPEA or to a RO, an ISA or the IB, that Authority or Office must:
 - mark the date of receipt on the demand and,
 - either forward it to the IB, which will in turn transmit it to the competent IPEA (or, if more than one, to the competent IPEA chosen by the applicant)
 - or transmit it directly to the competent IPEA (or, if more than one, to the competent IPEA chosen by the applicant)
- Any demand so transmitted to the competent IPEA will be considered to have been received on behalf of that Authority on the date on which it was received by the RO, ISA or IB or the non-competent IPEA concerned

Demand-7
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

At what time should a demand be filed? (Rule 54bis.1(a)) (1)

- At any time prior to the expiration of whichever of the following periods expires later:
 - 3 months from the date of transmittal of the ISR and WO of the ISA
 - 22 months from the priority date
- In respect of designated Offices for which the 20-month time limit under Article 22(1) continues to apply, prior to the expiration of 19 months from the priority date, in order to delay national phase from 20 to 30 months from the priority date
- International preliminary examination will not start before the expiration of the time limit under Rule 54bis.1(a) unless applicants expressly request earlier start

Demand-8
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

At what time should a demand be filed? (Rule 54bis.1(a)) (2)

■ Recommendation:

Upon receipt of the international search report and the written opinion of the ISA, evaluate the cited prior art documents and decide whether to proceed further, and if so, file the demand as soon as possible thereafter together with any amendments/arguments in light of the written opinion, thus allowing maximum time prior to issuance of international preliminary examination report (i.e, usually 28 months from the priority date)

Demand-9
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Signature of demand (Rule 53.8)

- Only the persons indicated as applicants for the States elected in the demand need to sign the demand
- If these applicants have appointed an agent or a common representative, that agent or common representative may sign
- If there is no appointed agent or common representative, it is sufficient that the demand is signed by at least one of the applicants (see Rule 60.1(a-ter))
- Note that some Authorities do not require that a separate power of attorney or a copy of a general power of attorney is furnished (Rules 90.4 and 90.5)

Demand-10
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

The demand form

- Printed demand form (PCT/IPEA/401)
 - periodically updated
 - may be obtained free of charge from the IPEA or the RO
 - available on Internet
(www.wipo.int/pct/en/forms/index.htm)
- Computer-generated demand (Rule 53.1(a) and Section 102(h) and (i))
 - same requirements regarding layout and contents as for request form

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Demand-11
25.07.12

The demand for international preliminary examination: contents (Rule 53)

- The demand must contain the following indications:
 - a petition
 - particulars enabling the international application to be identified (for example, the international application number)
 - the name of the applicant(s) under Chapter II
 - where appropriate, the name of the agent
 - the basis on which international preliminary examination should be carried out (a statement concerning amendments)
 - the language for the purposes of international preliminary examination
 - the signature of (at least one of) the applicant(s) or of the agent

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Demand-12
25.07.12

Defects under Chapter II (1)

- Defects whose correction results in a later filing date of the demand
 - no eligible applicant for filing the demand (Rule 54.2(i))
 - international application not identifiable (Rule 60.1(b))
- A demand filed after the expiration of 19 months from the priority date but within the applicable time limit under Rule 54bis.1(a), is valid but entry into the national phase will not be postponed until 30 months (Article 39(1)(a)) for LU, TZ and UG

Demand-13
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Defects under Chapter II (2)

- Defects which can be corrected without any adverse consequences:
 - demand not filed with a competent IPEA (Rule 59.3)
 - form of the demand (Rule 53.1)
 - indications relating to applicants and agents (Rules 53.4 and 53.5)
 - language of the demand (Rule 55.1)
 - lack of at least one signature (Rules 53.8 and 60.1(a-ter))
 - amendments under Article 34 referred to but not furnished (Rule 53.9(a)(i))

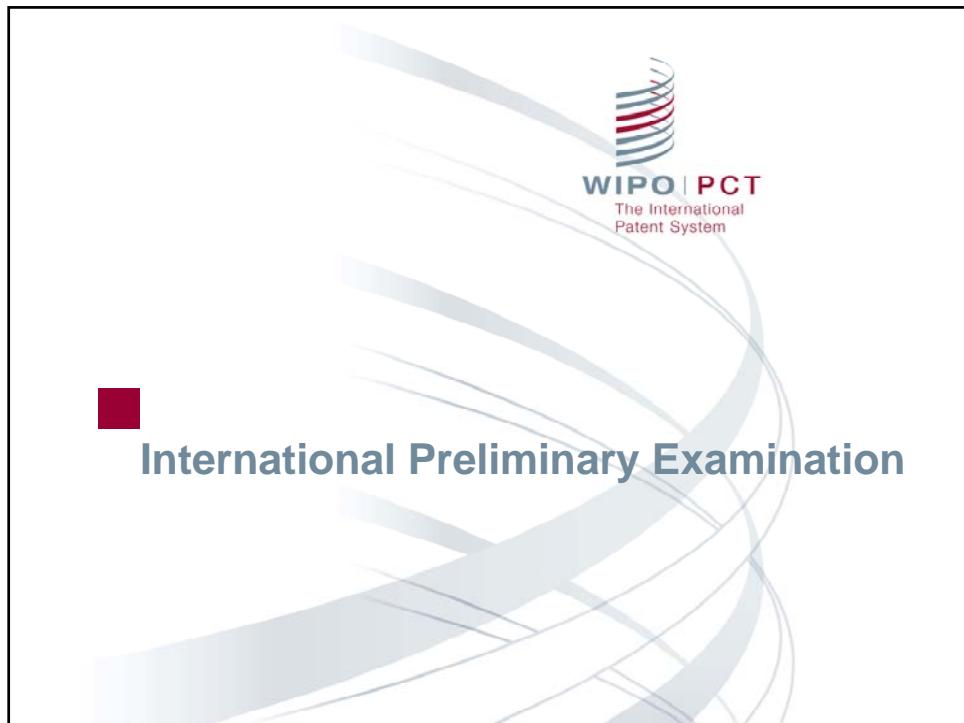
Demand-14
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Chapter II correction procedure

- Invitation by the IPEA to correct defects (Rule 60.1)
- Invitation by the IPEA to pay missing fees (Rule 58bis)
- Further possibilities:
 - request rectification of obvious mistakes before IPEA (Rule 91)
 - request review by and use opportunity to correct before the designated or elected Offices (Articles 25, 26 and 39(3))

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System



Start of international preliminary examination (Rule 69.1)

- When the IPEA is in possession of:
 - the demand
 - the international search report (or the declaration under Article 17(2)(a)) and the written opinion of the ISA
 - the preliminary examination and handling fees
 provided that the IPEA shall not start the international preliminary examination before the expiration of the applicable time limit under Rule 54bis.1(a) unless the applicant expressly requests an earlier start
- If the demand contains a statement about amendments, when copies of these amendments are available (see Rule 69.1(c), (d) and (e))
- If international preliminary examination is to be carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application, when that translation is available (see Rule 55.2(c))

International preliminary examination (1)

- The purpose of the international preliminary examination is to provide a preliminary non-binding opinion on
 - novelty (not anticipated) (Article 33(2) and Rule 64)
 - inventive step (not obvious) (Article 33(3) and Rule 65)
 - industrial applicability (Article 33(4))
- Relevant prior art (Rule 64, see also Rule 33)
- Only claims relating to the invention(s) searched by the ISA will be examined by the IPEA (Rules 66.1(e) and 66.2(a)(vi))

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-3
25.07.12

International preliminary examination (2)

- Finding of lack of unity of invention (Rule 68)
 - same criteria as for international search (Rule 13 and paragraphs 10.20 to 10.59 of the International Search and Preliminary Examination Guidelines)
 - invitation by the IPEA to restrict the claims or to pay additional fees (which can be paid under protest)
 - applicant can select invention as “main invention” and those inventions for which additional fees are paid

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-4
25.07.12

Prior art for IPE (Rule 64.1)

■ What is considered prior art?

Everything made available to the public anywhere in the world by means of written disclosure (including drawings and other illustrations) provided that such making available occurred prior to the relevant date

■ What is the relevant date?

- the date of the earlier application of which priority is claimed unless the IPEA considers that the priority claim is not valid for reasons other than the fact that the international filing date is later than the date on which the priority period expired, but is within two months from that date; or
- the international filing date of the international application in all other cases

IPE-5
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Written opinion of IPEA (Rule 66.2)

- The written opinion of the ISA is considered to be the written opinion of the IPEA (exception: IPEA decides not to accept written opinions by certain other ISAs)
- Where the written opinion of the ISA is taken as the written opinion of the IPEA, no second written opinion has to be issued
- If a second written opinion is issued, the applicant may respond within the time limit fixed in that second written opinion

IPE-6
25.07.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

The international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter II) (1)

■ Must be established by the IPEA within:

- 28 months from the priority date
- 6 months from the time provided under Rule 69.1 for the start of the international preliminary examination
- 6 months from date of receipt by IPEA of translation under Rule 55.2,

whichever expires last (Rule 69.2)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-7
25.07.12

The international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter II) (2)

■ May contain “annexes” (Rule 70.16):

- replacement sheets containing amendments under Art. 19 or Art. 34 and any letter indicating the basis for the amendments
- replacement sheets containing rectifications of obvious mistakes authorized under Rule 91 by the IPEA and accompanying letter
- when referred to in the report, any sheet and letter concerning the rectification of an obvious mistake which has not been taken into account because it was not available in time (Rule 66.4bis)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-8
25.07.12

The international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter II) (3)

- May contain “annexes” (Rule 70.16):
 - earlier amendments when later amendments are not used as a basis for the report because they are
 - considered to go beyond the disclosure in the international application or
 - accompanied by a letter indicating the basis for the amendments
- Not annexed to the report: any other correspondence or copies of amendments superseded by later amendments

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-9
25.07.12

The international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter II) (4)

- No provisions for appeal or further proceedings during the international phase before the International Authorities
- Sent to the applicant and the IB (Rule 71.1)
- IB forwards copies of the report, and any required translation of the report into English (prepared by the IB), to the elected Offices (Article 36(3)(a) and Rule 72.1)
- The annexes are not translated by the IB (Article 36(3)(b))

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-10
25.07.12

The international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter II) (5)

■ Calls attention to:

- non-written disclosures (see Rules 64.2 and 70.9)
- certain published documents (see Rules 64.3 and 70.10)

■ Shall cite (Rule 70.7):

- all documents considered to be relevant for supporting statements made concerning claims
- documents whether or not they are cited in the ISR
- documents cited in the ISR when the IPEA considers them relevant

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-11
25.07.12

Reasons for delays in international preliminary examination (1)

■ On the part of the applicant:

- late payment of fee(s)
- late correction of defects in the demand
- incomplete statement, in the demand, concerning amendments
- failure to attach amendments referred to in the statement
- late furnishing of any required translation of the international application or of amendments
- late response to invitation to pay additional examination fees in case of finding of lack of unity
- late response to written opinion
- failure to file replacement sheets containing amendments

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

IPE-12
25.07.12

Reasons for delays in international preliminary examination (2)

- On the part of the ISA:
 - late issuance of international search report
- On the part of the IPEA:
 - finding of lack of unity
 - late issuance of written opinion

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY
PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY
 (Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 4384-082990	FOR FURTHER ACTION	
	See Form PCT/IPEA416	
International application No. PCT/US2008/078296	International filing date (day/month/year) 30.09.2008	Priority date (day/month/year) 30.11.2007
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC INV. F16D65/04		
Applicant RFFC HOLDING CORP.		

- This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.
- This REPORT consists of a total of 5 sheets, including this cover sheet.
- This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, comprising:
 - sent to the applicant and to the International Bureau a total of 1 sheets, as follows:
 - sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis of this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions),
 - sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.
 - (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)), containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in electronic form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the Administrative Instructions).

4. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

- Box No. I Basis of the report
- Box No. II Priority
- Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- Box No. VII Certain defects in the International application
- Box No. VIII Certain observations on the International application

Date of submission of the demand

2009-05-19 Date of completion of this report
09.02.2010

Name and mailing address of the international preliminary examining authority:

European Patent Office
D-80298 Munich
T: +49 89 2399-0
Fax: +49 89 2399-4465

This opinion has been established taking into account the rectification of an obvious mistake authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 70.2 (e)).

Supplementary international search reports from Authority(ies) have been received and taken into account in drawing up this report (Rule 45bis, 8(b) and (c)).



Box No. I Basis of the report

1. With regard to the language, this report is based on

- the international application in the language in which it was filed
- a translation of the international application into , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of:
 - international search (under Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b))
 - publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4(a))
 - international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2(a) and/or 55.3(a))
- 2. With regard to the elements* of the international application, this report is based on (replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report):

Description, Pages

1-3 as originally filed

Claims, Numbers

1-6 as originally filed

Drawings, Sheets

12, 22 as originally filed

- a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing

3. The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- the description, pages
- the claims, Nos.
- the drawings, sheets/figs
- the sequence listing (specify):
- any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):

4. The amendments have been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).

- the description, pages
- the claims, Nos. 1
- the drawings, sheets/figs
- the sequence listing (specify):
- any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):

5. This opinion has been established taking into account the rectification of an obvious mistake authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 70.2 (e)).

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT
ON PATENTABILITY**

International application No.
PCT/US2008/078296

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
REPORT ON PATENTABILITY
(SEPARATE SHEET)**

International application No.
PCT/US2008/078296

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability: citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims
	No: Claims <u>1-6</u>
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims
	No: Claims <u>1-6</u>
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims <u>1-6</u>
	No: Claims

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7):
see separate sheet

Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application

The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:
see separate sheet

International application No.
PCT/US2008/078296

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability: citations and explanations supporting such statement

Re Item I.
1. The applicant has inserted the following feature in claim 1: "comprising a blend of abrasive materials, fillers and resin".

This feature is mentioned in the description in paragraph 3, which subject concerns the description of the prior art, as for instance disclosed in US-A-6 241 058. In the rest of the description of the present application, there is no reference which material is actually used for the present brake shoe. The only reference is to "a molded composite containing a plurality of reinforcing fibres".

The introduction of this feature therefore introduces subject-matter which extends beyond the content of the application as filed, contrary to Article 19(2)/Article 34(2)(b) PCT.

Consequently, this opinion is based on the claims as originally filed.

Re Item V.

Reference is made to the following documents:

D1 : FR 791 041 A (FR VULCANUS SOC) 2 December 1935 (1935-12-02)
D2 : US 2 748 903 A (FOSTER ROBERT W) 5 June 1956 (1956-06-05)
D3 : US 2 861 964 A (GAUGUE CHARLES L E DE JR ET AL) 25 November 1958 (1958-11-25)
D4 : US 1 177 440 A (NICHOLS & RICHARDSON) 28 March 1916 (1916-03-28)
D5: US 2007/151817 A1 (KAHR JOSEPH C [US] ET AL) 5 July 2007 (2007-07-05)
D6: GB-A-1 249 922 (FERODO LTD) 13 October 1971 (1971-10-13)

1. Document D1 discloses (the references in parentheses applying to this document) a brake shoe formed of friction material for use without a metal backing plate, said brake shoe defined by a friction surface for bearing upon a wheel tread and an opposed back surface for being placed in contact with and secured to a brake head, said brake shoe having a reinforcing mesh (6) defining a plurality of interstices positioned along the back surface of the brake shoe embedded in a moulded friction material, there being a keyway at least partially formed of the moulded reinforced friction material extending away from the back surface of the brake shoe, the keyway being capable of extending through an opening provided

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
REPORT ON PATENTABILITY
(SEPARATE SHEET)

International application No.
PCT/US2008/078296

Printed: 21/10/2009 14:33
MAY-19-2009 4034 P.11
CLMSPAMD
THE WEBB LAW FIRM
US2008078296
412 471 4034 P.11
PCT/US 2008/078 296 - 19-05-2009

Replacement Sheet

in a brake head when the brake shoe is emplaced on the brake head.

The only difference is seen in that the material includes fibres. However, firstly this seems not to be essential to the posed problem of providing a shoe without a backing plate. The solution to this is given by the inclusion of the mesh in the shoe. Consequently, the present application does not meet the criteria of Article 33(1) PCT, because the subject-matter of claim 1 is not new in the sense of Article 33(2) PCT.

Further, the use of fibers in the brake shoe material is known from many prior art documents, see for instance D3, D5 and D6. The inclusion of this material in the brake shoe as known from D1 would therefore not include an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT).

2. The features of the dependent claims 2 to 6 do not include any features not already known from the prior art. The subject-matter of these claims is not new in the sense of Article 33(2) PCT.

Re Item VII.

1. Contrary to the requirements of Rule 5.1(a)(ii) PCT, the relevant background art disclosed in the documents D1 and D2 is not mentioned in the description, nor are these documents identified therein.
2. Independent claim 1 is not in the two-part form in accordance with Rule 6.3(b) PCT, which in the present case would be appropriate, with those features known in combination from the prior art being placed in the preamble (Rule 6.3(b)(i) PCT) and with the remaining features being included in the characterising part (Rule 6.3(b)(ii) PCT).

THE INVENTION CLAIMED 1S

1. A brake shoe formed of friction material for use without a metal backing plate, said brake shoe defined by a friction surface for bearing upon a wheel tread and an opposed back surface for being placed in contact with and secured to a brake head, CHARACTERIZED IN THAT said brake shoe having a reinforcing mesh defining a plurality of interstices positioned along the back surface of the brake shoe embedded in a molded friction material comprising a blend of abrasive materials, fillers and resin, wherein the molded friction material is reinforced with a plurality of discrete fibers, some of which extend through the interstices in the wire mesh, there being a key bridge defining a keyway at least partially formed of the molded fiber reinforced friction material extending away from the back surface of the brake shoe, the key bridge being capable of extending through an opening provided in a brake head when the brake shoe is emplaced on the brake head.
2. The brake shoe according to claim 1, wherein the keyway has a keyhole therein, the portion of the keyway behind the keyhole defining a key bridge, and wherein the reinforcing mesh extends along the back surface of the brake shoe and continues through the key bridge.
3. The brake shoe according to claim 1, wherein the reinforcing mesh extends along the back surface of the brake shoe and there being a key bridge strap partially encapsulated in the brake shoe defining a keyhole.
4. The brake shoe according to claims 1, 2 or 3, wherein the reinforcing mesh is metallic.
5. The brake shoe according to claims 1, 2 or 3 wherein the reinforcing mesh is non-metallic.

SI4101.DOC

- 4 -



Amendments under Article 34

Amendments under Article 34 (Rules 53.9 and 66.3 to 66.9) (1)

- Description, claims and drawings may be amended in connection with the international preliminary examination under Chapter II
- They should be filed
 - together with the demand for international preliminary examination so that examination will be based on the application as amended (Rule 53.9); or
 - at least before the expiration of the time limit to file a demand (Rule 54bis.1(a))
- Attention: amendments need not be taken into account by the examiner if they are received after he has begun to draw up another written opinion or the report (Rule 66.4bis)

Amendments under Article 34 (Rules 53.9 and 66.3 to 66.9) (2)

- Amendments shall not go beyond the disclosure of the international application as filed (Article 34(2)(b))
- If an amendment goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, the international preliminary examination report shall be established as if that amendment had not been made, and the report shall so indicate. The report shall also indicate the reasons why the amendment is considered to go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed (Rule 70.2(c))

Amendments-
Art34-3
13.09.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

How to make amendments (Rule 66.8)

- Where claims are amended under Article 34, they have to be presented in the form of replacement sheets containing a complete set of claims
- Applicants must indicate the basis for the amendments in the application as filed, otherwise the IPER may be established as if the amendments had not been made
- In case of cancelation of certain claims, no renumbering of the remaining claims is required
- An accompanying letter explaining what has been amended is required
- Further details: Administrative Instructions
Section 205

Amendments-
Art34-4
13.09.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Replacement sheets containing amendments under Article 34

- If filed under Article 34 (description, claims, drawings), must be filed directly with competent IPEA
 - If they also contain rectifications of obvious mistakes (Rule 91), that IPEA will also be competent to authorize rectification



Decisions to be taken by the applicant

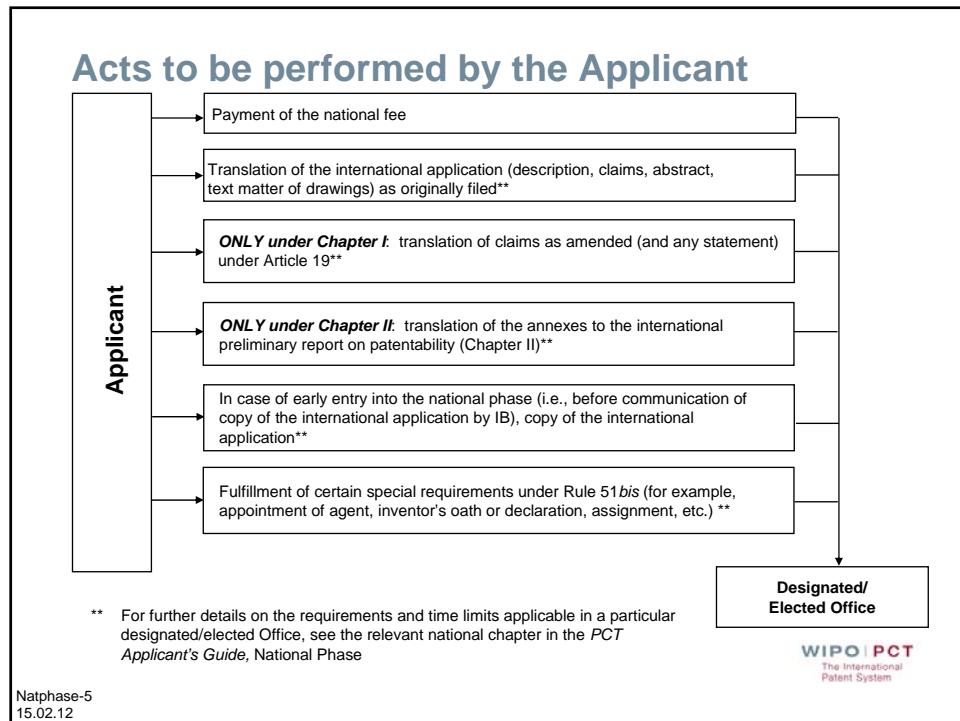
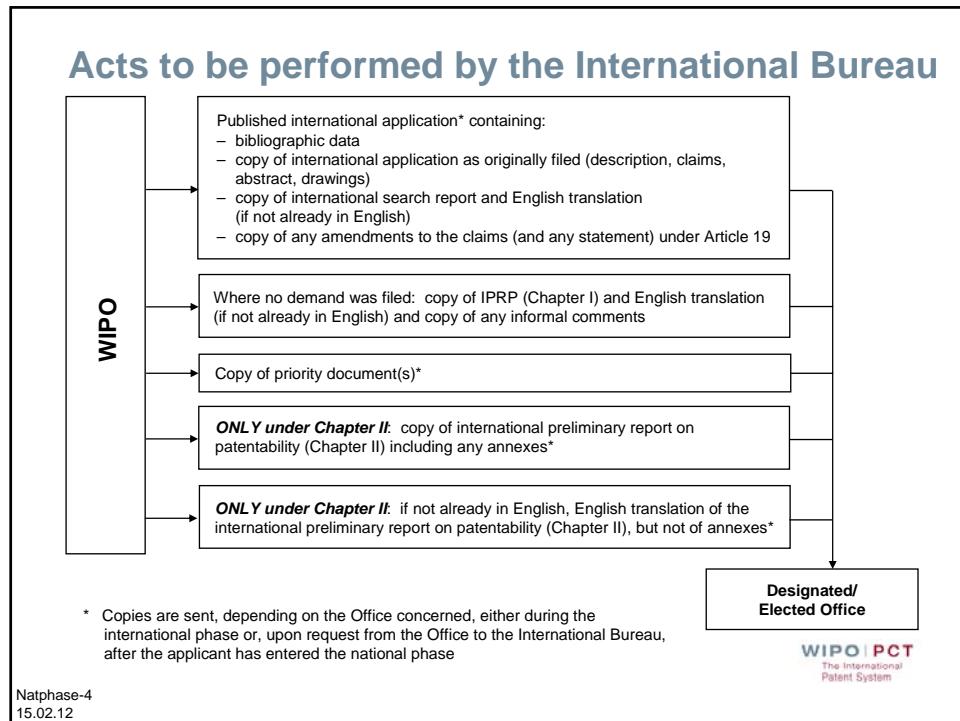
- Whether
 - to proceed with or drop the international application ?
- When
 - at the end of 30 months (in some cases 31 months or more)
 - under Chapter I ?*
 - under Chapter II ?
 - early entry ?
- Where (choice limited to designated/elected Offices)
 - which national Offices
 - which regional Offices

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Time limit for entry in the national phase

The time limit applies irrespective of possible delays in the international phase due to:

- late international search report and written opinion of the ISA
- international preliminary examination delayed
- late international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter II)
- late translation of international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter II)



General national requirements

Art. 22(1) and 39(1)(a)

- Requirements:
 - Translation, if applicable
 - Payment of national fee
 - Copy of international application in particular circumstances only
- Time limit under Art. 22(1): 30 months from the priority date
 - For additional time, see PCT Applicant's Guide, national phase summaries
 - For exceptions, see www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/reservations/res_incomp.html
- Time limit under Art. 39(1)(a): 30 months from the priority date
 - For additional time, see PCT Applicant's Guide, national phase summaries

Natphase-6
15.02.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Special national requirements

(Art. 27 and Rule 51bis.1)

- Time limit under Rule 51bis.3:
 - If requirements are not fulfilled within the time limit for entry into national phase under Art. 22 or 39:
 - Invitation by DO
 - At least 2 months from the invitation

Natphase-7
15.02.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Examples of special requirements under Rule 51bis.1 (1)

■ Oath or declaration by the inventor (US only):

Where the corresponding declaration has been furnished during the international phase or directly to the DO/EO, no documents or evidence as to that matter may be required by DO/EO/US unless that Office may reasonably doubt the veracity of the declaration

■ Assignment documents (of the priority rights or of the application):

Where the corresponding declaration has been furnished during the international phase or directly to the DO/EO, no documents or evidence as to that matter may be required by the DO/EO unless that Office may reasonably doubt the veracity of the declaration

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Natphase-8
15.02.12

Examples of special requirements under Rule 51bis.1 (2)

■ Translation of the priority document may only be required (Rule 51bis.1(e)):

- where the validity of the priority is relevant to the determination whether the invention is patentable
- in cases of incorporation by reference

This rule does not apply to DO/EO/ES*

■ Appointment of local agent and submission of power of attorney

■ Translation or other documents relating to the international application in more than one copy

■ Certified translation of the international application (only where the Office may reasonably doubt the accuracy of the translation)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

* See PCT Reservations on
www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/reservations/res_incomp.html

Natphase-9
15.02.12

National requirements simplified for PCT applications (1)

■ Priority document

- The applicant does not need to furnish the priority document since the IB transmits copies to the DO/EOs
- If the DO/EO did not receive a copy of the priority document from the IB, it must request a copy from the IB (not from the applicant)

■ Drawings

- If the drawings do not contain any text matter to be translated, a simple copy of the drawings as filed is required by a few DOs
- If the drawings contain text matter to be translated, a set of drawings containing the translated text matter needs to be furnished

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Natphase-10
15.02.12

National requirements simplified for PCT applications (2)

■ No legalized or certified translation of the international application

- Otherwise, a simple translation is required
- A few Offices (such as, AU, GB, IN, NZ, SG, ZA) require a "verified" translation

■ No special form required (but strongly recommended) for entry into national phase

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Natphase-11
15.02.12

Communication with DOs/EOs (Rule 93bis)

- Any communication, notification, correspondence or other document relating to an international application will be communicated by the International Bureau to DOs/EOs only upon their request and at the time specified by the Offices
- Most DOs/EOs will receive the majority of documents concerned only after an applicant has entered the national phase before its Office
- Almost all PCT Contracting States now receive the DVD collections containing the full texts of the published international applications

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Natphase-12
15.02.12

Furnishing by International Bureau of copies of priority documents (Rule 17.2(a))

- The International Bureau provides copies of priority documents to designated Offices:
 - upon request
 - after international publication, unless the applicant made a specific request for early processing under Article 23(2)
- Almost all Offices request a copy of the priority document only after the application entered the national phase
- Only the European Patent Office systematically receives copies of all priority documents

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Natphase-13
15.02.12

Recommendations for preparing entry into the national phase (1)

- Leave sufficient time, where necessary, to prepare the translation of the international application
- Send your local agent, copies of the (relevant) documents on file: the published international application, the international search report and written opinion by the ISA, the international preliminary examination report, priority documents; note that none of these documents are required to be filed by the local agent at the local patent office

Natphase-14
15.02.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Recommendations for preparing entry into the national phase (2)

- Where you would prefer avoiding paying additional claims fee or other fees that are applicable under any particular national law, prepare the application, and any amendments thereof, according to the national practice
- Even though several designated/elected Offices provide for longer time limits, it is preferable to docket the 30-month time limits for all Offices (See www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/reservations/res_incomp.html for exceptions under Article 22 (1))

Natphase-15
15.02.12

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

A few further tips to remember

- Remember to monitor time limits for entering national phase
 - they apply irrespective of delays in the international phase
- Make necessary indications that application is entering the national phase, i.e., that it is not a direct national filing
- Translation of the international application must be correct and complete (no subject matter may be added and/or deleted)
- Pay the required fees (amount may be different from that applicable to direct national filing)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Natphase-16
15.02.12

Reinstatement of rights by DO/EOs (Rule 49.6) (1)

- Available in certain DO/EOs, where the applicant has missed the time limit under Article 22 or 39(1) to enter the national phase:
 - unintentionally
 - or - at the option of the Office -*
 - in spite of due care required by the circumstances

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Natphase-17
15.02.12

Reinstatement of rights by DO/EOs (Rule 49.6) (2)

- Applicants may submit a request for reinstatement and enter the national phase within:
 - 2 months from the date of removal of the cause of the failure to meet the time limit to enter national phase; or
 - 12 months from the date of expiration of the time limit to enter national phase;

whichever period expires first

Natphase-18
15.02.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Reinstatement of rights by DO/EOs (Rule 49.6) (3)

- Longer time limits and/or further requirements may apply depending on the applicable national law
- For further details, see for each DO/EO, the relevant National Chapter in the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, National Phase

Natphase-19
15.02.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

DO/EOs to which Rule 49.6 does not apply

- Notifications of incompatibility with respective national law were filed in accordance with Rule 49.6(f):

CA	Canada	LV	Latvia
CN	China	MX	Mexico
DE	Germany	NZ	New Zealand
IN	India	PH	Philippines
JP	Japan*	PL	Poland
KR	Republic of Korea		

- The national law applicable by some of these Offices may nevertheless provide for other forms of protection against loss of rights - for further details, see for each DO/EO, the relevant National Chapter in the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, National Phase

* Notification withdrawn effective 1 April 2012 (JP)
 See the Table of "PCT Reservations, Declarations, Notifications and Incompatibilities"
www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/reservations/res_incomp.html

WIPO | PCT
 The International Patent System

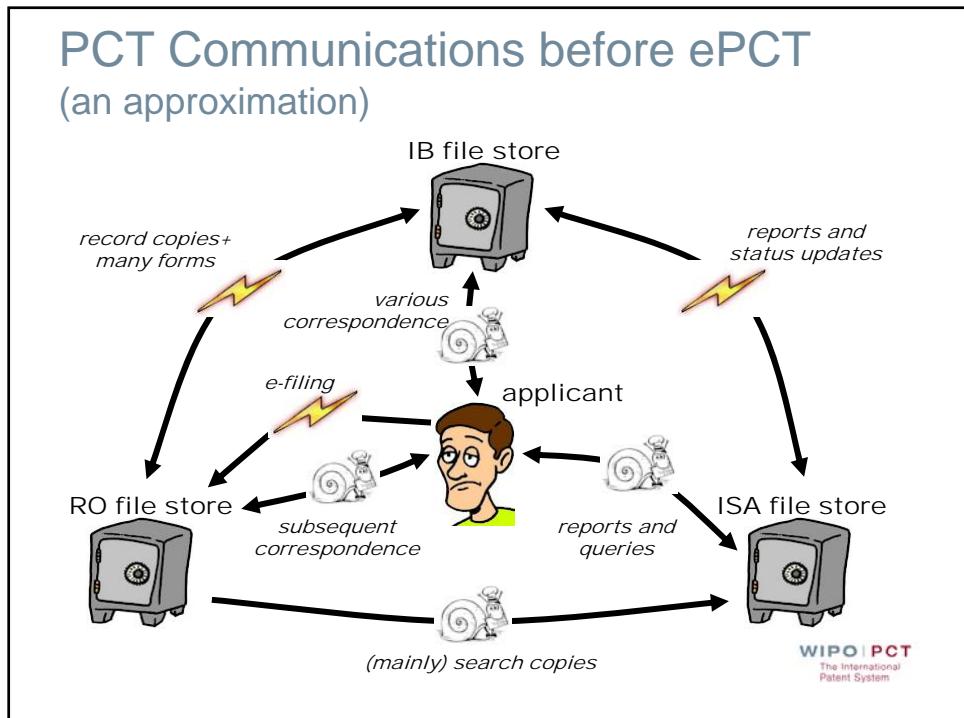
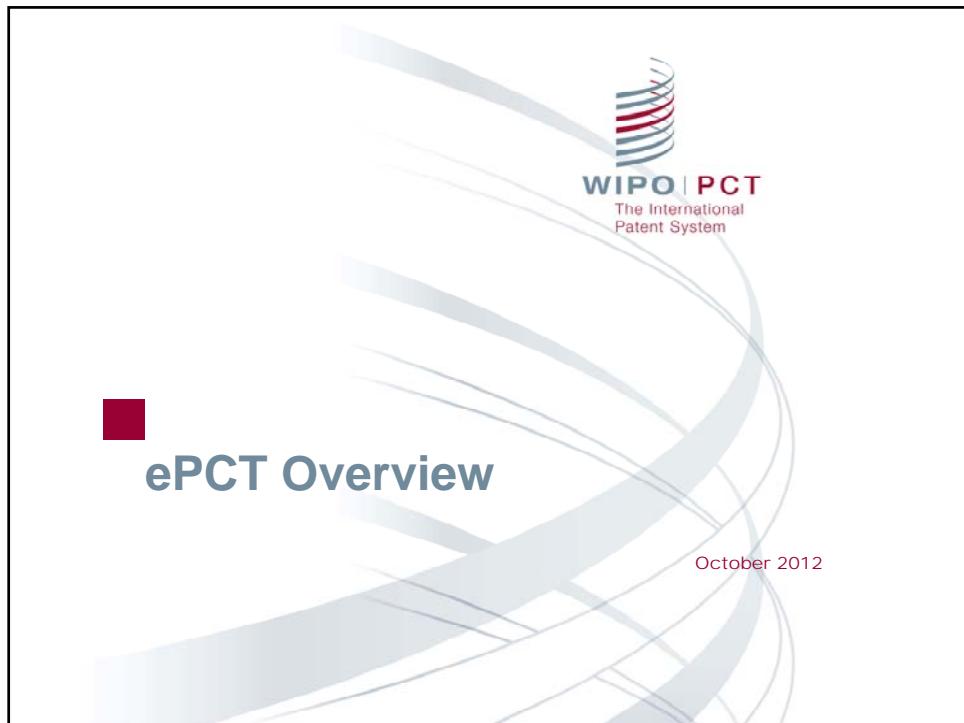
Natphase-20
 15.02.12

Additional cases of protection against loss of rights

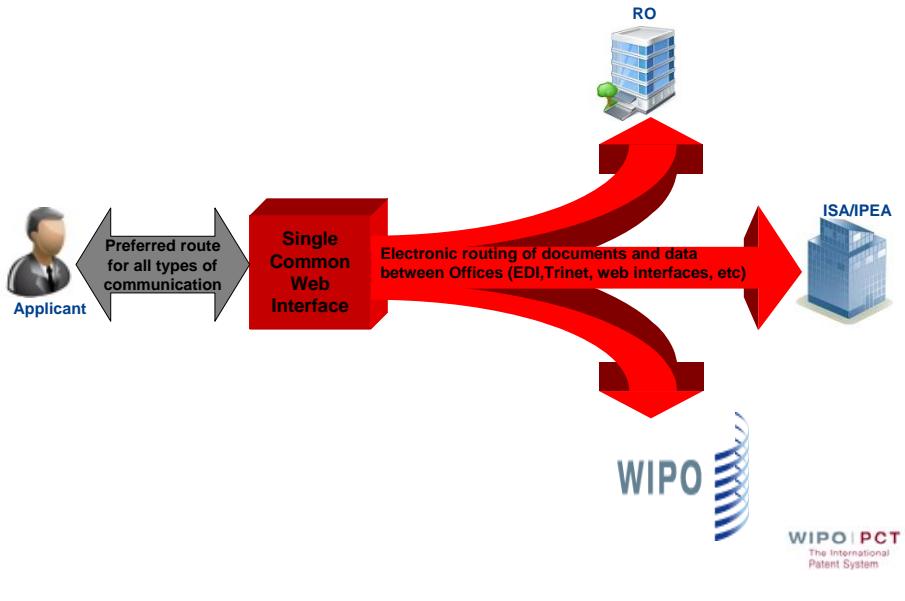
- Other than the (minimum) protection under Rule 49.6: excuse of delays in meeting time limits by designated/elected Offices (Article 48 and Rule 82bis)
- Rectification by designated/elected Offices of errors made by RO or IB (Rule 82ter)
- Review by and opportunity to correct before the designated/elected Offices (Articles 24(2), 25, 26, 39(3) and 48, Rules 82bis and 82ter)

WIPO | PCT
 The International Patent System

Natphase-21
 15.02.12



Single Common Web Interface (ePCT)



ePCT Status

- May 2011: ePCT used by small pilot group of applicants e-filing at RO/IB using WIPO digital certificates
- July 2011: Extended for all e-filing IAs at any RO using any supported certificate
- December 2011: System opened up to all applicants for any IAs filed since 1 January 2009, regardless of filing type (electronic, paper)
- April 2012: First online actions for applicants to interact with their electronic files; take e-ownership via PCT-SAFE at time of filing
- July 2012: Document upload centralized in ePCT; Observations on close prior art by third parties and applicants; private file inspection pilot for Offices (FI, EP, etc.) in their various roles as RO, ISA, IPEA
- October 2012: Additional online actions added for applicants.

ePCT – *private services* (1)

- Create a WIPO Account
- Secure Login: Username + password + certificate-based identification
- Secure data transmission
- Secure management of access rights (eOwner, eEditor, eViewer)
- Personal history information (access rights changes, etc)
- Search/Filter your applications
- Private notes/comments
- Arrange your applications into portfolios
- History of actions in ePCT for an international application

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

ePCT – *private services* (2)

- View application content (documents and up-to-date bib data) and simulation of front page when published
- Processing status indications and external availability of documents
- Upload documents including signed cover letter (Rule 92.1)
- Online Actions: interaction with your file, e.g. Rule 92bis, requests, request to withdraw IA, etc.
- Display PCT timeline and bibliographic data for an international application (visual aid to monitor important PCT time limits)
- E-mail warnings for approaching deadlines, e.g., 30 month time limit expires in 1 month.

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

ePCT – public services

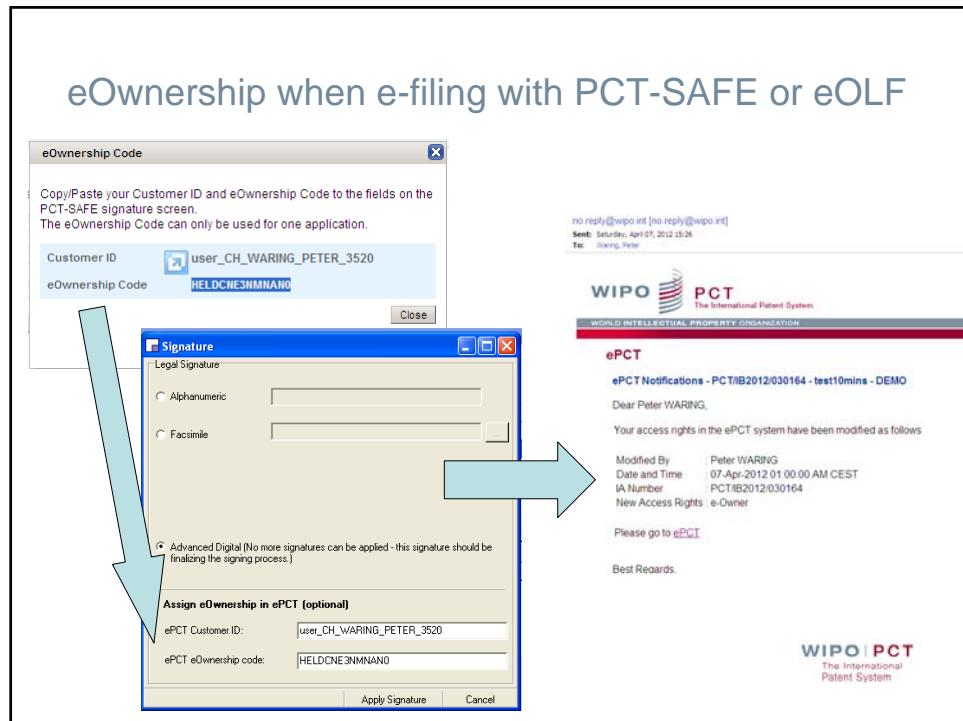
- Login with Username + password (no certificate required)
- Upload documents to IB and RO/IB, including auto-generated signed cover letter (Rule 92.1)
- View of application content restricted to documents that YOU uploaded via ePCT (no access to other confidential documents and data)
- Submit Third Party Observations on close prior art
- Personal history information (no IA access rights history)

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

ePCT – setting up access rights (e-filed IAs)

- Taking ‘eOwnership’ of a PCT application (e-filed) requires:
 - The digital certificate used to e-file is uploaded to user account
 - IA number and IFD
 - Confirmation code appearing on Form IB/301
- Once eOwnership established, the application appears on user’s ‘Workbench’
 - eOwner can give/remove access rights to an application to other associated users - requires ‘e-Handshake’ process
 - Access rights available: eOwner, eEditor or eViewer
- The IB can control secure access
 - ePCT access rights can be suspended to a whole IA or just to individual users
 - As part of Rule 92bis changes or on an as needed basis

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System



ePCT – setting up secure access (paper filings)

- Taking 'eOwnership' of a PCT application (paper) requires
 - a digital certificate in ePCT
 - IA number + IFD
 - Confirmation code appearing on Form IB/301
 - Complete online form to request e-Ownership
 - Wait for confirmation e-mail from IB
- The IB controls secure access
 - Once eOwnership established, the application appears on user's 'Workbench'
 - Access now the same as if the IA was originally e-filed
- **This process also applies to e-filed cases where the certificate for filing is not in user account, a 92bis change was processed since filing and IA has been published (301 code no longer confidential)**

eHandhakes

Username	BARDINI
Customer ID	user_CH_BARDINI_ANN_0606 
First Name	ann
Last Name	bardini
Company/Organization	WIPO
Phone	+ 41 22 338 9117
Address	34, chemin des Colombettes Geneva
Country	Switzerland

Each user account has a Customer ID (above)

- Only to be exchanged with trusted associates
- Similar to friends on 'Facebook'
- An eHandshake does not give automatic access rights to all your applications – specific access rights have to be granted

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Web filing (in development)

- File application through the ePCT private services portal
- no need to take eOwnership later on
- Allows all data checks conducted by IB to be made at time of preparation of the IA for filing and all reference data is up to date
- File direct to RO/IB initially
- Later option to host RO file at IB for Offices as an alternative to a local RO server and receive e-filings directly

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System





Availability of PCT Information and Resources

PCT information available on the Internet (1)

- PCT Treaty and Regulations (www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/)
- PCT Administrative Instructions (www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/)
- PCT Applicant's Guide (updated weekly)
(www.wipo.int/pct/guide/en)
- PCT Newsletter (monthly)
(www.wipo.int/pct/en/newslett/)
- PCT Legal Text Index, providing references to PCT Articles, Rules, Administrative Instructions, Forms and various PCT Guidelines (www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/pdf/legal_index.pdf)
- Official Notices
(www.wipo.int/pct/en/official_notices/index.htm)

PCT information available on the Internet (2)

- PCT Receiving Office Guidelines
(www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/pdf/ro.pdf)
- PCT International Search and Preliminary Examination Guidelines (www.wipo.int/pct/en/texts/gdlines.htm)
- WIPO Standards
(www.wipo.int/standards/en/part_03_standards.html)
- PCT Minimum Documentation, Patents and Non-Patent Literature (www.wipo.int/scit/en/standards/pdf/04-01-01.pdf and www.wipo.int/scit/en/standards/pdf/04-02-01.pdf)
- Agreements between International Bureau of WIPO and International Searching and/or Preliminary Examining Authorities
(www.wipo.int/pct/en/access/isa_ipea_agreements.html)



Info-Resources-3
25.07.12

PCT Applicant's Guide (1)

- Regularly updated, web-based publication, available free-of-charge at www.wipo.int/pct/guide/en/
- Free weekly e-mail updating service detailing updated information
- Contents:
 - International phase
 - instructions concerning the preparation, filing and processing of international applications
 - blank forms (request, demand, power of attorney, etc.)
 - “Annexes” setting out information relevant to each Contracting State and regional or international Organization and each Office and Authority



Info-Resources-4
25.07.12

PCT Applicant's Guide (2)

❑ National phase

- information on all acts that must or may be performed before the DO/EOs
- time limits
- fees
- blank national forms

Info-Resources-5
25.07.12



PCT training options

- PCT Distance Learning Course available in the 10 publication languages
- PCT Webinars
 - ❑ providing free updates on developments in PCT procedures
 - ❑ upon request also for companies or law firms
- More information on the PCT resources website:
www.wipo.int/pct

Info-Resources-6
25.07.12



Where to get help at WIPO on PCT-related questions (1)

PCT Infoline	Telephone Fax e-mail	+41 22 338 83 38 +41 22 338 83 39 <i>pct.infoline@wipo.int</i>
PCT Processing Service	Gijsbertus Beijer Fax	+41 22 338 94 79 +41 22 338 82 70
Also for questions relating to IB/RO	Gijsbertus Beijer Fax	+41 22 338 92 22 +41 22 910 06 10
PCT e-Services Help Desk	Telephone Internet address e-mail	+41 22 338 95 23 www.wipo.int/pct-safe <i>epct@wipo.int</i>



Info-Resources-7
25.07.12

Where to get help at WIPO on PCT-related questions (2)

Marketing and Distribution Section (PCT Publications)	Telephones	+41 22 338 96 18 +41 22 338 99 30 +41 22 338 95 90 Fax	+41 22 740 18 12 +41 22 733 54 28
Order online at	Internet address e-mail	www.wipo.int/ebookshop <i>publications.mail@wipo.int</i>	
WIPO Switchboard		+41 22 338 91 11	
PCT Internet Site	Internet address	www.wipo.int/pct/en/	



Info-Resources-8
25.07.12

WIPO PCT
The International Patent System

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

ABOUT WIPO IP SERVICES PROGRAM ACTIVITIES RESOURCES NEWS & EVENTS

Contact us | Accessibility | Site map

Home > IP Services > PCT

PCT

Database Search Service Center

RELATED LINKS

About Patents Patent Law Patent Classification IPC WIPO Standards Statistics Priority Documents

E-NEWSLETTERS

Subscription

PCT Information Service

The PCT Information Service answers general inquiries about the filing of international applications and the procedure to be followed during the international phase of the PCT. For an overview of the PCT system please see *Protecting your Inventions Abroad: Frequently Asked Questions about the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT)* [PDF].

Please note that correspondence relating to specific international applications should be addressed to the PCT Operations Division: facsimile: (+41-22) 338 82 70 or the specific fax number indicated on the forms issued by the International Bureau (IB), or you can contact the "authorized officer" directly.

Specifically and only for inquiries relating to:

- international applications filed directly with the IB in its capacity as receiving Office, or
- international applications transmitted to the IB as receiving Office under [PCT Rule 19.4](#) (that is: where the national (or regional) Office with which the application was filed is not competent to receive the application concerned; where the application is not in a language accepted by that national Office, or for any other reason where the national Office and the IB agree that the procedure under this Rule should apply).

please contact the PCT Receiving and Processing Section of the IB: telephone: (41-22) 338 82 22, facsimile: (41-22) 910 06 10 or e-mail: ri_ib@wipo.int. Further information on [filing directly at the IB](#).

The PCT Information Service can be contacted as follows:

- Telephone: (+41-22) 338 83 38
- Facsimile: (+41-22) 338 83 39
- E-mail: pct.infoline@wipo.int

Telephone opening hours are from 9.00 a.m. to 6.00 p.m. Central European time (from 3.00 a.m. to 12.00 p.m. (noon) US Eastern time zone).

SHORT CUTS

- For orders of or subscriptions to PCT information products or publications please use the WIPO Electronic Bookshop or contact the Marketing and Distribution Section: publications.mail@wipo.int or facsimile (+41-22) 740 18 12.
- International Bureau closed dates

Scam Warning | RSS | Terms of use

Search for Contact Details of the Team in Charge of your PCT Applications - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

WIPO - World Intellect...

WIPO IP SERVICES

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

ABOUT WIPO IP SERVICES PROGRAM ACTIVITIES RESOURCES NEWS & EVENTS

Contact us | Accessibility | Site map

Home > IP Services > PATENTSCOPE® > Patent Search

PATENTSCOPE®

About Patents PCT Resources PCT Service Center Database Search ▶ PCT Applications National Collections & PCT External Databases Patent Analysis Glossary Data Services Publications Projects & Programs Patent Law Priority Documents

RELATED LINKS

Patent Classification: IPC Statistics Life Sciences WIPO Standards

E-NEWSLETTERS

Subscription

Search for Contact Details of the Team in Charge of your PCT Application

If you wish to ask any questions relating to a specific international patent application, you can contact the "authorized officer" directly. To know who is the authorized officer in charge of your PCT application, type your IA number in the box below, the name and contact details of the staff in charge will appear.

IA: GO

Scam Warning | RSS | Terms of use

PCT case law database

■ Text-searchable PCT case law database available at:
www.wipo.int/pctcaselawdb/en

■ Contents:

- decisions from national courts
- decisions from regional administrative bodies
- abstracts and legal references added by IB

■ Any comments or submissions for addition can be sent to the IB at: pct.legal@wipo.int

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

WIPO – PCT LEGAL DIVISION (1)

Director	Matthew Bryan	+41 22 338 96 01
Fax		+41 22 910 00 30
E-mail		pct.legal@wipo.int
PCT Legal Affairs Section	Matthias Reischle Christine Bonvallet Zhilong Yu Ingrid Aulich Fabienne Gateau Margret Fourné-Godbersen	+41 22 338 96 27 +41 22 338 70 67 +41 22 338 71 79 +41 22 338 95 77 +41 22 338 95 63 +41 22 338 93 28



Info-Resources-13
25.07.12

WIPO – PCT LEGAL DIVISION (2)

PCT Information Services Section	Eva Schumm Isabel Happe Anne Gallois-Montbrun Fax E-mail	+41 22 338 83 38 +41 22 338 83 38 +41 22 338 83 38 +41 22 338 83 39 pct.infoline@wipo.int
PCT Outreach and User Relations Section	Quan-Ling Sim Silke Weiss Beatriz Largo	+41 22 338 90 56 +41 22 338 88 44 +41 22 338 95 72
PCT Legal Publication Section	David Barnes	+41 22 338 93 61
PCT Knowledge Management Section	Rosina Bisi-Kurkdjian	+41 22 338 95 66



Info-Resources-14
25.07.12

WIPO – PCT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION DIVISION

Director	Takashi Yamashita	+41 22 338 90 48
Offices Services Section	Rolando Hernandez Vigaud 'Nyalleng Pii Anjali Aeri Silvija Trpkovska Mikhail Gavrikov	+41 22 338 86 68 +41 22 338 81 48 +41 22 338 70 66 +41 22 338 85 39 +41 22 338 70 22
Technical Cooperation Section	Peter Waring Carlos Roy	+41 22 338 85 21 +41 22 338 95 61

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Info-Resources-15
25.07.12

WIPO – PCT BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

Director	Claus Matthes Fax	+41 22 338 98 09 +41 22 338 71 50
	Michael Richardson Ann Bardini Allal Aloui Thomas Marlow	+41 22 338 91 71 +41 22 338 91 17 +41 22 338 74 24 +41 22 338 74 23

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Info-Resources-16
25.07.12



 A screenshot of a web browser displaying the 'PCT Resources' page of the WIPO PCT website. The URL in the address bar is 'http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/'. The page features the WIPO PCT logo at the top left. A navigation bar with links for 'ABOUT WIPO', 'IP SERVICES', 'PROGRAM ACTIVITIES', 'RESOURCES', and 'NEWS & EVENTS' is visible. The main content area is titled 'PCT Resources' and contains several sections: 'About the PCT', 'Filing', and a 'WARNING' section. The 'Filing' section is expanded, listing various PCT-related services and resources. A 'WARNING' box on the right side of the page cautions against responding to requests for payment of fees from sources other than the International Bureau of WIPO.

PCT Resources

ABOUT WIPO **IP SERVICES** **PROGRAM ACTIVITIES** **RESOURCES** **NEWS & EVENTS**

Home > IP Services > PCT

PCT

Database Search
Service Center

RELATED LINKS

About Patents
Patent Law
Patent Classification IPC
WIPO Standards
Statistics
Priority Documents

E-NEWSLETTERS

Subscription

PCT Resources

About the PCT

- [Information Service](#)
- [PCT in the News](#)
- [About the Patent Cooperation Treaty](#)
- [Protecting your Inventions Abroad: Frequently Asked Questions about the Patent Cooperation Treaty \(PCT\) \[PDF\]](#)
- [PCT Yearly Review](#)
- [PCT Two Million](#)
- [Gallery of PCT Notable Inventions and Inventors](#)
- [Collection of PCT User Strategies](#)
- [PCT User Survey](#)

Filing

- [Electronic Filing \(PCT-SAFE\)](#)
- [PCT-Patent Prosecution Highway Pilot \(PCT-PPH\)](#)
- [Common Application Format](#)
- [Direct Filing with the IB](#)
- [Fees & Warning](#)
- [Online Document Upload](#)
- [PCT Applicant's Guide](#)
- [Forms](#)
- [PCT Newsletter](#)
- [IPO Closed Dates](#)
- [PCT Time Limit Calculator](#)

WARNING

‣ Requests for payment of fees that do not come from the International Bureau of WIPO

http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/

Most Visited WIPO - World Intellectual Property Organization

PCT Resources

Legal Information

- [Treaty, Regulations and Administrative Instructions](#)
- [Guidelines for Authorities and Offices](#)
- [Amendments to the Regulations \(July 1, 2010\) \[PCT\] Archives](#)
- [Directives for New Equivalent Amounts of Certain PCT Fees](#)
- [FAQs](#)
- [PCT Glossary](#)
- [PCT Case Law Database](#)
- [Legal Text Index \(July 1, 2010\) \[PDF\] \[Archives\]](#)
- [History of the PCT Regulations \[PDF\]](#)
- [Washington Diplomatic Conference on the PCT](#)
- [Reservations and Incompatibilities](#)
- [Types of Protection \[PDF\]](#)
- [Time Limits for Entering National/Regional Phase](#)
- [Waivers: Powers of Attorney](#)
- [Access to IPER under Rule 94.1\(c\)](#)
- [Regional Patents via the PCT](#)
- [States Party to PCT/Paris/WTPO \[PDF\]](#)
- [Restoration of the Right of Priority](#)
- [PCT Contracting States \[PDF\]](#)
- [ISA and IPEA Agreements](#)

PCT Offices

- [Quality Reports by International Authorities](#)
- [Forms for Offices](#)
- [Data Services for Offices](#)
- [Minimum Documentation: Patents \[PDF\]](#)
- [and Non-Patent Literature \[PDF\]](#)
- [Information Concerning Emergency Preparedness Plans](#)
- [Patent Applications Management Software \(PCT-ROAD\)](#)

Patent Data

- [PATENTSCOPE Search Service](#)
- [Official Notices \(PCT Gazette\) Collection](#)

Meetings, Training and Documents

- [PCT Distance Learning Course](#)
- [Seminars](#)
- [PCT Webinars](#)
- [PCT Assembly Reports](#)
- [Meetings and Documents](#)
- [PCT Presentations](#)
- [PCT Working Group](#)

http://www.wipo.int/patentscope/search/en/search.jsf

Most Visited WIPO - World Intellectual Property Organization

WIPO - Search International and National Patent Collections

Deutsch | Español | Français | 日本語 | 한국어 | Português | Русский | 中文 |

PATENTSCOPE
Search International and National Patent Collections

WIPO

Search | Browse | Options | News | Help

Home > IP Services > PATENTSCOPE > Database Search

Simple Search

This system enables you to do searches in 1,855,015 published international patent applications (PCT) and in 7,732,103 when including patent documents from Regional and National collections. Detailed information about data coverage can be found [here](#).

Front Page Any Field Full Text ID/Number Int. Classification(IPC) Names Dates

Front Page

Office

PCT Ecuador Nicaragua Uruguay
 Argentina El Salvador Panama Viet Nam
 Brazil Guatemala Peru ARIPO
 Chile Honduras Republic of Korea EPO
 Colombia Israel Singapore All
 Costa Rica Mexico South Africa
 Cuba Morocco Spain

Examples:
The entered value is searched against the Title, Abstract, Numbers and Names.
↳ "electric car"~5
↳ Smith or Klein
↳ WO2010000001
↳ "soft" panel~5
↳ elect?ict?
↳ electric~10 and car~3

Search Reset

http://www.wipo.int/patentscope/search/en/search.jsf

WIPO - World Intellect...

WIPO - Search Internat...

PATENTSCOPE
Search International and National Patent Collections

WIPO

Search | Browse | Options | News | Help

Home > IP Services > PATENTSCOPE > Database Search

Advanced Search

Search For:

Language: English Stem

Office:

<input type="checkbox"/> PCT	<input type="checkbox"/> Ecuador	<input type="checkbox"/> Nicaragua	<input type="checkbox"/> Uruguay
<input type="checkbox"/> Argentina	<input type="checkbox"/> El Salvador	<input type="checkbox"/> Panama	<input type="checkbox"/> Viet Nam
<input type="checkbox"/> Brazil	<input type="checkbox"/> Guatemala	<input type="checkbox"/> Peru	<input type="checkbox"/> ARIPO
<input type="checkbox"/> Chile	<input type="checkbox"/> Honduras	<input type="checkbox"/> Republic of Korea	<input type="checkbox"/> EPO
<input type="checkbox"/> Colombia	<input type="checkbox"/> Israel	<input type="checkbox"/> Singapore	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All
<input type="checkbox"/> Costa Rica	<input type="checkbox"/> Mexico	<input type="checkbox"/> South Africa	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cuba	<input type="checkbox"/> Morocco	<input type="checkbox"/> Spain	

Search | **Reset**

http://www.wipo.int/patentscope/search/en/clir/clir.jsp

WIPO - World Intellect...

Search International an...

PATENTSCOPE®
Search International and National Patent Applications:
CLIR

WIPO

Home > IP Services > PATENTSCOPE > Database Search > Back to PatentScope And National Patent Collections

Input search terms

Query:

[Help]

» Query Language: English

» Expansion Mode: Automatic

» Precision:

Submit Query >

http://www.wipo.int/patentscope/search/en/result.jsf

WIPO - World Intellect...

WIPO - Search International and National Patent Collections

Search | Browse | Options | News | Help

Home > IP Services > PATENTSCOPE > Database Search

Results 1-10 of 3,927 for Criteria:((EN_Tk("solar energy") OR EN_AB("solar energy")) OR (DE_Tk("Sonnenenergie") OR DE_AB("Sonnenenergie")) OR (ES_Tk("energia solar") OR ES_AB("energia solar")) OR (FR_Tk("air à énergie solaire") OR FR_AB("air à énergie solaire")) OR (JA_Tk("太陽熱") OR JA_AB("太陽熱")))) Office(s):all Language:EN Stemming: true

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 next

Refine Search ((EN_Tk("solar energy") OR EN_AB("solar energy")) OR (DE_Tk("Sonnenenergie") OR DE_AB("Sonnenenergie")) OR (ES_Tk("energia solar") OR ES_AB("energia solar")) OR (FR_Tk("air à énergie solaire") OR FR_AB("air à énergie solaire")) OR (JA_Tk("太陽熱") OR JA_AB("太陽熱")))) Search RSS

Analysis

Options Table Graph Options bar pie

Countries		Main IPC		Main Applicant		Main Inventor		Pub Date	
Name	No	Name	No	Name	No	Name	No	Date	No
PCT	1248	F24J	1442	OWENS-ILLINOIS, INC.	33	SETO	10	2001	120
European Patent Office	810	H01L	386	LG ELECTRONICS INC.	17	HIROMITSU		2002	122
Republic of Korea	801	F03G	126	KOREA INSTITUTE OF ENERGY RESEARCH	17	GÖDE, Gábor	8	2003	121
		F24D	112			WON, IN HO	6	2004	120
						WON, IN HO	5		

http://www.wipo.int/patentscope/search/en/result.jsf

WIPO - World Intellect...

WIPO - Search International and National Patent Collections

Sort by: Relevance Google translate: Original

No	Ctr	Title	PubDate	Int.Class	Appl.No	Applicant	Inventor
1.	WO	WO/1996/015411 -NEW SOLAR ENERGY CONDENSER	23.05.1996	F24J 2/08	PCT/ES1995/000125	SANTANDER CERBELL, Roberto	SANTANDER CERBELL, Roberto
<p>New solar energy condenser, comprising the use of a crystal lens or container having a spherical surface and made of appropriate materials (30), which is incorporated on a lower fixed metal structure, both structures being coupled to each other so that the upper structure can slide concentrically on the lower structure, wherein are mounted other components: reflector plates and an automatic cleaning system for the lenses (30) and reflector plates (15) are provided, as well as a plurality of auxiliary elements including a pump and an electric circuit; the lens (30) may be comprised of a lenticular container formed of two sheets (31 and 31'), or by a single body, the two sheets of moldable transparent material of any type (30 and 31') being joined by a conventional junction line (32), incorporating inside a fluid (33) consisting of water or any other liquid, semi-liquid or refracting solidifiable material, the lenticular container (30) having at least one port or orifice (34) for the inlet and outlet of the liquid (33) or for its aeration.</p>							
2.	WO	WO/2005/017421 -COVERING MATERIAL FOR POWER GENERATING SYSTEM USING SOLAR ENERGY AND POWER GENERATING SYSTEM USING SOLAR ENERGY FORMED BY SPREADING THE COVERING MATERIAL	24.02.2005	C08J 5/18	PCT/JP2004/010942	ASAHI GLASS COMPANY, LIMITED	MOMI, Tatsuo
<p>A covering material for a power generating system using solar energy, characterized by comprising a film having a tensile yield strength of 10 N/mm² or higher according to JIS K7127, a solar radiation transmissivity of 85% or more according to JIS R3108, and a holding ratio of tensile break strength to initial value 5000 hours after a sunshine carbon arc lamp weather resistance test of 80% or more according to JIS B7753.</p>							
3.	WO	WO/2009/104820 -SOLAR THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE METHOD	27.08.2009	F24J 2/34	PCT/JP2009/053624	TOYOTA JIDOSHA KABUSHIKI KAISHA	NAKAMURA, Norihiko
<p>Disclosed in the invention of the present patent application is a method for storing solar energy. The solar thermal energy storage method disclosed in the present invention includes acquiring solar thermal energy, using a portion of the aforementioned solar thermal energy acquired to carry out a reaction to generate hydrogen from water, and using another portion of the aforementioned solar thermal energy acquired to carry out a reaction to synthesize ammonia from nitrogen and the hydrogen obtained in step (b).</p>							
4.	WO	WO/2004/036122 -DEVICE FOR RECEIVING SOLAR ENERGY	29.04.2004	F24J 2/04	PCT/AT2003/000313	MEKAL, Jolanta	MEKAL, Jolanta
<p>The invention relates to a device for receiving solar energy, e.g. for air conditioning buildings with a preferably transparent wall (2), wherein preferably an outer transparent wall (2) and an inner wall (1) are provided, in addition to a cavity (4) which is disposed between the outer wall (2) and the inner wall (1) and through which a heat transfer medium can flow. Optimum heat management control can be achieved by providing at least one thermotropic layer (4, 5) which controls heat take-up and which alternates according to the temperature thereof between a state wherein it is substantially opaque, i.e. absorptive, and another state wherein it is essentially transparent.</p>							



Recent and Future Developments

Recent Developments

- America Invents Act (AIA)
- Update on ISAs/IPEAs
- ePCT
- Digital Access Service for Priority Documents (DAS)
- Licensing availability
- Third Party Observations
- PATENTSCOPE enhancements
- PCT and PPH



America Invents Act (AIA) and PCT (1)

- US national law changes which entered into force on 16 September 2012 have direct impact on the PCT system
- Related PCT Rule changes were adopted by the PCT Assembly in October 2012 and will enter into force on 1 January 2013
- Implications for the PCT system since 16 September 2012:
 - ❑ PCT applications can be filed in the name of a corporate applicant for all States, including the US
 - ❑ Only declarations of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) complying with the new standardized wording (see Section 214 of the AIs) will be accepted by DO/US
 - ❑ The request form (PCT/RO/101) was modified accordingly

WIPO PCT
The International Patent System

Recentdev-3
09.10.12

America Invents Act (AIA) and PCT (2)

- Transitional period:
 - ❑ Applicants who, on or after 16 September 2012, continue to indicate inventors as applicants for the US only in the request form will receive a notice from the RO (PCT/RO/132) or the IB (PCT/IB/345) informing them about the possibility to submit a request for the recording of a change under Rule 92bis
 - ❑ Applicants who use the old standardized wording for the declaration of inventorship for international applications filed on or after 16 September 2012 will receive an invitation to correct from the IB (Form PCT/IB/370)

WIPO PCT
The International Patent System

Recentdev-4
09.10.12

Update on ISAs/IPEAs

- The Israel Patent Office became operational as an ISA/IPEA as from 1 June 2012
- For international applications filed with RO/IL or RO/IB on or after 1 June 2012 by applicants who are eligible to file with RO/IL
- The Chilean Patent Office was appointed an ISA/IPEA by the PCT Assembly in October 2012

Recentdev-5
09.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

ePCT

- WIPO online service that provides secure electronic access to the files of PCT applications maintained by the International Bureau
- Secure access via ePCT private services requires a WIPO user account and valid digital certificate (available for PCT applications filed as from 1 January 2009)
- Access via ePCT public services for online document upload requires only a basic WIPO user account (no additional authentication is required) (available for all PCT applications)
- More information:
 - <https://pct.wipo.int/ePCT>
 - [January 2012](#) edition of the PCT Newsletter

Recentdev-6
09.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

ePCT “private services” – Main Features

- Up-to-date bibliographic data and status information
- Uploaded documents are immediately visible in the file view
- Automatic generation of a signed cover letter for uploaded documents to comply with PCT Rule 92.1 requirement
- View processing status of submitted documents
- Manage access rights
- Download individual documents or packages
- Secure messaging for contact with WIPO Processing Team
- Leave private notes invisible to the IB and not appearing as part of the application file
- History of actions taken
- Customizable notification preferences (e-mail alerts)
- Online actions for withdrawals (PCT applications, priority claims, designations) and Rule 92bis changes



Recentdev-7
09.10.12

ePCT “public services” (1)

- Former ‘Online Document Upload’ integrated in ePCT
- WIPO User Account (public or private) required
- Documents can be uploaded for applications filed with
 - ❑ RO/IB upon receipt of form PCT/RO/105
 - ❑ Any RO upon receipt of form PCT/IB/301
- [User Guide](#) with full details available in ePCT



Recentdev-8
09.10.12

ePCT “public services” (2)

The following documents may be submitted in PDF format to RO/IB:

- Art. 19 amendments
- Notices of withdrawal (form PCT/IB/372)
- Rule 92bis changes (also for multiple international applications)
- Requests for supplementary international search and related documents
- Request for indication of availability for licensing purposes
- Informal comments on the WO/ISA
- Powers of attorney
- General correspondence
- Declarations under Rule 4.17
- Replacement sheets under Rule 26
- Correction or addition of priority claim under Rule 26bis.1
- Request for restoration of right of priority under Rule 26bis.3
- Request for incorporation by reference under Rule 20.6
- Translation for the purposes of international search under Rule 12.3
- Translation for the purposes of international publication under Rule 12.4

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Recentdev-9
09.10.12

ePCT “public services” (3)

[File View](#) [Upload Documents](#)

International Filing Date: 11 Aug 2011
Portfolio: 1
Processing Team at IB: 1

PT05 Tel: +41 22 338 7184 e-mail: p05.pct@wipo.int

1. Select document type >> 2. Add document >> 3. Press on upload

+ Article 19 Amendments

- Letter accompanying Amended claims
- Amended Claims Statement
- Amended Claims
- Supplementary International Search
- Other
- Declarations under Rule 4.17
- Withdrawal

[+ Add Document](#)

Document Type	File Name	File Size	View	Remove
Amended Claims	Amended Claims.pdf	9 KB		

Maximum upload limit - 20MB per file

Upload

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Recentdev-10
09.10.12

ePCT – Future Improvements

- Further online actions
 - Withdrawal of demand
 - Request to indicate availability for licensing, etc.
- Online web filing of new PCT applications (initially IAs filed with RO/IB, later other ROs)
 - **NOT** yet possible (planned for 2013)
- Extension of ePCT to interested Offices in their various capacities (RO, ISA, SISA, IPEA, DO, EO) has started

Recentdev-11
09.10.12



Digital Access Service for Priority Documents (DAS)

- Legal Basis:
 - PCT Rule 17.1(b-bis)
 - Administrative Instructions 715 and 716
- Applicants may request the IB to retrieve priority documents from digital libraries (may also be possible at some DOs)
- Participating Offices: AU, CN, DK, ES, FI, GB, IB, JP, KR, SE, US
- For detailed information on DAS, see: www.wipo.int/das/en

Recentdev-12
09.10.12



Retrieval of priority documents via DAS

- Possibility to request the IB to retrieve a copy of the priority document of an earlier application, in electronic form, via DAS
- The service is available for earlier national applications filed with AU, CN, DK, ES, FI, GB, JP, KR, SE and US and for earlier international applications filed with DK, FI, SE and RO/IB
- The Office with which the earlier national application was filed is known as the Office of First Filing (OFF) or the Depositing Office
- The Office that retrieves the document is known as the Office of Second Filing (OSF) or Accessing Office

Recentdev-13
09.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

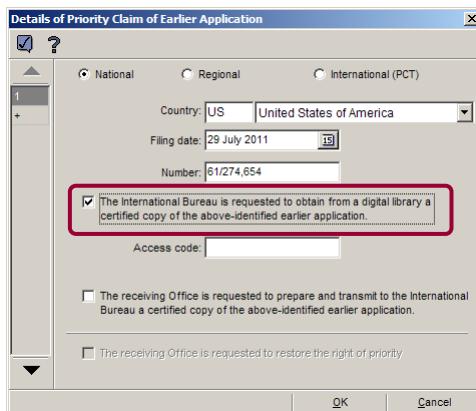
Main steps for the use of DAS

- Request the OFF to make the earlier application available via DAS and provide an access code
- The OFF (or, in some cases, the IB on behalf of the OFF) provides the applicant with an access code
- File the PCT international application and request the IB to retrieve the priority document via DAS by checking the appropriate box on the request form and include the access code
- The IB retrieves the priority document via DAS and sends a confirmation of retrieval to the applicant by means of the form PCT/IB/304

Recentdev-14
09.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Requesting DAS p-doc retrieval



- Select the checkbox on the Priority details page for the corresponding priority claim.

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Recentdev-15
09.10.12

Licensing availability (1)

- Applicants interested in concluding license agreements in relation to their international application may request the International Bureau to make this information available in PATENTSCOPE:
 - ❑ How? Applicants should submit a “licensing request” (see Form PCT/IB/382) directly to the IB (preferably by means of ePCT)
 - ❑ When? At the time of filing or within 30 months from the priority date
 - ❑ Free of charge
 - ❑ Applicants can file multiple licensing requests or update previously submitted ones (within 30 months from the priority date)

WIPO | PCT
The International Patent System

Recentdev-16
09.10.12

Licensing availability (2)

- Licensing indications will be made publicly available after international publication of the application
- The licensing indications will be visible on PATENTSCOPE under the “*Bibliographic data*” tab with a link to the submitted licensing request itself
- International applications containing licensing information can be searched for in PATENTSCOPE
- The licensing indication displayed under the “*Bibliographic data*” tab may be revoked by the applicant at any time, that is, also after 30 months from the priority date

Recentdev-17
09.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Third Party Observations - Main Features

- Allows third parties to submit prior art observations relevant to novelty and inventive step
- Web-based system using web-forms in PATENTSCOPE
- Free-of-charge
- Submissions possible until the expiration of 28 months from the priority date
- Applicants may submit comments in response until the expiration of 30 months from the priority date
- Anonymous submission of third party observations possible
- Third-party supplied documents will not be available via PATENTSCOPE, but will be made available to International Authorities and national Offices

Recentdev-18
09.10.12

WIPO | PCT
The International
Patent System

Third Party Observations – Role of the IB

- Check for spam
- Notifies the applicant of submission of observations
- Makes observations available in PATENTSCOPE
- Sends to International Authorities and designated Offices observations, cited documents, and applicant responses
- Available since July 2012

Recentdev-19
09.10.12



PATENTSCOPE enhancements (1)

- Information on national phase entry for more than 40 countries
- Access to more than 25 searchable national and regional patent collections
- Cross-Lingual Information Retrieval (CLIR)
 - Allows the search of terms or phrases and its radials in Chinese, English, French, German, Japanese, Korean, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish while entering the query in only one language
- Search of PATENTSCOPE on a smartphone possible
- Corpus of English/French titles and abstracts (20 years of data) available for purchase, or free for research purposes

Recentdev-20
09.10.12



PATENTSCOPE enhancements (2)

- Since August 2010:
 - ❑ Translation of description and claims in all languages supported by Google™ Translate
- Since May 2011:
 - ❑ Users can customize the PATENTSCOPE search interface allowing them to
 - Save preferred settings, such as the length of the search result list, etc.
 - Save previous searches
 - Download the result lists up to 100 records
 - ❑ The creation of an account (free of charge) is required



Recentdev-21
09.10.12

Patent Prosecution Highway (PPH) and PCT

- Accelerated examination in the national phase based on a positive work product of an International Authority (written opinion of the ISA or the IPEA, IPRP (Ch I or II))
- Conditions: at least one claim should have been determined to be patentable and ALL the claims must sufficiently correspond to the claims deemed patentable by the ISA or the IPEA, that is, they are of the same or similar scope or they are narrower in scope than the claims in the PCT application



Recentdev-22
09.10.12

Patent Prosecution Highway (PPH) and PCT

- Further bilateral agreements on accelerated prosecution of PCT applications have been concluded
- Information on the PCT Website:
www.wipo.int/en/filing/pct_pph.html
- Information on the PPH Portal:
www.jpo.go.jp/cgi/linke.cgi?url=/torikumi_e/t_torikumi_e/patent_highway_e.htm
- Information on procedures and forms can be found on the websites of the participating Offices: AT, AU, CN, DK, EP, ES, FI, JP, KR, MX, RU, SE, US, XN
- The IB requests feedback on experience with PCT-PPH at
pct.legal@wipo.int

